

# THE LONDON RESORT

## The London Resort Development Consent Order

BC080001

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# **London Paramount Entertainment Resort**

Geotechnical and Geo-Environmental  
Interpretative Report  
London Resort Company Holdings

November 2015



# Notice

This document and its contents have been prepared and are intended solely for London Resort Company Holdings' information and use in relation to the geotechnical and geo-environmental aspects of designing and constructing the proposed Paramount Park Entertainment Resort.

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## Client Signoff

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# Glossary of Terms

| Abbreviation | Definition  |
|--------------|---|
| ALNonS       | UK Non-statutory Environmental Quality Standards for the Protection of Aquatic Life (Surface Water)                               |
| ALS          | UK Statutory Environmental Quality Standards for the Protection of Aquatic Life (Surface Water)                                   |
| AOD          | Above Ordnance Datum  |
| Atkins       | Atkins Limited  |
| bgl          | Below ground level  |
| BGS          | British Geological Survey   |
| BH           | Borehole  |
| BRE          | Building Research Establishment   |
| BS           | British Standard  |
| BTEX         | Benzene, Toluene, Ethylbenzene and Xylenes  |
| C4SL         | Category 4 Screening Levels   |
| CBR          | California Bearing Ratio  |
| CIRIA        | Construction Industry Research and Information Association  |
| CKD          | Cement Kiln Dust  |
| CLEA         | Contaminated Land Exposure Assessment   |
| CLR          | Contaminated Land Report  |
| CoC          | Contaminant of Concern  |
| CS           | Characteristic Situation  |
| CSM          | Conceptual Site Model   |
| CTRL         | Channel Tunnel Rail Link  |
| CWG          | Criteria Working Group  |
| DCO          | Development Consent Order   |
| DWS          | UK Standards for Ensuring the Quality of Drinking Water Intended for Human Consumption (Water Supply (Water Quality) Regulations) |
| EIA          | Environmental Impact Assessment   |
| EQS          | Environmental Quality Standard  |
| Fish         | UK Standards for the Protection of Fisheries (Freshwater)   |
| GAC          | Generic Assessment Criteria   |
| GE           | Geotechnical Engineering Limited  |
| GQRA         | Generic Quantitative Risk Assessment  |
| GSV          | Gas Screening Value   |
| HS1          | High Speed 1 railway  |
| km           | Kilometre   |
| Lafarge      | Lafarge Cement UK   |
| LOD          | Limit of Detection  |
| LPER         | London Paramount Entertainment Resort   |
| LQM          | Land Quality Management Limited   |
| LRCH         | London Resort Company Holdings  |
| MTBE         | Methyl Tert Butyl Ether   |
| NGR          | National Grid Reference   |

| Abbreviation | Definition   |
|--------------|--|
| OS           | Ordnance Survey  |
| PAH          | Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbon  |
| PCB          | Polychlorinated Biphenyls  |
| PE           | Polyethylene   |
| PID          | Photo-Ionisation Detector  |
| PPL          | Potential Pollutant Linkage  |
| ppm          | Parts per million  |
| PSD          | Particle Size Distribution   |
| PVC          | Polyvinyl Chloride   |
| RBCA         | Risk Based Corrective Action   |
| RTD          | River Terrace Deposits   |
| S4UL         | Suitable for Use Level   |
| SGV          | Soil Guideline Values  |
| SOM          | Soil Organic Matter  |
| SPT          | Standard Penetration Test  |
| SPZ          | Source Protection Zone   |
| SSAC         | Site-Specific Assessment Criteria  |
| SSV          | Soil Screening Value   |
| SVOC         | Semi-Volatile Organic Compound   |
| SWQ          | UK Standards for the Protection of Surface Water Quality (Water Framework Directive) |
| TCE          | Trichloroethene  |
| TP           | Trial pit  |
| TPH          | Total Petroleum Hydrocarbon  |
| UCS          | Uniaxial Compressive Strength  |
| UK WIR       | UK Water Industry Research   |
| UXO          | Unexploded Ordnance  |
| VOC          | Volatile Organic Compound  |
| WAC          | Waste Acceptance Criteria  |
| WEL          | Workplace Exposure Limit   |
| WHO          | World Health Organisation Drinking Water Guidelines                                  |
| WML          | Waste Management Licence   |
| WS           | Windowless sample  |
| WSV          | Water Screening Value  |

# Executive Summary

## Introduction

Atkins Ltd (Atkins) has been commissioned by London Resort Company Holdings (LRCH) to produce a geotechnical and geo-environmental interpretative report for the proposed London Paramount Entertainment Resort (LPER). This report uses the background information obtained during the Phase 1 reports [1] [2], together with the 2015 ground investigation, to provide a geotechnical interpretation of the ground conditions at the proposed site and an assessment of geo-environmental risks. The 'Site' refers to the potential development area, as defined by the Development Consent Order (DCO) limits. For this assessment the site was split into nine 'zones' (Zones 1 to 9), following the approach adopted within the Phase 1 reports, based on ownership and historical and current uses..

This report contains assessments for Zones 1, 2, 3, 5 and part of Zone 7 only. Due to a reduction in the ground investigation scope, at the request of LRCH, together with several access related issues out of the control of Atkins, the remaining zones / areas were not investigated as part of the 2015 works. The zones are summarised individually within this report

Within this Executive Summary, synopses of both the geo-environmental and geotechnical assessments are provided on a zone by zone basis. Detailed descriptions and assessments of each of the zones are provided in the main body of the report.

## Ground Investigation

A ground investigation for the Site was undertaken by Ground Engineering Ltd. (GE) between 8<sup>th</sup> June and 3<sup>rd</sup> July 2015. Technical supervision was provided by Atkins on behalf of LRCH. The exploratory holes undertaken as part of this ground investigation included 5 No. trial pits, 13 No. boreholes and 5 No. window sample boreholes across the five zones investigated. These exploratory holes were carried out in accordance with the Atkins Specification [3].

The 2015 ground investigation was designed by Atkins based on the findings of the desk studies [1] [2], the current use of the Site, the proposed development plans for the Site as understood at that time, and the requirement to gain relevant geotechnical and geo-environmental information. The laboratory testing results and post investigation monitoring data obtained have been used to inform the geotechnical and geo-environmental assessments within this report.

## Ground Conditions

The stratigraphy of the Swanscombe Peninsula, the northern section of the Site, comprises Cement Kiln Dust (CKD) and Made Ground overlying Alluvium. The Alluvium has three distinct Peat beds which merge into two beds in Zone 2. Beneath the Alluvium are two terraces of River Terrace Deposits (RTD), associated with the historical movement of the River Thames. The Chalk bedrock underlies these superficial deposits and has a flat, uniform morphology which gradually increases in elevation from the southern edge of Zone 2 to the chalk spines in Zone 5.

Zone 7 is located on the edge of the Chalk downlands. The northern part comprises the in-filled Southfleet Pit, which has been excavated into the Chalk. Towards the mid-section of Zone 7, which is adjacent to the Ebbsfleet River, the Alluvium overlies RTD. Only one visible river terrace has been recorded, however more may be present. The Alluvium extends southwards beyond the RTD to lie directly on top of the Chalk bedrock. In the southern most section of Zone 7, Head Deposits can be found (located past Spring Head Nurseries).

## Groundwater

Groundwater within both the Chalk and RTD deposits is generally moving towards the River Thames to the north, with some easterly movement in the southern part of Zone 7 associated with the nearby River Ebbsfleet. A discontinuous perched water body was present across Zones 1 and 2 within the Made Ground and CKD deposits.

# Risk Assessment Summaries

## Zone 1

### Geotechnical Summary

The geotechnical constraints identified during the ground investigation were:

- Aggressive ground conditions (including CKD);
- Buried services and foundations;
- Excavation collapse;
- High groundwater;
- Shrink-swell clays;
- Weak bearing materials; and
- Weak compressible ground.

Much of Zone 1 is covered by a variable layer of Made Ground, largely comprising CKD. The use of CKD will require further investigation to determine its properties and behaviour as an earthwork material and on-site trials are recommended. The remaining Made Ground is unlikely to be suitable for re-use and will require treatment and/or removal.

Cuttings are not expected to be constructed in this zone, however embankments and excavations are likely. The stability of embankments constructed in this zone will depend on the underlying material. The Alluvium in this area is likely to compress when a large load (i.e. the embankment) is placed on top of it. This is particularly likely due to the presence of compressible Peat.

Conventional excavation plant is likely to be adequate for excavations in Zone 1, except where hard materials (such as concrete) are encountered in the Made Ground. The stability of temporary excavations is expected to be high in the CKD and low when the Alluvium is encountered, particularly due to the presence of weak, saturated Peat. The high groundwater level encountered in this zone, may cause flooding of the excavations and is particularly hazardous due to the high alkalinity of CKD leachate.

In terms of foundations, lightly loaded structures may be founded in the superficial strata depending on the settlement tolerances. However it is anticipated that the majority of structures in Zone 1 will require a piled foundation option, where the piles extend into the competent Chalk which is approximately 32m below the existing ground level.

### Geo-Environmental Summary

The primary source of contamination in Zone 1 is the CKD and river dredging in-fill material which overlies the majority of the zone.

The ground investigation data did not record any exceedances of the human health generic screening criteria within either the soils or the groundwater within Zone 1. The highly alkaline nature of the CKD presents a risk to human health. Elevated pH was encountered within the superficial deposits and the perched water, which could cause adverse effects on human health should it come into contact with future workers or site visitors. Asbestos was identified within three samples taken from BH101, though when quantified was found to be below the threshold limit for hazardous waste.

A number of contaminants were found to exceed the generic screening criteria within the leachate, perched water and groundwater samples taken from Zone 1. However, it appears that Alluvium is providing a level of protection between the perched water and the deeper Chalk/RTD aquifers, as generally fewer contaminants were encountered within the deeper groundwater. In addition, those contaminants that were encountered in the deeper groundwater in Zone 1 were also largely found in the groundwater in other zones of the Site, even those situated at a distance such as Zone 7. Therefore, it is likely that these contaminants are indicative of wider groundwater quality in the area of the Site rather than attributable to specific zonal activity.

The worst-case ground gas scenario monitored indicates the zone would likely be classified as Characteristic Situation (CS) 2 due to elevated methane within BH101. However, this does not comprise a full ground gas risk assessment and additional data would be required to assess the zone fully.

Some risks to water supply pipes were identified due to potentially corrosive conditions within the soils.

## Zone 2

### Geotechnical Summary

The geotechnical constraints identified during the ground investigation were:

- Aggressive ground conditions (including CKD);
- Buried services and foundations;
- Excavation collapse;
- High groundwater;
- Shrink-swell clays;
- Weak bearing materials; and
- Weak compressible ground.

Much of Zone 2 is covered by a variable layer of Made Ground, largely comprising CKD. The use of CKD will require further investigation into its properties and behaviour as an earthwork material and on-site trials are recommended. The remaining Made Ground is unlikely to be suitable for re-use and will require treatment and/or removal.

Cuttings, embankments and excavations are likely to be required in this Zone. Cuttings are achievable in the CKD, however cuttings within the Alluvium are not recommended due to the weak, saturated Peat and clay beds.

The stability of the embankment will depend on the topography of the ground and the underlying material. The Alluvium in this area is likely to compress when a large load (i.e. the embankment) is placed on top of it. This is particularly likely due to the presence of compressible Peat.

Excavations may be required in Zone 1 for buried services, temporary works and shallow foundations. Conventional excavation plant is likely to be adequate for excavations in Zone 1, except where hard materials (such as concrete) are encountered in the Made Ground.

The stability of temporary excavations is expected to be high in the CKD and low when the Alluvium is encountered, particularly due to the presence of weak, saturated Peat. Depending on how deep the excavation is expected to go, encountered groundwater may cause flooding of the excavations and is particularly hazardous due to the high alkalinity of CKD leachate.

In terms of foundations, lightly loaded structures may be founded in the superficial strata depending on the settlement tolerances, however it is anticipated that the majority of structures in Zone 2, in particular those with heavily loaded foundations, will require a piled foundation option. The piles will need to extend into the competent Chalk, which is approximately 32m below the existing ground level.

### Geo-Environmental Summary

The main sources of contamination identified within Zone 2 are the former and current landfills used for the deposition of CKD: North Pit (not currently permitted) and South Pit Phase 1 (including Surge Pile) and Phase 3. In addition, there is a former sewage works and historical cement works and gasworks within the zone.

There were three exceedances of chromium (total) above the screening criteria within the Made Ground/CKD materials in BH203 and BH204 at depths from 1.0 to 3.6m bgl; these are not considered likely to cause significant risk to human health as there were no concentrations of the more toxic hexavalent chromium above the limit of detection (LOD) in any soil sample analysed. No exceedances of the human health screening criteria were found within the water samples taken from Zone 2. The highly alkaline pH of CKD presents a risk to human health. Elevated pH was encountered within the superficial deposits and the perched water, which could cause effects to human health should it come into contact with future workers or site visitors. Asbestos was identified within six samples taken from across the zone, though when quantified was found to be below the threshold limit for hazardous waste.

The controlled waters risk assessment for Zone 2 indicated that concentrations of contaminants – notably heavy metals and inorganics – were elevated above generic screening criteria and could indicate a significant risk to aquifers below the site and the River Thames. Samples taken from the perched water within the Made Ground showed more exceedances than those samples taken from the deeper groundwater within the Chalk or RTD, indicating the Alluvium is providing some level of protection to the deeper aquifers. Additionally, the

contaminants encountered within the deeper aquifers under Zone 2 were also found in Zones 1, 5 and 7, indicating that the exceedances may be related to wider groundwater quality. However, within the former North Pit area, where the Alluvium was stripped out during previous phases of operation; deeper groundwater quality was not able to be assessed during this investigation due to the limited scope.

The ground gas risk assessment indicates the zone is likely to be classified as CS2 due to elevated concentrations of methane and carbon dioxide. Such a classification requires some level of ground gas protection to be installed within buildings established on the zone. Carbon monoxide and hydrogen sulphide were also found above the occupational workplace guidelines, with hydrogen sulphide encountered at concentrations up to 1000 times the long term exposure limit in one borehole in Zone 2.

The indicative property/services risk assessment suggested that there would likely be some risks to services laid at the Site due to ground conditions, including contaminated soils and the highly corrosive nature of CKD deposits.

## Zone 3

### Geotechnical Summary

The geotechnical constraints identified during the ground investigation were:

- Aggressive ground conditions (including CKD);
- Buried services and foundations;
- Excavation collapse;
- High groundwater;
- Shrink-swell clays;
- Weak bearing materials; and
- Weak compressible ground.

No ground investigation was carried out in Zone 3A, however it is expected to have similar ground conditions to Zones 1 and 2 comprising Made Ground (possibly with CKD in the eastern section) overlying Alluvium and Peat. Zone 3B is covered in a variable layer of Made Ground largely comprising chalk, brick and flint gravel (CTRL spoil) and CKD. The Made Ground may need to be removed prior to construction.

Cuttings are not expected to be constructed in this zone, however embankments and excavations are likely. The stability of embankments constructed in this zone will depend on the underlying material. The Alluvium and structureless Chalk expected in this area are likely to compress when a large load (i.e. the embankment) is placed on top of them. This is particularly likely due to the possible presence of compressible Peat in Zone 3A.

Conventional excavation plant is likely to be adequate for excavations in Zone 3, except where hard materials (such as concrete) are encountered in the Made Ground. The stability of temporary excavations is expected to be high in the CKD and Chalk, and low if Alluvium is encountered. The high groundwater level expected in Zone 3A, may cause flooding of the excavations.

Based on our understanding of the ground conditions, it is likely that deep foundations (piles) will be required in Zone 3A to bypass the weak superficial deposits, namely the Alluvium and Peat. Subject to loading, it is envisaged that all piles shall terminate in the competent Chalk, depths of which shall be confirmed in the design stage. In Zone 3B, shallow foundations such as rafts or pads may be suitable for low-load structures as they will be built directly on the Chalk. Deeper foundations into the Chalk may be required for higher load structures.

### Geo-Environmental Summary

The key sources of contamination identified within Zone 3 were the historical industrial uses including a former cement works, whiting works, other industrial uses. Infilled pits, including Lover's Lane Pit and Swanscombe Cement Landfill, are also noted as being key contamination sources.

Very limited investigation was completed in Zone 3; comprising only two trial pits. A controlled waters assessment was unable to be completed.

There were no exceedances of the human health generic screening criteria within Zone 3. No asbestos was encountered in any of the four samples analysed.

The indicative property/services risk assessment suggested that there would likely be some risks to services laid at the Site due to ground conditions, including contaminated soils.

## Zone 5

### Geotechnical Summary

The geotechnical constraints identified during the ground investigation are:

- Buried services and foundations;
- Chalk dissolution features;
- Excavation collapse;
- Historical works;
- Rockfall;
- Variable rockhead; and
- Weak bearing materials.

The whole of Zone 5 is expected to be covered in Made Ground overlying Chalk bedrock, however no ground investigation was conducted in Zone 5A to confirm this. In Zone 5B, the Made Ground largely comprises sandy silt of Chalk origins (CTRL spoil). The Made Ground may need to be removed prior to construction.

Cuttings are not expected to be constructed in this zone, however embankments and excavations are likely. The stability of embankments constructed in this zone will depend on the underlying material. As the embankments will be built directly on the Chalk bedrock, settlement is expected to be low except where structureless Chalk is encountered.

Conventional excavation plant is likely to be inadequate for excavations in Zone 1, due to the hard Chalk expected to be encountered. Competent Chalk, as expected in Zone 5A, is a relatively good material in which to make excavations as it will stand at steep cutting angles, as can be seen from the faces of cliffs. Structureless Chalk however, as expected in Zone 5B may have little cohesion and collapse of the excavation is probable.

In Zone 5, shallow foundations such as rafts or pads may be suitable for low-load structures as they will be built directly on the Chalk. Deeper foundations embedded into competent Chalk may be required for higher load structures.

### Geo-Environmental Summary

The key source of contamination identified for Zone 5B was the infilled land within the former chalk quarry.

Very limited investigation was completed in Zone 5; investigation points comprised 2 No. boreholes. No investigation was undertaken in Zone 5A during this assessment.

There were no exceedances of the human health generic screening criteria within either the soils or the groundwater within Zone 5. Asbestos was detected in one sample but at a concentration below the hazardous waste threshold.

The controlled waters risk assessment identified contaminants which exceeded the relevant screening criteria, though groundwater quality was generally better than noted within the zones on Swanscombe Peninsula to the north. However, the contaminants encountered within Zone 5 were also encountered within Zones 1, 2 and 7, indicating that these may represent a wider groundwater quality issue.

The initial ground gas risk assessment indicates that the zone would be classified as CS2, which would require some protective measures to be installed within buildings established on the zone. However, these boreholes were installed within the Chalk and are therefore unlikely to provide an indication of the worst-case ground gas generation potential of the Made Ground situated near the surface.

The indicative property/services risk assessment suggested that there would likely be some risks to services laid at the Site due to ground conditions, including corrosive conditions within the soils.

## Zone 7

### Geotechnical Summary

The geotechnical constraints identified during the ground investigation are:

- Buried services;
- Historical works;
- Variable rockhead;
- Weak compressive ground; and
- Weak bearing materials.

Much of Zone 7 is covered by a variable layer of Made Ground, largely comprising silt and clay, underlain by Alluvium or Head deposits. The Made Ground may need to be removed prior to construction.

The proposed scheme is likely to require cuttings, embankments and excavations in Zone 7. Cuttings within the Alluvium and Head Deposits are likely to be unstable and may require reinforcement.

Embankment stability will depend on the topography of the ground and the underlying material. The Alluvium in this area is likely to compress when a large load (i.e. the embankment) is placed on top of it.

Conventional excavation plant is likely to be adequate for excavations in Zone 1, except where hard materials (such as concrete) are encountered in the Made Ground. The stability of temporary excavations is expected to be low in the Alluvium and Head deposits, as these deposits are weak. Depending on how deep the excavation is expected to go, groundwater may cause flooding of the excavations if encountered.

Based on our understanding of the ground conditions in this zone, it is likely that shallow foundations such as rafts or pads will be suitable for low load structures, however deeper foundations will be required for higher load structures. The deep foundations will need to be embedded in competent Chalk, bypassing the weaker superficial deposits.

### Geo-Environmental Summary

The key sources of contamination identified for Zone 7 include the CKD waste deposited within Southfleet Quarry, the former cement works wash mills, the former petrol station and the miniature rifle range. Investigation was only completed in the southern portion of the zone and, notably, Southfleet landfill was unable to be investigated due to ownership and access issues.

There were no exceedances of the human health generic screening criteria within either the soils or the groundwater within Zone 5. Asbestos was detected in one sample below the hazardous waste threshold.

The controlled waters risk assessment identified contaminants which exceeded the relevant screening criteria, though groundwater quality was generally better than noted within the zones in Swanscombe Peninsula to the north. However, the contaminants encountered within Zone 7 were also encountered within Zones 1, 2 and 5, indicating that these may suggest a groundwater quality issue within the wider area of the Site rather than attributable to specific zonal activities.

The initial ground gas risk assessment indicates that the zone would be classified as CS2, which would require some protective measures to be installed within buildings established on the zone. However, Southfleet landfill was not able to be assessed under this investigation although it is known to have a significant landfill gas regime which is managed by an active gas control system.

The indicative property/services risk assessment suggested that there would likely be some risks to services laid at the Site due to ground conditions, including slightly corrosive conditions within the soils in the zone.

## Conclusions and Recommendations

Additional investigation would be required across the entirety of the Site in order to assess fully the potential geotechnical and geo-environmental risks associated with the proposed London Paramount Entertainment Resort development.

# 1. Introduction

## 1.1. Background

Atkins Ltd (Atkins) has been commissioned by London Resort Company Holdings (LRCH) to produce a geotechnical and geo-environmental interpretative report for the proposed London Paramount Entertainment Resort (LPER). This report uses the background information obtained during the desk study [1] [2], together with the 2015 ground investigation, to provide a geotechnical interpretation of the ground conditions at the proposed site and an assessment of geo-environmental risk.

The 4.5 square kilometre (km<sup>2</sup>) area of the proposed LPER, herein referred to as the 'Site', comprises the Swanscombe Peninsula, the A2 highway and proposed resort access road. The majority of the Site is situated within the Swanscombe Peninsula itself, a triangular landmass in a meander of the River Thames. The peninsula measures roughly 2km north to south, by 2km east to west, comprising an area of low lying marshland. Extending south-easterly, out of the peninsula, the Site also covers an approximately 5km long area comprising Bamber Pit and Southfleet Pit, part of the A2 highway and a resort access corridor for the proposed development.

Please refer to Appendix A.1 for the location of the Site, and Appendix A.2 for a site boundary plan.

## 1.2. Location

The Site is located in Swanscombe and Northfleet, Kent and has been split into nine zones for the purposes of assessing ground conditions (see Appendix A.2). Zones 1 to 5 are located within the Swanscombe Peninsula, whilst Zones 6 to 9 are located south of the peninsula. Table 1-1 summarises the locations and sizes of each zone. More detailed descriptions of each zone can be found in their respective chapters.

**Table 1-1 Zone Locations and Descriptions**

| Zone | National Grid Reference (Centred on) | Area (ha) | Information  |
|------|--------------------------------------|-----------|--|
| 1    | TQ 60711 76301<br>(560711E, 176301N) | 53        | Comprises the northernmost part of the Site and forms the tip of the peninsula with the River Thames adjacent to the north, west and east. The western section of Zone 1 is partially located in the Borough of Dartford, whilst the eastern section is partly located in the Borough of Gravesham. Zone 1 is located to the north of Zones 2 and 4. |
| 2    | TQ 60437 75636<br>(560437E, 175636N) | 58        | Located south of Zone 1 and west of Zone 4 on the Swanscombe Peninsula, and partially located over the HS1 (previously called CTRL) tunnel. This zone is within the Borough of Dartford.   |
| 3    | TQ 59858 75376<br>(559858E, 175376N) | 37.5      | Located in the south-western corner of the peninsula, to the east of the Ingress Park residential development. This zone is located within the Dartford Borough Council administrative area.   |
| 4    | TQ 60860 75505<br>(560860E, 175505N) | 41        | Located in the eastern part of Swanscombe Peninsula. This zone is located within the Gravesham Borough Council administrative area on its eastern side, and the Dartford Borough Council administrative area on its western side.  |
| 5    | TQ 60218 75034<br>(560218E, 175034N) | 18        | Located at the southern edge of Swanscombe Peninsula, immediately north of the North Kent Line railway and west of the High Speed (HS) 1 railway line. This zone is located in the Dartford Borough Council administrative area.   |
| 6    | TQ 61033 74282<br>(561033E, 174282N) | 41        | Located to the south of the Swanscombe Peninsula, with its eastern edge lying parallel to the HS1 rail line. This zone is located within the Gravesham Borough Council administrative area.  |
| 7    | TQ 61443 73090<br>(561443E, 173090N) | 72        | Located to the north of the A2, with its eastern edge lying parallel to the HS1 rail line. The majority of Zone 7 is located within the Borough of Dartford except for the south-eastern section, which is located within the Borough of Gravesham. The River Ebbsfleet separates the two boroughs.  |

| Zone | National Grid Reference (Centred on) | Area (ha) | Information   |
|------|--------------------------------------|-----------|---|
| 8    | TQ 61560 72352<br>(561560E, 172352N) | 63        | Located in the far south-eastern part of the Site. The majority of Zone 8 is located within the Borough of Dartford, with the eastern part partially within the Borough of Gravesham. Watling Road forms the boundary between the two boroughs. |
| 9    | TQ 60212 72667<br>(560212E, 172667N) | 68        | Located towards the south-west of the Site, to the west of Zone 8. The zone is located within the Dartford Borough Council administrative area.   |

### 1.3. The Project

The proposed LPER is to be one of the largest entertainment resorts in Europe, and is expected to include:

- A theme park with two core areas and adjoining access hub;
- A theatre, cinema and indoor event space;
- Hotels and nightclubs;
- Food, beverage and retail outlets;
- A new resort access road between the A2 and the entertainment resort;
- Both land train and pedestrian routes between Ebbsfleet International Station and the resort;
- Multiple car parks;
- Enhancements to flood defence works;
- Landscaping including water features such as ponds and canals; and
- Back of house facilities including waste management and power generation.

### 1.4. Project Participants and Roles

The main participants involved with undertaking the geotechnical and geo-environmental investigation for the LPER are summarised below:

**Table 1-2 Summary of LPER Participants and Roles for the Ground Investigation Works**

| Company                                    | Role   |
|--|--|
| Atkins Ltd. (Atkins)                       | Technical advisors to LRCH for: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ground engineering; and</li> <li>• contaminated land</li> </ul> |
| Faithful + Gould Ltd.                      | Project Management   |
| Geotechnical Engineering Ltd. (GE)         | Ground Investigation Contractor (Contracted to Atkins)   |
| London Resort Company Holdings Ltd. (LRCH) | Client   |
| Savills plc.                               | Landowner liaisons (hired by LRCH)   |
| Wessex Archaeology Ltd.                    | Archaeological Contractor (Consultants to LRCH)  |
| 1st Line Defence Ltd.                      | Unexploded Ordnance specialists (Sub-contracted to GE)   |

This study forms part of a number of surveys being undertaken to inform the development and support the Development Consent Order (DCO) for the development, and include archaeology, ecology and transportation surveys.

### 1.5. Aim and Scope of this Report

This report addresses the geotechnical and geo-environmental aspects of the proposed scheme. The purpose of this report is to:

- Provide a commentary on the ground investigation work undertaken;
- Present Atkins' interpretation of the geological and geomorphological units at the proposed Site;

- Present the generic quantitative geo-environmental risk assessments undertaken for the identified potential pollutant linkages (PPLs) at the Site;
- Provide a site-specific geotechnical and geo-environmental conceptual ground model to assist the design of the proposed resort;
- Make recommendations for values of geotechnical parameters and likely foundation types;
- Identify potential geohazards and any potentially significant land contamination PPLs, and provide recommendations for the design and construction of the LPER in order to avoid or mitigate these risks;
- Support the development of a remediation and earthworks strategy;
- Support the DCO submission, including the environmental statement chapter; and
- Support the masterplan design for the development.

This report builds upon previous desk study work, drawing together fieldwork and the supporting geotechnical and geo-environmental interpretation undertaken by Atkins. This report should be read in conjunction with the two Phase 1 reports completed by Atkins [1] [2].

## 1.6. Limitations and Exclusions

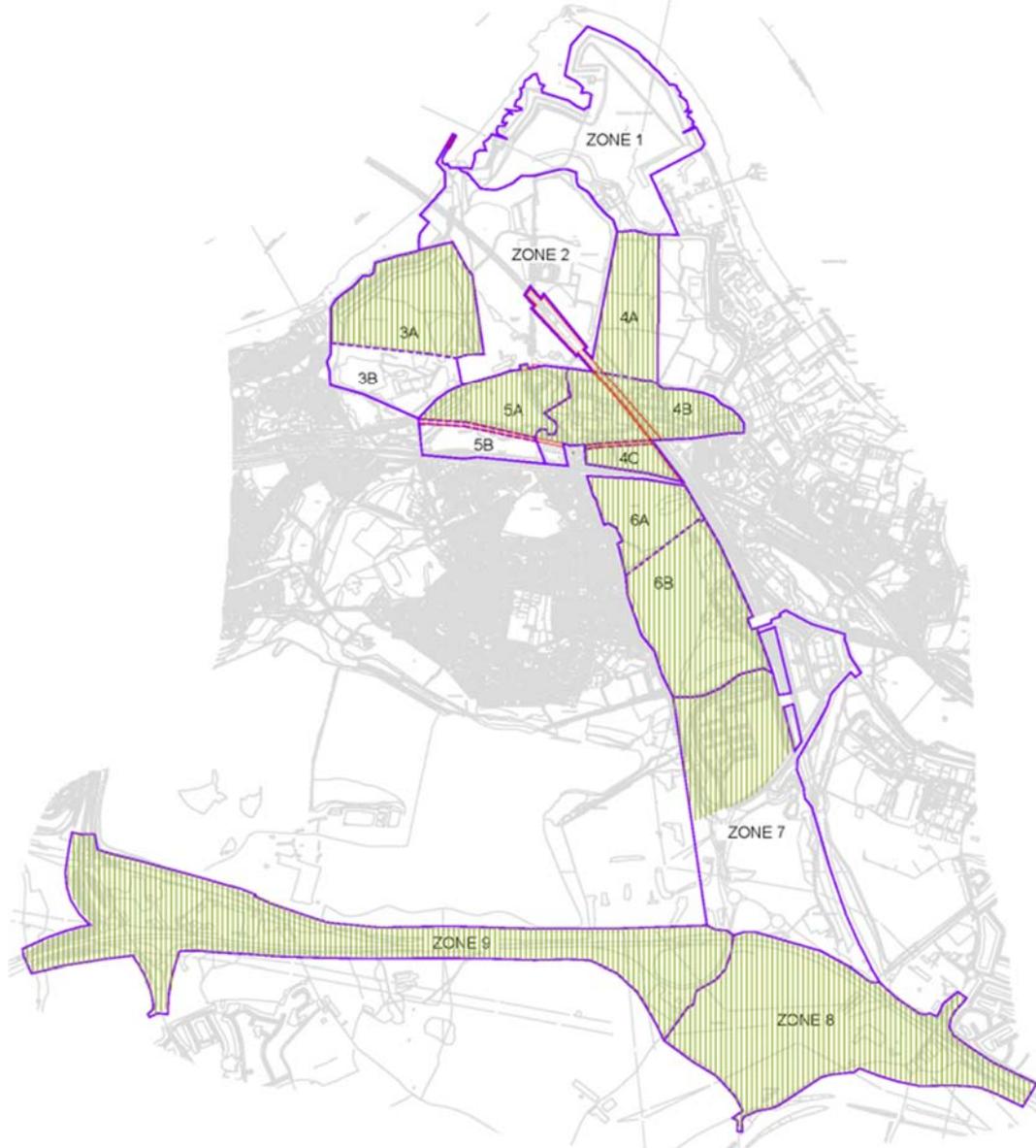
The assessment herein utilises data from a variety of sources and it is assumed that these data are accurate and complete. Atkins accepts no liability with regards to these data provided, nor any other third party data utilised within this assessment.

The report draws upon data from intrusive investigation and monitoring of a relatively small proportion of the sub-surface conditions at the Site. Inferences drawn from these assessments are subject to the inherent limitations of any such study. The areas assessed during this investigation were constrained by the presence of current buildings, utility services and market operations.

This report forms a preliminary, indicative assessment of ground conditions only, due to the reduced scope of ground investigation completed to date. Additionally, this phase of ground investigation was constrained by landownership, ecological and archaeological constraints and access issues; a significant number of investigation points proposed were unable to be completed. Notably Zones 4, 6 and 8 were inaccessible for intrusive works during this investigation and, as such, there are no current ground investigation data available for these zones. These zones have not been included within this report; please refer to the Phase 1 Reports [1] [2] for the preliminary risk assessments relevant to these zones as of the date of this report.

The hatched areas in Figure 1-1 below show the areas of the Site which were not investigated and are therefore not assessed within this report:

**Figure 1-1 Areas Not Currently Investigated (2015)**



It should be noted that within the areas investigated, the number of investigation points were limited in scope upon the client's instruction.

Receipt of HS1 data relating to the ground conditions at the Site remains pending and therefore has not been utilised within this report.

This report should be read in light of the legislation, statutory requirements and/or industry good practice applicable at the time of the works being undertaken. Any subsequent changes in this legislation, guidance or design may necessitate the findings provided herein to be reassessed.

## 2. Summary of Previous Risk Assessments

### 2.1. General

The following reports are relevant to the proposed scheme:

- Atkins Phase 1 Geo-Environmental and Geotechnical Risk Assessment [1];
- Atkins Phase 1 Geo-Environmental and Geotechnical Risk Assessment (A2 Corridor and Access Roadway) [2];
- 6 Alpha Associates Detailed Unexploded Ordnance (UXO) Risk Assessment – Paramount Resort, Kent [4]; and
- 6 Alpha Associates Detailed Unexploded Ordnance (UXO) Risk Assessment – Paramount Resort Extension, Kent [5].

The following sections provide a brief summary of the reports. For further details, the reader is directed to the original reports.

### 2.2. Atkins Phase 1 Geo-Environmental and Geotechnical Risk Assessment

This desk study report describes the geology and geotechnical constraints associated with the construction of the proposed resort in Zones 1 to 6 (see Appendix A.2), using information obtained from the following sources:

- Published topographic and geological maps and memoirs;
- Historical maps;
- Published technical papers;
- Environmental and ecological records and reports;
- Service drawings (overhead and underground);
- Preliminary unexploded ordnance (UXO) risk assessment carried out by 6 Alpha Associated Ltd;
- Peter Brett associates natural cavities and mining cavities database search; and
- Engineering geology site walkovers carried out by Atkins in November 2014, March 2015 and May 2015.

Zones 1 to 5 are located in the Swanscombe Peninsula which has a rich history of industrial use. Zone 6 is located south of the peninsula with its eastern margin running parallel to the HS1 railway. Zone 6 has been extensively quarried and infilled with landfill waste. These zones will house the majority of the entertainment resort.

Zone 1 is located in the most northerly part of the Swanscombe Peninsula, which comprises Broadness Marsh. This zone has been used for the deposition of dredged material from the River Thames and for extensive landfilling with cement kiln dust (CKD) waste by Blue Circle/Lafarge Cement UK (Lafarge).

Zone 2, located in the north-western/central section of the Swanscombe Peninsula, historically comprised marshes prior to clay extraction in parts of the zone and subsequent landfilling of CKD wastes. Cement manufacture and a small gasworks were historically located in the south-western corner of the zone. The HS1 rail link crosses the middle of the zone and a disused sewage treatment works is also present in the centre of the zone.

Lafarge currently collect and treat leachate which is generated within Zones 1 and 2, which is highly alkaline and contains elevated concentrations of copper within Zone 1. The treated effluent from Zone 1 is discharged to the River Thames from Bell Wharf (located in Zone 2) and is subject to a current discharge consent issued by the Environment Agency, whereas leachate from Zone 2 is treated and then discharged to sewer. Within Zones 1 and 2, the general geological stratigraphy is Made Ground (CKD and river dredgings), overlying Alluvium interbedded with Peat. These beds in turn overlie River Terrace Deposits (RTD), with the White Chalk bedrock underlying the entire Site.

Zone 3, located on the western side of the Swanscombe Peninsula, mainly comprises undeveloped marshland in the northern part of the zone (Zone 3A), whilst the smaller southern part (Zone 3B) has historically been

used for cement manufacture, a whiting works, Chalk extraction and landfilling, and currently supports a welding company. In Zone 3, the geological stratigraphy generally comprises Alluvium interbedded with Peat, overlying RTD and the White Chalk bedrock. In the south, Head Deposits are identified above the bedrock and Made Ground is present in the form of fill in a historical quarry.

Zone 4 is located in the eastern section of Swanscombe Peninsula and is split into three distinct sections, a northern section (Zone 4A) which is currently marsh and agricultural land (Botany Marshes); a central section (Zone 4B), formerly partially quarried, which comprises a series of commercial/industrial areas; and a southern section (Zone 4C) which comprises formerly quarried and partially in-filled open land, known as the Sportsfield. The HS1 rail line runs in a north-westerly to south-easterly orientation across the zone.

The general geological stratigraphy of Zone 4 can be split by the sub-sections. In sub-Zone 4A, Alluvium interbedded with Peat is found overlying RTD, all of which is underlain by the White Chalk bedrock. In Zones 4B and 4C, Made Ground is found directly overlying the White Chalk and towards the east of 4B, Head Deposits underlie the Made Ground.

Zone 5, located in the central section of the Swanscombe Peninsula, comprises industrial/commercial, retail and open space land uses on former Chalk quarried land between the Chalk spines of London Road, the North Kent Railway and Pilgrim's Road. Zone 5A, the northern section, comprises the western portion of Manor Way Business Park and the southern portion of the zone (Zone 5B) comprises an open area which is a partly in-filled former quarry.

Within Zone 5, the general geological stratigraphy consists of Made Ground over the White Chalk bedrock. On the western zone boundary, Head Deposits lie in-between the Made Ground and the Chalk, and on the northern boundary a thin bed of Alluvium is recorded.

Zone 6, located south of Swanscombe Peninsula, comprises predominantly in-filled former Chalk pits bordered to the east by the HS1 railway and to the west by Swanscombe town and High Street. The northern part of Zone 6 (Zone 6A) is known as Bamber Pit and is a permitted landfill within a former Chalk quarry.

Zone 6 is largely covered by Made Ground, consisting of landfill. Along the eastern boundary, Head deposits are found, and the BGS boreholes in Northfleet Landfill have identified possible RTD. The entire zone is underlain by the White Chalk bedrock. Along the small chalk spine on the partition between Zones 6A and 6B, Boyn Hill Gravel has been recorded.

Where Alluvium and/or Peat is present, there is a risk of ground gas generation from these deposits.

### **2.3. Atkins Phase 1 Geo-Environmental and Geotechnical Risk Assessment (A2 Corridor and Access Roadway)**

This desk study report describes the geology and geotechnical constraints associated with the construction of the proposed resort in Zones 7 to 9 (see Appendix A.2), using information obtained from the following sources:

- Published topographic and geological maps and memoirs;
- Historical maps;
- Published technical papers;
- Environmental and ecological records and reports;
- Service drawings (overhead and underground);
- Preliminary UXO risk assessment carried out by 6 Alpha Associated Ltd; and
- Peter Brett Associates Natural Cavities and Mining Cavities database search.

Zones 7 to 9 are located south of the Swanscombe Peninsula and shall be the location of the new transport routes and car parking for the entertainment resort.

Zone 7, located directly south of Zone 6, historically comprised open land which was used for excavation of Chalk (Southfleet Pit) followed by infilling with CKD and Thanet Formation overburden. A petrol station (now demolished) was formerly present in the southern part of the zone, former Portland Cement Works wash mills were located in the north-eastern area, and Springfield Nurseries are located in the south-eastern corner. The River Ebbsfleet begins at the very south-eastern corner of the zone and flows north towards the River Thames.

Within Zone 7, the general geological stratigraphy consists of Made Ground (primarily landfill) over superficial deposits of Alluvium, floodplain deposits and Head. These deposits overlie the Thanet Formation and White Chalk.

Zone 8 is located in the south-western part of the Site and comprises agricultural land, roads, a former railway, residential properties, Pepperhill Recycling Centre, a garden centre and HS1 infrastructure. Zone 8 is of archaeological importance due to the Roman city of Vagniacae, which was located across the majority of the zone.

Within Zone 8 the general geological succession of superficial deposits is Made Ground over Head Deposits in localised regions, while only topsoil covers the bedrock in other areas. The bedrock succession consists of Thanet Formation over much of the zone, overlying the Bullhead Beds in localised areas. These units are both underlain by undifferentiated White Chalk bedrock.

Zone 9 is located in the south-western part of the Site and primarily comprises part of the A2 (Watling Street), a large six-lane main road, and associated slip roads. The geological succession in this zone comprises localised Made Ground and Head Deposits at the top of the succession, overlying London Clay, Lambeth Group and Thanet Formation across the majority of the area. This succession is underlain by Undifferentiated White Chalk bedrock. In some areas, the Chalk is found very close to the surface, where the other deposits thin out, leaving just a layer of topsoil over the Chalk.

## **2.4. 6 Alpha Associates UXO Risk Assessment**

The 6 Alpha reports for Zones 1 to 6 [4] and Zones 7 to 9 [5] classify the Site as having a high risk of UXO occurrence. The majority of the Site was undeveloped during World War II, and therefore was not a primary target. Some land uses across the Site may have been secondary targets however, including Portland Cement Works, New Northfleet Paper Mills, pumping stations and a railway station.

It was considered that any bombs that did fall on the Site, may have gone unnoticed. Subsequent development across parts of the Site reduce the risk, as any UXO encountered would have been removed. Many parts of the Site are still relatively undeveloped however, which may mean that the probability of encountering an UXO is significantly higher.

## 3. Ground Investigation

### 3.1. Introduction

The scope of the ground investigation was developed according to the need for geotechnical and geo-environmental information within:

- Specific areas of the Site and to provide general coverage;
- Current and historical potentially contaminative site uses;
- Known areas of CKD deposition; and
- The areas of proposed development as understood at the time of the investigation.

The overall objectives of the investigation were to:

- To provide an improved ground model for the Site; and
- To fill in data gaps from historical ground investigations.

The Site was significantly constrained at the time of the ground investigation due to a number of factors including ownership and accessibility issues.

The rationale and scope for both the geotechnical and geo-environmental sampling and analysis is given in Table B-1 in Appendix B along with an exploratory hole location plan.

### 3.2. Ground Investigation Rationale

The 2015 intrusive ground investigation was designed based on the findings of the Phase 1 Risk Assessments [1] [2] following a review of available historical land use information and data from various sources. The current use of the Site, the proposed development plans for the Site as understood at that time and the requirement to gain relevant geotechnical information, were also taken into account during the design of ground investigation.

The exploratory holes were undertaken to provide the following information:

- An assessment of the groundwater and perched water regime;
- An assessment of the of the ground gas regime;
- Determination of the thickness of the CKD and Made Ground; and
- Data to develop the ground model for foundation and earthworks design.

Table B-1 in Appendix B outlines each exploratory hole location along with its initial proposed depth and geotechnical and geo-environmental rationale; only those locations completed as part of this investigation are included. Please see the individual zone investigation summary tables in their respective chapters for details of the investigation works completed.

### 3.3. Health and Safety

Although the works were not notifiable under the Construction (Design and Management) (CDM) Regulations 2015, the works were undertaken in accordance with the regulations. During the ground investigation, Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) was worn whilst on-site and in the site compound. This comprised high visibility trousers, long-sleeved high visibility tops, hard hats, steel toe-capped boots, safety goggles and gloves.

During the ground investigation, asbestos was detected in several samples of Made Ground by the GE's laboratory. This resulted in full asbestos suits, gloves and masks being worn by all members of staff working in or by the Made Ground.

### 3.4. Service Clearance

Prior to any intrusive works, available service plans provided by GE were consulted and service clearance was undertaken at each intrusive location by a suitably qualified person with a CAT and Genny. Inspection pits were completed to a depth of approximately 1.2 m bgl, where possible, within the borehole locations in advance

of drilling to check for the absence of below ground services and obstructions. Anecdotal evidence from Lafarge and CMS-Enviro (advisers to Lafarge on landfill management) was also utilised where appropriate and the majority of the locations across Zones 1 and 2 were reviewed by a representative from CMS-Enviro prior to being advanced. All investigation locations were undertaken under Permit to Dig documentations provided and issued by GE as the Principal Contractor.

### 3.5. Ground Investigation Scope

A ground investigation for the Site was undertaken by GE between 8<sup>th</sup> June and 3<sup>rd</sup> July 2015. Technical supervision was provided by Atkins on behalf of LRCH. The exploratory holes undertaken as part of this ground investigation were carried out in accordance with Atkins' Specification [3], which included a schedule of their number and target depths. The exploratory holes have been numbered based on the type of intrusive investigation undertaken (borehole, windowless sample or trial pit) and the zone the exploratory hole was conducted in, e.g. WS203 represents a windowless sample undertaken in Zone 2.

UXO and archaeology specialists were present at each exploratory hole location during the ground investigation, to mitigate the risk of encountering buried UXO or items of archaeological significance.

Some of the proposed exploratory holes could not be completed due to access issues associated with landowner agreements in Zones 4, 6, 7 and 8, and hard strata encountered or anticipated in Zones 2, 3 and 5. Given the reduction in scope, Atkins extended some of the borehole depths and adjusted the originally proposed methodology where necessary to gain the maximum amount of information possible. Table 3-1 below summarises the numbers of each type of exploratory hole successfully completed, the locations of which are shown in Appendix B.1.

The factual report for the ground investigation was provided by GE [6].

**Table 3-1 Summary of Exploratory Holes by Zone**

| Zone         | Trial Pit | Windowless Sample/Rotary | Cable Percussive with Rotary Follow-on |
|--------------|-----------|--------------------------|--|
| 1            | 0         | 2                        | 1                                      |
| 2            | 1         | 5                        | 3                                      |
| 3            | 2         | 0                        | 0                                      |
| 5            | 0         | 2                        | 0                                      |
| 7            | 2         | 6                        | 0                                      |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>5</b>  | <b>15</b>                | <b>4</b>                               |

#### 3.5.1. Trial Pits

Five machine excavated trial pits were completed across the Site using a ten tonne tracked excavator. They were logged from arisings without man-entry. Photographs and disturbed samples were taken (both geotechnical and geo-environmental) and *in situ* tests were attempted (shear vane and hand penetrometer tests). Further details on *in situ* testing are given in Section 3.5.3. Each trial pit was backfilled and compacted in sequence with the arisings, with the topsoil being placed last.

All the trial pits were 0.6 m wide and between 2.8 m and 3.5 m long. TP201 was excavated to 1.9 m bgl and TP301 to 2.4 m bgl. Both of these trial pits were terminated before reaching the scheduled depth due to encountering hard strata (large concrete boulders) that could not be excavated.

TP701 and TP702 were terminated early (at 3.3 m and 3.4 m bgl respectively) due to encountering a water drainage pipe surrounded by loose, collapsible gravel. The drainage pipe was not damaged during excavation.

#### 3.5.2. Boreholes

##### 3.5.2.1. Windowless Sampling/Rotary Boreholes

A total of 15 No. windowless sample boreholes were conducted, five of which used a Terrier rig to a maximum depth of 12m bgl, using 128mm diameter casing. The remaining ten were conducted using a Pioneer rig to a maximum depth of 29.95m bgl using 128mm to 140mm sized casings, where rotary was used to advance

boreholes. Some of the windowless sample boreholes in Zone 7 were continued to depths of up to 29.85m bgl, without the use of rotary techniques, due to the presence of weak Chalk.

In-situ Standard Penetration Tests (SPT) were carried out in all boreholes. Where possible, cores were retrieved, these were then split, photographed, logged and sub-sampled at the main site compound. Disturbed (both geotechnical and geo-environmental) and undisturbed samples were taken.

Windowless samples (with 'WS' identifier) were not scheduled to go deeper than the Alluvium as they were primarily used to confirm the thickness of the CKD present within these areas and to take samples from this material, as well as installing standpipe piezometers. WS201 (a to h) and WS301 (a, b and c) were terminated at shallow depths (less than 1.5m) as hard strata was encountered.

Information on groundwater was obtained from the drilling records and standpipes, which were installed in all of the boreholes.

After completion, each borehole was installed with a groundwater and gas monitoring installation. WS201 (a to h) and WS301 (a, b and c) were backfilled with arisings and bentonite as they were too shallow for installations.

### 3.5.2.2. Cable Percussion with Rotary Follow-on

A total of 4 No. cable percussive boreholes were conducted using a light cable percussive (shell and auger) rig to a maximum depth of 60.2m bgl using 300mm casings. 250mm sacrificial grouted casing was used in all cable percussive boreholes in areas with suspected CKD. This was used to stop the potential contamination of the chalk aquifer with CKD leachate. Rotary drilling techniques were used to advance boreholes when bedrock was encountered using a Pioneer rig or a Geobore 'S' rig.

Boreholes BH101, BH202, BH203 and BH204 were carried out to depths of 60.2m, 32.0m, 40.65m and 20.1m respectively.

*In situ* SPTs were carried out in all boreholes and disturbed (both geotechnical and geo-environmental) and undisturbed samples were taken. The samples were logged and sampled during the drilling by an Engineer and sub-sampled at the site compound.

After completion, each borehole was installed with a groundwater and gas monitoring installation.

### 3.5.3. In Situ Testing

*In situ* tests were undertaken to assist in determining geo-environmental and geotechnical parameter values and aid correlation with laboratory tested samples and technical literature. Table 3-2 below summarises the *in-situ* tests conducted during this ground investigation.

**Table 3-2 Summary of the *In Situ* Tests Conducted across the Site**

| <i>In Situ</i> Test            | Number of Tests Carried Out | Commentary   |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| Falling Head Permeability Test | 18                          | Falling head permeability tests were carried out in accordance with BS EN ISO 22475-1.   |
| Standard Penetration Test      | 176                         | SPTs were carried out in accordance with BS EN ISO 22476-3+A1:2011 at 1 m depth intervals until 10 m depth was reached, then at 1.5 m intervals thereafter, 3 m in rotary. This was to provide an estimate of shear strength and relative density. |

### 3.5.4. Installations

Information on groundwater levels and ground gas concentrations was obtained from drilling records and borehole standpipes, which were installed in 18 No. boreholes (see Table 3-3). Each of the boreholes were backfilled with bentonite up to the required response zone, where granular sand filter (2-5mm) was deposited. A bentonite seal, concrete and raised helmet covers were then installed above the response zone. The installations themselves comprised slotted standpipes with a diameter of 50 mm and a geosock (i.e. wrapped in geotextile).

The boreholes were monitored during the fieldwork period by GE where possible and in the post-fieldwork period at fortnightly intervals for a total of two months. Samples were taken from each installation where groundwater/leachate was present. Each installation was appropriately developed prior to sampling by purging three times the well volume.

**Table 3-3 Groundwater and Gas Monitoring Standpipes across the Site**

| Exploratory Hole Number | Response Zone Depth (m bgl) | Geology at Response Zone |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| BH101                   | 40.5 – 24.5                 | Chalk                    |
| BH201                   | 6.5 – 1.4                   | Made Ground              |
| BH202                   | 31.5 – 20.5                 | Chalk                    |
| BH203                   | 11.5 – 8.7                  | RTD                      |
| BH204                   | 12.2 – 6.8                  | Alluvium / RTD           |
| BH501                   | 19.5 – 12.5                 | Chalk                    |
| BH502                   | 19.5 – 11.0                 | Made Ground / Chalk      |
| BH703                   | 9.5 – 7.0                   | RTD / Chalk              |
| BH704                   | 4.7 – 1.2                   | Alluvium                 |
| BH705                   | 19.5 – 3.7                  | Chalk                    |
| BH706                   | 29.3 – 8.5                  | Chalk                    |
| BH707                   | 19.5 – 10.5                 | Chalk                    |
| BH708                   | 29.5 – 10.0                 | Chalk                    |
| WS101                   | 6.0 – 1.3                   | Made Ground              |
| WS102                   | 5.22 – 1.3                  | Made Ground              |
| WS202                   | 11.0 – 2.8                  | Made Ground              |
| WS203                   | 4.0 – 1.3                   | Made Ground              |
| WS204                   | 8.9 – 1.5                   | Made Ground              |

### 3.6. Geotechnical Laboratory Testing

Laboratory tests were scheduled on some of the samples obtained from the exploratory holes for general geotechnical classification and to determine the strength, compressibility and compaction properties, and the chemical aggressivity of the strata, see Table 3-4.

**Table 3-4 Summary of Geotechnical Laboratory Testing**

| Laboratory Test   | Number of Tests Carried Out | Standard   |
|---|-----------------------------|--|
| Natural water content                                     | 81                          | BS EN ISO 17892-1:2014                           |
| Natural moisture content                                  | 47                          | BS EN ISO 17892-1:2014 [Part 2:3.2]              |
| Saturated moisture content                                | 19                          | BS EN ISO 17892-1:2014 [Part 2:3.3]              |
| Liquid limit, plastic limit and plasticity index          | 74                          | BS EN ISO 17892-1:2014 [Part 2:4.3, 5.3 and 5.4] |
| Linear shrinkage tests                                    | 1                           | BS EN ISO 17892-1:2014 [Part 2:6.5]              |
| Bulk density by linear measurement                        | 5                           | BS EN ISO 17892-2:2014-5.1                       |
| Bulk density by immersion in fluid method                 | 2                           | BS EN ISO 17892-2:2014-5.2                       |
| Particle size distribution by wet sieving                 | 84                          | BS EN ISO 17892-1:2014 [Part 2:9.2]              |
| Particle size distribution by Sedimentation by pipette    | 30                          | BS EN ISO 17892-1:2014 [Part 2:9.4]              |
| Particle size distribution by Sedimentation by hydrometer | 28                          | BS EN ISO 17892-1:2014 [Part 2:9.5]              |
| Organic matter content                                    | 12                          | In-house methods                                 |

| Laboratory Test   | Number of Tests Carried Out | Standard  |
|---|-----------------------------|---|
| BRE SD1 Sulphate tests  | 7                           | In-house methods  |
| Dry density/moisture content relationship using 2.5 kg rammer   | 3                           | BS EN ISO 17892-1:2014 [Part 4:3.2 and 3.3/3.4]               |
| One-dimensional consolidation properties, test period 5 days    | 2                           | BS EN ISO 17892-1:2014 [Part 5:3]                             |
| Shear box test  | 4                           | BS EN ISO 17892-1:2014 [Part 7:4]                             |
| Permeability by triaxial cell                                   | 2                           | BS EN ISO 17892-1:2014 [Part 6:6]                             |
| Unconsolidated undrained triaxial compression single stage test | 7                           | BS EN ISO 17892-1:2014 [Part 7:8]                             |
| Unconsolidated undrained triaxial compression multi stage test  | 1                           | BS EN ISO 17892-1:2014 [Part 7:9]                             |
| Consolidated drained triaxial compression test                  | 4                           | BS EN ISO 17892-1:2014 [Part 8:4, 5, 6 and 8] and Head (1986) |
| consolidated undrained multistage triaxial compression test     | 1                           | BS EN ISO 17892-1:2014 [Part 8:4, 5, 6 and 7] and Head (1986) |
| Uniaxial compressive strength                                   | 7                           | ISRM (1981)   |
| Single measurement of point load strength                       | 31                          | ISRM (1981)   |
| Split and describe  | 5                           | BS5930:2010   |

## 3.7. Geo-Environmental Laboratory Testing

### 3.7.1. Introduction

Investigation locations were placed in accordance with the rationale as outlined in the specification provided by Atkins [3].

A number of points were positioned within areas of the Swanscombe Peninsula which are currently under active Environmental Permits, including South Pit and Surge Pile Phases 1 and 3. Appropriate permissions were gained from the Environment Agency prior to undertaking this work [7] [8] after submission of an Application for Approval [7]. These were chosen to determine the thickness of any CKD deposits and to gain additional leachate/perched water and ground gas information.

Some zones of the Site were inaccessible during the ground investigation, including those within former and current industrial estates where it is considered that there is potential for contamination.

### 3.7.2. Geo-Environmental Analytical Testing

Soil sampling was undertaken at regular intervals at each investigation location, and at points informed by visual and olfactory indicators of potential contamination. Headspace screening of soils of volatile organic compounds (VOCs) using a photo-ionisation detector (PID) was undertaken for each environmental sample.

Sampling of soils was generally undertaken at the following frequency:

- Three depths within the top 1m (approximately 0.3m bgl, 0.5m bgl and 1.0m bgl);
- Every 0.5m within the Made Ground/fill to the base;
- At 0.5m intervals within the top 1m of natural strata;
- At 1.0m intervals within the natural strata and at each change of strata to 5.0m into the underlying Chalk; and
- Where visual/olfactory indications of contamination were noted.

Sample selection for analysis was designed to ensure a suitable spread of data, both laterally and vertically, which also included natural strata and sufficient sampling from within each type of below-ground material to determine its chemical quality as far as possible, considering the reduced scope of investigation. All soil samples taken during the ground investigation were scheduled for asbestos screening and identification.

The Waste Acceptance Criteria (WAC) testing was undertaken on a variety of below-ground materials from across the Site, including Made Ground, CKD, and RTDs.

Soil samples were analysed for potential contaminants of concern (CoCs) based on the findings of the Phase 1 risk assessments [1] [2]. All soil samples (outwith a number of samples analysed for asbestos only to aid in geotechnical laboratory testing) were analysed for the following suite of environmental determinands (Suite E):

- Heavy metals and metalloids (aluminium, antimony, arsenic, barium, beryllium, boron, cadmium, chromium (hexavalent and total), copper, iron, lead, manganese, mercury, molybdenum, nickel, phosphorus, selenium, vanadium, zinc, calcium, magnesium and potassium)
- asbestos (identification and if identified, subsequent quantification);
- pH;
- Electrical conductivity;
- Sulphate and sulphide;
- Soil organic matter (SOM);
- Ammoniacal nitrogen;
- Nitrate and nitrite;
- Chloride;
- Nitrogen;
- Cyanide (total, free and complex);
- Speciated Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs);
- Total phenols;
- Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons Criteria Working Group (UK) (TPH CWG);
- Monoaromatics (benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, p & m-xylene, o-xylene (BTEX) and methyl tert butyl ether (MTBE));
- 56 VOCs; and
- 55 Semi-Volatile Organic Compounds (SVOCs).

Groundwater and perched water/leachate monitoring wells were suitably developed prior to sampling being undertaken by purging at least three well volumes. Sampling was undertaken using new bailers for each location and groundwater levels were recorded both during the fieldwork period and during subsequent monitoring rounds.

Groundwater samples were submitted for analysis of the following (Suite F):

- pH;
- Electrical conductivity;
- Cyanide (total, free and complex);
- Sulphate and sulphide;
- Chloride;
- Ammoniacal nitrogen;
- Nitrate and nitrite;
- Chemical and biological oxygen demand;
- Nitrogen;
- Total phenols;
- PAHs;
- Heavy metals and metalloids (same as soil suite);
- Monoaromatics (BTEX, MTBE);
- TPH CWG;
- 56 VOCs; and
- 55 SVOCs.

Refer to Table 3-5 for a summary of the number of tests carried out for each contamination suite.

**Table 3-5 Summary of Geo-Environmental Laboratory Testing**

| Laboratory Test   | Number of Samples Analysed | Standard     |
|---|----------------------------|--------------|
| Suite E (Soil samples Schedule S1.20.3)   | 65                         | BS10175:2011 |
| Suite F (Water samples Schedule S1.20.3)  | 71                         | BS10175:2011 |
| Suite I (Stable, non-reactive hazardous waste in non-hazardous waste landfill Schedule S1.20.5) | 4                          | BS10175:2011 |

Additional soil-derived leachate samples were scheduled from Zones 1 and 2 to facilitate controlled waters risk assessments.

A total of 15 soil-derived leachate samples were analysed from various site investigation locations at varying depths in order to provide a lateral and vertical spread of data across a number of below-ground materials, notably to assess the potential for CKD deposits to leach into natural strata below. Leachate samples were analysed for the following suite of determinands:

- PAHs;
- Heavy metals and metalloids (including arsenic, barium, beryllium, boron, cadmium, chromium, copper, Lead, mercury, nickel, selenium, vanadium and zinc);
- BTEX; and
- TPH CWG.

### 3.7.3. Quality Assurance/Quality Control

Samples were analysed by i2 Analytical, a laboratory accredited to ISO17-25:2-005 and MCERTS, under appropriate chain of custody documentation. Duplicate groundwater samples were collected from 2 No. boreholes during the second, third and fourth monitoring rounds.

There was generally good agreement between the original and duplicate samples, with the following exceptions identified when compared to either sets of generic assessment criteria as outlined in Section 5.5.2:

- BH101 (29/07/15): ammoniacal nitrogen and phenol exceeded within the duplicate and not the original sample;
- BH204 (27/08/15): chloride, copper and selenium exceeded in the duplicate and not the original sample; iron and mercury exceeded in the original sample and not the duplicate;
- WS203 (29/07/15): aluminium, copper, and iron exceeded in the original sample and not the duplicate;
- BH501 (26/08/15): copper exceeded in the original and not the duplicate; and
- BH706 (14/08/15): iron exceeded in the original sample and not the duplicate.

However, when the results for these specific compounds were compared with other results for the same borehole location taken on different days, only the following exceedances were recorded over the entire monitoring period:

- BH204: chloride and selenium; and
- WS203: iron.

Therefore, the majority of the discrepancies between the original and duplicate samples are potentially suggestive of temporal variation in groundwater or inconsistencies with sampling techniques. There were a significant number of exceedances of these three compounds within other boreholes across the Site over each monitoring round, and these discrepancies are therefore not considered likely to change materially the risk assessments presented herein.

## 3.8. Archaeological Investigation

An archaeological investigation was carried out by Wessex Archaeology on behalf of LRCH at the same time as the geotechnical and geo-environmental ground investigation. The information gained during the archaeological investigation will be available in a separate report provided by Wessex Archaeology (currently in production and to be issued under separate cover).

## 4. Geotechnical Parameter Derivation

### 4.1. Introduction

The following sections summarise the derivation of the geotechnical parameters. The geotechnical parameter values for each geological unit are provided in Sections 7 to 13 of this report. A summary of the geotechnical testing is presented in Section 3.6.

### 4.2. Characteristic Values of Geotechnical Parameters

Values of geotechnical parameters are expressed in terms Characteristic Values, which are defined in BSI BS EN 1997-1 as:

*“(1)P The selection of characteristic values for geotechnical parameters shall be based on results and derived values from laboratory and field tests, complemented by well-established experience.*

*“(2)P The characteristic value of a geotechnical parameter shall be selected as a cautious estimate of the value affecting the occurrence of the limit state.”*

Note: “P” denotes that the clause is a Principal of BSI BS EN 1997-1 which means that no alternative method may be used.

#### 4.2.1. Classification and index properties

Classification and index tests do not provide engineering parameters directly but are used to classify soils, identifying trends, strata changes and applying empirical correlations to obtain estimates of other parameters. The classification tests undertaken during this ground investigation comprise Atterberg Limit determinations, moisture content tests and particle size distribution (PSD) gradings. These tests were carried on disturbed and undisturbed samples.

The results are plotted against depth for each geological unit. If a change with depth is noted, more than one characteristic value may be provided for each geological unit.

##### Natural Moisture Content and Atterberg Limits

The Atterberg Limits is the range of water content over which the soil exhibits plastic behaviour, defined as the liquid limit ( $w_L$ ) and the plastic limit ( $w_P$ ), respectively. The water content range itself is defined as the plasticity index ( $I_P$ ), i.e.:

$$I_P = w_L - w_P$$

##### Particle Size Distribution

Wet sieving particle size distribution tests were carried out to determine the grading of coarse materials. In order to establish the proportion of the <0.063mm particles, hydrometer tests were carried out on tested samples with >15% clay and silt. The results are plotted as a grading curve with a characteristic grading envelope.

##### Bulk and Dry Density

Values of bulk and dry density have been determined from laboratory tests on undisturbed U100 driven samples.

#### 4.2.2. Strength

##### Standard Penetration Tests

Standard Penetration Tests (SPTs) were carried out in all boreholes, which have been plotted against depth below ground level. The N-values derived from SPT results can be correlated with engineering soil parameters by means of established empirical relationships and site specific correlations where these can be established. Table 4-1 below summarises the properties that can be derived from SPT test results [9].

**Table 4-1 Determination of Parameters from SPT Results (after CIRIA Report C143)**

| Parameter | Material Type |               |       |
|-----------|---------------|---------------|-------|
|           | Granular Soil | Cohesive Soil | Chalk |
| $\phi'$   | ✓             |               |       |
| $c_u$     |               | ✓             |       |
| $E_u$     |               | ✓             |       |
| $E'$      | ✓             | ✓             | ✓     |
| $m_v$     |               | ✓             |       |

Where SPT's met refusal (>50 blows for less than 300mm penetration), the results have been extrapolated to give an N value for the full test drive of 300mm using the equation [9]:

$$N = \frac{\text{blows during test drive (100)}}{\text{penetration during test drive (mm)}} \times 300$$

### Undrained Shear Strength

The undrained shear strength ( $c_u$ ) has been assessed using the following:

- SPTs; and
- Unconsolidated, undrained triaxial tests.

The undrained shear strength results derived from each of the above tests are plotted against depth below ground level for each geological unit. If a change with depth is noted, more than one characteristic value may be provided for each geological unit.

In cohesive soils it is possible to correlate SPT 'N' values to undrained shear strength using the following relationship proposed by Stroud and Butler (1975) [9]:

$$c_u = f_1 \times N$$

The value of  $f_1$  is determined by the characteristic plasticity index and obtained from the Stroud and Butler (1975) figure of  $f_1$  plotted against plasticity index [9].

Laboratory undrained unconsolidated triaxial tests directly provide a peak undrained shear strength value.

### Point Load and Uniaxial Compressive Strength

Uniaxial Compressive Strength (UCS) may be directly determined by UCS tests. It is also possible to determine UCS by  $c_u$ , using the following equation:

$$UCS = 2 \cdot c_u$$

Point load strength may be determined by using the point load test. The relationship between UCS and point load can be summarised thus:

$$UCS = \text{Point Load} \times K$$

Where K is a correlation factor.

### Effective Shear Strength ( $C'$ and $\phi'$ )

Effective angle of shearing resistance has been obtained from  $s' - t'$  plots derived from effective stress triaxial tests. Note that the characteristic value for effective cohesion ( $c'$ ) is a best estimate of the data set rather than a design value. Therefore, it may not be appropriate to use this value as a design parameter in all situations. This is particularly important in earthwork slopes.

Effective angle of friction for granular material can be obtained indirectly from SPT 'N' values using Figure 36a in CIRIA Report C143 (taken from Peck et al. 1974) [9].

### **4.2.3. Concrete Classification**

Chemical tests on potentially aggressive ground/water have been conducted to determine the type of concrete which will be needed for foundation design. The results of these tests have been correlated with the tables in the BRE Special Digest 1:2005 [10] to determine the Design Sulphate Class (DS) of each unit.

## 5. Geo-Environmental Risk Assessment

### 5.1. Introduction

The Site both contains a number of current and historical potentially contaminative site uses, including CKD (hazardous waste) tips, historical landfills, former cement works, former gasworks, former sewage works, a historical tar distillery, industrial estates, infilled pits, petrol stations and a number of other land uses. A land contamination risk assessment has been undertaken, based on the findings of the recent ground investigation, to assess risks to human health, controlled waters and property receptors associated with the proposed entertainment resort development.

The scope of the ground investigation was limited due to a number of factors, including a number of zones being inaccessible at the site of the investigation. As such, the assessments herein are indicative and preliminary only and more data will be required to inform a more comprehensive risk assessment. Only those zones investigated are included within the following chapters.

These risk assessments have been presented on a zone by zone basis, where the potential land contamination regime and its effects has been evaluated through the identification and assessment of Source-Pathway-Receptor relationships. Where all three are identified in direct relation to each other, they are termed a PPL, informed by the conceptual site model (CSM). Based on the current Masterplan, the 'theme park' area is located largely within Zone 2, with the remainder of the core resort extending into Zones 3, 4 and 5. Zones 6 to 9 are predominantly for transportation links from the existing infrastructure, such as the A2.

CLR11 [11] provides a technical framework for the development of CSMs and the application of risk assessment to consider whether PPLs are significant and require management or mitigation. The risk assessments below will approach the PPLs from the proposed end-use scenario for each zone in order to address the potential future risks associated with the resort development.

### 5.2. Relevant Policy Framework

This report has been prepared in line with the National Planning Policy Framework 2012 [12], which has replaced Planning Policy Statement 23 [13] and states:

- The site should be suitable for its new use, taking account of ground conditions and land instability, including that from natural hazards or former activities and pollution arising from previous uses;
- The development is suitable for its location, i.e. unacceptable risks from pollution and land stability are prevented and that unacceptable risks to human health, buildings and the environment are mitigated; and
- Where a site is affected by contamination or land stability issues, responsibility for securing a safe development rests with the developer and/or landowner.

Best practice guidance is given by the Environment Agency and Defra in CLR11 [11], which follows the approach outlined in the Guidelines for Environmental Risk Assessment and Management [14]. CLR11 provides a technical framework for application of a risk management process when dealing with land affected by contamination. The assessment framework and guidance given within these documents have been applied within the assessments herein.

### 5.3. Geo-Environmental Conceptual Site Models

Within the Phase 1 Risk Assessments [1] [2], CSMs were developed for each zone, which identify PPLs (source-receptor-pathway relationships) for the Site in its current state and which assigned a qualitative ranking of potential significance (prior to investigation and any mitigation). Based on these preliminary CSMs along with other influencing factors, the ground investigation was designed and implemented.

Each preliminary CSM is given in each zone's chapter and assessed therein. The risk categorisations presented on the zone-specific preliminary CSMs are based on an assessment of the potential consequence of each PPL occurring, along with the likelihood that each PPL will occur, in accordance with the framework provided in Construction Industry Research and Information Association (CIRIA) 552 (C552) [15].

Contaminated land risk is a function of the probability and the consequence and is defined using the risk matrix in Table 5-1.

**Table 5-1 Estimation of the Level of Risk by Comparison of Consequence and Probability**

|             |                 | Consequence       |                   |                   |                   |
|-------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|             |                 | Severe            | Medium            | Mild              | Minor             |
| Probability | High likelihood | Very High Risk    | High Risk         | Moderate Risk     | Moderate/Low Risk |
|             | Likely          | High Risk         | Moderate Risk     | Moderate/Low Risk | Low Risk          |
|             | Low likelihood  | Moderate Risk     | Moderate/Low Risk | Low Risk          | Very Low Risk     |
|             | Unlikely        | Moderate/Low Risk | Low Risk          | Very Low Risk     |                   |

The description of the classified risks as per C552 [15]:

- **Very High:** There is a high probability that severe harm could arise to a designated receptor from an identified hazard, or there is evidence that severe harm to a designated receptor is currently happening. This risk, if realised, is likely to result in a substantial liability.
- **High:** Harm is likely to arise to a designated receptor. Realisation of the risk is likely to present a substantial liability.
- **Moderate:** It is possible that harm could arise to a designated receptor. However, it is either relatively unlikely that any such harm would be severe or, if any harm were to occur, it is more likely that the harm would be relatively mild.
- **Low:** It is possible that harm could arise to a designated receptor, but it is likely that this harm, if realised, would be mild.
- **Very Low:** There is a low possibility that harm could arise to a receptor. In the event of such harm being realised it is not likely to be severe.

## 5.4. Human Health Generic Quantitative Risk Assessment

### 5.4.1. Introduction

A generic quantitative risk assessment (GQRA) has been undertaken using the currently available data for each zone. A human health GQRA has been undertaken on soils and groundwater data to assess the PPLs in relation to human health receptors. A commercial land use has been assumed for the assessment.

### 5.4.2. Assessment Methodology - Soils

Detailed guidance on human health risk assessment is available in CLEA framework documents Science Report (SR) 2 [16], SR3 [17], SR4 [18] and the CLEA software. Atkins' GQRA for identified human receptors has compared soil concentration data with generic assessment criteria (GAC) to quantify and estimate the potential risk posed by the contaminant concentrations detected. The GAC considered include:

- Soil Guideline Values (SGVs), published by the Environment Agency in 2009-2010. Soil concentrations at or below the SGV are considered to represent a minimal risk to health after long-term exposure. SGVs have been published for arsenic, cadmium, mercury (elemental, methyl, inorganic), nickel, selenium, BTEX, phenols and dioxins, furans and dioxin-like polychlorinated biphenyls (PCB) substances for residential with the consumption of homegrown produce, allotments and commercial land uses. The SGVs have been developed for a sandy loam soil with 6% SOM content;
- Soil Screening Values (SSVs), developed by Atkins. Atkins has derived a set of over 60 SSVs to supplement the SGVs using the CLEA framework documents and CLEA software. Atkins-derived SSVs are available for the CLEA standard land uses listed above and a residential without the consumption of homegrown produce land use. SSVs have also been derived for a sandy soil with 1% SOM and for non-SR3 land uses of parks, playing fields and open spaces; and
- Category 4 Screening Levels (C4SLs), published by Defra in March 2014 [19]. Six contaminants were assessed comprising arsenic, benzene, benzo(a)pyrene, cadmium, hexavalent chromium and lead. These values were designed to support the revised Part 2A Statutory Guidance for contaminated land published in 2012 [20] which divides contaminated land into four categories ranging from Category 4 (low risk) to Category 1 (significant/high risk). Land in Categories 1 and 2 are likely to be determined as Contaminated

Land whereas land in Category 3 and 4 cannot be determined. C4SLs represent levels of contamination which are considered to be of low toxicological concern (usually at a higher level than minimal risk) and lie comfortably within Category 4. As such, concentrations of contaminants which do not exceed the C4SL cannot be determined as contaminated land.

Atkins is currently evaluating the SSVs with respect to the C4SL guidance and other newly published technical updates. Whilst conclusions are being drawn and in the absence of publication of C4SLs for other substances, soil data at the Site have been screened against C4SLs for the six substances and the SGV/SSVs where no C4SL is available.

The Atkins SSV/Water Screening Values (WSVs) for trichloroethene (TCE) has been withdrawn due to new toxicological data becoming available which indicate that the SSV and WSV are no longer sufficiently conservative. LQM has developed a screening value for TCE<sup>1</sup> at 1% SOM (an 'LQM/CIEH Suitable 4 Use Level' (S4UL)), using exposure settings in accordance with those adopted in the formation of the C4SLs. For generic screening purposes this is considered a reasonably precautionary approach.

A representative SOM value has been calculated based on the average of the results in the analytical data. The average SOM value calculated for the current analytical data is 0.54% and, as such, the more conservative 1% SOM sandy soil SSVs have been used in this data screening. The average SOM was also calculated for each zone to ensure appropriate SSVs were chosen and all averages were below 1%. A full list of the SSVs used in this assessment is presented in Appendix D.

For the human health risk assessment, usual practice is to consider only those contaminants encountered within the top 1 m. The exceptions are those contaminants where inhalation of vapours is a key exposure pathway; for these, samples from all depths have been included within the assessment. The screening spreadsheets contain samples from all depths but only those within the top metre have been considered within the applicable assessments. However, within Zone 2, significant quantities of the current below-ground material will be moved elsewhere within Swanscombe Peninsula during future redevelopment works; therefore, within Zone 2, all samples from all depths have been included within the human health risk assessment. Should the masterplan and associated levels for the development change significantly, this approach is liable to require readdressing.

### **5.4.3. Assessment Methodology – Groundwater**

In order to assess the potential risk to site users from contaminants which may be present in groundwater, the data have been screened against appropriate GAC. Atkins has derived generic WSVs, using the Risk Based Corrective Action (RBCA) model [21] developed by Groundwater Services Inc. These values allow an assessment of the risk to human health receptors via inhalation of vapours derived from volatile contaminants in groundwater (or perched water) based on a sandy loam soil type and groundwater being present at a depth of 1 m bgl. Perched water/leachate was encountered between 1.1 m and 7.95 m bgl. The WSVs are considered a reasonable initial screening tool to assess potential risks to human health via inhalation of groundwater derived vapours.

With respect to potential risks to human health from groundwater, the only relevant pathways are considered to be via the inhalation of vapours; indoors and outdoors. Therefore, only those organic contaminants with the potential to volatilise have been considered in this assessment.

The modelling used to develop assessment criteria estimates the concentration of contaminant in the vapour phase which may have derived from a water source. At the vapour saturation limit, the concentration of contaminant in the vapour phase cannot increase. In some cases, the vapour saturation limit is exceeded. In such instances, theoretically, the vapour concentration will never be high enough to cause an unacceptable risk to human health for that given scenario. Those contaminants for which this is the case do not have a WSV. A full list of the WSVs used in this assessment is presented in Appendix D.

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## 5.5. Controlled Waters Generic Quantitative Risk Assessment

### 5.5.1. Introduction

The controlled waters GQRA has been designed to assess the potential risks posed to the identified controlled waters receptors from the migration of contaminants from identified potential sources.

### 5.5.2. Assessment Methodology

To assess potential risks to the identified controlled waters receptors, soil-derived leachate, and perched water/groundwater concentrations were screened against pertinent criteria. The screening criteria for controlled waters risk assessments are dependent on the nature of the principal receptor. The nearest surface water body is the River Thames, located along the northern edge of the Site. Groundwater flow is noted to be towards the River Thames and is tidally influenced. The site is variably situated above both Secondary (undifferentiated) and Secondary A superficial aquifers, and the entire site is underlain by a Principal Chalk aquifer. There are known potable water supply groundwater abstractions within the area of the peninsula and the Site is variably within Groundwater Source Protection Zones (SPZs). Therefore, both surface water and groundwater are considered to be key controlled waters receptors and soil-derived leachate and groundwater data from the recent investigation were screened against the following criteria in order of preference within each category (where the first is unavailable, the next source on the list was utilised):

#### *Surface Water (EQS):*

- UK Standards for the Protection of Surface Water Quality (Water Framework Directive) (SWQ);
- UK Statutory Environmental Quality Standards for the Protection of Aquatic Life (Surface Water) (ALS);
- UK Non-statutory Environmental Quality Standards for the Protection of Aquatic Life (Surface Water) (ALNonS); and
- UK Standards for the Protection of Fisheries (Freshwater) (Fish).

#### *Groundwater::*

- UK Standards for Ensuring the Quality of Drinking Water Intended for Human Consumption (Water Supply (Water Quality) Regulations) (DWS); and
- World Health Organisation Drinking Water Guidelines (WHO).

For certain standards the hardness of the receiving water needs to be taken into account to select the appropriate criteria. The Thames Water website was consulted [22] to determine water hardness in the area of the site and the hardness was given as 'Hard', which equates to approximately 338 mg/L CaCO<sub>3</sub>; this value was used for the selection of the screening criteria where needed.

While there are no screening criteria for a number of the specific PAH compounds, the value for naphthalene – as one of the more toxic PAH compounds – was used as a marker value in this assessment.

In addition, there are no current screening criteria for individual TPH bands within the CWG. As such, individual TPH fractions have been screened against the, now withdrawn, UK drinking water standard of 0.01 mg/L.

Where the laboratory limit of detection (LOD) exceeded the guideline values and the concentrations detected of a compound were not found above this LOD, these were not considered as exceedances within the assessment.

## 5.6. Ground Gas Risk Assessment

### 5.6.1. Introduction

Guidance within CIRIA Report C665 [23] and the Ground Gas Handbook [24] has been used to assess the ground gas regime beneath the Site. CIRIA C665 considers two scenarios (Situation A and B). Situation A (modified Wilson & Card) is appropriate to high rise housing and housing with ground bearing slabs or rafts while Situation B (the National House Building Council 'traffic light' system) assumes a low rise housing development. Based on the proposed development for the Site, the assessment approach outlined by Situation A, developed by Wilson & Card and incorporated into CIRIA C665, has been adopted. This approach uses gas screening values (GSVs) and maximum gas concentrations, in order to classify a site's gas regime in terms of potential risks to users/residents from gas generation.

A recent update to the guidance has been issued [25] since the date of the ground investigation design. This has been reviewed and it is considered that the methods herein remain valid in light of this updated guidance.

### 5.6.2. Methodology

The modified Wilson & Card methodology considers both concentrations of methane and carbon dioxide to generate GSVs for the Site. These GSVs can then be used to assess the risk posed to proposed users/residents by gassing sites. To calculate the GSV, the following equation is used:

$$GSV \text{ (l/hr of gas)} = \text{borehole flow rate (l/hr)} \times \text{gas concentration (\%)}$$

Using the GSVs and the maximum borehole concentrations, each borehole has been assessed in terms of recommended building protection measures appropriate for mitigating potential gas risk. Where appropriate, steady state gas concentrations were also considered for use within the calculations of the GSV as per recent guidance. This is detailed in each zone's assessment.

The modified Wilson & Card characteristic situations are shown below in Table 5–2 below:

**Table 5–2 Modified Wilson & Card Characteristic Situations**

| Characteristic Situation (CIRIA R149) | Risk Classification | GSV (CH <sub>4</sub> or CO <sub>2</sub> ) (l/hr) | Additional Factors   | Typical Source of Generation                                   |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|--|--|--|
| 1                                     | Very low            | <0.07  | Typically CH <sub>4</sub> ≤ 1% and/or CO <sub>2</sub> ≤ 5%<br>Otherwise, consider increase to CS2. | Natural soils with low organic content; 'typical' Made Ground  |
| 2                                     | Low                 | 0.07-0.7   | Borehole flow rate not to exceed 70 l/hr.<br>Otherwise, consider increase to CS3.                  | Natural soil, high peat/organic content; 'typical' Made Ground |
| 3                                     | Moderate            | 0.7-3.5  | -  | Old landfill, inert waste; flooded mine working                |
| 4                                     | Moderate to high    | 3.5-15   | Quantitative risk assessment required to evaluate scope of protective measures                     | Mine working susceptible to flooding; completed landfill       |
| 5                                     | High                | 15-70  | -  | Unflooded, inactive shallow mine working                       |
| 6                                     | Very high           | >70  | -  | Recent landfill  |

Most of the environmental benchmarks available in risk assessment for the release to air of hydrogen sulphide and carbon monoxide are based on occupational exposure data (workplace exposure limits (WELs)). Although this does not directly relate to the applicable human health receptor for this assessment, WELs have been used in the first instance, as a qualitative measure, where concentrations of hydrogen sulphide and carbon monoxide are above zero [26].

The exposure limits utilised are detailed in Table 5-3 below:

**Table 5-3 Workplace Exposure Limits: CO and H<sub>2</sub>S**

| Substance         | Workplace Exposure Limit                                   |   |
|-------------------|--|---|
|                   | Long-term Exposure Limit (8 hr TWA Reference Period) (ppm) | Short-term Exposure Limit (15 min Reference Period) (ppm) |
| Carbon monoxide   | 30   | 200   |
| Hydrogen sulphide | 5  | 10  |

### 5.6.3. Generation of Gas Screening Values

The GSVs have been calculated as follows:

- **Methane GSV:** Calculated using the initial (peak) concentration of methane because the worst possible consequence of methane build-up is an instantaneous explosion, with the potential for considerable loss of life and property, which could occur at any time.
- **Carbon dioxide GSV:** Calculated using the steady state concentration of carbon dioxide because, although the worst possible consequences of carbon dioxide build up is death, the event would require exposure over an extended period, compared to an instantaneous methane explosion. As a result, the event could be more easily mitigated against by the actions of an affected person(s) – for example, by increasing ventilation within the space if they felt drowsy or nauseous.

The GSVs for the site have been calculated for each individual borehole using discrete spot monitoring of the boreholes installed during the 2015 investigation and utilising ground gas data available from historical sources where available.

## 5.7. Property/Services Indicative Risk Assessment

### 5.7.1. Introduction

Contaminants present on the Site can pose a risk to property and services, for example, via chemically aggressive ground impacting on placed concrete or water supply pipes installed across the Site. A general assessment of these risks is presented below; it should be noted that this is not a detailed assessment of the risks to property/services and should be used for indicative purposes only.

### 5.7.2. Methodology

The UK Water Industry Research (UK WIR) has issued guidance for the selection of water supply pipes for brownfield sites [27] along with guidance published by Water UK about the assessment of contaminated land within this context [28]. The guidance covers the assessment of chemical contamination and subsequent selection of suitable products for water pipes.

The chemical parameters generally considered within such an assessment are: VOCs, BTEX, MTBE, sVOCs, phenols, mineral oils (TPHs) and corrosive factors such as pH.

## 5.8. Historical Data

No additional historical data beyond that available for the Phase 1 reports [1] and [2] were obtainable at the time of this report for assessment, including data from previous Halcrow investigations and HS1. Some data from the ongoing monitoring programme undertaken by Lafarge within Zones 1 and 2 were made available and has been incorporated into the assessments herein.

For these data, the concentrations of analytes marked as “total” were given precedence over those marked with other methods, such as ‘filtered’ or ‘ultra low’; this was considered a suitably conservative approach for the assessment. Where a compound was not analysed as part of our groundwater analysis suite (see Section 3.7.2) and/or there was no available relevant screening criteria, these were not included within the screening spreadsheets, given in Appendices E.1 and E.2.

## 6. Ground Conditions

### 6.1. General

This section of the report describes the ground conditions at the Site, based on historical information gained during the desk study phase of this project used in conjunction with the data obtained during the ground investigation. This has been used to provide descriptions of the geology and provide geotechnical parameters in Chapters 7 to 13 of this report and to aid in the geotechnical and geo-environmental risk assessments in Chapters 15 to 19.

### 6.2. Regional Geology

The Site is situated on the edge of the London Basin in the North Downs; on the northern edge of the Wealden anticline. This is the faulted region of the London platform with faults trending approximately east to west dissecting the bedrock. The Site is situated in a down thrown block between two normal faults trending east to west.

The Site's regional geology comprises the bedrock geology of the Cretaceous White Chalk which outcrops around the edge of the London Basin. Towards the centre of the London Basin, the Thanet Sand, Lambeth Group and Thames Group can be found. Superficial deposits in the London Basin, primarily comprise Alluvium and RTDs from the Quaternary fluctuations of the River Thames.

### 6.3. Local Geology

The stratigraphy of the Site is outlined in Table 6-1 below with descriptions based on the ground investigation and BGS maps and memoirs [29] [30] [31] [32] [33] [34]. During the ground investigation, the following strata were encountered: Made Ground, Head Deposits, Alluvium, Peat, RTDs and White Chalk.

**Table 6-1 Stratigraphy of the Site**

| Type        | Period                | Series        | Group                              | Strata*  | Description**  |
|-------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|--|--|
| Superficial | Quaternary            | Holocene      |                                    | <b>Made Ground</b>   | Man-made deposit with variable composition including but not limited to: landfill, CKD and crushed chalk.  |
|             |                       |               |                                    | <b>Head</b>  | Slope deposit comprising medium dense silty, sandy flint and chalk gravel to silty gravelly sand in Zone 7. May be variable across the Site.   |
|             |                       |               |                                    | <b>Alluvium</b>  | On the Peninsula it is very soft to firm silty clay which is often organic and contains peat beds. In Zone 7, it is very loose gravelly, clayey sand to gravelly, sandy clay.  |
|             |                       |               |                                    | <b>Peat</b>  | Very soft to soft spongy and fibrous, with some pockets of clay.   |
|             |                       |               |                                    | <b>RTDs</b>  | Largely comprising beds of loose to dense gravelly sand and sandy gravel, with some sandy, gravelly clay observed in Zones 2 and 7.  |
| Bedrock     | Palaeogene            | Eocene        | Thames Group                       | London Clay Formation  | BGS description: Poorly laminated, blue-grey or grey-brown, slightly calcareous, silty to very silty clay, clayey silt and silt, with some layers of sandy clay. Commonly contains thin beds of carbonate concretions, shells and disseminated pyrite [34].                              |
|             |                       |               |                                    | Harwich Formation  | BGS description: Typically comprises glauconitic silty or sandy clays, silts and fine- to coarse-grained glauconitic sands, some gravelly, varying to flint gravel beds. Thin beds of grey clay occur in some parts, as do shell-rich beds and thin beds of argillaceous limestone [34]. |
|             | Palaeocene/<br>Eocene | Lambeth Group | Woolwich and Reading Bed Formation | BGS description: Glauconitic sands at base (Bottom Bed), overlain by grey clays and sands with brackish fauna (Woolwich Beds), and interleaved red and variegated clays and sands (Reading Beds) [34]. |  |

| Type | Period     | Series           | Group             | Strata*                             | Description**   |
|------|------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
|      |            | Palaeocene       |                   | Thanet Formation                    | BGS description: Glauconite-coated, nodular flint at base (Bullhead Bed), overlain by pale yellow-brown, fine-grained sand that can be clayey and glauconitic. Rare calcareous or siliceous sandstones [34].        |
|      | Cretaceous | Upper Cretaceous | White Chalk Group | <b>Undifferentiated White Chalk</b> | Structureless chalk comprising white to off-white sandy, silty gravel to gravelly, sandy silt overlying competent chalk of fractured white to off-white chalk with frequent marl laminae and beds of nodular flint. |

\*in **bold** if encountered during the ground investigation.

\*\*taken from the BGS Lexicon of Named Rock Units [34].

The Swanscombe Peninsula primarily comprises Made Ground of CKD and river dredgings overlying Alluvium which contains at least two to three thick beds of Peat. Underlying the Alluvium are RTDs which overlie the Undifferentiated White Chalk Group. Quarrying has occurred in in south of Zone 2, as well as Zones 4 and 5, resulting in Made Ground directly overlying the White Chalk in these areas. No ground investigation was undertaken in these zones to confirm this.

According to historical sources, Zone 6 primarily comprises landfill overlying White Chalk, with some RTD to the west and Head Deposits to the east; however this was not confirmed during the ground investigation as access constraints prevented intrusive investigation.

The River Ebbsfleet runs along the east of Zone 7 resulting the in deposition of RTD and Alluvium in this area, as confirmed during the ground investigation. Made Ground and the bedrock in Zones 8 and 9 is expected to be Thanet Sand Formation overlying the White Chalk. An exception is where quarrying has taken place, in these areas, Made Ground directly overlies the Chalk. Along the A2 bypass, along the southern boundary of the Site, a localised section of Lambeth Group and London Clay Formation is present. No ground investigation was conducted in Zones 8 and 9, therefore the presence of these units was not confirmed.

## 6.4. Topography, Geomorphology and Geography

The topography and associated geomorphology and geography of each zone is summarised in Table 6-2 below. This information has been taken from topographic maps, aerial photographs, site walkovers and the ground investigation.

**Table 6-2 Zone Topography, Geomorphology and Geography**

| Zone | Commentary  |
|------|---|
| 1    | Zone 1 is located at the tip of the Swanscombe Peninsula, a triangular landmass in a meander of the River Thames, and comprises an area of low lying marshland (Broadness Marsh).<br>A flood defence berm (embankment) approximately 8m AOD is located along the eastern and northern sides of this zone.   |
| 2    | Zone 2 is located approximately in the centre of Swanscombe Peninsula and comprises an artificial landscape of CKD mounds and depressed leachate lagoons.<br>A flood defence berm approximately 8m AOD is located along the western edge of this zone.  |
| 3    | The northern part of the zone, Zone 3A, is known as both Black Duck Marsh and Swanscombe Marshes (referred to as Swanscombe Marshes herein). It largely comprises marshland with surface water drains running across much of the area. A flood defence berm is present along the north-western edge.<br>Zone 3B comprises flat Made Ground with mounds of crushed glass and other materials across the Site. A road is also being constructed along the south western boundary of the zone, which is slightly raised. |
| 4    | In the Northfleet Industrial Estate, a vertical Chalk spine runs along the southern boundary of Zone 4B (Galley Hill Road) which decreases in height towards to east. At its highest, the Chalk face reaches an elevation of 19.2m AOD. The Chalk spine continues from Northfleet Industrial Estate to run along the southern border of Kent Kraft Industrial Estate. Another Chalk spine runs parallel to the first, to the south, and carries the North Kent Line railway.  |

| Zone | Commentary   |
|------|--|
| 5    | Zone 5 occupies an area which exhibits a long history of anthropogenic influences. Zone 5A is a fairly flat industrial site leading up to chalk spine which houses the A226. The northern boundary of the zone corresponds with the edge of the alluvial plain, as the surface of the Chalk dips below the Alluvium. South of the A226 is Zone 5B, a slightly infilled quarry which is approximately 15m below the top of the chalk spine. The southern edge of the quarry ends in another chalk face with the Swanscombe line railway on top of it.   |
| 6    | Throughout Zone 6, Chalk has been removed in multiple excavations and chalk spines have been left along the northern boundary of the zone and between sub-Zones 6A and 6B. The northern spine carries a railway and has a backfilled manmade tunnel running underneath it.<br>A ridge bounds the southern boundary of Zone 6. Two large mounds approximately 25m <sup>2</sup> are located 50 m west of Ebbsfleet International Station, in the south-eastern part of the zone, this is a Site of Special Scientific Interest area.<br>Elevation decreases from 27m AOD to 4m towards the east. |
| 7    | The topography of Zone 7 dips from 20m AOD to 0m AOD towards the east, likely due to fluvial erosion by the Ebbsfleet River, which crosses the eastern part of the zone.   |
| 8    | Zone 8 is predominantly agricultural land, with some artificial and worked ground associated with the A2 road and a disused railway line. Elevations in this zone vary between 9m AOD in the north-eastern corner to 32 m AOD in the south.  |
| 9    | Zone 9 is located to the west of Zone 8 and forms an approximately 1 km long belt encompassing an area of the A2 corridor between the Bean and Northfleet junctions. Elevations vary across the Site, with a minimum of approximately 15m AOD and a maximum of 80m AOD. The approximate centre of the zone is situated on a large hill, which slopes off to the east and west.   |

## 6.5. Hydrology and Hydrogeology

### 6.5.1. Hydrology

The River Thames is located along the northern boundary of the Site, surrounding Swanscombe Peninsula on three sides. Zones 1, 2, 3 and 4 were historically wetlands associated with the River Thames; however, due to flood protection measures and the deposition of Made Ground, much of the wetlands no longer exist. Surface water drains, leachate lagoons and marshland are present across Zones 1, 2 and 3.

The River Ebbsfleet passes through the south-eastern corner of the Site (eastern edge of Zone 7) and flows north towards the Thames. The River Ebbsfleet begins at Springhead, in the south-eastern corner of Zone 7, at a Chalk-derived spring. It is heavily modified and has been classified by the Environment Agency as being of moderate potential for current ecological quality. Much of the river is under a dense vegetation cover, meaning it is not visible by aerial imagery. During the ground investigation, the river was only observed by Springhead Nurseries in Zone 7.

The Swanscombe Peninsula is primarily at a low risk of flooding due to the flood defence berms surrounding the edge of the peninsula. However, outside of the berms flood-risk is classified as high. East of Zone 7 is at high risk of flooding from the Ebbsfleet River. The remainder of the Site has a very low to no risk of flooding from fluvial sources [35].

### 6.5.2. Hydrogeology

The Alluvium, Head Deposits and RTD across the northern portion of the Site (covering Zones 1 and 2, the majority of Zone 3, the northern half of Zone 4 and the eastern edge of Zones 6 and 7) are classified as Secondary (undifferentiated) Aquifers [35]. The remainder of the Site is not classified as having a superficial aquifer.

The Chalk bedrock underlying the entire Site is classified as a Principal Aquifer, which according to the BGS [36] is up to 450m thick and yields 50 to 100l/s of water from large diameter boreholes and up to 300l/s from adited systems. This system is expected to provide hard to very hard, good quality water. The BGS Hydrogeological Map for this region [37], suggests that regional groundwater flow in the area is northwards towards the River Thames, although the map is dated from 1968 and is out of date.

### 6.5.3. Installations and Monitoring

Groundwater and perched water/leachate levels were monitored between 15<sup>th</sup> June 2015 and 26<sup>th</sup> August 2015 as part of the ground investigation. The recorded levels are presented in Table 6-3.

Groundwater within the Chalk aquifer is generally moving from south to north, towards the River Thames. Some easterly groundwater movement is noted within the Chalk boreholes in Zone 7, related to the presence of the Ebbsfleet River along the eastern boundary of the zone. Groundwater within the limited RTD boreholes is moving north to north-west. Perched water is present within isolated pockets within Zones 1 and 2; with no evidence of a continuous perched water body across the zones. Please refer to Appendix C for groundwater contour plans.

The groundwater within the Chalk and RTD in the northern part of the peninsula was found to be saline, with some saline conditions also encountered within shallow perched water.

**Table 6-3 Groundwater and Perched Water/Leachate Level Monitoring**

| Borehole ID                   | Depth to Groundwater |       |          |       |          |       |                     |       |          |       |          |       |                     |        |                     |       |                     |       |          |        |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------|----------|-------|----------|-------|---------------------|-------|----------|-------|----------|-------|---------------------|--------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|----------|--------|
|                               | 17/06/15             |       | 19/06/15 |       | 22/06/15 |       | 26/06/15 – 29/06/15 |       | 02/07/15 |       | 09/07/15 |       | 14/07/15 – 20/07/15 |        | 28/07/15 – 29/07/15 |       | 12/08/15 – 13/08/15 |       | 26/08/15 |        |
|                               | m bgl                | m AOD | m bgl    | m AOD | m bgl    | m AOD | m bgl               | m AOD | m bgl    | m AOD | m bgl    | m AOD | m bgl               | m AOD  | m bgl               | m AOD | m bgl               | m AOD | m bgl    | m AOD  |
| <b>Groundwater (Chalk)</b>    |                      |       |          |       |          |       |                     |       |          |       |          |       |                     |        |                     |       |                     |       |          |        |
| BH101                         |                      |       |          |       |          |       |                     |       | 3.83     | 1.198 |          |       | 5.26                | -0.232 | 3.99                | 1.038 | 4.98                | 0.048 | 5.04     | -0.012 |
| BH202                         | 3.25                 | 0.996 | 3.9      | 0.346 | 3.58     | 0.666 | 3.26                | 0.986 |          |       |          |       | 3.39                | 0.856  | 3.85                | 0.396 | 3.29                | 0.956 | 3.69     | 0.556  |
| BH501                         |                      |       |          |       |          |       |                     |       |          |       | 12.35    | 0.679 | 11.73               | 1.299  | 11.76               | 1.269 | -                   |       | 11.73    | 1.299  |
| BH502                         |                      |       |          |       |          |       |                     |       |          |       | 12.30    | 0.954 | 12.22               | 1.034  | 12.02               | 1.234 | 12.09               | 1.164 | 11.59    | 1.664  |
| BH703                         | 4.59                 | 2.458 | 4.62     | 2.428 | 4.59     | 2.458 | 4.62                | 2.428 |          |       |          |       | 4.77                | 2.278  | 4.67                | 2.378 | 4.73                | 2.318 | 4.74     | 2.308  |
| BH705                         |                      |       |          |       |          |       | 2.60                | 2.981 |          |       |          |       | 2.76                | 2.821  | 2.71                | 2.871 | 2.77                | 2.811 | 2.77     | 2.811  |
| BH706                         | 6.14                 | 3.031 | 6.14     | 3.031 | 6.16     | 3.011 | 6.22                | 2.951 |          |       |          |       | 6.43                | 2.741  | 6.40                | 2.771 | 6.46                | 2.711 | 6.43     | 2.741  |
| BH707                         | 10.64                | 3.732 | 10.7     | 3.672 | 10.73    | 3.642 | 10.76               | 3.612 |          |       |          |       | 11.03               | 3.342  | 11.02               | 3.352 | 11.03               | 3.342 | 11.05    | 3.322  |
| BH708                         |                      |       |          |       |          |       |                     |       |          |       | 15.95    | 3.855 | 16.03               | 3.775  | 16.02               | 3.785 | 16.12               | 3.685 | 15.93    | 3.875  |
| <b>Groundwater (RTD)</b>      |                      |       |          |       |          |       |                     |       |          |       |          |       |                     |        |                     |       |                     |       |          |        |
| BH203                         |                      |       |          |       |          |       |                     |       |          |       | 3.20     | 0.581 | 2.37                | 1.411  | 2.86                | 0.921 | 2.82                | 0.961 | 2.89     | 0.891  |
| BH204                         |                      |       |          |       |          |       |                     |       | 2.92     | 1.033 |          |       | 2.50                | 1.453  | 2.80                | 1.153 | 3.08                | 0.873 | 2.88     | 1.073  |
| BH704                         |                      |       |          |       |          |       | DRY                 | DRY   |          |       |          |       | 4.33                | 2.469  | 4.21                | 2.589 | 4.29                | 2.509 | 4.24     | 2.559  |
| <b>Perched Water/Leachate</b> |                      |       |          |       |          |       |                     |       |          |       |          |       |                     |        |                     |       |                     |       |          |        |
| BH201                         |                      |       |          |       |          |       |                     |       |          |       | 3.80     | 1.424 | 3.83                | 1.394  | 3.81                | 1.414 | 3.92                | 1.304 | 3.90     | 1.324  |
| WS101                         |                      |       |          |       |          |       |                     |       |          |       | 3.50     | 5.599 | 3.31                | 5.789  | 3.65                | 5.449 | 3.66                | 5.439 | 3.78     | 5.319  |
| WS102                         |                      |       |          |       |          |       |                     |       | 3.06     | 5.411 |          |       | 3.29                | 5.181  | 3.49                | 4.981 | 3.98                | 4.491 | 3.54     | 4.931  |
| WS202                         |                      |       |          |       |          |       |                     |       | 7.65     | 1.772 |          |       | 7.65                | 1.772  | 7.26                | 2.162 | 7.95                | 1.472 | 7.16     | 2.262  |
| WS203                         |                      |       |          |       |          |       |                     |       | 1.10     | 1.523 |          |       | 1.14                | 1.483  | 1.23                | 1.393 | 1.56                | 1.063 | 1.27     | 1.353  |
| WS204                         |                      |       |          |       |          |       |                     |       |          |       | DRY      | DRY   | DRY                 | DRY    | DRY                 | DRY   | DRY                 | DRY   | DRY      | DRY    |

Note: where boreholes were monitored more than once within a couple of days, only the dip data from the latter monitoring round has been included in the table above.

## 6.6. Indications of Potential Contamination

A number of visual and olfactory indicators of contamination were noted during the intrusive investigation. In addition, preliminary screening for VOC vapours present within the unsaturated soils was undertaken using a PID (MiniRAE 2000 VOC detector or similar), capable of measuring VOC concentrations in parts per million (ppm). The results of the PID screening provided an initial indication of the presence of volatile compounds within the soil samples. While this method is non-selective and does not identify specific compounds, PID screening helps to ascertain where volatile compounds may be identified during subsequent laboratory analysis. All indications of potential contamination were noted within the Made Ground; please see Section 7.1 of this report for further details.

## 6.7. Conceptual Ground Model

Following the recent ground investigation, two cross-sections have been produced (see Appendix F) detailing the ground conditions of the Site, including the stratigraphy and geomorphology. These cross-sections are based on the historical results and supplemented by the data from the ground investigation.

From these cross sections, it is evident that the stratigraphy of the Swanscombe Peninsula comprises CKD and Made Ground overlying Alluvium. The Alluvium has three distinct Peat beds which merge into two beds in Zone 2. Beneath the Alluvium are two terraces of RTD, associated with the historical movement of the River Thames. The Chalk bedrock underlies these superficial deposits and has a flat, uniform morphology which gradually increases in elevation from the southern edge of Zone 2 to the chalk spines in Zone 5.

Zone 7 is located on the edge of the Chalk downlands, of which in the northern part of Zone 7, Made Ground comprising landfill, infills Southfleet Pit which has been excavated into the Chalk. Towards the mid-section of Zone 7, which is adjacent to the Ebbsfleet River, the Alluvium overlies RTD. Only one visible river terrace has been recorded, however more may be present. The Alluvium extends southwards beyond the RTD to lie directly on top of the Chalk bedrock. In the southernmost section of Zone 7 Head Deposits can be found (located past Spring Head Nurseries).

Further information on each stratum is given in Sections 8 to 13 of this report.

## 7. Made Ground

### 7.1. Location and Thicknesses

Made Ground is found across the entire Site. In Zone 1, the thickness of the Made Ground was found to be between 4.7 m and 6.8 m and thickens towards the edge of the Peninsula. This was based on historical records and the recent ground investigation. In Zone 2, the thickness of the Made Ground was shown to be between 2.3m and 10.8m, which thickens towards the north of the zone.

Exploratory holes in Zone 3 suggests that the thickness of the Made Ground in this area is over 3m; however as the trial pits did not penetrate the base of this unit, the full thickness cannot be verified. The Made Ground in Zone 5B has been shown to be up to 11.75m thick, based on one borehole installed during the ground investigation.

The thickness of Made Ground in Zone 7 is between 1.2m to 7.7m, however is typically 1.5m thick. Along the eastern edge of the Zone, the Made Ground is very thin (1.2m), thickening to 7.7m towards the middle of the zone.

### 7.2. Geomaterials

#### 7.2.1. Zones 1 and 2

The Made Ground which makes up the majority of Zones 1 and 2 is heterogeneous in its composition and spatially. It can be described as very soft to firm, brown, mottled black, grey, reddish brown, orange and white, slightly sandy, gravelly clay to silt with a matrix of CKD. Large beds and lenses of CKD have also been noted throughout the two zones, particularly in Zone 2, which has been described in more detail in Section 8 of this report.

Beds of loose off-white and dark brownish-grey mottled orange, slightly sandy gravel, cobbles and boulders have also been observed. The gravel, cobbles and boulders comprise poorly cemented CKD, chalk, flint, concrete and clinker. Other man-made materials, such as plastic and metal, have also been found.

These descriptions largely match those in the historical borehole logs, however 'river dredgings' underlying the CKD are mentioned in ten historical boreholes in Zone 1. Due to the reduced ground investigation in this area, the presence of river dredgings was not confirmed during the ground investigation.

#### 7.2.2. Zones 3 and 5B

Zones 3 and 5B have historically been infilled with excavated material from the construction of the HS1 tunnel. The deposited material has been identified in the ground investigation as largely comprising poorly cemented/weak to firm, orangish brown, to brownish grey to light grey to off-white, gravelly, fine to coarse sand to sandy, gravelly, silt to silty, sandy gravel. The gravel consists primarily of chalk, with some flint, sandstone and weakly cemented silt.

There are no historical borehole records in these areas with which to compare to these results.

#### 7.2.3. Zone 7

The Made Ground in Zone 7 comprises firm dark brown to dark grey, locally mottled, white, sandy, gravelly, locally clayey silt which is underlain by soft to firm, yellowish brown, slightly sandy and gravelly clay. The gravel consists of chalk and flint. Historical logs also note the presence of clayey to silty sand.

### 7.3. Groundwater

Perched water strikes were encountered in the Made Ground during drilling, particularly in Zone 1. In Zone 1, the perched water was encountered at levels of between 2.01m and 7m AOD, with a typical level of 5m AOD in the ground investigation logs and historical logs. In Zone 2, only boreholes BH202 and WS203 encountered perched water in the Made Ground at 1.1m and 0.6m AOD.

## 7.4. Indications of Contamination

Table 7-1 below details the visual and olfactory observations made during the intrusive works and the maximum positive PID readings, where available.

**Table 7-1 Visual and Olfactory Observations and PID Readings**

| Location | Depth (m bgl) | Observations   | Maximum PID Reading (ppm) |
|----------|---------------|--|---------------------------|
| BH101    | 0.0 – 1.0     | Rags, wood, concrete fragments (from 0.0 – 0.4m bgl), brick and charcoal.                                    | < 0.1                     |
|          | 1.0 – 1.4     | Rare brick and concrete, poorly cemented CKD (from 1.2 – 1.4m bgl).  | < 0.1                     |
|          | 1.4 – 3.0     | Clay piping. Hydrocarbon odour noted. Strong odour noted from 2.65 – 2.80 m bgl. Perched water sample taken. | 3.5                       |
|          | 3.0 – 4.7     | Clinker, ash and CKD.  | < 0.1                     |
|          | 39.6 – 39.7   | Wisps of rare black staining.  | -                         |
| BH201    | 0.0 – 0.35    | Possible CKD.  | -                         |
|          | 0.35 – 0.7    | CKD.   | -                         |
|          | 0.7 – 1.2     | Brick, concrete, clinker. Rare ceramics, glass, and metal fragments.   | -                         |
|          | 1.2 – 1.6     | Cobbles and boulders of brick and brick masonry. Frequent wood fragments.                                    | < 0.1                     |
|          | 1.6 – 1.7     | Strongly cemented concrete.  | < 0.1                     |
|          | 1.7 – 2.2     | Brick and poorly cemented CKD.   | < 0.1                     |
|          | 2.2 – 2.7     | Dark blue with brown specks. Brown, poorly cemented CKD. Dark blue colouring. CKD.                           | < 0.1                     |
|          | 2.7 – 4.05    | Clinker, black speckled, poorly cemented CKD. Potential asbestos woven textile at 3.05 – 3.25m bgl.          | < 0.1                     |
|          | 4.05 – 4.45   | CKD with rare clinker.   | < 0.1                     |
|          | 4.45 – 5.6    | CKD with bricks. Black specks. Brown CKD matrix from 4.9 – 5.6.  | < 0.1                     |
|          | 5.6 – 6.5     | CKD with rare black specks. Potential asbestos woven textile at 6.05m bgl.                                   | < 0.1                     |
|          | 6.5 – 7.7     | Potential asbestos woven textile at 6.5m bgl and 7.2m bgl. Strong organic odour.                             | < 0.1                     |
|          | 7.7 – 9.7     | Grey staining.   | < 0.1                     |
| BH202    | 0.0 – 3.7     | CKD.   | < 0.1                     |
|          | 3.7 – 4.9     | Vitreous clinker.  | < 0.1                     |
|          | 4.9 – 8.0     | CKD.   | 1.5                       |
| BH203    | 0.0 – 0.6     | Possible CKD, rare wood and metal wire fragments.  | < 0.1                     |
|          | 0.6 – 0.8     | Concrete.  | < 0.1                     |
|          | 0.8 – 2.4     | Bricks, concrete, rare cloth pieces and wood fragments.  | 0.7                       |
|          | 2.4 – 3.8     | Bricks and concrete.   | 0.5                       |
|          | 3.8 – 4.2     | Mottled black silty clay with potential hydrocarbon odour.   | -                         |
|          | 4.2 – 5.4     | Slight organic odour.  | 1.0                       |
| BH204    | 0.0 – 0.8     | Brick and concrete fragments. Rare fibrous textile fragments from 0.2 – 1.2m bgl.                            | 0.5                       |
|          | 0.9 – 2.3     | Bricks and concrete fragments.   | 0.8                       |
|          | 3.3 – 7.3     | Slight organic odour. Rare wood fragments from 6.0 – 6.7m bgl.   | 0.6                       |
| BH501    | 7.2 – 8.25    | Coarse gravel-sized pockets of black ash, rare wood fragments, coal, bricks, rare ceramics.                  | 2.8                       |
|          | 8.25 – 9.0    | Brick fragments.   | < 0.1                     |
|          | 9.0 – 9.95    | Concrete gravels from 9.15 – 9.2m bgl.   | < 0.1                     |
|          | 10.7 – 11.9   | Rare concrete fragments.   | < 0.1                     |
| BH502    | 1.8 – 5.5     | Frequent pockets of gravelly sands where gravels are fine brick fragments.                                   | 0.8                       |

| Location | Depth (m bgl) | Observations  | Maximum PID Reading (ppm) |
|----------|---------------|---|---------------------------|
|          | 7.5 – 7.6     | Cement odour.   | -                         |
|          | 7.9 – 8.7     | Red, yellow and black ashy brick and cement gravel with low brick content.  | 0.4                       |
|          | 8.7 – 9.15    | Coarse brick and coal gravels, rare black slate. 9.05 – 9.15m bgl brick and mortar.   | 0.4                       |
|          | 10.7 – 10.9   | Coarse gravel of purple stained quartzite.  | 0.3                       |
|          | 10.9 – 11.15  | Rare medium gravel sized pockets of black ashy silt.  | 0.3                       |
| BH703    | 1.2 – 1.6     | Rare wood fragments.  | < 0.1                     |
| BH705    | 0.0 – 0.5     | Bricks, geotextile membrane across pit at 0.5m bgl.   | < 0.1                     |
| BH707    | 0.0 – 0.1     | Bricks and tiles.   | -                         |
|          | 0.1 – 1.2     | Granite and tile gravels.   | < 0.1                     |
|          | 1.2 – 2.55    | Rare fine to medium sized pockets of ash, gravels of rare brick and concrete. Cobble of concrete at 1.55-1.65 m bgl.  | < 0.1                     |
|          | 2.55 – 3.7    | Rare wood fragments, rare fine to medium gravel sized pockets of ash, gravels of brick.   | < 0.1                     |
|          | 3.7 – 4.7     | Rare fine to medium sized pockets of ash.   | < 0.1                     |
|          | 6.4 – 6.5     | Cobble of concrete.   | -                         |
| BH708    | 0.05 – 1.2    | Tile fragments.   | < 0.1                     |
|          | 1.2 – 1.7     | Rare ceramics. Organic odour.   | < 0.1                     |
|          | 1.7 – 3.4     | Rare concrete and brick, concrete cobble at 2.1 – 2.2m bgl. Organic odour.  | < 0.1                     |
|          | 3.4 – 4.7     | Rare ceramics.  | < 0.1                     |
|          | 5.9 – 6.5     | Organic odour.  | -                         |
| TP201    | 0.0 – 0.35    | Concrete gravels, possible CKD.   | < 0.1                     |
|          | 0.35 – 0.7    | CKD.  | < 0.1                     |
|          | 0.7 – 1.2     | Bricks, concrete, and clinker with high cobble content of brick. Ceramics, glass and metal fragments, rare fragments of grey plastic ducting.   | 0.1                       |
|          | 1.2 – 1.6     | Cobbles and boulders of brick and brick masonry, frequent wood fragments.   | < 0.1                     |
|          | 1.6 – 1.9     | Strongly cemented concrete.   | 0.3                       |
| TP301    | 0.0 – 1.7     | Brick, brick masonry and concrete. Possible CKD.  | 0.4                       |
|          | 1.7 – 2.2     | Cobbles and boulders of concrete, frequent fragments of black plastic coated fibrous textile. Rare glass fragments, plastic coated electric cable, plastic and wood. Two small fragments of carpet at 2.1m bgl. | < 0.1                     |
|          | 2.4           | Concrete slab.  | < 0.1                     |
| TP302    | 0.0 – 1.2     | Steel reinforcement bar and scaffolding pole with square footing at 0.2m bgl. Possible CKD.   | 0.6                       |
|          | 1.2 – 1.6     | Brick, concrete, rare wood fragments. Possible CKD.   | 0.4                       |
|          | 1.6 – 2.2     | Rare brick, wood, and polythene fragments. Possible CKD.  | 0.1                       |
|          | 2.2 – 3.5     | Wooden fence posts, steel plates.   | 0.1                       |
| TP701    | 0.0 – 0.4     | Rare brick, polythene sheeting.   | 0.5                       |
|          | 0.4 – 0.9     | Bricks.   | 0.5                       |
|          | 0.9 – 2.0     | Rare brick, polythene fragments, green packing tape in pit at 0.9m bgl.   | 0.5                       |
| TP702    | 1.1 – 1.6     | Brick cobbles, strong hydrocarbon odour.  | 0.2                       |
| WS101    | 1.2 – 1.95    | CKD.  | < 0.1                     |
|          | 1.95 – 5.3    | CKD.  | 5.6                       |
|          | 5.3 – 6.0     | CKD.  | 4.5                       |
| WS102    | 0.5 – 5.2     | CKD.  | < 0.1                     |
| WS202    | 0.5 – 1.6     | CKD.  | < 0.1                     |

| Location | Depth (m bgl) | Observations  | Maximum PID Reading (ppm) |
|----------|---------------|---|---------------------------|
|          | 1.6 – 2.1     | CKD, coal gravels.  | < 0.1                     |
|          | 2.1 – 11.1    | CKD. White staining at 7.5 m bgl. Greenish grey staining at 8.7m bgl. | 1.5                       |
| WS203    | 0.0 – 0.5     | Brick and concrete.   | 0.6                       |
|          | 0.5 – 0.85    | Concrete  | < 0.1                     |
|          | 0.85 – 4.1    | CKD.  | 0.5                       |
| WS204    | 0.5 – 1.2     | CKD.  | 0.8                       |
|          | 1.2 – 5.8     | CKD. Coarse gravel sized black staining at 2.8 m bgl.                 | < 0.1                     |
| WS301    | 0 – 0.5       | Rare ash. Rare coarse gravel sized glass fragments.                   | < 0.1                     |
|          | 0.5 – 1.65    | Rare ash. CKD.  | < 0.1                     |

## 7.5. Geotechnical Parameters and Preliminary Engineering Considerations – Zones 3 and 5

This section provides the geotechnical material properties of the Made Ground in Zones 3 and 5 (CTRL fill), including classification and index properties, undrained shear strength, effective shear strength, consolidation, stiffness, permeability and chemistry.

### 7.5.1. Classification and Index Properties

#### Natural Moisture Content

The moisture contents for Made Ground in Zones 3 and 5 were determined from 21 samples. The results range from 13.4 to 39.4% and are plotted against depth below ground level in Graph F3.1.

#### Atterberg Limits

Atterberg limits tests were carried out on 11 samples of the Made Ground in Zones 3 and 5. The results of the Atterberg limits tests are plotted on a plasticity chart in Graph F4.1 and on Graph F5.1 in Appendix G. Based on the plasticity chart, the Made Ground in this area is classified as a low plasticity clay and silt to intermediate plasticity silt (CL, ML and MI).

The plastic limit results for Made Ground in Zones 3 and 5 (CTRL spoil) ranged from 17 to 32%. The results broadly decrease with depth, with a characteristic value of 28%. The liquid limit results ranged from 27 to 43%. The results do not vary with depth, resulting in a characteristic value of 36%. The plasticity index results for Made Ground in Zones 3 and 5 ranged from 4 to 26%, with a characteristic value of 10%. The results do not vary with depth.

#### Particle Size Distribution

Particle size distribution determinations were carried out on 13 samples of Made Ground and grading curves are presented in Graph F6.1 in Appendix G. The samples overall have a highly variable grading with the characteristic grading curve of a slightly silty gravelly SAND to sandy gravelly SILT, which is consistent with the literature.

### 7.5.2. Standard Penetration Test

Twenty-three SPTs were undertaken in the Made Ground in Zones 3 and 5, supplemented by two historical SPT results. The SPT 'N' value for the Made Ground in this area ranged from 1 to 45 which have been plotted against depth below ground level in Graph F7.1 in Appendix G. These results indicate that the Made Ground is very loose to very dense and is variable with depth.

### 7.5.3. Soil Chemistry

Eleven sets of BRE testing was undertaken for the Made Ground in Zones 3 and 5. The characteristic results have been assessed using the method in the Building Research Establishment's Special Digest's report on Concrete in Aggressive Ground [10], where the characteristic value depends on the number of samples tested. Using the BRE Special Digest report [10] the Made Ground in Zones 5 and 7 has been classed as having a Design Sulphate (DS) Class of DS-2 and an ACEC class of AC-2 for brownfield sites with no pyrite.

## 7.5.4. Summary

Table 7-2 below presents a summary of the geotechnical properties for the Made Ground in Zones 3 and 5.

**Table 7-2 Summary of Geotechnical Properties for Made Ground in Zones 3 and 5**

| Test                               | Unit | No of Results | Result Range | Characteristic Value     | Comments  | Graph |
|------------------------------------|------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------|---|-------|
| Moisture Content (W)               | %    | 21            | 13.4 – 39.4  | -                        |   | F3.1  |
| Atterbergs                         | -    | 11            | CL and MI    |                          |   | F4.1  |
| Plastic Limit (W <sub>P</sub> )    | %    | 11            | 17 – 32      | 28                       |   | F5.1  |
| Liquid Limit (W <sub>L</sub> )     | %    | 11            | 27 – 43      | 36                       |   | F5.1  |
| Plasticity Index (I <sub>P</sub> ) | %    | 11            | 4 – 26       | 10                       |   | F5.1  |
| SPT N- value                       | -    | 25            | 1 – 45       | Very loose to very dense |   | F7.1  |
| DS Class                           | -    | 11            | DS-2         |                          | Based on the assumptions of mobile groundwater and Brownfield site with no pyrite | -     |
| ACEC                               | -    | 11            | AC-2         |                          |   | -     |

## 7.6. Geotechnical Parameters and Preliminary Engineering Considerations – Zone 7

This section provides the geotechnical material properties of the Made Ground in Zone 7, including classification and index properties, undrained shear strength, effective shear strength, consolidation, stiffness, permeability and chemistry.

### 7.6.1. Classification and Index Properties

#### Natural Moisture Content

The moisture contents for Made Ground in Zone 7 were determined from 15 samples. The results range from 6.7 to 27.7% and are plotted against depth below ground level in Graph F3.2.

#### Atterberg Limits

Atterberg limits tests were carried out on eight samples of the Made Ground in Zone 7. The results of the Atterberg limits tests are plotted on Graphs F4.2 and F5.2 in Appendix G. Based on the plasticity chart, the Made Ground in this area is classified as a low to intermediate plasticity clay (CL and CI).

The plastic limit results for Made Ground in Zone 7 ranged from 17 to 25%. The results do not vary with depth, resulting in a characteristic value is 19%. The liquid limit results ranged from 28 to 52%, with a characteristic value of 38%. The liquid limit in this unit does not vary with depth. The plasticity index results for Made Ground in Zone 7 ranged from 9 to 27%, with a characteristic value of 19%. The results do not vary with depth.

#### Particle Size Distribution

Particle size distribution determinations were carried out on eight samples of Made Ground and grading curves are presented in Graph F6.2 in Appendix G. The samples overall have a highly variable grading with the characteristic grading curve of a slightly silty gravelly SAND to sandy gravelly SILT, which is consistent with the literature.

### 7.6.2. Standard Penetration Test

Fourteen SPTs were undertaken in the Made Ground in Zones 7, supplemented by 73 historical SPT results. The SPT 'N' value for the Made Ground in this area ranged from 4 to 54 (from both the ground investigation and historical results) which have been plotted against depth below ground level in Graph F7.2 in Appendix G. These results indicate that the Made Ground is soft to very stiff.

### 7.6.3. Soil Chemistry

Sixteen sets of BRE testing was undertaken for the Made Ground in Zone 7. The characteristic results have been assessed using the method in the Building Research Establishment's Special Digest's report on Concrete in Aggressive Ground [10], where the characteristic value depends on the number of samples tested. Using

the BRE Special Digest report [10] the Made Ground in Zones 5 and 7 has been classed as having a Design Sulphate (DS) Class of DS-2 and an ACEC class of AC-2 for brownfield sites with no pyrite.

#### 7.6.4. Summary

Table 7-3 below presents a summary of the geotechnical properties for the Made Ground in Zone 7.

**Table 7-3 Summary of Geotechnical Properties for Made Ground in Zone 7**

| Test                               | Unit | No of Results | Result Range | Characteristic Value | Comments  | Graph |
|------------------------------------|------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|---|-------|
| Moisture Content (W)               | %    | 15            | 6.7 – 27.7   | -                    |   | F3.2  |
| Atterbergs                         | -    | 8             | CL and CI    |                      |   | F4.2  |
| Plastic Limit (W <sub>P</sub> )    | %    | 8             | 17 – 25      | 19                   |   | F5.2  |
| Liquid Limit (W <sub>L</sub> )     | %    | 8             | 28 – 52      | 38                   |   | F5.2  |
| Plasticity Index (I <sub>P</sub> ) | %    | 8             | 9 – 27       | 19                   |   | F5.2  |
| SPT N- value                       | -    | 87            | 4 – 54       | Soft to very stiff   |   | F7.2  |
| DS Class                           | -    | 16            | DS-2         |                      | Based on the assumptions of mobile groundwater and Brownfield site with no pyrite | -     |
| ACEC                               | -    | 16            | AC-2         |                      |   | -     |

## 8. Cement Kiln Dust

### 8.1. Location and Thicknesses

The CKD is located primarily in Zones 1 and 2. Zone 1 is entirely covered in CKD according to historical borehole logs and information gained during the ground investigation. In this area, the thickness of the CKD is expected to be between 3.7m and 6.8m, with the thicknesses increasing towards the edge of the peninsula. No CKD is expected along the water's edge.

In Zone 2, the CKD is largely located in the northern part and just south of the HS1 tunnel. In this zone, the thickness of the CKD has been recorded as being between 3.25m and 10.8m thick. No CKD is expected above the HS1 tunnel and within the sewage treatment works perimeter.

### 8.2. Geomaterials

From the results of the ground investigation, the CKD comprises loose to cemented light brown to grey silty fine sand to fine sandy silt. The Made Ground that the CKD makes up, also consists of gravel, cobbles, clinker, ash and other man-made products described in Section 7 of this report.

### 8.3. Groundwater

In Zone 1, the perched groundwater was encountered at between 2.01m and 7m AOD, with a typical level of 5m AOD in the ground investigation logs and historical logs. In Zone 2, only boreholes BH202 and WS203 encountered perched groundwater in the CKD at 1.1m and 0.6m AOD.

### 8.4. Geotechnical Parameters and Preliminary Engineering Considerations

This section summarises the geotechnical material properties of the CKD, including classification and index properties, undrained shear strength, effective shear strength, consolidation, stiffness, permeability and chemistry.

#### 8.4.1. Classification and Index Properties

##### Bulk Density and Dry Density

Bulk densities were determined from seven undisturbed samples (three from Atterberg limit and moisture content tests, and four from triaxial tests). The results range from 1.35 to 1.7Mg/m<sup>3</sup>. Graphs F1.1 and F2.1 in Appendix G presents the bulk density data and, based on these graphs, the characteristic bulk density value for the CKD is 1.4Mg/m<sup>3</sup>.

Dry densities were determined from seven undisturbed samples (three from Atterberg limit and moisture content tests, and four from triaxial tests). The results range from 0.61 to 1.14Mg/m<sup>3</sup>. Graphs F1.1 and F2.1 in Appendix G present the dry density data and, based on these graphs the characteristic dry density value for the CKD is 0.9Mg/m<sup>3</sup>. Historical reports gave maximum dry density values in the range of 1.10 to 1.30Mg/m<sup>3</sup> in the CKD, which correlate with the results from the ground investigation [38].

For both bulk and dry densities, the values were higher from the triaxial tests, than from the Atterberg limit and moisture content tests. This is likely due to the different testing techniques.

##### Natural Moisture Content

Moisture content tests were carried out on 22 samples of CKD. The results were between 20.7 and 111% and are plotted against depth below ground level in Graph F3.3. This shows that the moisture content is variable with depth, which is consistent with historical reports [38].

The historical geotechnical reports give a moisture content range of between 15 and 96% for the CKD [38] which largely agrees with the results obtained during the ground investigation. The historical data were not plotted on the graphs as the raw data were not available during the time of writing this report.

### Atterberg Limits

Atterberg limits tests were carried out on 14 samples of the CKD, of which seven were proven to be non-plastic. The results of the remaining four Atterberg limits tests are plotted on Graphs F4.3 and F5.3 in Appendix G. Based on the plasticity chart, the CKD is classified as a high to very high plasticity silt and high to very high plasticity clay (ML, MH, MV, CH and CV).

The plastic limit results ranged from 23 to 65%. The liquid limit results ranged from 27 to 97%. The plasticity index results ranged from 4 to 28% with an additional result of 49%, which is considered anomalous.

### 8.4.2. Standard Penetration Test

A total of 40 standard penetration tests (SPTs) were undertaken in the CKD in Zones 1 and 2. The SPT 'N' value for the CKD ranged from 1 to 74, with one result at 95. The SPT 'N' results have been plotted against depth below ground level in Graph F7.3 in Appendix G. These results indicate that the CKD is highly variable, however the presence of gravel within the unit is likely to account for the higher N-values. No historical data were available to compare these results with.

### 8.4.3. Undrained Shear Strength ( $c_u$ )

The undrained shear strength ( $c_u$ ) has been assessed using the following:

- 40 standard penetration tests (SPT); and
- Four unconsolidated undrained triaxial tests.

#### Standard Penetration Tests

Forty SPT's were carried out in 10 boreholes. In cohesive soils it is possible to correlate SPT 'N' values to undrained shear strength using the following relationship proposed by Stroud & Butler [9]:

$$c_u = f_1 \times N$$

The value of  $f_1$  is determined by the characteristic plasticity index which is approximately 10% for the CKD. This corresponds to an  $f_1$  of 7. The undrained shear strength results based on SPT values are plotted against depth in Graph F8.1 in Appendix G.

The results ranged from 7 kPa to 665 kPa with a characteristic value of approximately 30 kPa which increases by roughly 20kPa per every metre below ground level (30+20z).

#### Unconsolidated Undrained Triaxial Tests

Four Unconsolidated Undrained Triaxial Tests were undertaken in the CKD, which gave results of between 27 and 640 kPa. No correlation with depth was observed, therefore a characteristic value cannot be determined. The tests were carried out between 2m and 6.7m bgl. The results are plotted against depth below ground level on Graph F8.1 in Appendix G.

### 8.4.4. Effective Shear Strength ( $c'$ and $\phi'$ )

Four shearbox tests were carried out to determine effective shear strength parameters of the CKD in WS102, WS202 and WS203 between 1.2m and 10m bgl. The results are as follows:

$$c' = 0 - 10\text{kPa} \quad \phi' = 34.5 - 38^\circ$$

From these results, the following characteristic parameters have been determined:

$$c' = 0\text{kPa} \quad \phi' = 36.5^\circ$$

### 8.4.5. Soil Chemistry

Forty-eight sets of BRE testing were undertaken for the CKD. The characteristic results have been assessed using the method in the Building Research Establishment's Special Digest's report on Concrete in Aggressive Ground [10], where the characteristic value depends on the number of samples tested. Using the BRE Special Digest report [10] the CKD has been classed as having a DS Class of AC-5m and an ACEC class of AC-5m for brownfield sites with no pyrite.

### 8.4.6. Summary

Table 8-1 below presents a summary of the geotechnical properties for the CKD. These results have been discussed in more detail in Sections 8.4.1 to 8.4.5 of this report.

**Table 8-1 Summary of Geotechnical Properties for CKD**

| Test  | Unit              | No of Results | Result Range       | Characteristic Value | Comments   | Graph        |
|---|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------------|--|--------------|
| Dry Density   | Mg/m <sup>3</sup> | 3             | 0.81 – 1.14        | 0.9                  |  | F1.1<br>F2.1 |
| Bulk Density  | Mg/m <sup>3</sup> | 3             | 1.45 – 1.7         | 1.5                  |  | F1.1<br>F2.1 |
| Moisture Content (W)  | %                 | 9             | 20.7 – 111         | -                    | Highly variable results  | F3.3         |
| Atterbergs  | -                 | 9             | ML, MH, MV, CH, CV |                      |  | F4.3         |
| Plastic Limit (W <sub>P</sub> )   | %                 | 7             | 23 – 65            | -                    |  | F5.3         |
| Liquid Limit (W <sub>L</sub> )  | %                 | 12            | 27 – 97            | -                    |  | F5.3         |
| Plasticity Index (I <sub>P</sub> )  | %                 | 7             | 4 – 28             | -                    |  | F5.3         |
| SPT N-value   |                   | 36            | 1 - 74             | Very soft to hard    |  | F7.3         |
| Undrained Shear Strength (C <sub>u</sub> ) (from SPT N-values)                            | kPa               | 38            | 7 – 665            | -                    | The results are too variable to determine a characteristic value.                  | F8.1         |
| Undrained Shear Strength (C <sub>u</sub> ) (from Unconsolidated Undrained Triaxial Tests) | kPa               | 4             | 27 – 640           | -                    | The results are too variable to determine a characteristic value.                  | F8.1         |
| Effective Shear Stress  | c'                | 4             | 0 – 10             | 0                    |  | -            |
|   | φ'                |               | °                  | 34.5 – 38            |  |              |
| DS Class  | -                 | 48            | DS-5m              |                      | Based on the assumptions of mobile groundwater and Brownfield site with no pyrite. | -            |
| ACEC  | -                 | 48            | AC-5m              |                      |  | -            |

## 9. Alluvium

### 9.1. Location and Thicknesses

Alluvium was found in all of the boreholes in Zones 1 and 2 on the Swanscombe Peninsula. Looking at historical data, it is also expected to be located in Zones 3A and 4A on the peninsula, however this was not confirmed during the ground investigation. This unit has a recorded thickness of between 4.35m and 12.3m in the boreholes conducted during this investigation and historical borehole logs, and is expected to be variable across the Site due to working and disturbance of the ground.

Alluvium was also found in boreholes along the eastern edge of Zone 7 parallel to the Ebbsfleet River. At this locality, the thickness of the Alluvium ranges from 3.1m to 3.7m.

### 9.2. Geomorphology

The Alluvium on the Swanscombe Peninsula is fairly planar across Zones 1 and 2 at approximately 1m AOD, thinning out to the south (Zone 5A). This is also the case in Zone 7, where Alluvium is present parallel to the Ebbsfleet River. It has a planar geomorphology at an elevation of approximately 0m AOD.

### 9.3. Geology

#### 9.3.1. Swanscombe Peninsula (Zones 1 and 2)

The Alluvium on Swanscombe Peninsula is fairly homogenous, comprising very soft to firm grey mottled brown to brownish grey to greyish brown mottled black to off-white silty clay with some rare partly decomposed fibrous organic material with an organic odour. In borehole BH204, it is also described as being slightly sandy and gravelly in its lower part. The gravel comprises angular and subangular fine to coarse chalk and flint. Historical borehole records support this description, with the majority of the logs describing a very soft to stiff grey to greenish grey, slightly organic silty clay to clay.

The Alluvium on Swanscombe Peninsula is interbedded with thick to thin beds of Peat, which are discussed in Section 10 of this report.

#### 9.3.2. Zone 7

The Alluvium in Zone 7 changes somewhat along the course of the Ebbsfleet River towards the north. In BH701 it is described as very loose brown slightly gravelly clayey fine and medium sand which overlies very soft to soft light greyish brown and orangish brown slightly gravelly slightly sandy clay. The sand appears to be local as it does not appear in TP701 or TP702, however this may be due to the worked ground overlying the Alluvium. In these trial pits, soft to firm orangish brown, mottled grey silty clay is present.

### 9.4. Groundwater

Groundwater was encountered in three boreholes in the Alluvium across the Site. In the Swanscombe Peninsula area, groundwater was encountered in BH101 at -8.87m AOD (13.9m bgl) and in BH203 at -4.8m AOD (8m bgl). In Zone 7, groundwater was encountered at 10.1 m AOD (4.2m bgl) in BH704.

### 9.5. Geotechnical Parameters and Preliminary Engineering Considerations – Swanscombe Peninsula (Zones 1 and 2)

This section summarises the geotechnical material properties of the Alluvium on Swanscombe Peninsula, including classification and index properties, undrained shear strength, effective shear strength, consolidation, stiffness, permeability and chemistry.

#### 9.5.1. Classification and Index Properties

##### Natural Moisture Content

Moisture content tests were carried out on four samples of Alluvium on the Swanscombe Peninsula. The results were between 11.8 and 75%. Moisture content is plotted against depth below ground level in Graph

F3.4 in Appendix G. Published literature gives a moisture content range of between 70 and 169% for the Alluvium on Swanscombe Peninsula [39] which is much higher than the results obtained during the ground investigation. However, these results may include the Peat which has been separated out and discussed in Section 10 of this report.

### Atterberg Limits

Atterberg limits tests were carried out on two samples of the Alluvium on Swanscombe Peninsula. The results of the Atterberg limits tests are plotted on Graphs F4.4 and F5.4 in Appendix G. One result shows the Alluvium is classified as a low plasticity clay (CL), the other as extremely high plasticity clay (CE).

The plastic limit results were 12 and 38%, due to the lack of data, a characteristic value cannot be determined and no historical values are available for comparison.

The liquid limit results were 22 and 91%, due to the lack of data, a characteristic value cannot be determined. These results are lower than those recorded in historical reports for Swanscombe Peninsula, which range from 100 to 198% [39], which are more characteristic of Peat.

The plasticity index results were 10 and 53%, due to the lack of data, a characteristic value cannot be determined. Published literature gives a plasticity index range of between 70 and 138% for the Alluvium on Swanscombe Peninsula, which is much higher than the results from the ground investigation, which is attributed to the inclusion of Peat.

### Particle Size Distribution

One particle size distribution determination was carried out on a sample of Alluvium from the Swanscombe Peninsula and the grading curve is presented in Graph F6.3 in Appendix G. The grading shows that this unit is a silty sandy GRAVEL, which is consistent with the literature.

## 9.5.2. Standard Penetration Test

A total of five SPTs were undertaken in the Alluvium on the Swanscombe Peninsula, supplemented by 15 historical SPT results. The SPT 'N' value for the Alluvium ranged from 1 to 33, with the most recent test results recording values of 7 to 33. The SPT 'N' results have been plotted against depth below ground level in Graph F7.4 in Appendix G. These results indicate that the Alluvium is very soft to very stiff, however the presence of gravel within the unit is likely to account for the higher N-values. If the gravel is discounted, the results show that the Alluvium is in fact very soft to firm.

## 9.5.3. Undrained Shear Strength ( $c_u$ )

The undrained shear strength ( $c_u$ ) has been assessed using the following:

- 20 SPT; and
- 1 undrained triaxial test.

The undrained shear strength results are plotted against depth in Graph F8.2 in Appendix G.

### Standard Penetration Tests

Undrained shear strength ( $c_u$ ) of the Alluvium in Swanscombe Peninsula has been assessed using the five SPT results (from three boreholes), supplemented by 15 historical SPT results (from four boreholes). The following relationship, proposed by Stroud & Butler [9], was used to convert the SPT N-values to  $c_u$ :

$$c_u = f_1 \times N$$

The value of  $f_1$  is determined by the characteristic plasticity index however this value has not been able to be determined from the test results of the Alluvium on Swanscombe Peninsula. The variability of  $f_1$  decreases with an increase in plasticity index, reaching a constant of approximately 4.5 for plasticity indices of above 28%, therefore a value of 4.5 has been applied here.

The undrained shear strength results based on SPT values are plotted against depth in Graph F8.2 in Appendix G. The results ranged from 4.5 to 58.5kPa (discounting the higher values affected by gravel) with a characteristic value of approximately 10kPa which increases approximately 3.5kPa per metre with depth.

### Unconsolidated Undrained Triaxial Tests

$C_u$  has been determined from one undrained triaxial tests in BH204. The results show that the  $c_u$  of the Alluvium in this sample is 26kPa.

#### 9.5.4. Permeability and Infiltration

The determination of permeability of the Alluvium has been undertaken on two samples in a triaxial cell. The samples were taken at 3.3 to 3.75m bgl and 5.2 to 5.65m bgl in BH204.

**Table 9-1 Variable Head Permeability Test Results for Alluvium (determined by Atkins)**

| Exploratory Hole ID | Type of Test             | Depth of Test Zone (m) | Permeability (m/s)    |
|---------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| BH204               | Constant Head (Triaxial) | 3.3 – 3.75             | $3.0 \times 10^{-10}$ |
| BH204               |                          | 5.2 – 5.65             | $5.9 \times 10^{-11}$ |

The results above correspond with the coefficient of permeability of an unfissured clay.

#### 9.5.5. Soil Chemistry

Fourteen sets of BRE testing were undertaken for the Alluvium on Swanscombe Peninsula. The characteristic results have been assessed using the method in the Building Research Establishment's Special Digest's report on Concrete in Aggressive Ground [10], where the characteristic value depends on the number of samples tested. Using the BRE Special Digest report [10] the Alluvium has been classed as having a DS Class of DS-4 and an ACEC class of AC-4 for natural ground with no pyrite.

#### 9.5.6. Summary

Table 9-2 below presents a summary of the geotechnical properties for the Alluvium on Swanscombe Peninsula. These results have been discussed in more detail in Sections 9.5.1 to 9.5.5 of this report.

**Table 9-2 Summary of Geotechnical Properties for Alluvium on the Swanscombe Peninsula**

| Test   | Unit | No of Results | Result Range | Characteristic Value | Comments  | Graph |
|--|------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|---|-------|
| Moisture Content (W)                                   | %    | 5             | 11.8 – 75.2  | 75-20z               |   | F3.4  |
| Atterbergs   | -    | 2             | CL and CE    |                      |   | F4.4  |
| Plastic Limit ( $W_P$ )                                | %    | 2             | 12 – 38      | -                    | Only two points therefore a characteristic value cannot be determined.            | F5.4  |
| Liquid Limit ( $W_L$ )                                 | %    | 2             | 22 – 91      | -                    |   | F5.4  |
| Plasticity Index ( $I_P$ )                             | %    | 2             | 10 – 53      | -                    |   | F5.4  |
| SPT N-value  | -    | 20            | 1 – 33       | Very soft to firm    |   | F7.4  |
| Undrained Shear Strength ( $C_u$ ) (from SPT N-values) | kPa  | 20            | 4.5 – 58.5   | 10                   |   | F8.2  |
| Undrained Shear Strength ( $C_u$ ) (from triaxials)    | kPa  | 1             | 26           |                      |   | F8.2  |
| Organic Matter   | %    | 5             | 0.4 – 9.8    | -                    |   | -     |
| DS Class   | -    | 14            | DS-4         |                      | Based on the assumptions of mobile groundwater and Natural ground with no pyrite. | -     |
| ACEC   | -    | 14            | AC-4         |                      |   | -     |

## 9.6. Geotechnical Parameters and Preliminary Engineering Considerations – Zone 7

This section summarises the geotechnical material properties of the Alluvium in Zone 7, including classification and index properties, undrained shear strength, effective shear strength and chemistry.

## 9.6.1. Classification and Index Properties

### Natural Moisture Content

Moisture content tests were carried out on seven samples of Alluvium from Zone 7. The results were between 16 and 24.6%, with a characteristic value of 22% (see Graph F3.5).

### Atterberg Limits

Atterberg limits tests were carried out on seven samples of the Alluvium from Zone 7, two of which were determined as non-plastic. The results of the remaining five tests are plotted on Graphs F4.5 and F5.5 in Appendix G. Based on the plasticity chart, the Alluvium is classified as a low plasticity clay (CL).

The plastic limit results ranged from 19 to 22% in Zone 7. The results appear to be homogeneous with depth resulting in a characteristic value of 20%. No historical values are available for comparison.

The liquid limit results ranged from 30 to 35% in Zone 7, with a characteristic value of 33%. The liquid limit in this unit is largely homogenous with depth. No historical values are available for comparison.

The plasticity index results ranged from 8 to 15% in Zone 7, with a characteristic value of 14%. No historical values are available for comparison.

## 9.6.2. Particle Size Distribution

Particle size distribution determinations were carried out on four samples of Alluvium and grading curves are presented in Graph F6.4 in Appendix G. The samples have a reasonably consistent grading with the characteristic grading curve of a very slightly gravely slightly clayey sandy SILT, which is consistent with the literature.

## 9.6.3. Standard Penetration Test

A total of three SPTs were undertaken in the Alluvium in Zone 7, supplemented by two historical SPT results. The SPT 'N' value for the Alluvium ranged from 3 to 5. The SPT 'N' results have been plotted against depth below ground level in Graph F7.5 in Appendix G. These results indicate that the Alluvium is very soft.

## 9.6.4. Undrained Shear Strength ( $c_u$ )

The  $c_u$  has been assessed for the Alluvium in Zone 7 using the three SPT results (from one borehole), supplemented by two historical SPT results.

The value of  $f_1$  is determined by the characteristic plasticity index which is 14% for the Alluvium. This corresponds to an  $f_1$  of 7. The undrained shear strength results based on SPT values are plotted against depth in Graph F8.3 in Appendix G. The results ranged from 14 to 35kPa.

## 9.6.5. Soil Chemistry

Three sets of BRE testing was undertaken for the Alluvium in Zone 7. The characteristic results have been assessed using the method in the Building Research Establishment's Special Digest's report on Concrete in Aggressive Ground [10], where the characteristic value depends on the number of samples tested. Using the BRE Special Digest report [10] the Alluvium in Zone 7 has been classed as having a DS Class of DS-1 and an ACEC class of AC-1 for natural ground with no pyrite.

## 9.6.6. Summary

Table 9-3 below presents a summary of the geotechnical properties for the Alluvium in Zone 7. These results have been discussed in more detail in Sections 9.6.2 to 9.6.5 of this report.

**Table 9-3 Summary of Geotechnical Properties for Alluvium in Zone 7**

| Test                    | Unit | No of Results | Result Range | Characteristic Value | Comments | Graph |
|-------------------------|------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|----------|-------|
| Moisture Content (W)    | %    | 7             | 16 – 24.6    | 22                   |          | F3.5  |
| Atterbergs              | -    | 4             | CL           |                      |          | F4.5  |
| Plastic Limit ( $W_p$ ) | %    | 4             | 19 – 22      | 20                   |          | F5.5  |
| Liquid Limit ( $W_L$ )  | %    | 4             | 30 – 35      | 33                   |          | F5.5  |

| Test  | Unit | No of Results | Result Range | Characteristic Value | Comments  | Graph |
|---|------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|---|-------|
| Plasticity Index (I <sub>p</sub> )                                | %    | 4             | 8 – 15       | 14                   |   | F5.5  |
| SPT N-values  | -    | 5             | 3 – 5        | Very soft            |   | F7.5  |
| Undrained Shear Strength (C <sub>u</sub> )<br>(from SPT N-values) | kPa  | 5             | 14 – 35      | -                    | To variable to determine a characteristic value.                                  | F8.3  |
| DS Class  | -    | 3             | DS-1         |                      | Based on the assumptions of mobile groundwater and Natural ground with no pyrite. | -     |
| ACEC  | -    | 3             | AC-1         |                      |   | -     |

## 10. Peat

### 10.1. Location and Thicknesses

Peat was encountered in boreholes in Zone 1 and the northern section of Zone 2 on the Swanscombe Peninsula, however it is also expected to be encountered in Zones 3A and 4A based on the desk study. Three distinct beds have been noted within the Alluvium in Zone 1, each between 0.9m and 1.9m thick, which merged to form two thicker beds in Zone 2 (1.2m and 2.6m).

### 10.2. Geomorphology

The Peat on the Swanscombe Peninsula is fairly planar across Zones 1 and 2. The three beds were recorded at approximately -2m AOD, -5m AOD and -7.5m AOD, the upper two beds join to make one thick bed by BH204 in the south of Zone 2 (see Appendix F).

### 10.3. Geology

The Peat is interbedded with the Alluvium described in Section 9 of this report. The Peat itself is noted as comprising very soft to soft spongy brown fibrous peat with some pockets of soft brown silty clay. This matches the descriptions in the historical borehole records.

### 10.4. Groundwater

Groundwater was not noted in this unit due to the use of flush methods during drilling, however due to the nature of Peat, it is expected to be saturated and contain perched groundwater.

### 10.5. Geotechnical Parameters and Preliminary Engineering Considerations

This section summarises the geotechnical material properties of the Peat, including classification and index properties, undrained shear strength, effective shear strength, consolidation, stiffness, permeability and chemistry.

#### 10.5.1. Classification and Index properties

##### Bulk Density and Dry Density

Bulk and dry densities were determined from the following undisturbed samples:

- 14 triaxial tests; and
- 14 oedometer tests.

The results show that the Peat has a bulk density of between 1.09 to 1.69Mg/m<sup>3</sup>, with a characteristic value of approximately 1.6 Mg/m<sup>3</sup>. Graphs F1.2 and F2.2 in Appendix G present these data.

The results show that the Peat has a dry density of 0.33 to 1.06Mg/m<sup>3</sup>, with a characteristic value of 1Mg/m<sup>3</sup>. Graph F1.2 and F2.2 in Appendix G presents the dry density data.

##### Natural Moisture Content

Moisture content tests were carried out on 43 samples of Peat. The results were between 17 and 155% and are plotted against depth below ground level in Graph F3.6 in Appendix G. No published literature is available to compare with these results.

##### Atterberg Limits

Atterberg limits tests were carried out on seven samples of the Peat, of which one was determined as non-plastic. The results of the remaining tests are plotted on Graphs F4.6 and F5.6 in Appendix G. Based on the plasticity chart, the Peat is classified as a very high to extremely high plasticity clay (CV and CE).

The plastic limit results ranged from 20 to 42%, with one additional result of 109%, with a characteristic value of approximately 35%.

The liquid limit results ranged from 24 to 91%, with one additional result of 209%, with a characteristic value of 80%.

The plasticity index results ranged from 27 to 52%, with one additional results of 109%, with a characteristic value of 42%.

### Particle Size Distribution

Particle size distribution determinations were carried out on one sample of Peat and the grading curve is presented in graph F6.5 in Appendix G, which indicates that the Peat is a slightly gravelly slightly silty SAND, which is not consistent with the literature. However further tests are recommended to determine fully the particle size distribution of the Peat.

## 10.5.2. Standard Penetration Test

A total of 11 SPTs were undertaken in the Peat in Zones 1 and 2. No historical SPT results were available for this unit. The SPT 'N' value for the Peat ranged from 1 to 8 with one additional result of 20 which have been plotted against depth below ground level in Graph F7.6 in Appendix G. These results indicate that the Peat is very soft to stiff.

## 10.5.3. Undrained Shear Strength ( $c_u$ )

The undrained shear strength ( $c_u$ ) has been assessed using the following:

- 11 SPT; and
- three undrained triaxial tests.

The undrained shear strength results are plotted against depth in Graph F8.4 in Appendix G.

### Standard Penetration Tests

In cohesive soils it is possible to correlate SPT 'N' values to undrained shear strength using the following relationship proposed by Stroud & Butler [9]:

$$c_u = f_1 \times N$$

The value of  $f_1$  is determined by the characteristic plasticity index, which has been determined as 42% and an  $f_1$  of 4.5 has been derived. The results ranged from 4.5 kPa to 90kPa with a characteristic value of approximately 10kPa.

### Unconsolidated Undrained Triaxial Tests

Shear strength has been determined from three undrained triaxial tests in BH101 and BH204. The results show that the  $c_u$  of the Peat in this area ranges from 10 to 26kPa.

## 10.5.4. Effective Shear Strength ( $c'$ and $\phi'$ )

Three consolidated undrained triaxial tests were carried out to determine effective shear strength parameters of the Peat in BH202 between 8.2m and 16m bgl. Graph F10.1 in Appendix G shows that the results for the peak effective shear strength on a plot of  $t$  vs  $s'$ , and a linear fit to the data gives the following values:

$$c' = 35 \text{ kPa} \quad \phi' = 20.4^\circ$$

Two consolidated drained triaxial tests were also undertaken in the Peat (BH101 between 5.2m and 9.2m bgl), the results gave the following parameters:

$$c' = 5.2 - 12 \text{ kPa} \quad \phi' = 18 - 26.5^\circ$$

## 10.5.5. Consolidation

Two consolidation tests and three consolidated drained triaxial tests were carried out on samples of Alluvial Peat in BH101 and BH202. The coefficients of compressibility ( $m_v$ ) and consolidation ( $c_v$ ) are shown in Table 10-1 below.

**Table 10-1  $m_v$  and  $c_v$  for Peat**

| Borehole | Depth (m bgl) | $M_v$ (m <sup>2</sup> /MN) | $C_v$ (m <sup>2</sup> /MN) | Pressure Range (kPa) |
|----------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|
| BH101    | 7.35          | 0.764 – 1.665              | 0.01 – 0.52                | 150 – 300            |
| BH101    | 12.1          | 0.385 – 1.060              | 0.02 – 0.32                | 240 – 480            |
| BH202    | 8.2 – 8.6     | 1.44 – 2.71                | 0.03 – 0.44                | 380 – 620            |
| BH202    | 13.0 – 13.45  | 0.69 – 1.45                | 0.09 – 1.14                | 480 – 870            |
| BH202    | 16.0 – 16.45  | 0.4 – 0.94                 | 0.16 – 0.20                | 460 – 940            |

### 10.5.6. Organic Matter

One organic matter test was undertaken for the Peat, this was completed on a sample at 14m bgl in BH202. The result showed the Peat had 7.8% organic content in this sample.

### 10.5.7. Soil Chemistry

Three sets of BRE testing was undertaken for the Peat. The characteristic results have been assessed using the method in the Building Research Establishment's Special Digest's report on Concrete in Aggressive Ground [10], where the characteristic value depends on the number of samples tested. Using the BRE Special Digest report [10] the Peat has been classed as having a DS Class of DS-3 and an ACEC class of AC-3 for natural ground with no pyrite.

### 10.5.8. Summary

Table 10-2 below presents a summary of the geotechnical properties for Peat. These results have been discussed in more detail in Sections 10.5.1 to 10.5.7 of this report.

**Table 10-2 Summary of Geotechnical Properties for Peat**

| Test   | Unit               | No of Results | Result Range | Characteristic Value | Comments  | Graph   |       |
|--|--------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|---|---|-------|
| Dry Density  | Mg/m <sup>3</sup>  | 28            | 0.87 – 0.91  | 1                    |   | F1.2<br>F2.2  |       |
| Bulk Density   | Mg/m <sup>3</sup>  | 28            | 1.09 – 1.69  | 1.6                  |   | F1.2<br>F2.2  |       |
| Moisture Content (W)   | %                  | 43            | 17 – 155     | -                    | There is a high variability of results, therefore a characteristic value could not be determined. | F3.6  |       |
| Atterbergs   | -                  | 5             | CV and CE    |                      |   | F4.6  |       |
| Plastic Limit (W <sub>P</sub> )                                | %                  | 5             | 20 – 42      | 35                   |   | F5.6  |       |
| Liquid Limit (W <sub>L</sub> )                                 | %                  | 5             | 24 – 91      | 80                   |   | F5.6  |       |
| Plasticity Index (I <sub>P</sub> )                             | %                  | 5             | 27 – 52      | 42                   |   | F5.6  |       |
| SPT N-values   | -                  | 11            | 1 – 8        | Very soft            |   | F7.6  |       |
| Undrained Shear Strength (C <sub>u</sub> ) (from SPT N-values) | kPa                | 11            | 4.5 – 90     | 10                   |   | F8.4  |       |
| Undrained Shear Strength (C <sub>u</sub> ) (from triaxials)    | kPa                | 3             | 10 – 11      | -                    | Too few points to determine a characteristic value.   | F8.4  |       |
| Effective Shear Strength                                       | c'                 | kPa           | 5            | 5.2 – 35             | -   | There is a high variability of results, therefore a characteristic value could not be determined. | F10.1 |
|  | φ'                 | °             | 5            | 18 – 26.5            | -   |   |       |
| Consolidation (c <sub>v</sub> )                                | m <sup>2</sup> /MN | 5             | 0.01 – 1.14  | -                    |   | -   |       |
| Compressibility (m <sub>v</sub> )                              | m <sup>2</sup> /MN | 5             | 0.4 – 2.71   | -                    |   | -   |       |
| Organic Content  | %                  | 1             | 7.8          |                      |   | -   |       |

| Test     | Unit | No of Results | Result Range | Characteristic Value | Comments  | Graph |
|----------|------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|---|-------|
| DS Class | -    | 3             |              | DS-3                 | Based on the assumptions of mobile groundwater and Natural ground with no pyrite. | -     |
| ACEC     | -    | 3             |              | AC-3                 |   | -     |

# 11. River Terrace Deposits

## 11.1. Location and Thicknesses

RTDs were found underlying the Alluvium across Zones 1 and 2, as well as along the eastern edge of Zone 7 along the Ebbsfleet Rivers course. Based on the desk study, it is expected that RTD will also be found in Zones 3A and 4A.

The thickness of the deposits on the Swanscombe Peninsula is approximately 9 m which thins out towards the south. In Zone 7, the RTD are approximately 3 to 5m thick.

## 11.2. Geomorphology

Two terraces are located on Swanscombe Peninsula, inferred from local borehole data. In Zone 1, the first terrace is at approximately -11m AOD which dips to approximately -14m AOD and thins out in the north of Zone 2 but continues across the whole zone. The second terrace is located at approximately -5m AOD in the south of Zone 2, and thins out towards Zone 5A.

In Zone 7, two possible terraces have been noted in cross-section D-D' (see Appendix F), one at 0m AOD and one at approximately 8m AOD. Unfortunately a quarry and subsequent landfill are located between the two terraces, so the boundary cannot be identified.

## 11.3. Geology

### 11.3.1. Swanscombe Peninsula (Zones 1 and 2)

The RTD on Swanscombe Peninsula are fairly variable across the Site comprising primarily of gravel and sand with some clay towards the southern edge of Zone 2. Beds of loose to dense brownish grey, gravelly, locally silty sand; and loose to medium dense greyish brown to orangey brown to dark blue to off-white slightly silty, sandy gravel. Less sand is noted in Zone 2 than in Zone 1. In BH204, the RTD are described as very soft brownish grey and light grey, slightly sandy, gravelly clay with a medium cobble content.

On the Swanscombe Peninsula, the gravel and cobbles largely comprise subangular to rounded, fine to coarse flint and some chalk.

### 11.3.2. Zone 7

The RTD in Zone 7 are very varied, comprising medium dense light yellowish brown slightly sandy silt to clayey sand. This overlies dense to medium dense beds of dark grey to yellowish brown slightly silty, clayey gravel and sand.

In Zone 7, the gravel largely comprises angular to subrounded, fine to coarse flint and some chalk.

## 11.4. Groundwater

Groundwater was not recorded in the RTD during the ground investigation, largely due to the flush methods used during the drilling process.

## 11.5. Geotechnical Parameters and Preliminary Engineering Considerations – Swanscombe Peninsula (Zones 1 and 2)

This section summarises the geotechnical material properties of the RTD on Swanscombe Peninsula, including classification and index properties, undrained shear strength, effective shear strength, stiffness and permeability.

## 11.5.1. Classification and Index properties

### Natural Moisture Content

Moisture content tests were carried out on four samples of RTD from the Swanscombe Peninsula. The results were between 12.3 and 20.6% and are plotted against depth below ground level in Graph F3.7 in Appendix G. No historical data are available to compare these results to.

### Atterberg Limits

Atterberg limits tests were carried out on three samples of the cohesive fraction of the RTD from Swanscombe Peninsula. The results of the Atterberg limits tests are plotted on Graphs F4.7 and F5.7 in Appendix G. Based on the plasticity chart, the RTD are classified as a low plasticity clay (CL).

The plastic limit results ranged from 14 to 19 on the Swanscombe Peninsula. The results general increase with depth, resulting in a characteristic value of approximately 15%. No historical data are available to compare these results with.

The liquid limit results ranged from 23 to 28%, with a characteristic value of 25%. No historical data are available to compare these results with.

The plasticity index results ranged from 9 to 10%, with a characteristic value of 9%. No historical data are available to compare these results with.

### Particle Size Distribution

PSD determinations were carried out on six samples of RTD from the Swanscombe Peninsula which are presented as grading curves in Graph F6.6 in Appendix G. The samples do not have a consistent grading with two envelopes identified. The envelopes show that this deposits varies from a slightly gravelly, sandy SILT, to a sandy GRAVEL.

## 11.5.2. Standard Penetration Test

A total of 12 SPTs were undertaken in the RTD on Swanscombe Peninsula, supplemented by 49 historical SPT results. The SPT 'N' value for the RTD in this area ranged from 3 to 86 with the most recent data recording results of between 5 and 40, which have been plotted against depth below ground level in Graph F7.7 in Appendix G. These results indicate that the RTD is very loose to very dense and broadly increases with depth.

## 11.5.3. Undrained Shear Strength ( $c_u$ )

The undrained shear strength ( $c_u$ ) has been assessed using one unconsolidated undrained triaxial compression test in BH204. The test result gave an undrained shear strength value of 21kPa at 10m bgl.

## 11.5.4. Effective Stress

For granular soils, it is possible to estimate the friction angle ( $\Phi'$ ) of the soil using the SPT values. For the RTD on Swanscombe Peninsula, the characteristic friction angle has been determined to be approximately 37° (see Graph F9.1 in Appendix F). Due to the variability of the RTD between a sand and a gravel, this value should not be used for design as the characteristic range is likely to be significantly greater.

## 11.5.5. Permeability and Infiltration

The determination of permeability of the RTD has been undertaken on two samples in a triaxial cell. The samples were taken at 8.7 to 11.5m bgl and 12.2 to 6.8m bgl in BH203 and BH204 respectively.

**Table 11-1 Variable Head Permeability Test Results for the RTD (determined by Atkins)**

| Exploratory hole ID | Type of test | Depth of test zone (m) | Permeability (m/s)    |                         |
|---------------------|--------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
|                     |              |                        | Time Lag Method       | General Approach Method |
| BH203               | Falling      | 11.5 – 8.7             | $9.68 \times 10^{-5}$ | $1.73 \times 10^{-4}$   |
| BH204               | Falling      | 12.2 – 6.8             | $6.63 \times 10^{-5}$ | $5.97 \times 10^{-5}$   |

The test results indicate a coefficient of permeability corresponding to that of a clean to very fine sand.

## 11.5.6. Summary

Table 11-2 below presents a summary of the geotechnical properties for the RTD. These results have been discussed in more detail in Sections 11.5.1 to 11.5.4 of this report.

**Table 11-2 Summary of RTD Geotechnical Properties on Swanscombe Peninsula**

| Test  | Unit | No of Results | Result Range | Characteristic Value     | Comments  | Graph |
|---|------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------|---|-------|
| Moisture Content (W)  | %    | 4             | 12.3 – 20.6  | -                        | Too few results were available to determine a characteristic value. | F3.7  |
| Atterbergs  | -    | 5             | CL           |                          |   | F4.7  |
| Plastic Limit (W <sub>P</sub> )                             | %    | 4             | 14 – 19      | 15                       |   | F5.7  |
| Liquid Limit (W <sub>L</sub> )                              | %    | 4             | 23 – 28      | 25                       |   | F5.7  |
| Plasticity Index (I <sub>P</sub> )                          | %    | 4             | 9 – 10       | 9                        |   | F5.7  |
| SPT N-values  | -    | 61            | 3 – 86       | Very loose to very dense |   | F7.7  |
| Undrained Shear Strength (C <sub>u</sub> ) (from Triaxials) | kPa  | 1             | 21           |                          |   | -     |
| Friction Angle (Φ) (from SPT N-values)                      | °    | 61            | 28 – >44     | 37                       |   | F9.1  |

## 11.6. Geotechnical Parameters and Preliminary Engineering Considerations – Zone 7

### 11.6.1. Classification and Index properties

#### Bulk Density and Dry Density

Bulk and dry densities were determined from one sample from BH204 at 10m bgl. The results are as follows:

Dry Density: 1.73Mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Bulk Density: 2.14mMg/m<sup>3</sup>

#### Natural Moisture Content

Moisture content tests were carried out on four samples of RTD in Zone 7. The results were between 17.4 and 23.7% and are plotted against depth below ground level in Graph F3.8 in Appendix G. No historical data are available to compare these results with.

#### Atterberg Limits

Atterberg limit tests were carried out on one sample of the clay fraction of the RTD in Zone 7 and are presented in Graphs F4.8 and F5.8. The test classifies the RTD as a low plasticity clay (CL), with the following parameters:

- Plastic Limit – 21%;
- Liquid Limit – 35%; and
- Plasticity Index – 14%.

No historical data are available to compare these results with.

#### Particle Size Distribution

PSD determinations were carried out on eight samples of RTD from the Swanscombe Peninsula which are presented as grading curves in Graph F6.7 in Appendix G. The samples do not have a consistent grading with two envelopes identified. The envelopes show that these deposits vary from a slightly silty SAND to a sandy GRAVEL.

### 11.6.2. Standard Penetration Test

19 SPTs were undertaken in the RTD in Zone 7, no historical SPT results were available to supplement the data. The SPT 'N' values for the RTD in this area ranged from 2 to 47 which have been plotted against depth below ground level in Graph F7.8 in Appendix G. These results indicate that the RTD is very loose to very dense and is highly variable. The variability within the results is likely to be associated with the heterogeneous nature of the RTD.

### 11.6.3. Effective Stress

For granular soils, it is possible to estimate the friction angle ( $\Phi'$ ) of the soil using the SPT values. In Zone 7, the RTD have been given a characteristic value of  $37^\circ$  (see Graph F9.2). Due to the variability of the RTD between a sand and a gravel, this value should not be used for design as the characteristic range is likely to be significantly greater.

### 11.6.4. Summary

Table 11-3 below presents a summary of the geotechnical properties for the RTD in Zone 7. These results have been discussed in more detail in Sections 11.6.1 to 11.6.3 of this report.

**Table 11-3 Summary of RTD Geotechnical Properties in Zone 7**

| Test   | Unit              | No of Results | Result Range | Characteristic Value     | Comments  | Graph |
|--|-------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------|---|-------|
| Dry Density                                      | Mg/m <sup>3</sup> | 1             |              | 1.73                     |   | -     |
| Bulk Density                                     | Mg/m <sup>3</sup> | 1             |              | 2.14                     |   | -     |
| Moisture Content (W)                             | %                 | 5             | 17.4 – 23.7  | -                        | Too few results were available to determine a characteristic value. | F3.8  |
| Atterberg  | -                 | 1             |              | CL                       |   | F4.8  |
| Plastic Limit (W <sub>P</sub> )                  | %                 | 1             |              | 21                       |   | F5.8  |
| Liquid Limit (W <sub>L</sub> )                   | %                 | 1             |              | 35                       |   | F5.8  |
| Plasticity Index (I <sub>P</sub> )               | %                 | 1             |              | 14                       |   | F5.8  |
| SPT N-values                                     | -                 | 19            | 2 – 47       | Very loose to very dense |   | F7.8  |
| Friction Angle ( $\Phi$ )<br>(from SPT N-values) | °                 | 19            | 28 – 40      | 37                       |   | F9.2  |

## 12. Head Deposits

### 12.1. Location and Thicknesses

Head Deposits were found during the ground investigation along the base of a slope on the southern boundary of Zone 7. In this location, the Head Deposits were between 2m and 6.3m thick, thickening towards the south.

Historical borehole logs and geological maps [30] [31] [32] [33] also note that Head Deposits are present within Zone 3B, 4B, 6 and 8, this was not confirmed during the ground investigation.

### 12.2. Geomorphology

During the ground investigation, Head Deposits were only encountered in Zone 7 as described above..

### 12.3. Geology

Head Deposits found in Zone 7 comprise of medium dense, dark grey, brown and white, silty, sandy, angular to subrounded, fine to coarse flint and chalk gravel. Underlying this is medium dense, yellowish brown, mottled, light brown, silty, gravelly, fine to medium sand.

### 12.4. Groundwater

Groundwater was not recorded in the Head Deposits during the ground investigation, largely due to the flush methods used during drilling.

### 12.5. Geotechnical Parameters and Preliminary Engineering Considerations

This section provides the geotechnical material properties of the Head Deposits, including classification and index properties, as well as undrained shear strength.

#### 12.5.1. Classification and Index Properties

##### Bulk Density and Dry Density

Bulk densities were determined from one undisturbed sample. The result for this sample was 1.96 Mg/m<sup>3</sup>. The dry density was also determined with a result of 1.58Mg/m<sup>3</sup>.

##### Natural Moisture Content

Moisture content tests were carried out on seven samples of Head Deposits. The results were between 10.1 and 24.6% and are plotted against depth below ground level in Graph F3.9 in Appendix G. This graph shows that the characteristic value is approximately 15%.

##### Atterberg Limits

Atterberg limits tests were carried out on five samples of the Head. The results of the Atterberg limits tests are plotted on Graphs F4.9 and F5.9 in Appendix G. Based on the plasticity chart, the Head Deposits are classified as a low plasticity clay (CL).

The plastic limit results ranged from 15 to 24%. The results do not vary with depth, leading to a characteristic value of 19%. The liquid limit results ranged from 25 to 38%, with a characteristic value of 35%. The liquid limit in this unit does not vary considerably with depth. The plasticity index results ranged from 10 to 18%, with a characteristic value of 14%.

##### Particle Size Distribution

PSD determinations were carried out on three samples of Head Deposits and grading curves are presented in Graph F6.8 in Appendix G. The samples have a consistent grading with the characteristic grading curve of a slightly silty SAND and GRAVEL.

### 12.5.2. Standard Penetration Test

A total of five SPTs were undertaken in the Head Deposits. The SPT 'N' value for the Head Deposits in this area ranged from 7 to 23 which have been plotted against depth below ground level in Graph F7.9 in Appendix G. These results indicate that the Head Deposits are loose to medium dense and broadly decrease with depth. This is uncharacteristic of the stratum, and supplementary data will be required to confirm this trend.

### 12.5.3. Undrained Shear Strength ( $c_u$ )

One undrained triaxial test was undertaken in the Head Deposits. The test gave a result of 21kPa.

### 12.5.4. Effective Stress

For granular soils, it is possible to estimate the friction angle ( $\Phi'$ ) of the soil using the SPT values. For the Head Deposits, the characteristic friction angle has been determined to be approximately  $31^\circ$  (see Graph F9.3). Due to the variability of the Head Deposits between a sand and a gravel, this value should not be used for design as the characteristic range is likely to be significantly greater.

### 12.5.5. Soil Chemistry

One set of BRE testing was undertaken for the Head Deposits. The characteristic results have been assessed using the method in the Building Research Establishment's Special Digest's report on Concrete in Aggressive Ground [10], where the characteristic value depends on the number of samples tested. Using the BRE Special Digest report [10] the Head Deposits has been classed as having a DS Class of DS-1 and an ACEC class of AC-1.

It is important to note that the results have been determined from only one set of data. The results, therefore, may not be representative of the whole unit. Further testing may be required.

### 12.5.6. Summary

Table 12-1 below presents a summary of the geotechnical properties for the Head Deposits. These results have been discussed in more detail in Sections 12.5.1 to 12.5.4 of this report.

**Table 12-1 Summary of Geotechnical Properties for the Head Deposits**

| Test  | Unit              | No of Results | Result Range | Characteristic Value  | Comments   | Graph |
|---|-------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|--|-------|
| Dry Density   | Mg/m <sup>3</sup> | 1             |              | 1.58                  |  | -     |
| Bulk Density  | Mg/m <sup>3</sup> | 1             |              | 1.96                  |  | -     |
| Moisture Content (W)                                | %                 | 7             | 10.1 – 24.6  | 15                    |  | F3.9  |
| Atterbergs  | -                 | 5             |              | CL                    |  | F4.9  |
| Plastic Limit ( $W_p$ )                             | %                 | 5             | 15 – 24      | 19                    |  | F5.9  |
| Liquid Limit ( $W_L$ )                              | %                 | 5             | 25 – 38      | 35                    |  | F5.9  |
| Plasticity Index ( $I_p$ )                          | %                 | 5             | 10 – 18      | 14                    |  | F5.9  |
| SPT N-values  | -                 | 5             | 7 – 23       | Loose to medium dense |  | F7.9  |
| Friction Angle ( $\Phi$ ) (from SPT N-values)       | °                 | 5             | 29 – 34      | 31                    |  | F9.3  |
| Undrained Shear Strength ( $c_u$ ) (from Triaxials) | kPa               | 1             |              | 21                    |  | -     |
| DS Class  | -                 | 1             |              | DS-1                  | Based on the assumptions of mobile groundwater and Natural ground with no pyrite | -     |
| ACEC  | -                 | 1             |              | AC-1                  |  | -     |

## 13. White Chalk Group

### 13.1. Location and Thicknesses

The White Chalk underlies the whole of the Site. The thickness of this unit as a whole is unknown, but is expected to be over 100m which can be subdivided into a weathered structureless Chalk overlying Competent Chalk. The thickness of the structureless Chalk is variable, but is anticipated to be approximately 10m in Zone 1 and the north of Zone 2 decreasing in Zones 5A and 5B. In Zone 7, the structureless Chalk is predicted to range from 2 to 10m in thickness (see Appendix F).

### 13.2. Geomorphology

Based on the boreholes conducted during the ground investigation, the rockhead's profile is at approximately -15m AOD in Zone 1 and the northern section of Zone 2 (BH101 and BH203), rising to approximately 0m AOD in Zone 5. Vertical Chalk spines at approximately 20m AOD are located in Zone 5. In Zone 7, the rockhead is expected to range from approximately -12m AOD in the north of the zone (the location of the Southfleet Landfill), rising to roughly 10 m AOD in the south.

### 13.3. Geology

The White Chalk has been noted to comprise of two distinct layers: firstly the weathered 'structureless Chalk' which is followed by 'competent Chalk'. These have been described separately in the following sections.

#### 13.3.1. Structureless Chalk

The White Chalk in this area has been weathered chemically by groundwater, and mechanically by periglacial and fluvial processes, resulting in a zone of what is termed as 'structureless Chalk'. Appendix F (cross-sections through the Site), show the boundary between the weathered and unweathered (competent) Chalk broadly follows the rockhead geomorphology.

In the boreholes conducted during the ground investigation, the structureless Chalk was retrieved as white to off-white sandy, silty, fine to coarse gravel with some cobbles (CIRIA Grade Dc), to slightly sandy gravelly silt (CIRIA Grade Dm). The gravel largely comprise fine to coarse, very weak, medium to high density chalk with some flint.

#### 13.3.2. Competent Chalk

Underlying the weathered structureless Chalk is Chalk which has some structure and has little to no weathering; thus is termed 'Competent Chalk'.

The Chalk excavated during the ground investigation is white with frequent grey marl wisps and laminae, extremely to very weak, with a low to high density. Bands of nodular flint, recovered as gravel, has also been noted within this unit. Density appears to increase with depth.

Fractures within the Chalk were argely subhorizontal ( $10^{\circ}$  to  $20^{\circ}$ ) with some subvertical ( $20^{\circ}$  to  $70^{\circ}$ ), closely and medium spaced, planar, rarely undulating, smooth to rough, often infilled (between 2mm and 15mm) with grey marl and occasionally with white silt and gravel. The fractures are also frequently stained orange. The CIRIA Grade for the Chalk ranges from B2 to C4.

### 13.4. Groundwater

Groundwater was not recorded in the White Chalk due to the flush methods utilised during drilling. However, the desk study notes that the White Chalk is the Principal Aquifer in this region and therefore is anticipated to be fully saturated.

## 13.5. Geotechnical Parameters and Preliminary Engineering Considerations

This section provides the geotechnical material properties of the White Chalk, including classification and index properties, undrained shear strength, effective shear strength, consolidation, stiffness, permeability and chemistry.

### 13.5.1. Classification and Index Properties

#### Bulk Density and Dry Density

Bulk densities were determined from five undisturbed samples of structureless Chalk. The results ranged from 1.8 to 1.98Mg/m<sup>3</sup>. Graphs F1.3 and F2.3 in Appendix G present the bulk density data and, based on these plots, the characteristic bulk density value for the structureless Chalk is 1.95Mg/m<sup>3</sup>.

For Competent Chalk, bulk densities were taken from 21 undisturbed samples. The results range from 1.75 to 2.02 Mg/m<sup>3</sup> with a characteristic value of 1.95 Mg/m<sup>3</sup>.

Dry densities were determined from five undisturbed samples of structureless Chalk. The results ranged from 1.47 to 1.57Mg/m<sup>3</sup>. Graphs F1.4 and F2.4 in Appendix G present the dry density data and, based on this plots the characteristic dry density value for the structureless Chalk is 1.5Mg/m<sup>3</sup>.

For Competent Chalk, dry densities were taken from 14 undisturbed samples. The results range from 1.43 to 1.68Mg/m<sup>3</sup> with a characteristic value of 1.5Mg/m<sup>3</sup>. Published literature gives a dry density range of 1.35 to 1.61Mg/m<sup>3</sup> for the White Chalk in Northfleet [40]. These results are very similar to those from the ground investigation.

#### Natural Moisture Content

Moisture content was determined from six samples of structureless Chalk, the results of which are presented in Graph F3.10 in Appendix F. The results ranged from 20 to 32%, no characteristic value could be determined.

Moisture content tests were carried out on 21 samples of Competent Chalk. The results ranged from 8.5 to 32%, with a characteristic value of 26%. Moisture content values are presented in Graph F3.11 in Appendix G of this report.

### 13.5.2. Standard Penetration Test

A total of 88 SPTs were undertaken in the structureless Chalk, supplemented by 19 historical SPT results. The SPT 'N' values for the structureless Chalk across Zones 1, 2, 5 and 7 ranged from 2 to 158 (from the ground investigation and historical SPT results) which have been plotted against depth below ground level in Graph F7.10 in Appendix G. These results indicate that the structureless Chalk is very weak to moderately weak and largely increases with depth.

A total of 11 SPTs were undertaken in the Competent Chalk, supplemented by 151 historical SPT results. The SPT 'N' values for the Competent Chalk across Zones 1, 2, 5 and 7 ranged from 10 to 146 (from the ground investigation and historical SPT results) which have been plotted against depth below ground level in Graph F7.11 in Appendix G. These results indicate that the Competent Chalk is very weak to moderately weak and largely increases with depth.

### 13.5.3. Uniaxial Compressive Strength

The UCS of the Competent Chalk was determined using seven undisturbed samples between 19.3 and 58.44m bgl in Zones 1, 2 and 5. The results are presented in Graph F11.1 in Appendix G of this report. The UCS of the Chalk ranged from 2 to 3.6MPa with a characteristic value of approximately 2.7MPa, suggesting the Chalk is a weak rock.

Published literature for UCS of the White Chalk is given for Northfleet and is described in terms of dry and saturated UCS. The Dry UCS has a range of 4.8 to 6.2MPa, and saturated UCS has a range of 1.4 to 2.2MPa [40]. Overall, these results agree with those from the ground investigation.

### 13.5.4. Point Load Strength

The point load strength ( $I_{s(50)}$ ) of the Competent Chalk was determined using 44 undisturbed samples between 14.4 and 60m bgl in Zones 1, 2 and 5, and gave a result ranging from 0.03 to 0.38MPa.

The point load strength results have been converted to UCS by using a conversion factor of 10 based on Bowden et al (1998) [41]. The equivalent UCS results ranged from 0.3 to 3.8MPa, which indicate that the Competent Chalk is a very weak to weak rock (see Graph F11.1 in Appendix F).

### 13.5.5. Porosity

Nineteen samples of the Competent Chalk underwent the immersion in water test to determine the porosity of the Chalk. The results ranged from 38 to 47%, with a characteristic value of 44%, as shown in Graph 12.1 in Appendix F.

### 13.5.6. Soil Chemistry

Ten sets of BRE testing was undertaken for the structureless Chalk. The characteristic results have been assessed using the method in the Building Research Establishment's Special Digest's report on Concrete in Aggressive Ground [10], where the characteristic value depends on the number of samples tested. Using the BRE Special Digest report [10] the structureless Chalk has been classed as having a DS Class of DS-2 and an ACEC class of AC-2 for natural ground with no pyrite.

### 13.5.7. Summary

Table 13-1 below presents a summary of the geotechnical properties for the White Chalk. These results have been discussed in more detail in Sections of this report.

**Table 13-1 Summary of Geotechnical Properties of the White Chalk**

|                     | Test   | Unit              | No of Results | Result Range | Characteristic Value         | Comments  | Graph        |
|---------------------|--|-------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------|---|--------------|
| Structureless Chalk | Dry Density  | Mg/m <sup>3</sup> | 4             | 1.47 – 1.52  | 1.5                          |   | F1.3<br>F2.3 |
|                     | Bulk Density   | Mg/m <sup>3</sup> | 4             | 1.92 – 1.95  | 1.95                         |   | F1.3<br>F2.3 |
|                     | Moisture Content (W)                                     | %                 | 6             | 20 – 32      | -                            |   | F3.10        |
|                     | SPT N-values   | -                 | 107           | 2 – 158      | Very weak to moderately weak |   | F7.10        |
|                     | DS Class   | -                 | 10            |              | DS-2                         | Based on the assumptions of mobile groundwater and Natural ground with no pyrite. | -            |
|                     | ACEC   | -                 | 10            |              | AC-2                         |   | -            |
| Competent Chalk     | Dry Density  | Mg/m <sup>3</sup> | 13            | 1.43 – 1.68  | 1.55                         |   | F1.4<br>F2.4 |
|                     | Bulk Density   | Mg/m <sup>3</sup> | 13            | 1.75 – 2.02  | 1.92                         |   | F1.4<br>F2.4 |
|                     | Moisture Content (W)                                     | %                 | 21            | 8.5 – 32     | 26                           |   | F3.11        |
|                     | SPT N-values   | -                 | 162           | 10 – 146     | Very weak to moderately weak |   | F7.11        |
|                     | Uniaxial Compressive Strength                            | MPa               | 6             | 2 – 3.6      | 2.7<br>Weak rock             |   | F11.1        |
|                     | Point Load Strength                                      | MPa               | 44            | 0.03 – 0.38  | -                            | Unable to determine a characteristic value due to the high range of results.      | -            |
|                     | Uniaxial Compressive Strength (from Point Load Strength) | MPa               | 44            | 0.3 – 3.8    | Very weak rock to weak rock  | Conversion factor = 10  | F11.1        |
|                     | Porosity   | %                 | 19            | 38 – 47      | 44                           |   | F12.1        |

# 14. Geotechnical Parameters

Table 14-1 below summarises the characteristic geotechnical parameters of the strata, as determined from the laboratory testing and our experienced engineering judgement.

**Table 14-1 Geotechnical Properties of the Strata across the Site**

| Stratum                                   | Bulk Density (Mg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | c <sub>u</sub> (kPa) | c' (kPa) | Φ' (°) | UCS (MPa) | m <sub>v</sub> (m <sup>2</sup> /MN) | c <sub>v</sub> (m <sup>2</sup> /MN) |
|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------|----------|--------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <b>CKD</b>                                | 1.5                               | -                    | 0        | 35     | -         | -                                   | -                                   |
| <b>Alluvium</b><br>(Swanscombe Peninsula) | 1.9                               | < 25                 | 0        | 25     | -         | -                                   | -                                   |
| <b>Peat</b>                               | 1.6                               | < 25                 | 5        | 30     | -         | 0.4 – 2.71                          | 0.01 – 1.14                         |
| <b>Alluvium</b><br>(Zone 7)               | 1.9                               | < 50                 | 0        | 25     | -         | -                                   | -                                   |
| <b>RTD</b><br>(Swanscombe Peninsula)      | 2.1                               | 25                   | 0        | 35     | -         | -                                   | -                                   |
| <b>RTD</b><br>(Zone 7)                    | 2.1                               | 25                   | 0        | 35     | -         | -                                   | -                                   |
| <b>Head Deposits</b>                      | 1.9                               | 25                   | 0        | 25     | -         | -                                   | -                                   |
| <b>Structureless Chalk</b>                | 2.1                               | -                    | 0        | 34     | -         | -                                   | -                                   |
| <b>Competent Chalk</b>                    | 2.1                               | -                    | 20       | 39     | 2.7       | -                                   | -                                   |

**Zone 1**



# 15. Zone 1 Geotechnical and Geo-Environmental Risk Assessment

## 15.1. Introduction and Background

Zone 1 is located in the northernmost part of the Swanscombe Peninsula and is centred on approximate NGR 560711, 176301 (TQ 60711 76301). Zone 1 is adjacent and to the north of Zones 2 and 4 and forms the tip of the peninsula with the River Thames adjacent to the north, north-west and north-east. Zone 1 is partially located in the Borough of Dartford, in the western part of the Site and partly located in the Borough of Gravesham, in the eastern part of the Site. Zone 1 has an approximate area of 0.53km<sup>2</sup>, which is largely accessible to the public.

Zone 1 is referred to as 'Broadness Salt Marsh' and labelled as such on current topographical maps. The zone is generally low lying and with an undulating topography due to historical landfilling (Broadness Landfill), predominantly with CKD, and has an elevation ranging from approximately 7 to 9m AOD. The zone is now characterised by scrubland with some un-manned industrial uses.

Zone 1 was open marshland until approximately 1970, when the surface water features and salt marshes were infilled with waste by-products from the adjacent cement industry (predominantly CKD) by Lafarge (formerly Blue Circle Industries Ltd.) and, it is understood, dredgings from the River Thames. Broadness Landfill started accepting waste before the introduction of landfill licensing in the mid-1970s. The actual date that deposition of CKD waste commenced at Broadness is unknown.

The zone is currently owned and operated by Lafarge whose land holdings extend into the adjacent Zone 2. A leachate management compound in the north-eastern section of the zone is operated by a sub-contractor to Lafarge and treats leachate from the Broadness Landfill which is collected via a series of four pumping stations and associated collection pipework.

For additional details about the zone, please refer to the Phase 1 report [1].

## 15.2. Zone-Specific Site Investigation Summary

Two shallow boreholes were installed within the superficial deposits in Zone 1 for perched water and ground gas monitoring. A deep borehole was also installed to monitor groundwater within the Chalk aquifer. Table 15-1 below summarises the findings of the ground investigation in Zone 1.

**Table 15-1 Summary of Zone 1 Ground Investigation**

| Location | Final Depth (m bgl) | Depth (m bgl) | Strata Encountered  | Notes  |
|----------|---------------------|---------------|---|--|
| BH101    | 60.2                | 0.0 – 4.7     | Made Ground comprising sandy gravelly clays with rags, wood, concrete, brick, charcoal, clinker, ash and CKD.         | A hydrocarbon odour was noted between 1.4 to 2.4 m bgl.<br>A 'strong odour' was noted in the driller's description from 2.65 – 2.80 m bgl. |
|          |                     | 4.7 – 16.0    | Alluvium/Peat (interbedded).  |  |
|          |                     | 16.0 – 20.8   | RTD.  |  |
|          |                     | 20.8 – >60.2  | White Chalk.  | Numerous flint gravels.  |
| WS101    | 6.45                | 0.0 – 6.00    | Made Ground comprising sandy silt and silty sand CKD with some sandstone gravels.                                     |  |
|          |                     | 6.00 – >6.45  | Alluvium.   |  |
| WS102    | 5.22                | 0.0 – >5.22   | Made Ground comprising silty sand and sandy silt CKD with some sandstone gravels and rare gravel sized black pockets. |  |

## 15.3. Former Investigations

A full summary of historical information is available in the Phase 1 report [1]. In general, 16 No. trial pit logs from the HS1 investigation and 15 No. borehole logs from a Broadness Marsh investigation [42] undertaken in support of the leachate treatment system present within Zone 1 were reviewed. CKD was encountered in the large majority of the investigation points at thicknesses up to 7.6m and pH within the CKD deposits ranged from 12.6 to 13.1. River dredgings were recorded below the CKD up to 6.0m thick.

## 15.4. Zone 1 Geotechnical Considerations

The design details of the proposed scheme are not known, except for general descriptions of the proposed site usage. The commentary given below sets out some of the geotechnical considerations which should be taken into account as the designs are developed with further investigations and geotechnical design being required as appropriate.

### 15.4.1. Earthworks

Much of Zone 1 is covered by a variable layer of Made Ground, largely comprising CKD, as described in Section 8 of this report. The use of CKD will require further investigation as to its properties and behaviour as an earthwork material and on-site trials are recommended. The remaining Made Ground is unlikely to be suitable for re-use and will require treatment and/or removal.

#### Cuttings and Embankments

Cuttings are achievable in the CKD, however cuttings within the Alluvium are not recommended due to the weak, saturated Peat and clay beds.

During the construction of the cutting, unloading of the surface material may cause heave of the underlying plastic clays and peat, particularly if they are over-consolidated. The majority of the heave is expected to take place shortly after the excavation, however an increase in pore water pressures over time may result in long-term heave. The effect of the heave can be mitigated by using the following techniques:

- A controlled rate of cutting;
- Installation of sand drains; or
- Replacing the upper part of the cutting surface with granular fill.

Where the embankments are to be constructed on sloping ground, there may be a risk of a slip developing, therefore benches or steps will need to cut into the existing ground where necessary to key-in the new construction.

The stability of the embankment will also depend on the underlying material. The Alluvium in this area is likely to compress when a large load (i.e. the embankment) is placed on top of it. This is particularly likely due to the presence of compressible Peat. The effect of the Alluvium can be mitigated by using the following techniques:

- Excavation and replacement; or
- Staged construction or controlled rate of filling.

#### Excavations

Excavations may be required in Zone 1 for buried services, temporary works and shallow foundations. Conventional excavation plant is likely to be adequate for excavations in Zone 1, except where hard materials (such as concrete) are encountered in the Made Ground.

The stability of temporary excavations is expected to be high in the CKD and low when the Alluvium is encountered, particularly due to the presence of weak, saturated Peat. The high groundwater level encountered in this zone, may cause flooding of the excavations and is particularly hazardous due to the high alkalinity of CKD leachate.

### 15.4.2. Trafficability

The trafficability of Zone 1 is likely to vary over the year, as prolonged wet weather will create poor trafficability across much of the Site. During the ground investigation, which was carried out in the summer, access roads and tracks were available and were of good condition.

The CKD is particularly hazardous when wet as the leachate has been confirmed as having a pH of over 12. This high alkalinity is corrosive to vehicles, therefore the trafficability of this unit is low. Vehicles which have encountered CKD will also need to be washed to avoid the contamination of other areas.

### 15.4.3. Foundations

Lightly loaded structures may be founded in the superficial strata depending on the settlement tolerances. However it is anticipated that the majority of structures in Zone 1 will require a piled foundation option, where the piles extend to the competent Chalk which is approximately 32m below existing ground level.

The presence of hardgrounds and flints within the Chalk will be unsuitable for driven piles and potentially unsuitable for continuous flight auger (CFA) piles. The pile design method should take into account that is likely that bored piles will be necessary. Piling works may destabilise dissolution features and care must be taken not to rely on end-bearing piles which might be underlain by a loosely infilled dissolution feature.

Any piling design should consider the potential for piling to create a pathway for any existing or potential contamination to travel in the Chalk aquifer.

### 15.4.4. Pavement Design

The Highways Agency design guidance for road pavement foundations [43] provides long term equilibrium California Bearing Ratio (CBR) values under road pavements in clays based on plasticity index. These CBR values assume a high water table and do not take into account seasonal variability.

For CKD with a typical plasticity index of 10%, a CBR of 3% is possible for a use with a thin pavement, or increased to 6% if a thick pavement is used. For Alluvium (clay) with a typical plasticity index of 31.5%, a CBR of 3% is possible for a use with a thin pavement, or increased to 4% if a thick pavement is used. These results will need to be confirmed by *in situ* Plate-load Tests.

### 15.4.5. Geotechnical Constraints

#### Cement Kiln Dust

CKD covers the majority of Zone 1, as confirmed during the ground investigation. The geotechnical properties of this material (see Section 8 of this report) suggest that this material can be utilised for earthwork use, however the CKD may require treatment to reduce the potential for leachate, which typically has a pH of 12.

#### Aggressive Ground Conditions

The groundwater in Zone 1 is saline due to the brackish water of the River Thames. The salinity of the water will increase the rate of corrosion of buried steel and concrete, such as that used for foundations.

Within this zone, the following BRE1 classifications have been determined:

**Table 15-2 BRE Classifications for Zone 1**

| Stratum  | DS Class | ACEC  |
|----------|----------|-------|
| CKD      | DS-5m    | AC-5m |
| Alluvium | DS-4     | AC-4  |
| Peat     | DS-3     | AC-3  |

#### Excavation Collapse

Due to the weak bearing capacity of the Peat within the Alluvium, collapse of excavations in this soil may occur.

#### Groundwater

High groundwater levels (1.1m bgl) were encountered in BH101 during the ground investigation. This may lead to flooding of excavations and instability of the ground, consideration should be given to dewatering during construction.

The groundwater monitoring installations from the ground investigation provide some indicative data on how the groundwater levels change daily and seasonally, however further monitoring is required. Note that values will vary on a year by year basis due to the longer term variation in weather conditions and daily due to tidal fluctuations.

### **Shrink-Swell Clays**

The clay which makes up the Alluvium and Peat has the potential for shrink-swell due to its high liquid limits and plasticity indices. Shrink-swell is also likely in this zone due to the tidal groundwater fluctuations. Shrink-swell is problematic as it results in ground movement which will negatively affect foundations and services.

### **Weak Bearing Materials**

Construction of foundations upon weak bearing strata can result in bearing capacity failure. In Zone 1, the Alluvium and Peat have weak bearing capacities, as does the structureless Chalk. The structureless Chalk with a CIRIA grade of Dc has a low bearing capacity due to weathering reducing its strength and structure, resulting in a coarse granular soil.

### **Weak Compressible Ground**

Loading of compressible soils and unconsolidated materials can cause excessive settlements. Materials such as Peat within areas of Alluvium in Zone 1, are particularly vulnerable. Settlement due to self-weight, drainage and external loading is high in peat and is likely to extend over several years.

## **15.5. Zone 1 Geotechnical Risk Assessment**

The Geotechnical Risk Register is presented in Appendix H. It comprises an initial assessment of the geotechnical hazards expected in Zone 1, prior to the application of mitigation measures. The Risk Register also shows how the risk of the hazards can be reduced by the application of mitigation measures.

In most cases the mitigation measures will be sufficient to reduce the risk to low. In some cases the risk may be reduced but a significant residual risk remains which must be managed.

Prior to implementation of the proposed mitigation measures, the risks considered to be Substantial are:

- Aggressive ground conditions;
- Buried foundations;
- Buried services;
- CKD;
- Weak compressive ground; and
- Weak bearing materials

The remaining risks are rated as moderate.

### **15.5.1. Mitigation Measures**

The mitigation measures considered are those that may be applied during design or construction, as appropriate, to mitigate the hazard identified and, in most cases, to render the risk insignificant. Mitigation measures considered appropriate for the Substantial risks listed above include:

- Consideration of geotechnical issues during preliminary and detailed design;
- Further ground investigation to obtain a better understanding of the ground conditions in this zone;
- Planned methodology for any planned earthworks;
- Removal or treatment of the Made Ground; and
- Treatment of the CKD to control leachate and allow for use as an earthwork material.

### **15.5.2. Residual Risk**

Following risk identification, assessment and the application of recommended mitigation/avoidance measures most risks have been assessed to be low. However, it should be recognised that some residual risks remain.

## **15.6. Geo-Environmental Risk Assessment**

### **15.6.1. Preliminary Conceptual Site Model**

The key potential source of contamination identified for Zone 1 is the landfill comprising the majority of the zone and used for the deposition of CKD and previously for river dredgings.

The primary exposure pathways that are considered applicable are:

- Inhalation, ingestion and/or dermal contact with contaminants in soil and soil-derived dust/fibres;
- Inhalation of soil- or groundwater-derived vapours;
- Migration and accumulation of ground gases, followed by inhalation or ignition, causing asphyxiation and/or explosion;
- Leaching from CKD/waste materials to groundwater followed by lateral migration of contamination within groundwater;
- Contaminant migration into drinking water pipes/supply to buildings and subsequent ingestion;
- Leaching/migration of contaminants from soils;
- Direct surface water run-off and sub-surface flow to surface waters;
- Lateral migration of contaminated groundwater; and
- Vertical migration of contaminated groundwater.

The potential receptors identified are:

- The Secondary (undifferentiated) Aquifer within the superficial deposits beneath the zone;
- The Principal Aquifer within the bedrock beneath the zone;
- The River Thames adjacent to the north, west and east of Zone 1;
- Potential services within Zone 1 as part of the proposed development; and
- Zone visitors and workers.

### **15.6.2. Proposed Development**

Broadness Marsh is not proposed for significant development in relation to the final entertainment resort; rather, it is to be restored as open land with restricted/controlled public access along specific rights of way. It is a potential location for a waste water treatment facility for the development.

### **15.6.3. Previous Investigations**

Borehole records and other data were reviewed as part of the Phase 1 report [1] and no additional data were made available at the time of writing this report.

### **15.6.4. Human Health**

Soil samples collected during the 2015 ground investigation were screened against Atkins' SSVs/C4SLs/S4ULs for a commercial land use, based on 1% SOM. A total of 11 soil samples were analysed from within Zone 1 at depths ranging from 0.5 to 21m bgl. The locations of the investigation points are presented on 5134008-PHASE2-FIGURE001 (Rev. A).

The data screening spreadsheets are summarised below and presented in full in Appendix E.3.

There were no exceedances of the applicable screening criteria within any of the three samples analysed from within the top metre of the zone. There were three exceedances of chromium (total) within the three Made Ground/CKD materials in BH101 from 1.5 to 4.0m bgl. However, these are not considered likely to indicate significant risk to human health as they were from samples taken from below 1 m bgl and there were no concentrations of hexavalent chromium encountered above the LOD in any soil sample analysed during the ground investigation, and hexavalent chromium is considered more toxic and is therefore a contaminant of more concern.

Elevated pH values were found within a number of samples taken from Zone 1, with a maximum of 12.4 in a sample from WS101 at 3.7m bgl, due to the presence of CKD deposits across significant portions of the zone. Should this material become airborne or moistened, it can cause superficial burns to skin and damage eyes.

The data from groundwater monitoring were compared to the WSVs for the commercial land use scenario.

There were no exceedances of the WSVs for any of the contaminants analysed within the groundwater samples from the Site. Screening results are seen in Appendix E.5. pH was found to be elevated in perched water samples from WS102 only, indicating likely impact from CKD deposits. Should future workers come into contact with alkaline groundwater, burns to skin could occur.

Asbestos, including chrysotile and crocidolite loose fibres, was identified within the Made Ground materials in the three samples from BH101 taken from depths between 0.5 to 2.0m bgl. Quantification analysis of these samples was undertaken to determine the percentage of asbestos by weight within the samples, with  $\geq 0.1\%$

of asbestos fibres within a single soil sample indicating a potential hazardous waste classification [44]. The quantification analysis results reveal that no asbestos was present over the laboratory LOD (< 0.001%).

As quantification analysis is undertaken after the initial identification analysis, any asbestos fibres removed from the untouched sample on the identification slide would not then be replaced into the soil matrix. In addition, Made Ground is highly variable in nature and individual subsamples taken from the same sample can give differing results. Due to the nature of the Made Ground at the Site, it is possible that there are unconfirmed quantities of asbestos present within other areas of the Site which may exceed the hazardous waste threshold.

Table 15-3 below summarises the asbestos identified in the soils within Zone 1.

**Table 15-3 Summary of Asbestos Identification and Quantification (Zone 1)**

| Location | Depth (m bgl) | Asbestos Type   | Quantification (%) |
|----------|---------------|---|--------------------|
| BH101    | 0.5           | Chrysotile – loose fibres                               | < 0.001%           |
| BH101    | 1.5           | Chrysotile – loose fibres<br>Crocidolite – loose fibres | < 0.001%           |
| BH101    | 2.0           | Chrysotile – loose fibres                               | < 0.001%           |

## 15.6.5. Controlled Waters

### 15.6.5.1. Soil-Derived Leachate

Table 15-4 present identified exceedances of the relevant screening criteria within the leachate samples taken from the soils collected during the 2015 ground investigation. Screening spreadsheets are provided in Appendix E.4; see screening spreadsheet for sources of screening criteria.

**Table 15-4 Soil-Derived Leachate Exceedances of the Screening Criteria (Zone 1)**

| Compound      | DWS  | EQS    | No. of samples | Min. Value | Max. Value | No. of Exceed. | Locations of Exceed     |
|---------------|------|--------|----------------|------------|------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| Copper (µg/L) | 2000 | 5 µg/L | 5              | 1.1        | 6.6        | 1              | <b>BH101, 7.0 m bgl</b> |

Notes: **BOLD** indicates location of maximum exceedance

There was only one leachate sample out of five samples analysed where results exceeded the relevant screening criteria for any contaminant: copper within BH101. The concentration was in the same order of magnitude as the screening criteria for the protection of surface water quality and is not considered to be significant.

### 15.6.5.2. Perched Water

Table 15-5 presents the exceedances of the relevant screening criteria within the perched water samples taken from WS101 and WS102 during the 2015 ground investigation. Screening spreadsheets are provided in Appendix E.4; see screening spreadsheet for sources of screening criteria.

**Table 15-5 Perched Water Exceedances of the Screening Criteria (Zone 1)**

| Compound                        | DWS       | EQS       | No. of samples | Min. Value | Max. Value | No. of Exceed. | Locations of Exceed.  |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|------------|------------|----------------|---|
| pH                              | 6.5 – 9.5 | 6.0 – 9.0 | 8              | 7.7        | 12.8       | 4              | <b>WS102</b> (14/07/15, <b>29/07/15</b> , <b>12/08/15</b> , 27/08/15)   |
| Electrical conductivity (µS/cm) | 2500      | No EQS    | 8              | 17,000     | 120,000    | 8              | <b>WS101</b> (14/07/15, 29/07/15, 12/08/15, 27/08/15)<br>WS102 (14/07/15, 29/07/15, 12/08/15, 27/08/15)         |
| Sulphate (µg/L)                 | 250000    | 400000    | 8              | 455,000    | 11,000,000 | 8              | <b>WS101</b> (14/07/15, 29/07/15, <b>12/08/15</b> , 27/08/15)<br>WS102 (14/07/15, 29/07/15, 12/08/15, 27/08/15) |

| Compound                      | DWS    | EQS    | No. of samples | Min. Value | Max. Value | No. of Exceed. | Locations of Exceed.  |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|----------------|------------|------------|----------------|---|
| Chloride                      | 250    | 250    | 8              | 1,900      | 29,000     | 8              | <b>WS101</b> (14/07/15, <b>29/07/15</b> , 12/08/15, 27/08/15)<br>WS102 (14/07/15, 29/07/15, 12/08/15, 27/08/15) |
| Ammoniacal nitrogen (µg/L)    | 390    | 780    | 8              | 1,700      | 450,000    | 8              | <b>WS101</b> (14/07/15, 29/07/15, <b>12/08/15</b> , 27/08/15)<br>WS102 (14/07/15, 29/07/15, 12/08/15, 27/08/15) |
| Nitrite (µg/L)                | 500    | No EQS | 8              | 36         | 970        | 4              | <b>WS102</b> (14/07/15, 29/07/15, <b>12/08/15</b> , 27/08/15)   |
| Total phenols (µg/L)          | No DWS | 7.7    | 8              | < 10       | 1000       | 2              | <b>WS101</b> ( <b>29/07/15</b> )<br>WS102 (29/07/15)  |
| Aluminium                     | 0.2    | No EQS | 8              | < 0.001    | 25.7       | 4              | <b>WS102</b> (14/07/15, <b>29/07/15</b> , 12/08/15, 27/08/15)   |
| Antimony (µg/L)               | 5.0    | No EQS | 8              | < 0.4      | 5.3        | 1              | <b>WS102</b> ( <b>14/07/15</b> )  |
| Arsenic (µg/L)                | 10     | 25     | 8              | < 0.15     | 55.3       | 6              | <b>WS101</b> ( <b>15/07/15</b> , 12/08/15)<br>WS102 (14/07/15, 29/07/15, 12/08/15, 27/08/15)                    |
| Cadmium (µg/L)                | 5      | 0.2    | 8              | < 0.02     | 1.8        | 3              | <b>WS101</b> (15/07/15, <b>12/08/15</b> , 27/08/15)   |
| Chromium (total) (µg/L)       | 50     | 15     | 8              | 7.4        | 55         | 4              | WS101 (12/08/15)<br><b>WS102</b> ( <b>14/07/15</b> , 29/07/15, 12/08/15)  |
| Copper (µg/L)                 | 2000   | 5      | 8              | 1.8        | 66         | 6              | WS101 (15/07/15, 12/08/15)<br><b>WS102</b> (14/07/15, 29/07/15, <b>12/08/15</b> , 27/08/15)                     |
| Iron (mg/L)                   | 0.2    | 1      | 8              | 0.0014     | 0.59       | 3              | WS101 (29/07/15)<br><b>WS102</b> (29/07/15, <b>27/08/15</b> )   |
| Lead (µg/L)                   | 10     | 7.2    | 8              | < 0.2      | 35         | 4              | WS101 (27/08/15)<br><b>WS102</b> (29/07/15, 12/08/15, <b>27/08/15</b> )   |
| Manganese (µg/L)              | 50     | No EQS | 8              | 0.38       | 89         | 2              | <b>WS101</b> ( <b>12/08/15</b> , 27/08/15)  |
| Mercury (µg/L)                | 1      | 0.05   | 8              | < 0.05     | 1.44       | 3              | WS101 (15/07/15)<br><b>WS102</b> ( <b>29/07/15</b> , 27/08/15)  |
| Molybdenum (µg/L)             | 70     | No EQS | 8              | 0.22       | 100        | 2              | <b>WS102</b> (29/07/15, <b>12/08/15</b> )   |
| Nickel (µg/L)                 | 20     | 20     | 8              | < 0.5      | 26         | 1              | WS101 (15/07/15)  |
| Selenium (µg/L)               | 10     | No EQS | 8              | < 0.6      | 120        | 6              | WS101 (15/07/15, 12/08/15)<br><b>WS102</b> (14/07/15, 29/07/15, 12/08/15, <b>27/08/15</b> )                     |
| TPH Aliphatic >C12-C16 (µg/L) | 10     | No EQS | 8              | < 10       | 12         | 1              | <b>WS101</b> ( <b>15/07/15</b> )  |
| TPH Aliphatic >C16-C21 (µg/L) | 10     | No EQS | 8              | < 10       | 520        | 2              | WS101 (15/07/15)<br><b>WS102</b> ( <b>14/07/15</b> )  |
| TPH Aliphatic >C21-C35 (µg/L) | 10     | No EQS | 8              | < 10       | 1300       | 2              | WS101 (15/07/15)<br><b>WS102</b> ( <b>14/07/15</b> )  |
| TPH Aliphatic (Total) (µg/L)  | 10     | No EQS | 8              | < 10       | 1800       | 2              | WS101 (15/07/15)<br><b>WS102</b> ( <b>14/07/15</b> )  |

Notes: **BOLD** indicates location of maximum exceedance.

There were a number of exceedances of the relevant screening criteria within the perched water samples taken from the Site, including heavy metals and aliphatic TPH fractions. pH was shown to be elevated to 12.8 in samples from WS102, which is expected due to the presence of CKD deposits in this area of the zone. However, pH within the groundwater (see below) was not found to be elevated above either the DWS or EQS, indicating that the Alluvium is likely forming a low-permeability barrier between the perched water and groundwater bodies. Sulphates would also be expected to be elevated due to the nature of CKD as a by-product of the cement industry.

A number of the exceedances can be attributed to the local saline conditions due to proximity to the River Thames, including electrical conductivity, sulphate, nitrate and chloride.

Other exceedances were found to be either marginal or to only occur a small number of times in a singular location, including antimony, manganese, molybdenum and nickel, and are therefore are not considered to be indicative of a widespread issue. Phenol was also only found to exceed the screening criteria in both boreholes during one monitoring round only.

TPH bands that were found to exceed the guideline values only exceeded within the first monitoring round from both boreholes only; all subsequent monitoring rounds did not show any TPH concentrations above the LOD. Therefore, this is considered likely to be representative of conditions within the borehole related to drilling and installation, rather than the perched water regime across the zone as a whole.

Based on the above, perched water within WS101 and WS102 appear to potentially be from differing sources; exceedances were of a greater magnitude in samples from WS102, and the pH values in WS102 were all highly elevated whereas in WS101 they were not, indicating WS102 is impacted by CKD deposits within the area of the borehole.

Heavy metals and other inorganics were present at concentrations with potential to impact upon controlled waters receptors identified for the zone.

### 15.6.5.3. Groundwater

Table 15-6 presents the exceedances of the relevant screening criteria within the groundwater samples taken from BH101 during the 2015 ground investigation, which is screened in the Chalk. Where duplicate samples also exceeded the screening criteria, these are counted as an exceedance. Screening spreadsheets are provided in Appendix E.4; see screening spreadsheet for sources of screening criteria.

**Table 15-6 Groundwater Exceedances of the Screening Criteria (Zone 1)**

| Compound  | DWS    | EQS    | No. of samples | Min. Value | Max. Value | No. of Exceed. | Locations of Exceed.  |
|---|--------|--------|----------------|------------|------------|----------------|---|
| Electrical conductivity ( $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ ) | 2500   | No EQS | 5              | 6,000      | 18,000     | 5              | BH101 (15/07/15, 29/07/15 (plus duplicate), 12/08/15, 27/08/15) |
| Sulphate ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ )                 | 250000 | 400000 | 5              | 327,000    | 680,000    | 5              | BH101 (15/07/15, 29/07/15, 12/08/15, 27/08/15)                  |
| Chloride ( $\text{mg}/\text{L}$ )                   | 250    | 250    | 5              | 1,900      | 7,100      | 5              | BH101 (15/07/15, 29/07/15 (plus duplicate), 12/08/15, 27/08/15) |
| Ammoniacal nitrogen ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ )      | 390    | 780    | 5              | < 15       | 3,900      | 4              | BH101 (15/07/15, 29/07/15 (duplicate only), 12/08/15, 27/08/15) |
| Total phenols ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ )            | No DWS | 7.7    | 5              | < 10       | 280        | 2              | BH101 (15/07/15, 29/07/15 (duplicate only))                     |
| Iron ( $\text{mg}/\text{L}$ )                       | 0.2    | 1      | 5              | < 0.004    | 6.8        | 3              | BH101 (15/07/15, 29/07/15 (plus duplicate))                     |

| Compound         | DWS | EQS    | No. of samples | Min. Value | Max. Value | No. of Exceed. | Locations of Exceed.   |
|------------------|-----|--------|----------------|------------|------------|----------------|--|
| Manganese (µg/L) | 50  | No EQS | 5              | 230        | 800        | 5              | <b>BH101 (15/07/15, 29/07/15 (plus duplicate), 12/08/15, 27/08/15)</b> |
| Mercury (µg/L)   | 1   | 0.05   | 5              | < 0.05     | 0.94       | 3              | <b>BH101 (29/07/15 (plus duplicate), 12/08/15)</b>                     |
| Nickel (µg/L)    | 20  | 20     | 5              | 6.8        | 21         | 2              | <b>BH101 (29/07/15 (plus duplicate))</b>                               |
| Selenium (µg/L)  | 10  | No EQS | 5              | 41         | 94         | 5              | <b>BH101 (15/07/15, 29/07/15 (plus duplicate), 12/08/15, 27/08/15)</b> |

Notes: **BOLD** indicates location of maximum exceedance.

In general, the compounds found to exceed the screening criteria within the perched water were not found within the groundwater below the Site (i.e. aluminium, arsenic, cadmium, chromium (total)) and where exceedances were noted within both perched and groundwater, they were of different magnitudes, indicating the two groundwater bodies are likely not in continuity. No quantifiable TPH concentrations were found within the groundwater samples and elevated pH encountered within the perched water in WS102 was not found within the groundwater samples. Phenols were only encountered during two out of four monitoring rounds, and from one of those within the duplicate sample only, and nickel was found in one monitoring round only from one borehole, so these are not considered likely to indicate significant contamination.

A number of these compounds were also found to exceed within the deeper groundwater samples taken from other zones, including mercury, selenium, iron, manganese and ammoniacal nitrogen. Due to the large geographic area of the zone and the Site as a whole, exceedances of these compounds would potentially be indicative of widespread water quality within the area of the Site, rather than attributable to on-site activities themselves.

Again, a number of the exceedances can be related to saline intrusion within the groundwater from the River Thames, including electrical conductivity, sulphates, chloride and nitrite.

#### 15.6.5.4. Other Data Sources

One borehole – installed by Lafarge as part of their monitoring programme for the permitted landfill areas within Zone 2 – is located within Zone 1. EW7 is located in close proximity to BH101 and is screened within the RTDs. Regular monitoring of this borehole has been undertaken since April 2014 and the data obtained have been screened against the same generic criteria as utilised above, for those contaminants analysed. This borehole is screened in the RTDs, whereas BH101 above is screening in the Chalk. While they are likely in some continuity, there was some putty Chalk encountered which could potentially act as a partial barrier between the two water bodies.

The following contaminants have exceeded the relevant screening criteria, with the maximum and minimum concentrations during the monitoring period:

**Table 15-7 Groundwater Exceedances of the Screening Criteria (Historical Data)**

| Compound                        | DWS   | EQS     | Min. Value (Date)   | Max. Value (Date)  |
|---------------------------------|-------|---------|---------------------|--------------------|
| Boron (mg/L)                    | 1     | 7       | 1.45 (12/11/14)     | 2.19 (03/09/14)    |
| Iron (mg/L)                     | 0.2   | 1       | n/a                 | 6.8 (09/09/14)     |
| Lead (mg/L)                     | 0.01  | 0.0072  | < 0.006 (multiple)  | 0.026 (02/04/14)   |
| Manganese (mg/L)                | 0.05  | No EQS  | 0.763 (06/08/14)    | 1.04 (02/04/14)    |
| Mercury (mg/L)                  | 0.001 | 0.00005 | < 0.0001 (multiple) | 0.00016 (02/04/14) |
| Sodium (mg/L)                   | 200   | No EQS  | 2990 (02/07/14)     | 4040 (03/09/14)    |
| Electrical Conductivity (µS/cm) | 2500  | No EQS  | 16700 (12/11/14)    | 18900 (04/06/14)   |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen (mg/L)      | 0.39  | 0.78    | 8.94 (17/02/15)     | 15.6 (02/04/14)    |
| Chloride (mg/L)                 | 250   | 250     | 6640 (06/01/15)     | 7170 (07/05/14)    |
| Sulphate (mg/L)                 | 250   | 400     | 699 (02/04/14)      | 798 (07/05/14)     |

| Compound        | DWS  | EQS    | Min. Value (Date)   | Max. Value (Date) |
|-----------------|------|--------|---------------------|-------------------|
| Selenium (mg/L) | 0.01 | No EQS | < 0.0016 (multiple) | 0.123 (03/12/14)  |

In general, a number of these compounds can be again attributed to the saline nature of groundwater below the Site, including chloride, sodium, and electrical conductivity. The contaminants encountered exceeding the screening criteria were generally similar to those encountered within the Chalk borehole BH101 and the two perched water boreholes, WS101 and WS102.

### 15.6.6. Ground Gas Assessment

Below are the findings from the ground investigation monitoring data, both historical and current.

**Table 15-8 Ground Gas Monitoring Results (Zone 1)**

| Borehole ID          | Response Zone<br>(m bgl) (strata)             | Worst Case Measured Concentrations |                        |             |                           | Maximum<br>Borehole Flow<br>Rate (l/hr) |
|----------------------|---|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|---|
|                      |   | CH <sub>4</sub><br>(%)             | CO <sub>2</sub><br>(%) | CO<br>(ppm) | H <sub>2</sub> S<br>(ppm) |   |
| 2015 Locations       |   |                                    |                        |             |                           |   |
| BH101                | 24.5 – 40.5<br>(Chalk)                        | 5.3                                | 0.6                    | 8           | < 1                       | -0.6                                    |
| WS101                | 1.3 – 6.0<br>(Made Ground)                    | 0.2                                | < 0.1                  | < 1         | < 1                       | < 0.1                                   |
| WS102                | 1.3 – 5.22<br>(Made Ground)                   | < 0.1                              | < 0.1                  | 1           | < 1                       | < 0.1                                   |
| Historical Locations |   |                                    |                        |             |                           |   |
| EW7                  | 18.0 – 22.0<br>(River Terrace Deposits/Chalk) | 0.1                                | 0.2                    | 0           | 0                         | -                                       |

Atmospheric pressures ranged from 999 to 1026 mbar during the recent ground gas monitoring period, with pressure falling on the first and fourth monitoring rounds undertaken on 14-15<sup>th</sup> July and 26<sup>th</sup> August 2015. Flow was either negative or below the instrument's limit of detection during each monitoring round.

Methane was present in BH101 at concentrations ranging from < 0.1% v/v to 5.3% v/v, with the maximum carbon dioxide concentration of 0.6% v/v being found on the same date, 29<sup>th</sup> July 2015.

Ground gas concentrations within the two other boreholes were lower, with neither gas (carbon dioxide or methane) being detected above the limit of detection in WS102 and only very small concentrations of methane detected in WS101.

A summary of the modified Wilson and Card gas risk assessment is given below in Table 15-9. Where flow readings were either not available or taken as 0.0 l/hr, a value of 0.1 l/hr has been substituted to calculate the GSVs. There are not enough data currently available to discount the negative flow rate observed in BH101 during one round of monitoring, and therefore it will be considered possible that this same flow rate could occur as a similar positive out-flow under different conditions.

As the maximum methane concentration in BH101 was not repeated in that borehole during the monitoring period, with other rounds showing a maximum of 0.3% v/v or being below the limit of detection, nor were similar concentrations duplicated in other boreholes within Zone 1, it is considered this may be a highly conservative value to utilise for the risk assessment below. Therefore, it is proposed to use the steady-state methane concentration from this same round, with a value of 2.3% v/v.

**Table 15-9 Ground Gas Risk Assessment (Zone 1)**

| Monitoring Location | Worst Case Measured Concentrations (%) |                 | Maximum Borehole Flow Rate (l/hr) | Maximum Calculated GSV (l/hr) | Applicable CS |
|---------------------|--|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                     | CH <sub>4</sub>                        | CO <sub>2</sub> |                                   |                               |               |

| 2015 Locations                         |       |       |     |        |     |
|--|-------|-------|-----|--------|-----|
| BH101                                  | 2.3   | 0.6   | 0.6 | 0.0138 | CS2 |
| WS101                                  | 0.2   | < 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0002 | CS1 |
| WS102                                  | < 0.1 | < 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0001 | CS1 |
| Historical Locations                   |       |       |     |        |     |
| EW7                                    | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.1 | 0.0002 | CS1 |
| <b>Worst Case (over all boreholes)</b> |       |       |     |        |     |
| -                                      | 2.3   | 0.6   | 0.6 | 0.0138 | CS2 |

An examination of the GSV calculation using the worst-case methane concentration produces the same CS, as the methane concentration is above the threshold for elevation from CS1 to CS2 of 1% v/v using either the peak or steady state concentrations.

## 15.6.7. Property/Services

### 15.6.7.1. Water Supply Pipes

The table below gives a summary of the maximum values for each contaminant encountered within soils. As the final plans for service placement at the zone are currently unconfirmed, all concentrations up to 4m bgl have been included in this assessment:

**Table 15-10 Comparison of UK WIR Threshold Concentrations to Site-Specific Values (Zone 1)**

| Parameter Group                                  | UK WIR Threshold Value (mg/kg) |          |  | Maximum Value found On-site           |
|--|--------------------------------|----------|--|---------------------------------------|
|  | PE Pipe                        | PVC Pipe | Metal Pipes  |                                       |
| VOCs   | 0.5                            | 0.125    | Pass   | < 0.056                               |
| BTEX + MTBE                                      | 0.1                            | 0.03     | Pass   | < 0.006                               |
| sVOCs (excluding PAHs)                           | 2.0                            | 1.4      | Pass   | < 6.55                                |
| C5-C10<br>(aliphatic and aromatic hydrocarbons)  | 2.0                            | -        | Pass   | < 0.6                                 |
| C11-C20<br>(aliphatic and aromatic hydrocarbons) | 10.0                           | -        | Pass   | <190.7                                |
| C21-C35<br>(aliphatic and aromatic hydrocarbons) | 500.0                          | -        | Pass   | 750                                   |
| Phenols (from sVOCs)                             | 2.0                            | 0.4      | Pass   | < 0.2                                 |
| Cresols and chlorinated phenols<br>(from sVOCs)  | 2.0                            | 0.04     | Pass   | < 0.7                                 |
| Nitrobenzene                                     | 0.5                            | 0.4      | Pass   | < 0.3                                 |
| Corrosive  | Pass                           | Pass     | Wrapped Steel:<br>pH<7,<br>conductivity<br>>40µs/cm<br><br>Wrapped Iron:<br>pH<5,<br>conductivity<br>>40µs/cm<br><br>Copper:<br>pH<5 or >8 | pH: 12.4<br>Conductivity: 27,000µS/cm |

In light of the results above, it is considered that neither low-density polyethylene (PE) pipe nor polyvinyl chloride (PVC) pipe should be used for any water supply pipes at the Site due to hydrocarbon concentrations

within the surficial deposits within the zone, and when taking into account the corrosive nature of the soils (elevated pH values due to CKD presence), plain copper pipes would also not be considered suitable. Barrier (PE-Al-PE) pipe, wrapped steel or wrapped iron would potentially be suitable materials and, as a matter of good practice and due to the variable nature of the Made Ground present across the zone, it is recommended that all services laid are placed within a corridor of 'clean' fill.

### **15.6.8. Updated Conceptual Site Model (Zone 1)**

The sources, pathways and receptors identified above in Section 15.6.1 have been updated based on the results of the GQRA and the subsequent CSM is presented in Table 15-11.

Based on the current soils analysis data, there are no exceedances within the top metre of material of the Atkins' SSVs (or other pertinent screening criteria) for human health using a commercial land use scenario. Additionally, there were no exceedances of the Atkins WSVs for the protection of human health in relation to inhalation of vapours from groundwater below the Site. Asbestos was positively identified in three samples from the near-surface materials in BH101, though subsequent quantification analysis did not find any asbestos above the laboratory LOD.

The controlled waters risk assessment identified potentially significant pollutant linkages, notably for heavy metals and inorganics, with some heavy metals found above the relevant screening criteria within both the perched water and groundwater below the Site, though generally varying somewhat in magnitude between both water bodies. pH was elevated, as expected, due to the deposition of CKD at levels up to 12.4 within WS102, which can mobilise heavy metals into groundwater bodies as evidenced here within the perched water samples. The only compound to exceed the screening criteria within the leachate sample was copper, which was also encountered in the perched water though not the groundwater below.

While contaminants present in the perched water are currently managed through the operating leachate control and treatment system in place in Zone 1, those contaminants within the groundwater could impact upon controlled waters receptors, as the zone is located variably within a groundwater SPZ and groundwater within the River Terrace and Chalk aquifer would contribute base flow to the adjacent River Thames. However, dilution upon entry into the River Thames would be significant, and there were not a large number of contaminants found to exceed the relevant criteria. Based on the data available, it would appear that the alluvial layer is likely providing a barrier between the perched water/leachate within the CKD deposits and the groundwater below in the RTDs and Chalk, as elevated pH was not encountered in either.

The ground gas risk assessment based on the data available indicatives the Site is likely to be classified as a CS2, which requires some level of protective measures to be installed within buildings established within the zone; however, Zone 1 is not proposed for significant infrastructure based on the currently understood masterplan. Additional ground gas data would be required for a full risk assessment to be undertaken.

The indicative property/services risk assessment suggested that there would likely be some risks to services laid at the Site due to ground conditions, including some contaminants within the soils and corrosive conditions.

Based on the above, an updated tabular CSM from the Phase 1 Report is presented below. These conclusions are preliminary only due to the limited ground investigation completed during this phase of works; additional assessment will be required in order to assess fully risks across the entirety of Zone 1.

**Table 15-11 Updated Conceptual Site Model (Zone 1)**

| Sources  | Receptor                                 | Potential Pathway   | Potential Consequence | Likelihood   | Classification of Risk   |
|--|--|---|-----------------------|--|--------------------------|
| <p><b>Contaminants in soil/groundwater, originating from the following <u>Zone 1</u> sources:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Contamination resulting from Broadness Landfill which received CKD and other deposits. Contaminants include highly alkaline pH, metals and other contaminants.</li> </ul> | Human health – zone visitors and workers | Inhalation, ingestion and/or dermal contact with contaminants in soil and soil-derived dust/fibres                    | <b>Medium</b>         | <p><b>Low Likelihood</b></p> <p>The highly alkaline pH of the CKD may present a risk to human health and asbestos was detected within a number of samples from BH101 (including some within the top 0.5 m bgl), though exposure is likely to be limited based on the proposed end use. There were no exceedances of any of the screening criteria for a commercial development. This area of the Site is proposed to be restored as open land and access from the public will be limited..</p> | <b>Moderate/Low Risk</b> |
|  |  | Inhalation of soil- or groundwater-derived vapours  | <b>Medium</b>         | <p><b>Unlikely</b></p> <p>No exceedances of any of the screening criteria for a commercial development.</p>  | <b>Low Risk</b>          |
|  |  | Migration and accumulation of ground gases, followed by inhalation or ignition, causing asphyxiation and/or explosion | <b>Severe</b>         | <p><b>Low likelihood</b></p> <p>The Site is characterised as CS2, based on currently available ground gas monitoring data. This requires some level of protection to be installed within any buildings established within the zone. However, Zone 1 is not proposed for significant development based on the masterplan as is currently understood.</p>  | <b>Moderate Risk</b>     |
|  |  | Contaminant migration into drinking water pipes/supply to buildings and subsequent ingestion                          | <b>Mild</b>           | <p><b>Low likelihood</b></p> <p>There were some exceedances of the threshold values for the placement of water supply pipes, such as hydrocarbons. These in combination with the corrosive nature of the soils at the Site indicate that specific water supply pipes (plastic and plain metal) would likely be unsuitable for use. All services should be laid in a corridor of clean fill as is standard in brownfield sites.</p>   | <b>Low Risk</b>          |
|  | Controlled waters – River Thames         | <p>Leaching/migration of contaminants from soils</p> <p>Lateral migration of contaminated groundwater</p>             | <b>Medium</b>         | <p><b>Low likelihood</b></p> <p>Leaching of contaminants – largely heavy metals - is occurring into the perched water/leachate below the Site. In addition, this shallow water is generally found to have elevated pH values</p>   | <b>Moderate/Low Risk</b> |

| Sources | Receptor  | Potential Pathway   | Potential Consequence | Likelihood  | Classification of Risk |
|---------|---|---|-----------------------|---|------------------------|
|         |   | Direct surface water run-off and sub-surface flow to surface waters                               |                       | when situated within CKD deposits. Leachate collection and treatment measures are in place, with an active discharge consent to discharge the leachate at the end of the jetty. Without the continued operation of the leachate collection and treatment measures, there would likely be migration of contamination into the River Thames. Dilution would be significant upon entry into the River Thames as a major water body in the area of the Site.  |                        |
|         | Controlled waters – Secondary (undifferentiated) and Principal aquifer beneath the Site | Leaching/migration of contaminants from soils   | Medium                | <b>Likely</b><br>While a number of exceedances were found within the shallow perched water/leachate, exceedances of only a small number of contaminants were noted within the deeper groundwater body at BH101. Alluvium does appear to be creating some level of separation between the perched water and groundwater based on the pH levels of both water bodies and the presence of different contaminants in each water body, potentially indicating little connectivity between the two. Mercury and manganese were found to exceed the screening criteria within the groundwater across all zones investigated in 2015, therefore potentially indicating these are present in the wider area and may not be attributable to site activities. However, the limited amount of data available to date is not able to discount risks to deeper aquifers from contaminants in the perched water. | Moderate Risk          |
|         |   | Vertical migration to the Principal aquifer beneath the Site                                      | Medium                |   |                        |
|         | Property/ services in the form of water supply pipes                                    | Chemical attack on and subsequent ingress into water supply pipes                                 | Medium                | <b>Low likelihood</b><br>While some contaminants were present within the surficial materials of the zone which were in exceedance of the guideline values for the placement of water supply pipes, through selection of appropriate pipe materials and installation within a corridor of clean fill these risks can be mitigated.   | Moderate/Low Risk      |
|         |   | Migration and accumulation of ground gases, followed by inhalation or ignition, causing explosion | Severe                | <b>Low likelihood</b><br>The Site is characterised as CS2, based on currently available ground gas monitoring data. This requires some level of protection to be installed within any buildings established within the zone. However, Zone 1 is not proposed for significant development based on the masterplan as is currently understood.  | Moderate Risk          |

# Zone 2



# 16. Zone 2 Geotechnical and Geo-Environmental Risk Assessment

## 16.1. Introduction and Background

Zone 2 is located in the centre of the wider site in the north-western section of the Swanscombe Peninsula and is approximately centred on NGR 560437, 175636. The Site has an approximate area of 0.58km<sup>2</sup> and is located within the Borough of Dartford.

The ground elevation is highly variable across the zone, with an undulating land surface ranging from approximately 1m AOD to 6m AOD due to landfilling. Zone 2 was previously marshes prior to phased landfilling with wastes from the adjacent cement industry, predominantly comprising CKD. The area was divided into several permitted landfills, as a result of the phased infilling, known as 'North Pit' and 'South Pit and Surge Pile'. All of these landfills were constructed on a 'dilute and disperse' basis i.e. there is no formal engineered containment to any of the landfilled areas. North Pit landfill was a former clay pit and the first area within Zone 2 to be landfilled with CKD waste. The waste management licence (WML) for this area was handed back pre-1994 and there is currently no ongoing monitoring or management of this area.

The South Pit and Surge Pile landfill is divided into Phase 1, Phase 2 and Phase 3. Phase 1 was a former clay pit and Phase 3 was a land raise with CKD wastes deposited on the existing ground surface. The zone is currently owned and managed by Lafarge and has been generally restored with soil cover. The zone is currently disused scrub land, characterised by undulating topography, grass/scrub with some small trees. The EPs for the South Pit and Surge Pile landfills are still active and this area of the zone is currently in the aftercare phase. Phase 2 of South Pit and Surge Pile was not subject to landfilling.

The western part of Zone 2 was historically used as a tramway between a cement works (located in the south-western corner of the zone and the north of Zone 5) and Bell Wharf (located in the north-western section of the zone). There were a number of 'cement pits' located between the tramway tracks. The cement works in the south-western part of Zone 2 included buildings and railway tracks/siding. A gasworks was located in the south-western corner of Zone 2, believed to be associated with the cement works.

For additional details about the Zone, please refer to the Phase 1 report [1].

## 16.2. Zone-Specific Site Investigation Summary

3 No. windowless sample boreholes, 4 No. cable percussion with rotary follow-on boreholes, and 1 No. trial pit with rotary follow on borehole were completed within Zone 2. Table 16-1 below summarises the findings of the ground investigation in Zone 2.

**Table 16-1 Summary of Zone 2 Ground Investigation**

| Location | Final Depth (m bgl) | Depth (m bgl) | Strata Encountered   | Notes   |
|----------|---------------------|---------------|--|---|
| BH201    | 9.70                | 0.0 – 6.5     | Made Ground comprising gravels, cobbles and boulders of brick, brick masonry, and concrete with rare glass, metal, and plastic fragments. Gravels are coarse flints. | CKD and suspected CKD noted.  |
|          |                     | 6.5 – >9.7    | RTDs.  | Alluvium likely stripped out during former operations of North Pit.                                     |
| BH202    | 32.0                | 0.0 – 8.0     | Made Ground comprising gravelly silt and silty gravel with CKD.  | Including distinct layer of water-containing gravels (mudstone, flint and clinker) from 3.7 – 4.9m bgl. |
|          |                     | 8.0 – 18.1    | Alluvium/Peat (interbedded).   |   |
|          |                     | 18.1 – 20.0   | RTDs.  | Thin band with silts.   |
|          |                     | 20.0 – >32.0  | White Chalk.   | With frequent flints.   |

| Location | Final Depth (m bgl) | Depth (m bgl) | Strata Encountered  | Notes   |
|----------|---------------------|---------------|---|---|
| BH203    | 40.65               | 0.0 – 3.8     | Made Ground comprising gravelly clays and clayey gravels with brick and concrete.         | No CKD was encountered during drilling.   |
|          |                     | 3.8 – 8.7     | Alluvium.   | Slight organic/hydrocarbon odour from 3.8-4.2. Slight organic odour from 4.2-5.4.                     |
|          |                     | 8.7 – 11.6    | RTDs.   |   |
|          |                     | 11.6 – >40.65 | White Chalk.  | Frequent flints.  |
| BH204    | 20.1                | 0.0 – 2.3     | Made Ground comprising gravels with some concrete and brick.                              | No CKD was encountered during drilling.   |
|          |                     | 2.3 – 7.3     | Alluvium.   |   |
|          |                     | 7.3 – 11.8    | RTDs.   | Potentially Alluvium with some gravels as not a distinct strata of sands and gravels typical of RTDs. |
|          |                     | 11.8 – >20.1  | White Chalk.  |   |
| WS202    | 12.0                | 0.0 – 11.1    | Made Ground comprising CKD with some rare coal and peat, and some reddish brown staining. |   |
|          |                     | 11.1 – >12.0  | Alluvium.   |   |
| WS203    | 4.5                 | 0.0 – 4.1     | Made Ground comprising CKD with some black sand and soft brown clay pockets.              |   |
|          |                     | 4.1 – >4.5    | Alluvium.   |   |
| WS204    | 8.9                 | 0.0 – >8.9    | Made Ground comprising CKD with rare black pockets and some black staining.               |   |

BH202, BH203 and BH204 punctured through the Alluvium and were installed with a sacrificial casing to the base of the Alluvium to ensure a preferential pathway was not created for any contamination within shallow perched water in the Made Ground.

TP201 was completed to advance an investigation location where significant obstructions inhibited drilling using the windowless sampling rig. It was then utilised as a starter pit for BH201 using a rotary drilling rig. Some brick masonry, clinker, rare ceramics, glass and metals were encountered within the CKD deposits at this location.

### 16.3. Former Investigations

A full summary of historical information is available in the Phase 1 report [1]. A previous investigation was undertaken by Halcrow in 2004 [45] which included 6 No. trial pits, 4 No. window sampling locations and 2 No. boreholes within Zone 2. The original data was unavailable and therefore was not able to be reassessed within this report. The conclusions of this report indicate that there were some isolated elevated concentrations of heavy metals within the top metre when assessed based on a residential end use, and one potential hotspot of “possible oil” located on the western edge of Zone 2, with elevated concentrations of petroleum hydrocarbons. PAH concentrations from this same location were noted as “not elevated”. Significant risks to site users were not identified during this risk assessment.

The groundwater risk assessments undertaken indicated that there was no likely risk to surface water within the nearby Swanscombe Marshes from concentrations of TPHs, VOCs and sVOCs within the groundwater beneath the western edge of Zone 2.

Only one ground gas monitoring point was utilised within this assessment and no methane or carbon dioxide was recorded over the trigger values for elevation above CS1.

## 16.4. Zone 2 Geotechnical Considerations

The design details of the proposed scheme are not known, except for general descriptions of the proposed site usage. The commentary given below sets out some of the geotechnical considerations which should be taken into account as the designs are developed with further investigations and geotechnical design being required as appropriate.

### 16.4.1. Earthworks

Much of Zone 2 is covered by a variable layer of Made Ground, largely comprising CKD, as described in Section 8 of this report. The use of CKD will require further investigation of its properties and behaviour as an earthworks material and on-site trials are recommended. The remaining Made Ground is unlikely to be suitable for re-use and will require treatment and/or removal.

#### Cuttings and Embankments

Cuttings are achievable in the CKD, however cuttings within the Alluvium are not recommended due to the weak, saturated Peat and clay beds.

During the construction of the cutting, unloading of the surface material may cause heave of the underlying plastic clays and peat, particularly if they are over-consolidated. The majority of the heave is expected to take place shortly after the excavation, however an increase in pore water pressures over time may result in long-term heave. The effect of the heave can be mitigated by using the following techniques:

- A controlled rate of cutting;
- Installation of sand drains; or
- Replacing the upper part of the cutting surface with granular fill.

Where the embankments are to be constructed on sloping ground, there may be a risk of a slip developing, therefore benches or steps will need to cut into the existing ground where necessary to key-in the new construction.

The stability of the embankment will also depend on the underlying material. The Alluvium in this area is likely to compress when a large load (i.e. the embankment) is placed on top of it. This is particularly likely due to the presence of compressible Peat. The effect of the Alluvium can be mitigated by using the following techniques:

- Excavation and replacement; or
- Staged construction or controlled rate of filling.

#### Excavations

Excavations may be required in Zone 2 for buried services, temporary works and shallow foundations. Conventional excavation plant is likely to be adequate for excavations in Zone 2, except where hard materials (such as concrete) are encountered in the Made Ground.

The stability of temporary excavations is expected to be high in the CKD and low when the Alluvium is encountered, particularly due to the presence of weak, saturated Peat. Depending on how deep the excavation is expected to go, encountered groundwater may cause flooding of the excavations and is particularly hazardous due to the high alkalinity of CKD leachate. Draining of the excavations may need to be conducted.

### 16.4.2. Trafficability

The trafficability of Zone 2 is likely to vary over the year, as prolonged wet weather will create poor trafficability across much of the Site. During the ground investigation, which was carried out in the summer, access roads and tracks were available and were of good condition.

The CKD is particularly hazardous when wet as the leachate has been confirmed as having a pH of over 12. This high alkalinity is corrosive to vehicles, therefore the trafficability of this unit is low. Vehicles which have encountered CKD will also need to be washed to avoid the contamination of other areas.

### 16.4.3. Foundations

Lightly loaded structures may be founded in the superficial strata depending on the settlement tolerances. However it is anticipated that the majority of structures in Zone 2, in particular those with heavily loaded

foundations, will require a piled foundation option, where the piles extend into the competent Chalk which is approximately 32m below existing ground level.

The presence of hardgrounds and flints within the Chalk will be unsuitable for driven piles and potentially unsuitable for continuous flight auger (CFA) piles. The pile design method should take into account that it is likely that bored piles will be necessary. Piling works may destabilise dissolution features and care must be taken not to rely on end-bearing piles which might be underlain by a loosely infilled dissolution feature.

Any piling design should consider the potential for piling to create a pathway for any existing or potential contamination to travel in the Chalk aquifer.

#### 16.4.4. Pavement Design

The Highways Agency design guidance for road pavement foundations [43] provides long term equilibrium CBR values under road pavements in clays based on plasticity index. These CBR values assume a high water table and do not take into account seasonal variability.

For CKD with a typical plasticity index of 10%, a CBR of 3% is possible for a use with a thin pavement, or increased to 6% if a thick pavement is used. For Alluvium (clay) with a typical plasticity index of 31.5%, a CBR of 3% is possible for a use with a thin pavement, or increased to 4% if a thick pavement is used. These results will need to be confirmed by *in situ* Plate-load Tests.

#### 16.4.5. Geotechnical Constraints

##### Cement Kiln Dust

CKD covers the majority of Zone 1, as confirmed during the ground investigation. The geotechnical properties of this material (see Section 8 of this report) suggest that this material can be utilised for earthwork use, however the CKD may require treatment to reduce the potential for leachate, which typically has a pH of 12.

##### Aggressive Ground Conditions

The groundwater in Zone 2 is saline due to the brackish water of the River Thames. The salinity of the water will increase the rate of corrosion of buried steel and concrete, such as that used for foundations.

Within this zone, the following BRE1 classifications have been determined:

**Table 16-2 BRE Classifications for Zone 2**

| Stratum  | DS Class | ACEC  |
|----------|----------|-------|
| CKD      | DS-5m    | AC-5m |
| Alluvium | DS-4     | AC-4  |
| Peat     | DS-3     | AC-3  |

##### Excavation Collapse

Due to the weak bearing capacity of the Peat within the Alluvium, collapse of excavations in these strata may occur.

##### Groundwater

High groundwater levels (3.2m bgl) were encountered in BH202 during the ground investigation. This may lead to flooding of excavations and instability of the ground consideration should be given to dewatering schemes during construction.

The groundwater monitoring installations from the ground investigation provide some indicative data on how the groundwater levels change daily and seasonally, however further monitoring is required. Note that values will vary on a year by year basis due to the longer term variation in weather conditions and daily due to tidal fluctuations.

### **Shrink-Swell Clays**

The clay which makes up the Alluvium and Peat has the potential for shrink-swell due to its high liquid limits and plasticity indices. Shrink-swell is also likely in this zone due to the tidal groundwater fluctuations. Shrink-swell is problematic as it results in ground movement which will negatively affect foundations and services.

### **Weak Bearing Materials**

Construction of foundations upon weak bearing strata can result in bearing capacity failure. In Zone 2, the Alluvium and Peat have weak bearing capacities, as does the structureless Chalk. The structureless Chalk with a CIRIA grade of Dc has a low bearing capacity due to weathering reducing its strength and structure, resulting in a coarse granular soil.

### **Weak Compressible Ground**

Loading of compressible soils and unconsolidated materials can cause excessive settlements. Materials such as Peat within areas of Alluvium in Zone 2, are particularly vulnerable.

## **16.5. Zone 2 Geotechnical Risk Assessment**

The Geotechnical Risk Register is presented in Appendix H. It comprises an initial assessment of the geotechnical hazards expected in Zone 2, prior to the application of mitigation measures. The Risk Register also shows how the risk of the hazards can be reduced by the application of mitigation measures. It does not consider the Site in terms of any specific development proposals.

In most cases the mitigation measures will be sufficient to reduce the risk to low. In some cases the risk may be reduced but a significant residual risk remains which must be managed.

Prior to implementation of the proposed mitigation measures, the risks considered to be substantial are:

- Aggressive ground conditions;
- Buried foundations;
- Buried services;
- CKD;
- Weak compressive ground; and
- Weak bearing materials.

The remaining risks are rated as moderate.

### **16.5.1. Mitigation Measures**

The mitigation measures considered are those that may be applied during design or construction, as appropriate, to mitigate the hazard identified and, in most cases, to render the risk insignificant. Mitigation measures considered appropriate for the substantial risks listed above include:

- Consideration of geotechnical issues during preliminary and detailed design;
- Further ground investigation to obtain a better understanding of the ground conditions in this zone;
- Planned methodology for any planned earthworks;
- Removal or treatment of the Made Ground; and
- Treatment of the CKD to control leachate and allow for use as an earthwork material.

### **16.5.2. Residual Risk**

Following risk identification, assessment and the application of recommended mitigation/avoidance measures most risks have been assessed to be low. However, it should be recognised that some residual risks remain.

## 16.6. Zone 2 Geo-Environmental Risk Assessment

### 16.6.1. Preliminary Conceptual Site Model

The potential sources in Zone 2 identified from the background searches, data review and site walkover observations for the Site are as follows:

- North Pit landfill, where CKD was deposited under WML P/1/11 and is not currently monitored or maintained;
- South Pit and Surge Pile Phase 1 which was infilled with CKD and general waste under permit WML P/1/11A; and
- South Pit and Surge Pile Phase 3 which was infilled with CKD and is currently classified as a hazardous waste landfill under EPR/RP3039SZ.

South Pit and Surge Pile Phase 2 was not considered a potential source because though it was permitted, no waste was deposited in this area. Other sources include:

- Derelict sewage works and operational sewage pumping station;
- Bell wharf and associated storage tanks;
- Cement works and associated infrastructure (electricity substation, railway sidings, former cement pits and associated tanks between bell wharf and the former cement works); and
- Former gasworks.

The primary exposure pathways that are considered applicable are:

- Inhalation, ingestion and/or dermal contact with contaminants in soil and soil-derived dust/fibres;
- Inhalation of soil- or groundwater-derived vapours;
- Migration and accumulation of ground gases, followed by inhalation or ignition, causing asphyxiation and/or explosion;
- Contaminant migration into drinking water pipes/supply to buildings and subsequent ingestion;
- Leaching from CKD/waste materials to groundwater followed by lateral migration of contamination within groundwater;
- Leaching/migration of contaminants from soils to controlled waters receptors;
- Direct surface water run-off and sub-surface flow to surface waters;
- Lateral migration of contaminated groundwater; and
- Vertical migration of contaminated groundwater.

The potential receptors identified are:

- The Secondary (undifferentiated) Aquifer within the superficial deposits beneath the zone;
- The Principal aquifer within the bedrock beneath the zone;
- The River Thames adjacent to the north-west;
- Buildings and services within this Zone as part of the proposed development; and
- Zone visitors and workers.

### 16.6.2. Proposed Development

Zone 2 is proposed to be developed as the core of the entertainment resort, with two principal areas and a connecting hub. The core is to include numerous themed rides and other associated leisure buildings and infrastructure.

### 16.6.3. Human Health

Soil samples collected during the 2015 ground investigation were screened against Atkins' SSVs/C4SLs/S4ULs for a commercial land use, based on 1% SOM. A total of 28 soil samples were analysed from within Zone 2 at depths ranging from 0.5 to 21.6m bgl. The locations of the investigation points are presented in 5134008-PHASE2-FIGURE001 (Rev. A). For Zone 2, all sample depths were included within the human health risk assessment due to the proposals to cut significant quantities of material from the infilled areas for likely placement elsewhere across Zone 1 and Zone 2.

The data screening spreadsheets are summarised below and presented in full in Appendix E.3.

There were three exceedances of chromium (total) above the screening criteria within the Made Ground/CKD materials in BH203 and BH204 at depths from 1.0 to 3.6 m bgl; these are not considered likely to cause significant risk to human health as there were no concentrations of hexavalent chromium encountered above the LOD in any soil sample analysed during the ground investigation and hexavalent chromium is considered more toxic and is therefore a contaminant of more concern. Otherwise, there were no exceedances of the applicable screening criteria within any of the samples analysed from the top metre of Zone 2.

Elevated pH values were found within a number of soil samples taken from the zone, with a maximum of 12.7 in the sample from WS203 at 2.25 m bgl. This is due to the presence of CKD deposits across significant portions of Zone 1. Should this material become airborne or moistened, it can cause superficial burns to skin and damage eyes.

The data from groundwater monitoring were compared to the WSVs for the commercial land use scenario.

There were no exceedances of the WSVs for any of the contaminants analysed within the groundwater samples from the Site. Screening results are presented in Appendix E.5. pH was found to be elevated in perched water samples from BH201, WS202, WS203 and WS204, indicating likely impact from CKD deposits. Should future workers come into contact with alkaline groundwater, burns to skin could occur.

Asbestos, including chrysotile and amosite, was encountered within six soil samples, as summarised in Table 16-3 below. Quantification analysis completed on these samples showed the majority present at quantities below the LOD (<0.001%), with only one sample from WS203 at 2.25m bgl quantified at 0.08%. The sample at BH202 was taken from natural strata and was therefore retested as asbestos would not be anticipated at these depths, and the identification potentially indicated cross-contamination with other materials. The retested sample did not show a positive identification for asbestos.

**Table 16-3 Summary of Asbestos Identification and Quantification (Zone 2)**

| Location | Depth (m bgl) | Asbestos Type | Quantification (%) |
|----------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|
| BH201    | 7.2           | Amosite       | < 0.001            |
| BH202*   | 10.5          | Chrysotile    | < 0.001            |
| BH204    | 1.0           | Chrysotile    | < 0.001            |
| BH204    | 3.0           | Chrysotile    | < 0.001            |
| BH204    | 3.6           | Chrysotile    | < 0.001            |
| WS203    | 2.25          | Chrysotile    | 0.08               |

Notes: \* - potential false positive result

Asbestos was positively identified within the initial laboratory screen in a total of six samples from the Made Ground, with one being a potential false positive result based on subsequent retesting of the material. These samples were taken from various depths from a number of investigation locations. Quantification analysis of these samples was undertaken to determine the percentage of asbestos by weight within the samples, with  $\geq 0.1\%$  of asbestos fibres within a single soil sample indicating a potential hazardous waste classification [44]. The quantification analysis results reveal that no asbestos was present over the hazardous waste threshold, with only one sample being quantified above the LOD at 0.08%. As quantification analysis is undertaken after the initial identification analysis, any asbestos fibres removed from the untouched sample on the identification slide would not then be replaced into the soil matrix. In addition, Made Ground is highly variable in nature and individual subsamples taken from the same sample can give differing results. Both of these factors can lead to quantification analysis giving false negative results (subsequent non-detects in a sample where asbestos was first identified). Due to the nature of the Made Ground at the Site, it is possible that there are unconfirmed quantities of asbestos present within other areas of the Site which may exceed the hazardous waste threshold.

## 16.6.4. Controlled Waters

### 16.6.4.1. Soil-Derived Leachate

Table 16-4 presents identified exceedances of the relevant screening criteria within the soil-derived leachate samples taken from the soils collected during the 2015 ground investigation. Screening spreadsheets are provided in Appendix E.4; see screening spreadsheet for sources of screening criteria.

**Table 16-4 Soil-Derived Leachate Exceedances of the Screening Criteria (Zone 2)**

| Compound                      | DWS    | EQS    | No. of samples | Min. Value | Max. Value | No. of Exceed. | Locations of Exceed. (depths in m bgl)     |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|----------------|------------|------------|----------------|--|
| Naphthalene (µg/L)            | No DWS | 1.2    | 8              | < 0.01     | 1.4        | 1              | <b>BH202, 7.0</b>                          |
| Anthracene (µg/L)             | No DWS | 0.1    | 8              | < 0.01     | 0.16       | 1              | <b>BH202, 7.0</b>                          |
| Arsenic (µg/L)                | 10     | 25     | 8              | < 1.1      | 20         | 2              | <b>BH202, 11.5; BH204, 6.7</b>             |
| Chromium (total) (µg/L)       | 50     | 15     | 8              | 0.7        | 180        | 1              | <b>WS202, 6.7</b>                          |
| Copper (µg/L)                 | 2000   | 5      | 8              | 2.4        | 21         | 3              | BH202, 11.5; <b>BH204, 6.7; WS202, 6.7</b> |
| Selenium (µg/L)               | 10     | No EQS | 8              | < 4.0      | 18         | 2              | BH202, 7.0; <b>WS202, 6.7</b>              |
| TPH Aliphatic >C10-C12 (µg/L) | 10     | No EQS | 13             | < 10       | 18         | 1              | <b>BH203, 13.0</b>                         |
| TPH Aliphatic >C12-C16 (µg/L) | 10     | No EQS | 13             | < 10       | 170        | 1              | <b>BH203, 13.0</b>                         |
| TPH Aliphatic >C16-C21 (µg/L) | 10     | No EQS | 13             | < 10       | 540        | 1              | <b>BH203, 13.0</b>                         |
| TPH Aliphatic >C21-C35 (µg/L) | 10     | No EQS | 13             | < 10       | 1200       | 1              | <b>BH203, 13.0</b>                         |
| TPH Aliphatics (Total) (µg/L) | 10     | No EQS | 13             | < 10       | 2000       | 1              | <b>BH203, 13.0</b>                         |
| TPH Aromatic >C10-C12 (µg/L)  | 10     | No EQS | 13             | < 10       | 200        | 2              | BH202, 7.0; <b>BH203, 13.0</b>             |
| TPH Aromatic >C12-C16 (µg/L)  | 10     | No EQS | 13             | < 10       | 520        | 2              | BH202, 7.0; <b>BH203, 13.0</b>             |
| TPH Aromatic >C16-C21 (µg/L)  | 10     | No EQS | 13             | < 10       | 1500       | 2              | BH202, 7.0; <b>BH203, 13.0</b>             |
| TPH Aromatic (Total) (µg/L)   | 10     | No EQS | 13             | < 10       | 2300       | 2              | BH202, 7.0; <b>BH203, 13.0</b>             |

Notes: **BOLD** indicates location of maximum exceedance

There are a number of leachate samples where results exceeded the relevant screening criteria for heavy metals, spread across a number of investigation locations. In addition, naphthalene and anthracene also exceeded the applicable criteria within one sample, though these were the same order of magnitude as the criteria value. A number of TPH fractions within two samples from BH202 and BH203 were over two orders of magnitude higher than the screening criteria.

Table 16-5 presents the exceedances of the relevant screening criteria within the perched water samples taken from BH201, WS202, WS203 and WS204 during the 2015 ground investigation. Where duplicate samples also exceeded the screening criteria, these are counted as an exceedance. Screening spreadsheets are provided in Appendix E.4; see screening spreadsheet for sources of screening criteria.

**Table 16-5 Perched Water Exceedances of the Screening Criteria (Zone 2)**

| Compound                        | DWS       | EQS       | No. of samples | Min. Value | Max. Value | No. of Exceed. | Locations of Exceed.  |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|------------|------------|----------------|---|
| pH                              | 6.5 – 9.5 | 6.0 – 9.0 | 13             | 11.3       | 13.3       | 13             | BH201 (15/07/15, 29/07/15, 12/08/15, 27/08/15)<br>WS202 (14/07/15, 29/07/15, 12/08/15, 27/08/15)<br><b>WS203 (14/07/15, 29/07/15 (and duplicate), 12/08/15, 27/08/15)</b> |
| Electrical conductivity (µS/cm) | 2500      | No EQS    | 13             | 2,800      | 93,000     | 13             | BH201 (15/07/15, 29/07/15, 12/08/15, 27/08/15)<br>WS202 (14/07/15, 29/07/15, 12/08/15, 27/08/15)<br><b>WS203 (14/07/15, 29/07/15 (and duplicate), 12/08/15, 27/08/15)</b> |
| Cyanide (µg/L) (total and free) | 50        | 1         | 13             | < 10       | 13         | 1              | <b>WS203 (12/08/15)</b>   |
| Sulphate (µg/L)                 | 250,000   | 400,000   | 13             | 342,000    | 17,000,000 | 13             | BH201 (15/07/15, 29/07/15, 12/08/15, 27/08/15)<br><b>WS202 (14/07/15, 29/07/15, 12/08/15, 27/08/15)</b><br>WS203 (14/07/15, 29/07/15 (and duplicate), 12/08/15, 27/08/15) |
| Chloride (mg/L)                 | 250       | 250       | 13             | 230        | 4,900      | 12             | BH201 (15/07/15, 29/07/15, 12/08/15)<br>WS202 (14/07/15, 29/07/15, 12/08/15, 27/08/15)<br><b>WS203 (14/07/15, 29/07/15 (and duplicate), 12/08/15, 27/08/15)</b>           |
| Ammoniacal nitrogen (µg/L)      | 390       | 780       | 13             | 190        | 56,000     | 12             | BH201 (15/07/15, 12/08/15, 27/08/15)<br>WS202 (14/07/15, 29/07/15, 12/08/15, 27/08/15)<br><b>WS203 (14/07/15, 29/07/15 (and duplicate), 12/08/15, 27/08/15)</b>           |
| Nitrite (µg/L)                  | 500       | No EQS    | 13             | 640        | 3,500      | 13             | BH201 (15/07/15, 29/07/15, 12/08/15, 27/08/15)<br><b>WS202 (14/07/15, 29/07/15, 12/08/15, 27/08/15)</b><br>WS203 (14/07/15, 29/07/15 (and duplicate), 12/08/15, 27/08/15) |
| Total phenols (µg/L)            | No DWS    | 7.7       | 13             | < 10       | 1,900      | 7              | WS202 (14/07/15, 29/07/15, 27/08/15)<br><b>WS203 (14/07/15, 29/07/15 (and duplicate), 27/08/15)</b>   |
| Aluminium (mg/L)                | 0.2       | No EQS    | 13             | 0.0609     | 0.802      | 9              | BH201 (15/07/15, 29/07/15, 12/08/15, 27/08/15)<br>WS202 (14/07/15, 27/08/15)<br><b>WS203 (14/07/15, 12/08/15)</b>   |
| Antimony (µg/L)                 | 5         | No EQS    | 13             | < 0.4      | 12         | 4              | <b>BH201 (15/07/15, 29/07/15, 12/08/15, 27/08/15)</b>   |

| Compound                      | DWS    | EQS    | No. of samples | Min. Value | Max. Value | No. of Exceed. | Locations of Exceed.  |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|----------------|------------|------------|----------------|---|
| Arsenic (µg/L)                | 10     | 25     | 13             | 6.91       | 53.9       | 12             | <b>BH201</b> (15/07/15, 29/07/15, <b>12/08/15</b> , 27/08/15)<br>WS202 (14/07/15, 29/07/15, 12/08/15, 27/08/15)<br>WS203 (29/07/15 (and duplicate), 12/08/15, 27/08/15) |
| Cadmium (µg/L)                | 5      | 0.2    | 13             | < 0.02     | 0.44       | 4              | WS202 (29/07/15)<br><b>WS203 (29/07/15, 27/08/15)</b>   |
| Chromium (hexavalent) (µg/L)  | No DWS | 0.6    | 10             | < 5.0      | 2,000      | 1              | <b>WS202 (29/07/15)</b>   |
| Chromium (total) (µg/L)       | 50     | 15     | 13             | 0.5        | 2,100      | 4              | <b>WS202</b> (14/07/15, <b>29/07/15</b> , 12/08/15, 27/08/15)   |
| Copper (µg/L)                 | 2000   | 5      | 13             | 4.7        | 40         | 12             | BH201 (15/07/15, 29/07/15, 12/08/15, 27/08/15)<br><b>WS202 (14/07/15, 29/07/15, 12/08/15, 27/08/15)</b><br>WS203 (14/07/15, 29/07/15, 12/08/15, 27/08/15)               |
| Iron (mg/L)                   | 0.2    | 1      | 13             | < 0.004    | 0.29       | 2              | <b>BH201 (29/07/15)</b><br>WS203 (29/07/15)   |
| Mercury (µg/L)                | 1      | 0.05   | 13             | < 0.05     | 8.83       | 9              | BH201 (15/07/15, 29/07/15, 12/08/15, 27/08/15)<br>WS202 (29/07/15)<br><b>WS203 (29/07/15</b> (and duplicate), 12/08/15, 27/08/15)                                       |
| Molybdenum (µg/L)             | 70     | No EQS | 13             | 11         | 1,100      | 8              | WS202 (29/07/15, 12/08/15, 27/08/15)<br><b>WS203</b> (14/07/15, 29/07/15 (and <b>duplicate</b> ), 12/08/15, 27/08/15)   |
| Nickel (µg/L)                 | 20     | 20     | 13             | 3.5        | 1,700      | 9              | WS202 (14/07/15, 29/07/15, 12/08/15, 27/08/15)<br><b>WS203</b> (14/07/15, 29/07/15 (and <b>duplicate</b> ), 12/08/15, 27/08/15)   |
| Selenium (µg/L)               | 10     | No EQS | 13             | 8.1        | 820        | 11             | BH201 (15/07/15, 12/08/15)<br><b>WS202</b> (14/07/15, <b>29/07/15</b> , 12/08/15, 27/08/15)<br>WS203 (14/07/15, 29/07/15, 12/08/15, 27/08/15)                           |
| Vanadium (µg/L)               | No DWS | 100    | 13             | 61         | 460        | 9              | <b>BH201</b> (15/07/15, 29/07/15, <b>12/08/15</b> , 27/08/15)<br>WS202 (29/07/15)<br>WS203 (14/07/15, 29/07/15, 27/08/15)   |
| TPH Aliphatic >C16-C21 (µg/L) | 10     | No EQS | 13             | < 10       | 650        | 1              | WS203 (14/07/15)  |
| TPH Aliphatic >C21-C35 (µg/L) | 10     | No EQS | 13             | < 10       | 1,200      | 1              | WS203 (14/07/15)  |
| TPH Aliphatic (total) (µg/L)  | 10     | No EQS | 13             | < 10       | 1,800      | 1              | WS203 (14/07/15)  |

Notes: **BOLD** indicates location of maximum exceedance

There were a significant number of exceedances of the relevant screening criteria within the perched water/leachate samples taken from the Site, including heavy metals, phenols and aliphatic TPH fractions. pH was shown to be elevated to 13.3 in samples from WS203, which is expected due to the presence of CKD deposits in this area of the zone. However, pH within the groundwater (see below) was not found to be elevated above either the DWS or EQS, indicating that the Alluvium is likely forming a low-permeability barrier between the perched water and groundwater bodies.

A number of the analytes exceeding the screening criteria could be attributed to the likely saline nature of the waters below the Site, including electrical conductivity, sulphate, chloride and nitrate. Sulphates would also be expected to be elevated due to the nature of CKD as a by-product of the cement industry.

Exceedances noted for iron, cyanide and the TPH fractions are not considered likely to be indicative of a significant issue within the zone, as they only occurred in one or two boreholes and during singular monitoring events only. Cadmium also does not appear to be a widespread concern within the perched water/leachate in Zone 2, with concentrations in the same order of magnitude as the screening value and only occurring during two monitoring rounds out of four.

A large number of heavy metals exceeded the relevant screening criteria, which is likely to be caused by the elevated pH of CKD deposits causing dissolution and mobilisation of heavy metals within the Made Ground. Chromium (and hexavalent chromium) were noted to be highly elevated within the leachate in WS202, as well as selenium; molybdenum and nickel were highly elevated in WS203 with concentrations two orders of magnitude above the screening criteria.

Quality of the perched water/leachate is generally slightly better in BH201, which is outside of the currently permitted areas within the former North Pit. Within this area, the Alluvium had been stripped out, with the Made Ground deposits being placed directly onto the RTD. The only maximum exceedances within BH201 were for arsenic and vanadium.

#### 16.6.4.2. Groundwater

Table 16-6 presents the exceedances of the relevant screening criteria within the groundwater samples taken from BH202, BH203 and BH204 during the 2015 ground investigation. BH203 and BH204 were installed to target the RTDs, whereas BH202 was installed within the Chalk. Duplicate samples are considered as exceedances. Screening spreadsheets are provided in Appendix E.4; see screening spreadsheet for sources of screening criteria.

**Table 16-6 Groundwater Exceedances of the Screening Criteria (Zone 2)**

| Compound                        | DWS     | EQS     | No. of samples | Min. Value | Max. Value | No. of Exceed. | Locations of Exceed.  |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------|----------------|------------|------------|----------------|---|
| Electrical conductivity (µS/cm) | 2500    | No EQS  | 14             | 1,600      | 14,000     | 7              | <b>BH202</b> (29/07/15, 12/08/15, 27/08/15)<br>BH203 (15/07/15, 29/07/15, 13/08/15, 27/08/15)                     |
| Sulphate (µg/L)                 | 250,000 | 400,000 | 14             | 72,500     | 1,090,000  | 7              | BH202 (29/07/15, 12/08/15, 27/08/15)<br><b>BH203</b> (15/07/15, 29/07/15, 13/08/15, 27/08/15)                     |
| Chloride (mg/L)                 | 250     | 250     | 14             | 200        | 4,700      | 8              | <b>BH202</b> (02/07/15, 14/07/15, 29/07/15, 12/08/15, 27/08/15)<br>BH203 (15/07/15, 27/08/15)<br>BH204 (27/08/15) |

| Compound                      | DWS    | EQS    | No. of samples | Min. Value | Max. Value | No. of Exceed. | Locations of Exceed.  |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|----------------|------------|------------|----------------|---|
| Ammoniacal nitrogen (µg/L)    | 390    | 780    | 14             | 150        | 5,400      | 12             | BH202 (29/07/15, 12/08/15, 27/08/15)<br><b>BH203</b> (15/07/15, 29/07/15, 13/08/15, <b>27/08/15</b> )<br>BH204 (15/07/15, 29/07/15, 13/08/15, 27/08/15 (and duplicate))                     |
| Nitrite (µg/L)                | 500    | No EQS | 14             | 6.6        | 1,300      | 3              | BH202 (14/07/15, 29/07/15)<br><b>BH203 (15/07/15)</b>   |
| Copper (µg/L)                 | 2000   | 5      | 14             | 2.1        | 13         | 5              | <b>BH202 (02/07/15)</b><br>BH203 (15/07/15, 29/07/15)<br>BH204 (15/07/15, 27/08/15 (duplicate only))  |
| Iron (mg/L)                   | 0.2    | 1      | 14             | 0.012      | 3.1        | 6              | <b>BH202 (29/07/15, 12/08/15)</b><br>BH203 (27/08/15)<br>BH204 (15/07/15, 29/07/15, 27/08/15)   |
| Manganese (µg/L)              | 50     | No EQS | 14             | 70         | 1,800      | 14             | BH202 (02/07/15, 14/07/15, 29/07/15, 12/08/15, 27/08/15)<br><b>BH203</b> (15/07/15, 29/07/15, 13/08/15, <b>27/08/15</b> )<br>BH204 (15/07/15, 29/07/15, 13/08/15, 27/08/15 (and duplicate)) |
| Mercury (µg/L)                | 1      | 0.05   | 14             | < 0.05     | 1.37       | 8              | BH202 (14/07/15, 12/08/15)<br><b>BH203</b> (15/07/15, 29/07/15, 13/08/15, 27/08/15)<br>BH204 (15/07/15, 13/08/15)   |
| Selenium (µg/L)               | 10     | No EQS | 14             | 3.4        | 56         | 8              | <b>BH202</b> (14/07/15, 29/07/15, 12/08/15, <b>27/08/15</b> )<br>BH203 (15/07/15, 29/07/15, 27/08/15)<br>BH204 (27/08/15 (duplicate only))  |
| Zinc (µg/L)                   | No DWS | 40     | 14             | < 0.5      | 150        | 2              | <b>BH202</b> (02/07/15, 14/07/15)   |
| TPH Aliphatic >C16-C21 (µg/L) | 10     | No EQS | 14             | < 10       | 48         | 1              | BH202 (02/07/15)  |
| TPH Aliphatic >C21-C35 (µg/L) | 10     | No EQS | 14             | < 10       | 110        | 1              | BH202 (02/07/15)  |
| TPH Aliphatic (total) (µg/L)  | 10     | No EQS | 14             | < 10       | 160        | 1              | BH202 (02/07/15)  |

Notes: **BOLD** indicates location of maximum exceedance.

Some of the same heavy metal contaminants were encountered within the perched water and groundwater, including copper, mercury and selenium, whereas there were also some additional contaminants present in the groundwater only, such as iron, manganese, and zinc. Iron and manganese were also found in the groundwater within Zone 1. Zinc was only encountered over two monitoring rounds from one borehole, and is therefore not considered likely to indicate significant risk. Similar TPH fractions were found within the perched

water and the groundwater sample; however, TPH concentrations were found within the first monitoring round for BH202 only, and were not found in subsequent monitoring rounds. Elevated pH encountered within the perched water was not found within the groundwater samples.

A number of the exceedances can be related to saline intrusion within the groundwater from the River Thames, including electrical conductivity, sulphates, chloride and nitrite.

In general groundwater quality was significantly better than perched water/leachate as seen in the previous section, with fewer contaminants exceeding the screening criteria.

#### 16.6.4.3. Other Data Sources

Eleven groundwater and ten leachate/perched water boreholes have been installed by Lafarge as part of their monitoring programme for the permitted landfill areas within Zone 2. Some of the boreholes are replacements drilled in order to decommission older boreholes within the zone, and the majority of the groundwater boreholes are installed within either the Alluvium or the RTDs, with the exception of SA5944 which is a Chalk borehole. Regular monitoring of these boreholes has been undertaken, with some having monitoring data since January 2006, and the data obtained have been screened against the same generic criteria as utilised above, for those contaminants analysed.

For brevity, Table 16-7 only shows the locations and dates of the maximum and minimum exceedances of the leachate/perched water above the screening criteria for the Lafarge boreholes. Full data screening can be seen in Appendix E.1:

**Table 16-7 Perched Water Exceedances - Lafarge Boreholes (Historical Data)**

| Compound                     | DWS    | EQS     | Min. Value  | Max. Value – Location (Date)            | Number of Samples | Number of Exceedances |
|------------------------------|--------|---------|---|---|-------------------|-----------------------|
| Boron (mg/L)                 | 1      | 7       | < 0.23  | 2.92 – <b>IW3b</b><br>(12/10/10)        | 136               | 16                    |
| Cadmium (mg/L)               | 0.005  | 0.0002  | < 0.0003  | 0.029 – <b>IW3b</b><br>(01/10/06)       | 269               | 160                   |
| Chromium (mg/L)              | 0.05   | 0.015   | < 0.0007  | 6.05 – <b>IW3AR</b><br>(03/09/14)       | 269               | 136                   |
| Chromium (hexavalent) (mg/L) | No DWS | 0.0006  | < 0.005   | 5.858 – <b>IW3BR</b><br>(04/06/14)      | 189               | 102                   |
| Cobalt (mg/L)                | No DWS | 0.003   | 3.98  | 12.6 – <b>IW3b</b><br>(IW3b – 28/09/06) | 4                 | 4                     |
| Copper (mg/L)                | 2      | 0.005   | < 0.001   | 0.199 – <b>IW3BR</b><br>(07/05/14)      | 268               | 187                   |
| Cyanide (mg/L)               | 0.05   | 0.015   | 0.022 – <b>IW3AR</b><br>(17/02/15) (*only one sample) |   | 1                 | 1                     |
| Iron (mg/L)                  | 0.2    | 1       | < 0.03  | 0.39 – <b>IW1a</b><br>(04/03/10)        | 72                | 5                     |
| Lead (mg/L)                  | 0.01   | 0.0072  | < 0.002   | 0.31 – <b>IW3a</b><br>(18/05/06)        | 268               | 120                   |
| Manganese (mg/L)             | 0.05   | No EQS  | < 0.0026  | 18.9 – <b>IW3a</b><br>(12/01/10)        | 268               | 46                    |
| Mercury (mg/L)               | 0.001  | 0.00005 | < 0.0001  | 0.0011 – <b>IW3b</b><br>(28/09/06)      | 262               | 39                    |
| Molybdenum (mg/L)            | 0.07   | No EQS  | 0.011   | 1.24 – <b>IW3b</b><br>(08/12/11)        | 199               | 182                   |
| Nickel (mg/L)                | 0.02   | 0.02    | < 0.0009  | 0.5 – <b>IW3a</b><br>(07/05/09)         | 268               | 243                   |
| Sodium (mg/L)                | 200    | No EQS  | 2.2   | 6600 – <b>IW1a</b><br>(03/06/10)        | 267               | 252                   |

| Compound                           | DWS       | EQS       | Min. Value | Max. Value – Location (Date)                           | Number of Samples | Number of Exceedances |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| pH (pH units)                      | 6.5 – 9.5 | 6.0 – 9.0 | 7.9        | 14 – <b>IW3a</b><br>(multiple dates)                   | 269               | 249                   |
| Electrical conductivity (µS/cm)    | 2500      | No EQS    | 1510       | 92000 – <b>IW3b</b><br>(27/02/06)                      | 269               | 264                   |
| Ammoniacal nitrogen as N (mg/L)    | 0.39      | 0.78      | < 0.27     | 279 – <b>IW3b</b><br>(12/01/10)                        | 217               | 208                   |
| Ammonia as N (mg/L)                | No DWS    | 0.021     | 14.7       | 52.8 – <b>IW3a</b><br>(05/06/08)                       | 57                | 56                    |
| Chloride (mg/L)                    | 250       | 250       | 75         | 14500 – <b>IW1a</b><br>(05/03/13)                      | 228               | 201                   |
| Nitrite as NO <sub>2</sub> (mg/L)  | 0.5       | No EQS    | 0.0296     | 16.75 – <b>IW3a</b><br>(02/12/08)                      | 197               | 165                   |
| Sulphate as SO <sub>4</sub> (mg/L) | 250       | 400       | 338        | 40500 – <b>IW1a</b><br>(07/08/08)                      | 208               | 203                   |
| Fluoride as F (mg/L)               | 1.5       | 5         | 0.23       | 70.7 – <b>IW3a</b><br>(02/12/08)                       | 199               | 184                   |
| Antimony (mg/L)                    | 0.005     | No EQS    | < 0.001    | 0.869 – <b>IW3a</b><br>(08/01/14)                      | 183               | 135                   |
| Selenium (mg/L)                    | 0.01      | No EQS    | 0.021      | 2180 – <b>IW3b</b><br>(01/10/06)                       | 257               | 252                   |
| Arsenic (mg/L)                     | 0.01      | 0.025     | < 0.001    | 4.19 – <b>IW3b</b><br>(05/06/08)                       | 262               | 249                   |
| Phenols (mg/L)                     | No DWS    | 0.0077    | < 0.15     | 0.87 – <b>IW1a &amp; IW1b</b><br>(08/12/11 & 13/06/12) | 68                | 28                    |
| Benzene (µg/L)                     | 1         | 8         | 0.61       | 1.08 – <b>IW3b</b><br>(28/09/06)                       | 4                 | 1                     |
| Uranium (µg/L)                     | 0.015     | No EQS    | < 0.2      | 0.24 – <b>IW3a</b><br>(04/10/07)                       | 4                 | 1                     |

Notes: Only the dates of the maximum exceedances per compound have been included.

The exceedances identified within the historical perched water?? samples comprised multiple heavy metals and metalloids, which could potentially be mobilised due to the highly alkaline conditions within the deposited CKD materials. The maximum recorded concentrations of many of these analysed compounds are a number of orders of magnitude above the screening criteria, indicating a potentially substantial risk. Exceedances occurred across all locations, though those monitoring wells located in South Pit Phase 3 had the largest number of maximum exceedances when compared to those in South Pit Phase 1. Additionally, the number of maximum exceedances occurring in 2014 or later is limited, with the majority occurring from 2006 to 2010, potentially indicating improving quality over time.

A number of compounds are not considered likely to indicate significant risk, due to only being detected in one monitoring round or in relatively few monitoring rounds when compared to the overall number of samples taken. These include benzene, uranium and iron. Boron, manganese and mercury were found to exceed in relatively fewer samples than other contaminants when the ratio of exceedances to total number of samples was interrogated, and elevated boron and manganese concentrations were not encountered within the perched water samples taken during the recent monitoring within the newly installed boreholes.

The following contaminants have exceeded the relevant screening criteria within the groundwater below the Site, with the maximum and minimum concentrations during the monitoring period from all relevant boreholes given:

**Table 16-8 Groundwater Exceedances – Lafarge Boreholes (Historical Data)**

| Compound                           | DWS       | EQS       | Min. Value | Max. Value – Location (Date)                      | No. of samples | No. of Exceed. |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|---|----------------|----------------|
| Boron (mg/L)                       | 1         | 7         | < 0.0006   | 3.4 – <b>GW12</b><br>(14/04/09)                   | 314            | 163            |
| Cadmium (mg/L)                     | 0.005     | 0.0002    | < 0.0005   | 0.011 – <b>GW11</b><br>(09/11/06)                 | 313            | 82             |
| Chromium (mg/L)                    | 0.05      | 0.015     | < 0.002    | 0.071 – <b>EW1</b><br>(08/09/10)                  | 359            | 14             |
| Chromium (hexavalent) (mg/L)       | No DWS    | 0.0006    | < 0.005    | 0.04 – <b>GW11, GW12 &amp; GW13</b><br>(09/10/08) | 331            | 42             |
| Copper (mg/L)                      | 2         | 0.005     | < 0.001    | 0.082 – <b>GW12</b><br>(26/01/06)                 | 317            | 46             |
| Iron (mg/L)                        | 0.2       | 1         | < 0.23     | 5.66 – <b>GW12</b><br>(03/09/14)                  | 7              | 5              |
| Lead (mg/L)                        | 0.005     | 0.045     | < 0.002    | 0.098 – <b>GW13</b><br>(21/01/06)                 | 317            | 87             |
| Manganese (mg/L)                   | 0.05      | No EQS    | < 0.007    | 79.4 – <b>EW4</b><br>(12/11/14)                   | 322            | 305            |
| Mercury (mg/L)                     | 0.001     | 0.00005   | < 0.0001   | 0.1 – <b>GW12</b><br>(04/09/08)                   | 314            | 75             |
| Molybdenum (mg/L)                  | 0.07      | No EQS    | < 0.002    | 4.77 – <b>EW3</b><br>(15/05/13)                   | 317            | 21             |
| Nickel (mg/L)                      | 0.02      | 0.02      | < 0.0009   | 0.933 – <b>EW3</b><br>(15/05/13)                  | 317            | 38             |
| Sodium (mg/L)                      | 200       | No EQS    | 0.015      | 24700 – <b>GW12</b><br>(11/12/12)                 | 356            | 355            |
| pH (pH units)                      | 6.5 – 9.5 | 6.0 – 9.0 | 6.7        | 12.7 – <b>EW3</b><br>(12/06/13)                   | 378            | 16             |
| Electrical conductivity (µS/cm)    | 2500      | No EQS    | 2160       | 103000 – <b>GW11</b><br>(21/01/15)                | 378            | 369            |
| Ammoniacal nitrogen as N (mg/L)    | 0.39      | 0.78      | 0.28       | 92 – <b>EW3</b><br>(02/10/13)                     | 378            | 336            |
| Chloride (mg/L)                    | 250       | 250       | 464        | 7290 – <b>EW3</b><br>(15/05/13)                   | 376            | 376            |
| Nitrite as NO <sub>2</sub> (mg/L)  | 0.5       | No EQS    | 0.026      | 13.47 – <b>GW11</b><br>(05/06/08)                 | 354            | 53             |
| Sulphate as SO <sub>4</sub> (mg/L) | 250       | 400       | 69.6       | 11400 – <b>EW3</b><br>(03/07/13)                  | 376            | 344            |
| Fluoride as F (mg/L)               | 1.5       | 5         | < 0.1      | 6.2 – <b>EW3</b><br>(12/06/13 & 03/07/13)         | 354            | 12             |
| Antimony (mg/L)                    | 0.005     | No EQS    | < 0.001    | 0.035 – <b>EW3</b><br>(24/06/10)                  | 210            | 2              |
| Selenium (mg/L)                    | 0.01      | No EQS    | < 0.001    | 1.68 – <b>EW3</b><br>(24/06/10)                   | 372            | 190            |
| Arsenic (mg/L)                     | 0.01      | 0.025     | < 0.001    | 0.161 – <b>EW3</b><br>(24/06/10)                  | 174            | 78             |
| Tributyltin (µg/L)                 | No DWS    | 0.002     | < 0.02     | 0.13 – <b>GW13</b><br>(28/09/06)                  | 13             | 1              |
| Triphenyltin (µg/L)                | 0.015     | No EQS    | < 0.02     | 1.05 – <b>GW13</b><br>(28/09/06)                  | 13             | 1              |

| Compound       | DWS   | EQS    | Min. Value | Max. Value – Location (Date) | No. of samples | No. of Exceed. |
|----------------|-------|--------|------------|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Uranium (µg/L) | 0.015 | No EQS | < 0.001    | 1.8 – SA5944 (28/09/06)      | 13             | 1              |

Notes: the dates of the maximum exceedances per compound have been included.

As with the recent investigation, there have historically been exceedances of multiple determinands, including a number of heavy metals/metalloids. Contaminants found to exceed the screening criteria were similar to those found in the leachate/perched water wells; however, water quality was generally better within the groundwater, as fewer compounds were found to be widespread over multiple locations and monitoring rounds. The ratio of exceedances to total number of samples was much lower for the large majority of the contaminants encountered within the groundwater, with antimony, tributyltin, triphenyltin, and uranium only being encountered within one or two samples. Boron, manganese, ammoniacal nitrogen and selenium were found to be the most widespread which, excluding boron, were also found to be elevated within the groundwater samples taken during current monitoring undertaken for the ground investigation.

Within the single Chalk borehole – SA5944 – groundwater quality was generally higher than the other boreholes installed in the Alluvium or the RTD, with a number of contaminants attributable to saline intrusion from the nearby River Thames, including sodium, electrical conductivity, chloride, nitrite and sulphate. Of those remaining which show significant numbers of exceedances (~ 10% or more of the total samples taken) – hexavalent chromium, ammoniacal nitrogen, lead, manganese, mercury, selenium and arsenic – a number were also found within the Chalk boreholes within nearby Zone 1 and other zones within the wider Site, indicating a widespread issue and not likely one caused by any specific zonal activity.

EW3 and EW5 – originally installed as Alluvium/RTD boreholes – showed indications of leachate incursion based on elevated pH values and number of maximum exceedances in EW3. EW5 was decommissioned in 2014 and replaced with EW5R, which does not indicate elevated pH values or as many heavy metals exceedances.

**Table 16-9 Surface Water Exceedances - Lafarge (Historical Data)**

| Compound                        | EQS       | Min. Value | Max. Value | No. of samples | No. of Exceed. | Locations of Exceedances                          |
|---------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| Barium (mg/L)                   | 0.7       | 0.023      | 5          | 6              | 1              | SSW1 (06/09/07)                                   |
| Cadmium (mg/L)                  | 0.0002    | < 0.05     | 155        | 94             | 49             | SSW1 (18/08/06), SSW2, SSW3, SSW4, SSW5, Pond     |
| Chromium (mg/L)                 | 0.015     | < 0.0007   | 8.2        | 250            | 51             | SSW1, SSW2 (01/01/01), SSW3                       |
| Chromium (hexavalent) (mg/L)    | 0.0006    | < 0.005    | 0.03       | 183            | 47             | SSW1, SSW2, SSW3, SSW4, SSW5 (all multiple dates) |
| Copper (mg/L)                   | 0.005     | < 0.009    | 0.022      | 27             | 5              | SSW1, SSW3 (04/09/13), SSW4, Pond                 |
| Lead (mg/L)                     | 0.0072    | < 0.002    | 120        | 60             | 26             | SSW1, SSW2, SSW3 (01/04/01)                       |
| Iron (mg/L)                     | 1         | < 0.03     | 21.6       | 56             | 5              | SSW1 (01/10/02), SSW3                             |
| Manganese (mg/L)                | 0.05      | < 0.004    | 2.3        | 57             | 16             | SSW1, SSW2, SSW3 (01/10/01)                       |
| Silver (mg/L)                   | 0.0005    | 0.000015   | 15         | 21             | 11             | SSW1, SSW2, SSW3, SSW4, SSW5 (all multiple dates) |
| Sodium (mg/L)                   | 200       | 13.9       | 3490       | 289            | 113            | SSW2, SSW3, SSW4, SSW5 (08/09/10), Pond           |
| Nickel (mg/L)                   | 0.02      | 0.0056     | 25         | 57             | 44             | SSW1, SSW2 (01/01/01), SSW3                       |
| Zinc (mg/L)                     | 40        | 4.35       | 332        | 68             | 3              | SSW1 (01/10/02), SSW3                             |
| pH (pH units)                   | 6.0 – 9.0 | 5.6        | 10.4       | 289            | 6              | SSW1, SSW3, SSW4, Pond (03/09/14)                 |
| Electrical conductivity (µS/cm) | 2500      | 92.5       | 21700      | 289            | 103            | SSW2, SSW3 (12/06/13), SSW4, SSW5, Pond           |
| Ammoniacal nitrogen as N (mg/L) | 0.78      | 0.027      | 6.39       | 289            | 40             | SSW1, SSW2, SSW3, SSW4, SSW5 (02/06/11), Pond     |

| Compound        | EQS   | Min. Value | Max. Value | No. of samples | No. of Exceed. | Locations of Exceedances                             |
|-----------------|-------|------------|------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| Chloride (mg/L) | 250   | 6.13       | 6400       | 289            | 139            | SSW2, SSW3, SSW4, <b>SSW5 (08/09/10)</b> , Pond      |
| Nitrite (mg/L)  | 0.5   | 0.102      | 4.91       | 193            | 25             | SSW1, SSW2, SSW3, SSW4, SSW5, <b>Pond (03/07/13)</b> |
| Sulphate (mg/L) | 400   | < 1.3      | 4760       | 289            | 99             | SSW2, <b>SSW3 (12/06/13)</b> , SSW4, SSW5, Pond      |
| Selenium (mg/L) | 0.01  | < 0.001    | 0.188      | 67             | 23             | SSW2, <b>SSW3 (06/06/11)</b> , SSW4, SSW5, Pond      |
| Antimony (mg/L) | 0.005 | 0.001      | 0.027      | 22             | 1              | Pond (17/12/09)                                      |
| Mercury (mg/L)  | 0.05  | < 0.015    | 0.57       | 24             | 12             | SSW1, SSW2, SSW3, <b>SSW4 (28/09/06)</b> , SSW5      |

Notes: **BOLD** indicates location of maximum exceedance. Only the dates of the maximum exceedances per compound have been included.

The exceedances of the screening criteria identified within historical surface water results across Zone 2 comprise metals and some inorganic parameters (pH and electrical conductivity). The majority of the monitoring points are situated in ditches running around the perimeter of South Pit Phases 2 and 3. As with the historical groundwater and leachate results, the maximum recorded concentrations were often orders of magnitude above the screening criteria.

A leachate collection and management system has recently been installed around the perimeter of South Pit Phase 3; monitoring results of the surrounding ditches are not yet available to assess the impact of leachate collection.

### 16.6.5. Ground Gas Assessment

Below are the findings from the ground investigation monitoring data, both historical and current.

**Table 16-10 Ground Gas Monitoring Results (Zone 2)**

| Borehole ID          | Response Zone (m bgl) (strata)    | Worst Case Measured Concentrations |                     |          |                        | Maximum Borehole Flow Rate (l/hr) |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                      |                                   | CH <sub>4</sub> (%)                | CO <sub>2</sub> (%) | CO (ppm) | H <sub>2</sub> S (ppm) |                                   |
| 2015 Locations       |                                   |                                    |                     |          |                        |                                   |
| BH201                | 1.4 – 6.5 (Made Ground)           | 0.1                                | < 0.1               | 1        | < 1                    | 0.4                               |
| BH202                | 20.5 – 31.5 (Chalk)               | 0.1                                | 0.1                 | 1        | < 1                    | < 0.1                             |
| BH203                | 8.7 – 11.5 (RTD)                  | < 0.1                              | 0.4                 | 19       | < 1                    | < 0.1                             |
| BH204                | 6.8 – 12.2 (Alluvium/RTD)         | 0.5                                | 1.2                 | 4        | < 1                    | < 0.1                             |
| WS202                | 2.8 – 11.0 (Made Ground)          | 0.3                                | 0.3                 | 6        | 6                      | < 0.1                             |
| WS203                | 1.3 – 4.0 (Made Ground)           | 5.7                                | 0.1                 | 16       | < 1                    | < 0.1                             |
| WS204                | 1.5 – 8.9 (Made Ground)           | 0.1                                | 0.3                 | 5        | 5                      | < 0.1                             |
| Historical Locations |                                   |                                    |                     |          |                        |                                   |
| EW1                  | 0.5 – 12.0 (Made Ground/Alluvium) | 43.9                               | 19.1                | 8        | 15                     | -                                 |
| EW2                  | 0.5 – 10.0 (Alluvium)             | 82                                 | 28.4                | 15       | > 5000                 | -                                 |
| EW3                  | 0.5 – 10.0 (Made Ground/Alluvium) | 87.1                               | 25.8                | 531      | 27                     | -                                 |

| Borehole ID | Response Zone (m bgl) (strata) | Worst Case Measured Concentrations |                     |          |                        | Maximum Borehole Flow Rate (l/hr) |
|-------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|             |                                | CH <sub>4</sub> (%)                | CO <sub>2</sub> (%) | CO (ppm) | H <sub>2</sub> S (ppm) |                                   |
| EW4         | 12.0 – 16.0 (RTD)              | 0.7                                | 3.8                 | 7        | 2                      | -                                 |
| EW5         | 21.0 – 24.0 (RTD/Chalk)        | 5.3                                | 0.2                 | 4        | 3                      | -                                 |
| EW5R        | 19.5 – 23.5 (RTD Chalk)        | 0.1                                | 0.2                 | 0        | 0                      | -                                 |
| EW6         | 16.0 – 20.0 (RTD/Chalk)        | 0.0                                | 0.2                 | 0        | 0                      | -                                 |
| G12         | Unknown (RTD)                  | 45.1                               | 27.0                | 14       | 2                      | -                                 |
| IW1A        | Unknown                        | 2.4                                | 0.6                 | 6        | 1                      | -                                 |
| IW1AR       | 3.0 – 13.0 (Made Ground)       | 0.0                                | 0.1                 | 1        | 4                      | -                                 |
| IW1B        | Unknown                        | 1.3                                | 0.2                 | 7        | 1                      | -                                 |
| IW1BR       | 3.0 – 11.8 (Made Ground)       | 0.3                                | 0.2                 | 1        | 5                      | -                                 |
| IW1C        | Unknown                        | 0.2                                | 0.2                 | 7        | 5                      | -                                 |
| IW1CR       | 3.0 – 12.0 (Made Ground)       | 0.1                                | 0.1                 | 1        | 6                      | -                                 |
| IW3A        | Unknown                        | 0.2                                | 0.2                 | 7        | 4                      | -                                 |
| IW3AR       | 3.0 – 11.8 (Made Ground)       | 0.6                                | 0.1                 | 32       | 10                     | -                                 |
| IW3B        | Unknown                        | 0.7                                | 0.2                 | 16       | 34                     | -                                 |
| IW3BR       | 3.0 – 10.2 (Made Ground)       | 0.7                                | 0.2                 | 15       | 6                      | -                                 |
| IW3C        | Unknown                        | 0.3                                | 0.1                 | 12       | 1                      | -                                 |
| IW3CR       | 3.0 – 8.8 (Made Ground)        | 0.4                                | 0.1                 | 17       | 7                      | -                                 |

Recorded atmospheric pressure ranged from 990 to 1023mbar during the recent ground gas monitoring period, within the boreholes within Zone 2. Flow was largely below the instrument's limit of detection during each monitoring round.

Elevated peak methane concentrations were only encountered in one borehole – WS203 – during three monitoring rounds undertaken in 2015. The monitoring undertaken from this borehole indicated methane concentrations between < 0.1% v/v to 5.7% v/v, all over the trigger point for CS<sub>2</sub> of 1% v/v methane. Steady state methane concentrations at or above the trigger point were encountered during the first and final monitoring rounds.

Carbon dioxide was not found to be elevated about the CS<sub>2</sub> trigger point of 5% v/v during any of the monitoring rounds in any borehole locations installed in 2015.

However, highly elevated concentrations of both methane and carbon dioxide were encountered within the Lafarge boreholes installed within Zone 2, including up to 87.1% v/v carbon dioxide in EW3 and 28.4% v/v methane in EW2. EW1, EW2 and EW3, all installed at least partially within the Alluvium, all showed consistently

elevated concentrations of methane, with EW2 showing consistently elevated concentrations of carbon dioxide. G12, installed within the RTDs, showed elevated concentrations of methane until approximately 2010, when concentrations showed a notable decrease, with later monitoring showing a maximum of 6.4% v/v as opposed to the previous maximum of 45.1% v/v. Carbon dioxide was consistently encountered about the CS2 trigger point of 5% v/v in EW2 and G12 and more sporadically in EW1.

Carbon monoxide was found to be above the WELs within the Lafarge boreholes only; those boreholes installed as part of this 2015 ground investigation did not show any carbon monoxide concentrations above the 8-hour exposure reference concentration of 30ppm. However, the Lafarge boreholes did show some boreholes with consistent exceedances of both the 8-hour and 15-min exposure reference concentrations, with concentrations up to 531ppm in EW3. EW3 showed consistently elevated concentrations of carbon monoxide up to early 2013, when concentrations significantly dropped off to an average of approximately 10ppm. IW3AR only showed one exceedance of the 8-hour reference concentration during the first monitoring round only.

Hydrogen sulphide was also encountered above the WELs within a number of boreholes, notably within EW2 where concentrations were consistently above 1000ppm during monitoring undertaken from 2013 to 2014. EW1 only had one singular exceedance of the WELs. EW3 had a number of exceedances of the 8-hour reference concentration of 5ppm, while only two of the 15-minute reference concentration occurring in 2012, after which there were no exceedances of either WEL. Some other minor exceedances of the 8-hour reference concentration were noted within IW1BR, IW1C, IW1CR, IW3BR and IW3CR. IW3AR only showed one exceedance of the 8-hour reference concentration during all monitoring. IW3CR showed elevated hydrogen sulphide concentrations from November 2011 to December 2012, after which they decreased consistently to below the LOD.

Previous work completed by CMS-Enviro has shown that the CKD itself is not a significant source of ground gas generation, which is in agreement with results from the recent boreholes BH201, WS202 and WS204. WS203 did indicate some concentrations of methane above the trigger levels for CS1, though this borehole was very shallow and therefore in close proximity to the Alluvium below. The two historical boreholes installed directly in the alluvial deposits, EW1 and EW3, were those with the highest methane concentrations. All the 'IW' series boreholes installed within the permitted areas were installed as inspection wells within the CKD deposits, and none show consistent concentrations above the trigger levels for CS1 for either methane or carbon dioxide, notably within recently installed boreholes denoted with an 'R'.

A summary of the modified Wilson and Card gas risk assessment is given below in Table 16-11. Where flow readings were either not available or taken as 0.0l/hr, a value of 0.1l/hr has been substituted to calculate the GSVs.

**Table 16-11 Ground Gas Risk Assessment (Zone 2)**

| Monitoring Location  | Worst Case Measured Concentrations (%) |                 | Maximum Borehole Flow Rate (l/hr) | Maximum Calculated GSV (l/hr) | Applicable CS |
|----------------------|--|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                      | CH <sub>4</sub>                        | CO <sub>2</sub> |                                   |                               |               |
| 2015 Locations       |  |                 |                                   |                               |               |
| BH201                | 0.1                                    | < 0.1           | 0.4                               | 0.0004                        | CS1           |
| BH202                | 0.1                                    | 0.1             | < 0.1                             | 0.0001                        | CS1           |
| BH203                | < 0.1                                  | 0.4             | < 0.1                             | 0.0004                        | CS1           |
| BH204                | 0.5                                    | 1.2             | < 0.1                             | 0.0012                        | CS1           |
| WS202                | 0.3                                    | 0.3             | < 0.1                             | 0.0003                        | CS1           |
| WS203                | 5.7                                    | 0.1             | < 0.1                             | 0.0057                        | CS2           |
| WS204                | 0.1                                    | 0.3             | < 0.1                             | 0.0003                        | CS1           |
| Historical Locations |  |                 |                                   |                               |               |
| EW1                  | 43.9                                   | 19.1            | 0.1                               | 0.0439                        | CS2           |
| EW2                  | 82                                     | 28.4            | 0.1                               | 0.0820                        | CS2           |
| EW3                  | 87.1                                   | 25.8            | 0.1                               | 0.0871                        | CS2           |
| EW4                  | 0.7                                    | 3.8             | 0.1                               | 0.0038                        | CS1           |
| EW5                  | 5.3                                    | 0.2             | 0.1                               | 0.0053                        | CS2           |
| EW5R                 | 0.1                                    | 0.2             | 0.1                               | 0.0002                        | CS1           |

| Monitoring Location                    | Worst Case Measured Concentrations (%) |                 | Maximum Borehole Flow Rate (l/hr) | Maximum Calculated GSV (l/hr) | Applicable CS |
|--|--|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|  | CH <sub>4</sub>                        | CO <sub>2</sub> |                                   |                               |               |
| EW6                                    | 0.0                                    | 0.2             | 0.1                               | 0.0002                        | CS1           |
| G12                                    | 45.1                                   | 27.0            | 0.1                               | 0.0451                        | CS2           |
| IW1A                                   | 2.4                                    | 0.6             | 0.1                               | 0.0024                        | CS2           |
| IW1AR                                  | 0.0                                    | 0.1             | 0.1                               | 0.0001                        | CS1           |
| IW1B                                   | 1.3                                    | 0.2             | 0.1                               | 0.0013                        | CS1           |
| IW1BR                                  | 0.3                                    | 0.2             | 0.1                               | 0.0003                        | CS1           |
| IW1C                                   | 0.2                                    | 0.2             | 0.1                               | 0.0002                        | CS1           |
| IW1CR                                  | 0.1                                    | 0.1             | 0.1                               | 0.0001                        | CS1           |
| IW3A                                   | 0.2                                    | 0.2             | 0.1                               | 0.0002                        | CS1           |
| IW3AR                                  | 0.6                                    | 0.1             | 0.1                               | 0.0006                        | CS1           |
| IW3B                                   | 0.7                                    | 0.2             | 0.1                               | 0.0007                        | CS1           |
| IW3BR                                  | 0.7                                    | 0.2             | 0.1                               | 0.0007                        | CS1           |
| IW3C                                   | 0.3                                    | 0.1             | 0.1                               | 0.0003                        | CS1           |
| IW3CR                                  | 0.4                                    | 0.1             | 0.1                               | 0.0004                        | CS1           |
| <b>Worst Case (over all boreholes)</b> |  |                 |                                   |                               |               |
|  | 87.1                                   | 28.4            | 0.4                               | 0.3484                        | CS2           |

Due to elevated concentrations of methane, carbon dioxide, carbon monoxide and hydrogen sulphide encountered within the ground gas (notably from the Lafarge boreholes), the zone is classified as CS2.

## 16.6.6. Property/Services

### 16.6.6.1. Water Supply Pipes

The table below gives a summary of the maximum values for each contaminant encountered within the zone. As the final plans for service placement at the zone are currently unconfirmed and materials from all depths may be placed near the surface due to the plans to undertake cutting of the infilled areas of the Site, all concentrations have been included in this assessment:

**Table 16-12 Comparison of UK WIR Threshold Concentrations to Site Specific Values (Zone 2)**

| Parameter Group                                  | UK WIR Threshold Value (mg/kg) |          |             | Maximum Value Found On-site |
|--|--------------------------------|----------|-------------|-----------------------------|
|  | PE Pipe                        | PVC Pipe | Metal Pipes |                             |
| VOCs   | 0.5                            | 0.125    | Pass        | < 0.056                     |
| BTEX + MTBE                                      | 0.1                            | 0.03     | Pass        | < 0.006                     |
| sVOCs (excluding PAHs)                           | 2.0                            | 1.4      | Pass        | <12.35                      |
| C5-C10<br>(aliphatic and aromatic hydrocarbons)  | 2.0                            | -        | Pass        | < 0.6                       |
| C11-C20<br>(aliphatic and aromatic hydrocarbons) | 10.0                           | -        | Pass        | <191.9                      |
| C21-C35<br>(aliphatic and aromatic hydrocarbons) | 500.0                          | -        | Pass        | 390.0                       |
| Phenols (from sVOCs)                             | 2.0                            | 0.4      | Pass        | < 0.2                       |
| Cresols and chlorinated phenols<br>(from sVOCs)  | 2.0                            | 0.04     | Pass        | < 0.7                       |
| Nitrobenzene                                     | 0.5                            | 0.4      | Pass        | < 0.3                       |

| Parameter Group | UK WIR Threshold Value (mg/kg) |          |  | Maximum Value Found On-site                          |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|----------|--|--|
|                 | PE Pipe                        | PVC Pipe | Metal Pipes  |  |
| Corrosive       | Pass                           | Pass     | Wrapped Steel:<br>pH<7,<br>conductivity<br>>40µs/cm<br>Wrapped Iron:<br>pH<5,<br>conductivity<br>>40µs/cm<br>Copper:<br>pH<5 or >8 | pH: 12.7<br>Electrical conductivity: 33,000<br>µS/cm |

In light of the results above, it is considered that neither low-density PE pipe nor PVC pipe should be used for any water supply pipes at the Site due to hydrocarbon concentrations within the surficial deposits within the zone, and when taking into account the corrosive nature of the soils (elevated pH values due to CKD presence), plain copper pipes would also not be considered suitable. Barrier (PE-AI-PE) Pipe, wrapped steel or wrapped iron would potentially be suitable materials and, as a matter of good practice and due to the variable nature of the Made Ground present at the Site, it is recommended that all services laid are placed within a corridor of 'clean' fill.

### 16.6.7. Updated Conceptual Site Model (Zone 2)

The sources, pathways and receptors identified in Section 16.6.1 have been updated based on the results of the GQRA, and the subsequent CSM is presented in Table 16-13.

Based on the current soils analysis data, there were three exceedances of the Atkins' SSVs (or other pertinent screening criteria) for human health for chromium (total) using a commercial land use scenario. However, total chromium is of less toxicity than hexavalent chromium, which was not found over the limit of detection in any sample analysed during this ground investigation. It is not considered that the zone is contaminated with chromium as a whole. There were no other exceedances of any potential contaminants above the applicable screening criteria. Asbestos was positively identified in six samples from the near-surface materials across the zone (though one was potentially a false positive after retesting was carried out); subsequent quantification analysis found only one sample above the laboratory LOD at 0.08%.

There were no exceedances of the Atkins WSVs for the protection of human health in relation to inhalation of vapours from groundwater below the zone.

The controlled waters risk assessment identified potentially significant pollutant linkages, notably for heavy metals, with a number of heavy metals found above the relevant screening criteria within both the perched water and groundwater below the Site. pH was elevated as expected due to the deposition of CKD at levels up to 13.3, which can mobilise heavy metals into groundwater bodies. A number of contaminants found within leachate samples were not encountered in either perched water or groundwater, including a number of TPH fractions and two PAH compounds.

Assessment of historical water quality data in conjunction with current water monitoring results indicated the below.

#### *Perched water/leachate*

- A number of determinands exceeded during both historical and current monitoring, indicating a potentially significant risk to controlled waters receptors, including:
  - Chromium;
  - Copper;
  - Mercury;
  - Molybdenum;
  - Nickel;
  - Ammoniacal nitrogen;
  - Antimony;

- Selenium;
- Arsenic; and
- Phenols.
- Out of these contaminants of concern, arsenic, chromium, copper and selenium were also encountered within the soil-derived leachate samples.
- Cadmium has not been consistently encountered in significant concentrations during current monitoring activities, whereas within the historical data there were a significant number of exceedances. Therefore, cadmium will remain a potential contaminant of concern.
- Cobalt, ammonia as N, fluoride, aluminium and vanadium were analysed within one set of data only (either historical or current), either current or historical. The number of exceedances encountered indicate all will remain as potential contaminants of concern.
- Lead, manganese and boron all exceeded in historical data but not in current data. The maximum exceedances all occurred in 2010 or earlier, and the ratio of exceedances to total number of samples in the historical data were low in the case of boron and manganese. Therefore, these compounds are not considered likely to indicate significant risk.
- No significant contamination with organic compounds was encountered within any of the samples analysed.

#### *Groundwater*

- Significantly more determinands were found to exceed within the historical Lafarge data when compared to the current monitoring results.
- Boron, cadmium, chromium (both total and hexavalent), lead, molybdenum, nickel and arsenic were all found within the historical groundwater samples but not during the 2015 monitoring round. Chromium (both total and hexavalent), molybdenum and nickel all exceeded in less than 15% of the total samples taken, and are therefore not considered likely to indicate a significant risk.
- A number of determinands exceeded during both historical and current monitoring, indicating a potentially significant risk to controlled waters receptors, including:
  - Copper;
  - Iron;
  - Manganese;
  - Mercury;
  - Ammoniacal nitrogen; and
  - Selenium.
- Out of these compounds, copper, mercury, selenium, and ammoniacal nitrogen were also encountered within the perched water/leachate.
- Fluoride was analysed during historical monitoring only; only 3% of the total samples taken were found to exceed the guideline values, and is therefore not considered to indicate a significant risk.
- No significant contamination with organic compounds was encountered within any of the samples analysed.

The key contaminants of concern potentially derived from Site activities which may impact upon controlled waters receptors in Zone 2 are considered to largely be heavy metals, notably including copper, mercury, and selenium and potentially chromium, molybdenum, nickel and arsenic. However, when comparing these groundwater results to those within other zones in the Site, copper, mercury, ammoniacal nitrogen and selenium, along with manganese and iron, were continually encountered within the groundwater and are therefore potentially present within the groundwater in the wider area of the Site rather than being attributed to site-specific activities themselves.

While the perched water within Phase 3 is currently managed through an operating leachate control system, BH201 and BH202 are located outside of this area and any leachate within these areas could potentially migrate laterally. Those contaminants within the groundwater could impact upon controlled waters receptors, as the zone is located variably within a groundwater SPZ and groundwater within the RTD and Chalk aquifer, which would contribute base flow to the adjacent River Thames though dilution, would be significant upon entry. Based on pH values and general water quality when compared between leachate/perched water samples and groundwater samples taken from deeper aquifers, it would appear that the Alluvium (where present) is providing a barrier between shallow perched water and deeper groundwater within the Chalk; however, within the area of BH201 the Alluvium has been stripped out during historical phases of work and deeper groundwater quality within this area was not assessed.

The ground gas risk assessment based on the data available indicates that the Site is likely to be classified as a CS2, which requires some level of protective measures to be installed within buildings established within the

Zone. This is due to highly elevated concentrations of methane, carbon dioxide and carbon monoxide. Concentrations of hydrogen sulphide gas were also highly elevated above the WEL.

The indicative property/services risk assessment suggested that there would likely be some risks to services laid at the Site due to ground conditions, including some contaminants within the soils and the highly corrosive nature of CKD deposits.

Based on the above, an updated tabular CSM from the Phase 1 Report is presented below. These conclusions are preliminary only due to the limited ground investigation completed during this phase of works: additional assessment will be required in order to assess fully risks across the entirety of Zone 2.

**Table 16-13 Updated Conceptual Site Model (Zone 2)**

| Sources   | Receptor                                  | Potential Pathway   | Potential Consequence | Likelihood  | Classification of Risk   |
|---|---|---|-----------------------|---|--------------------------|
| <p><b>Potential contaminants in soil/groundwater, originating from Zone 2 sources:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Contamination resulting from historical landfills such as South Pit and Surge Pile Phases 1 and 3 and North Pit Landfill, cement works, gasworks, railways, sewage works and other potentially contaminative land uses.</li> <li>Contamination includes highly alkaline pH, metals, some TPH fractions and other contaminants.</li> </ul> | Human health – zone visitors and workers. | Migration and accumulation of ground gases followed by inhalation or ignition, causing asphyxiation and/or explosion. | <b>Severe</b>         | <b>Low likelihood</b><br>While the CKD and other Made Ground have not been shown to be a source of significant ground gas generation, significantly elevated concentrations of methane and carbon dioxide have been recorded in boreholes located on the zone from natural Alluvium and Peat deposits. These ground gases could accumulate within the proposed buildings to be developed within Zone 2. In addition, elevated carbon monoxide and hydrogen sulphide gases have been detected within boreholes in Zone 2.  | <b>Moderate Risk</b>     |
|   |   | Inhalation, ingestion and/or dermal contact with contaminants in soil and soil-derived dust/fibres.                   | <b>Medium</b>         | <b>Likely</b><br>While significant contamination was not found within the soils at the zone when compared to screening criteria for a commercial development, a number of samples were found to contain asbestos which could indicate a risk to human health if located within the near surface materials. The highly alkaline pH of the CKD material may present a risk to human health.   | <b>Moderate Risk</b>     |
|   |   | Inhalation of soil- or groundwater-derived vapours.   | <b>Medium</b>         | <b>Unlikely</b><br>No exceedances of any of the screening criteria for a commercial development.  | <b>Low Risk</b>          |
|   |   | Contaminant migration into drinking water pipes/supply to buildings and subsequent ingestion.                         | <b>Mild</b>           | <b>Low likelihood</b><br>There were some exceedances of the threshold values for the placement of water supply pipes, such as hydrocarbons. These in combination with the corrosive nature of the soils at the zone indicate that specific water supply pipes (plastic and plain metal) would likely be unsuitable for use. All services should be laid in a corridor of clean fill as is standard in brownfield sites.   | <b>Low Risk</b>          |
|   | Controlled waters – River Thames.         | Leaching from CKD/waste materials to groundwater followed by lateral migration of contamination within groundwater.   | <b>Medium</b>         | <b>Low likelihood</b><br>Leachate and treatment measures are in place for Phase 3 of the South Pit and Surge Pile landfill. However, without the continued operation of the leachate collection and treatment measures, there would likely be contamination into controlled waters receptors. An upgrade and replacement of the leachate management system has recently been completed.<br><br>A number of contaminants were present within the leachate, perched water and groundwater within Zone 2, notably heavy metals, which could potentially impact upon identified controlled waters receptors. However, dilution upon entering the River Thames would be significant. | <b>Moderate/Low Risk</b> |
|   |   | Lateral migration of contaminated groundwater.  | <b>Medium</b>         |   | <b>Moderate/Low Risk</b> |
|   |   | Direct surface water run-off and sub-surface flow to surface waters.  | <b>Medium</b>         |   | <b>Moderate/Low Risk</b> |

| Sources | Receptor   | Potential Pathway   | Potential Consequence | Likelihood   | Classification of Risk |
|---------|--|---|-----------------------|--|------------------------|
|         | Controlled waters – Secondary (undifferentiated) and Principal aquifer beneath the zone. | Leaching/migration of contaminants from soils to controlled waters receptors.                     | Medium                | <p><b>Likely</b></p> <p>There was no known remediation of the former gasworks located in Zone 2 and structures associated with the gasworks may remain <i>in situ</i>. However, due to the reduced scope of the ground investigation, significant investigation was unable to be completed within this area, and there could be unidentified areas of contamination related to the former gas works.</p>   | Moderate Risk          |
|         |  | Vertical migration of contaminated groundwater.   | Medium                | <p>Alluvium does appear to be creating some barrier between the perched water and groundwater based on the pH levels of both water bodies and the presence of different contaminants in each water body, potentially indicating limited connectivity between the two. In addition, contaminants encountered within the deeper groundwater appear to be present below a number of the other zones, indicating they may be found within the wider area of the zone and may not be attributable to specific zonal land uses.</p>                | Moderate Risk          |
|         | Property/ services in the form of water supply pipes.                                    | Chemical attack on and subsequent ingress into water supply pipes.                                | Medium                | <p><b>Low likelihood</b></p> <p>While some contaminants were present within the surficial materials of the zone which were in exceedance of the guideline values for the placement of water supply pipes, through selection of appropriate pipe materials and installation within a corridor of clean fill these risks can be mitigated.</p>   | Moderate/Low Risk      |
|         |  | Migration and accumulation of ground gases followed by inhalation or ignition, causing explosion. | Severe                | <p><b>Low likelihood</b></p> <p>While the CKD and other Made Ground have not been shown to be a source of significant ground gas generation, significantly elevated concentrations of methane and carbon dioxide have been recorded in boreholes located across the zone from natural Alluvium and Peat deposits. These ground gases could accumulate within the proposed buildings to be developed within Zone 2. Hydrogen sulphide and carbon monoxide gases have been detected above the WELs within a number of boreholes in Zone 2.</p> | Moderate Risk          |

# Zone 3



# 17. Zone 3 Geotechnical and Geo-Environmental Risk Assessment

## 17.1. Introduction and Background

Zone 3 covers an area of approximately 0.38km<sup>2</sup> and is located in the western part of the Site, to the east of the Ingress Park residential development. The approximate NGR for the centre of the zone is TQ 59858 75376. Only the area designated as Zone 3B (see Appendix A.2) was available for investigation at this time.

The southern part of the zone comprises a works premises operated by 'Basic Engineering Co Ltd'; a welding company. The remainder of the zone comprises 'Swanscombe Marshes' (also referred to as 'Black Duck Marsh' in past literature), which is open marshland intersected by drainage channels. The elevation of the zone generally slopes from south to north, towards the River Thames, and ranges from approximately 0.1 to 7.5m AOD. The ground surface of the zone is uneven and comprises numerous drainage ditches.

The majority of the northern half of the zone (Zone 3A) has historically remained as marshland, with some use as sports fields. Within the southern half (Zone 3B), some unidentified buildings were historically present along the south-eastern boundary, small ponds were present across the central portion of the zone, chalk pits comprised the south-western part of the zone and a whiting works was present in the southern area. The whiting works was subsequently replaced with other buildings, likely related to the existing cement works in the area. 'Swanscombe Cement Landfill' (otherwise known as 'Lovers Lane Pit') was also present in the southern part of the zone.

For additional details about Zone 3, please refer to the Phase 1 report [1].

## 17.2. Zone-Specific Site Investigation Summary

The ground investigation within Zone 3 was limited initially due to the reduced scope and then by ground conditions. Within Lovers Lane Pit, where the two Zone 3 investigation points were proposed, obstructions within the ground meant that the windowless sample boreholes could not be advanced. Trial pits were completed in their stead. No controlled waters risk assessment or ground gas risk assessment was possible within Zone 3.

Table 17-1 below summarises the findings of the ground investigation in Zone 3.

**Table 17-1 Summary of Zone 3 Ground Investigation**

| Location | Final Depth (m bgl) | Depth (m bgl) | Strata Encountered   | Notes  |
|----------|---------------------|---------------|--|--|
| TP301    | 2.4                 | 0.0 – >2.4    | Made Ground comprising silt with chalk, flint, brick gravels, including cobbles and boulders of concrete, brick and brick masonry, moving to gravels with a high cobble and boulder content with fibrous textile, wood and a plastic coated electric cable (fragment). | Possible CKD from 0.0 – 1.7m bgl, terminated on concrete slab. Two fragments of carpet found at 2.10m bgl. |
| TP302    | 3.5                 | 0.0 – >3.5    | Made Ground comprising silty gravels including cobbles and boulders of chalk, brick, plastic fragments, glass, wood, steel reinforcing bars and plates, and scaffolding poles.   | Possible CKD from 0.0 – 2.2m bgl.  |

Potential CKD was found within the Made Ground materials in Zone 3, accompanied by characteristically elevated pH values.

### 17.3. Former Investigations

A full summary of historical information is available in the Phase 1 report [1]. A previous investigation was undertaken by Halcrow in 2004 [45] which included 10 No. boreholes, 30 No. window sample boreholes and 27 No. trial pits. A number of the boreholes were installed with ground gas and groundwater monitoring installations. Four areas (designated in the Halcrow report) from the assessment were located within Zone 3: Swanscombe Cement Works and Whiting Works (Area 1), Swanscombe Cement (Area 3), Swanscombe Marshes (Area 4) and Sea Wall (Area 5).

Human health, ground gas and controlled waters risk assessments were completed for each of the four areas, the results of which were summarised in the Phase 1 report [1]. In general, no potentially significant pollutant linkages were found in relation to human health receptors. However, this assessment was undertaken assuming the investigated area of Swanscombe Peninsula would undergo a land raise, therefore breaking a number of potential pathways for exposure. There were exceedances of heavy metals within the top metre (when compared to residential screening criteria) and a small number of positive asbestos identifications.

In addition, no significant risks to controlled waters were identified when using a tiered assessment approach.

There were, however, identified risks in association with ground gas within the zone, including elevated methane and carbon dioxide concentrations.

### 17.4. Zone 3 Geotechnical Considerations

The design details of the proposed scheme are not known, except for general descriptions of the proposed site usage. The commentary given below sets out some of the geotechnical considerations which should be taken into account as the designs are developed with further investigations and geotechnical design being required as appropriate.

#### 17.4.1. Earthworks

No ground investigation was carried out in Zone 3A, however it is expected to have similar ground conditions as Zones 1 and 2 comprising a variable bed of Made Ground (possibly with CKD) overlying Alluvium and Peat, RTD and Chalk. Zone 3B is covered in a variable layer of Made Ground largely comprising chalk, brick and flint gravel (CTRL spoil) and CKD.

#### Cuttings and Embankments

Cuttings are achievable in the CKD, however cuttings within the Alluvium are not recommended due to the weak, saturated Peat and clay beds.

During the construction of the cutting, unloading of the surface material may cause heave of the underlying plastic clays and peat, particularly if they are over-consolidated. The majority of the heave is expected to take place shortly after the excavation, however an increase in pore water pressures over time may result in long-term heave. The effect of the heave can be mitigated by using the following techniques:

- A controlled rate of cutting;
- Installation of sand drains; or
- Replacing the upper part of the cutting surface with granular fill.

Where an embankment is to be constructed on sloping ground, there may be a risk of a slip developing, therefore benches or steps will need to cut into the existing ground where necessary to key-in the new construction.

The stability of the embankment will also depend on the underlying material. The Alluvium in Zone 3A is likely to compress when a large load (i.e. the embankment) is placed on top of it. This is particularly likely due to the presence of compressible Peat. No Alluvium is expected in Zone 3B, however small amounts of settlement may occur in the underlying structureless Chalk. The effect of settlement can be mitigated by using the following techniques:

- Excavation and replacement; or
- Staged construction or controlled rate of filling.

## Excavations

Excavations may be required in Zone 3 for buried services, temporary works and shallow foundations. Conventional excavation plant is likely to be adequate for excavations in this zone, except where hard materials (such as concrete and chalk) are encountered.

The stability of temporary excavations is expected to be high in the CKD and Chalk, and low when the Alluvium is encountered, particularly due to the presence of weak, saturated Peat. High groundwater in Zone 3A may cause flooding of the excavations and is particularly hazardous due to the high alkalinity of the CKD leachate.

### 17.4.2. Trafficability

The trafficability of Zone 3A is likely to vary over the year, as prolonged wet weather will create poor trafficability across much of the zone. During the ground investigation, which was carried out in the summer, access roads and tracks were available along the edge of the zone and were in good condition. However no access was available to the marshland. The marshland had much surface water reducing the trafficability of this area.

The CKD which may be present in this zone is particularly hazardous when wet as the leachate has been confirmed as having a pH of over 12. This high alkalinity is corrosive to vehicles, therefore the trafficability of this unit is low. Vehicles which have encountered CKD will also need to be washed to avoid the contamination of other areas.

In Zone 3B, a new road was being built along its south-western boundary. During the ground investigation this road was still in its early construction and was only accessible with a large vehicle such as a 4x4.

### 17.4.3. Foundations

Lightly loaded structures may be founded in the superficial strata depending on the settlement tolerances, however it is anticipated that the majority of structures in Zone 3 will be heavily loaded and will require a piled foundation option, where the piles extend to the competent Chalk which is expected to be approximately 32m below existing ground level in Zone 3A (to be confirmed), and approximately 4m below existing ground level in Zone 3B.

The presence of hardgrounds and flints with the Chalk will be unsuitable for driven piles and potentially unsuitable for continuous flight auger (CFA) piles. The pile design method should take into account that it is likely that bored piles will be necessary. Piling works may destabilise dissolution features and care must be taken not to rely on end-bearing piles which might be underlain by a loosely infilled dissolution feature.

Any piling design should consider the potential for piling to create a pathway for any existing or potential contamination to travel in the Chalk aquifer.

### 17.4.4. Pavement Design

The Highways Agency design guidance for road pavement foundations [43] provides long term equilibrium CBR values under road pavements in clays based on plasticity index. Unfortunately no ground investigation was undertaken in Zone 3A to design the pavement in this area adequately.

In Zone 3B, the pavement will lie directly on top of the Chalk bedrock, except where subgrade is used. Plate-load tests are recommended to determine the CBR values for adequate pavement design.

### 17.4.5. Geotechnical Constraints

#### Cement Kiln Dust

CKD is likely present in Zone 3A. The geotechnical properties of this material (see Section 8 of this report) suggest that this material can be utilised for earthwork use, however the CKD may require treatment to reduce the potential for leachate, which typically has a pH of 12.

#### Aggressive Ground Conditions

The groundwater in Zone 3A is also likely to be saline due to the brackish water of the River Thames. The salinity of the water will increase the rate of corrosion of buried steel and concrete, such as that used for foundations.

Within this zone, the following BRE1 classifications for the Made Ground have been determined as DS-2 and AC-2.

### **Buried Foundations**

Buried concrete, possibly foundations, were encountered during window sampling and in TP501. This may cause delays in excavation.

### **Buried Services**

A buried outflow pipe, identified during the desk study, is expected in Zone 3A.

### **Excavation Collapse**

Due to the weak bearing capacity of the Peat within the Alluvium expected in Zone 3A, collapse of excavations in this soil may occur.

### **Groundwater**

High groundwater levels are expected in Zone 3A as it is currently a marshland with much surface water. This may lead to flooding of excavations and instability of the ground.

The groundwater monitoring would be necessary to adequately determine the groundwater regime in this zone, the values of which are likely to vary on a year by year basis due to the longer term variation in weather conditions and daily due to tidal fluctuations.

In Zone 3B, the groundwater is expected to be in the Chalk, however further ground investigation is needed to confirm this.

### **Shrink-Swell Clays**

The clay which is likely to make up the Alluvium in Zone 3A, has the potential for shrink-swell, as determined by the high liquid limits and plasticity indices, as well as the volume change potential, in similar material in Zones 1 and 2. Shrink-swell is also likely in this zone due to the tidal groundwater fluctuations. Shrink-swell is problematic as it results in ground movement which will negatively affect foundations and services.

### **Weak Bearing Materials**

Construction of foundations upon weak bearing strata can result in bearing capacity failure. In Zone 3A, the Alluvium and Peat are likely to have weak bearing capacities, as does any structureless Chalk located beneath the superficial deposits. The structureless Chalk, confirmed to be present in Zone 3B, with a CIRIA grade of Dc has a low bearing capacity due to weathering reducing its strength and structure, resulting in a coarse granular soil. The Made Ground in Zone 3B is also likely to have low bearing capacities due to its variable nature.

### **Weak Compressible Ground**

Loading of compressible soils and unconsolidated materials can cause excessive settlements. Materials such as Peat within areas of Alluvium expected in Zone 3A, are particularly vulnerable.

## **17.5. Zone 3 Geotechnical Risk Assessment**

The Geotechnical Risk Register is presented in Appendix H. It comprises an initial assessment of the geotechnical hazards expected in Zone 3, prior to the application of mitigation measures. The Risk Register also shows how the risk of the hazards can be reduced by the application of mitigation measures.

In most cases the mitigation measures will be sufficient to reduce the risk to low. In some cases the risk may be reduced but a significant residual risk remains which must be managed.

Prior to implementation of the proposed mitigation measures, the risks considered to be substantial are:

- Aggressive ground conditions;
- Buried foundations;
- Buried services;
- CKD;
- Weak compressive ground; and
- Weak bearing materials

The remaining risks are rated as moderate.

### 17.5.1. Mitigation Measures

The mitigation measures considered are those that may be applied during design or construction, as appropriate, to mitigate the hazard identified and, in most cases, to render the risk insignificant. Mitigation measures considered appropriate for the substantial risks listed above include:

- Consideration of geotechnical issues during preliminary and detailed design;
- Further ground investigation to obtain a better understanding of the ground conditions in this zone;
- Planned methodology for any planned earthworks; and
- Removal or treating of the CKD.

### 17.5.2. Residual Risk

Following risk identification, assessment and the application of recommended mitigation/avoidance measures most risks have been assessed to be low. However, it should be recognised that some residual risks remain.

## 17.6. Zone 3 Geo-Environmental Risk Assessment

### 17.6.1. Preliminary Conceptual Site Model

The key potential sources of contamination identified for the area of Zone 3 investigated were:

- Current and historical industrial uses of the zone (within the Made Ground and the natural ground), including the cement works to the south-east, which extended onto the zone, welding works (Basic Engineering Co Ltd in the southern part of the zone), the licensed Swanscombe Glass Recovery facility, whiting works (with tanks and silos), an electricity substation and conveyors;
- Contamination arising from the former landfill and pits, namely Swanscombe Cement Landfill which may have been infilled with CKD and other wastes, possibly including asbestos waste; and
- Alluvium and marshland present below significant portions of the Site potentially contributing to ground gas generation.

The primary exposure pathways that are considered applicable are:

- Inhalation, ingestion and/or dermal contact with contaminants in soil and soil-derived dust/fibres (indoors and outdoors);
- Inhalation of soil or groundwater-derived vapours (indoors and outdoors);
- Migration and accumulation of ground gases, followed by inhalation or ignition, causing asphyxiation and/or explosion;
- Contaminant migration into drinking water pipes/supply to buildings and subsequent ingestion;
- Leaching from CKD/waste soils to groundwater;
- Leaching/migration of contaminants from soils;
- Direct surface water run-off and sub-surface flow to surface waters;
- Lateral migration of contaminated groundwater; and
- Vertical migration of contaminated groundwater.

The potential receptors identified are:

- The Secondary (undifferentiated) Aquifer within the Alluvium and Head superficial deposits beneath the majority of the zone;
- The Principal Aquifer within the undifferentiated Seaford Chalk Formation and Newhaven Chalk Formation bedrock beneath the zone;
- The secondary and tertiary rivers across the zone;
- Property/services to be established in Zone 3 as part of the proposed development; and
- Zone visitors and workers.

### 17.6.2. Proposed Development

Zone 3 is proposed largely for the development of associated resort hotels and related infrastructure.

### 17.6.3. Human Health

Soil samples collected during the 2015 ground investigation were screened against Atkins' SSVs/C4SLs/S4ULs for a commercial land use, based on 1% SOM. A total of four soil samples were analysed

from within Zone 3, at depths ranging from 0.5 to 3.0m bgl. The locations of the investigation points are presented in 5134008-PHASE2-FIGURE001 (Rev. A).

Asbestos was not encountered within any of the four samples analysed and there were no exceedances of the applicable screening criteria within any of the samples analysed from within the top metre of the zone. Additionally, there were no exceedances of the Atkins WSVs for the protection of human health in relation to inhalation of vapours from groundwater below the zone.

The data screening spreadsheets are presented in full in Appendix E.3.

## 17.6.4. Property/Services

### 17.6.4.1. Water Supply Pipes

The table below gives a summary of the maximum values for each contaminant encountered within the zone. As the final plans for service placement at the Zone are currently unconfirmed, all concentrations up to 4 m bgl have been included in this assessment:

**Table 17-2 Comparison of UK WIR Threshold Concentrations to Site Specific Values (Zone 3)**

| Parameter Group                                  | UK WIR Threshold Value (mg/kg) |          |  | Maximum Value Found On-site                     |
|--|--------------------------------|----------|--|---|
|  | PE Pipe                        | PVC Pipe | Metal Pipes  |   |
| VOCs   | 0.5                            | 0.125    | Pass   | < 0.056   |
| BTEX + MTBE                                      | 0.1                            | 0.03     | Pass   | < 0.006   |
| sVOCs (excluding PAHs)                           | 2.0                            | 1.4      | Pass   | < 6.55  |
| C5-C10<br>(aliphatic and aromatic hydrocarbons)  | 2.0                            | -        | Pass   | < 0.6   |
| C11-C20<br>(aliphatic and aromatic hydrocarbons) | 10.0                           | -        | Pass   | <48   |
| C21-C35<br>(aliphatic and aromatic hydrocarbons) | 500.0                          | -        | Pass   | 205   |
| Phenols (from sVOCs)                             | 2.0                            | 0.4      | Pass   | < 0.2   |
| Cresols and chlorinated phenols (from sVOCs)     | 2.0                            | 0.04     | Pass   | < 0.7   |
| Nitrobenzene                                     | 0.5                            | 0.4      | Pass   | < 0.3   |
| Corrosive  | Pass                           | Pass     | Wrapped Steel:<br>pH<7,<br>conductivity >40µs/cm<br>Wrapped Iron:<br>pH<5,<br>conductivity >40µs/cm<br>Copper:<br>pH<5 or >8 | pH: 11.7<br>Electrical Conductivity: 1100 µS/cm |

In light of the results above, it is considered that neither low-density PE pipe nor PVC pipe should be used for any water supply pipes at the Site due to hydrocarbon concentrations within the surficial deposits within the zone, and when taking into account the corrosive nature of the soils (elevated pH values due to CKD presence), plain copper pipes would also not be considered suitable. Barrier (PE-Al-PE) Pipe, wrapped steel or wrapped iron would potentially be suitable materials and, as a matter of good practice and due to the variable nature of the Made Ground present across the zone, it is recommended that all services laid are placed within a corridor of 'clean' fill.

### **17.6.5. Updated Conceptual Site Model (Zone 3)**

The sources, pathways and receptors identified in Section 17.6.1 have been updated based on the results of the GQRA, and the subsequent CSM is presented overleaf in Table 17-3.

Based on the current soils analysis data, there are no exceedances of the Atkins' SSVs (or other pertinent screening criteria) for human health using a commercial land use scenario. However, due to ground conditions and the reduced scope ground investigation, the data from Zone 3 is not considered sufficient to undertake a robust risk assessment within this area and is indicative only. No controlled waters or ground gas risk assessments were possible at this time.

The indicative property/services risk assessment suggested that there would likely be some risks to services laid at the zone due to ground conditions, including some contaminants within the soils.

Based on the above, an updated tabular CSM from the Phase 1 Report is presented below. These conclusions are preliminary only due to the limited ground investigation completed during this phase of works; additional assessment will be required in order to assess fully risks across the entirety of Zone 3.

**Table 17-3 Updated Conceptual Site Model (Zone 3)**

| Sources   | Receptor  | Potential Pathway  | Potential Consequence  | Probability   | Classification of Risk  |                          |
|---|---|--|--|---|---|--------------------------|
| <p><b>Potential contaminants in soil/groundwater on the zone, originating from the following sources, within the <u>industrial area</u>:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Contamination in the Made Ground and natural ground in the zone, resulting from current and historical industrial uses of the zone. <i>Various potential contaminants, including asbestos.</i></li> <li>Presence of historic landfill site</li> <li>Alluvium/marshland present below a portion of the zone. <i>The main potential contaminant from this is ground gas.</i></li> </ul> | Human health – zone visitors and workers            | Inhalation of vapours in outdoor and indoor air.   | <b>Medium</b>  | <p><b>Low likelihood</b></p> <p>Vapour generation may be possible, resulting from the presence of former tanks, known “oil” contamination in the south-eastern corner of the zone and the presence of VOCs and SVOCs in the groundwater. These areas were unable to be investigated during the 2015 ground investigation and therefore a potential risk remains.</p>  | <b>Moderate/Low Risk</b>  |                          |
|   |   | Migration of ground gases to confined spaces, leading to accumulation followed by inhalation or ignition, causing asphyxiation and/or explosion. | <b>Severe</b>  | <p><b>Low likelihood</b></p> <p>The gas generating potential of the former landfill/s and pits are considered to be relatively low due to their ages, and the anticipated nature of the fill materials. However, known ground gas exists at the zone, potentially related to the underlying Alluvium and/or marshland. No additional ground gas assessment was possible during the 2015 ground investigation.</p>   | <b>Moderate Risk</b>  |                          |
|   |   | Inhalation, ingestion and dermal contact with contaminants in soil and soil-derived dust/fibres from areas free from hardstanding.               | <b>Medium</b>  | <p><b>Likely</b></p> <p>A large proportion of this part of the zone is covered in softstanding, meaning there is a potential for soil-derived dusts/fibres to be present, where they can easily be inhaled, ingested and come into contact with people.</p> <p>While there were no exceedances of the relevant screening criteria during the 2015 ground investigation, due to the minimal amount of data available these risks cannot be discounted.</p> | <b>Moderate Risk</b>  |                          |
|   | Property/services in the form of water supply pipes | Contaminant migration into drinking water pipes/supply to buildings to buildings and subsequent ingestion.                                       |  | <b>Medium</b>   | <p><b>Low likelihood</b></p> <p>Some contaminants are present within the zone at levels above the threshold for the placement of water supply pipes, including elevated pH levels associated with CKD deposition.</p>   | <b>Moderate/Low Risk</b> |
|   |   |  | Migration of ground gases to confined spaces, leading to accumulation followed by inhalation or ignition, causing asphyxiation and/or explosion. | <b>Severe</b>   | <p><b>Low likelihood</b></p> <p>The gas generating potential of the former landfill/s and pits are considered to be relatively low due to their ages, and the anticipated nature of the fill materials. However, known ground gas exists at the zone, potentially related to the underlying alluvium and/or marshland. No additional ground gas assessment was possible during the 2015 ground investigation.</p> | <b>Moderate Risk</b>     |

| Sources | Receptor   | Potential Pathway   | Potential Consequence | Probability  | Classification of Risk   |
|---------|--|---|-----------------------|--|--------------------------|
|         |  | Chemical attack on and subsequent ingress into water supply pipes   | <b>Medium</b>         | <b>Low likelihood</b><br>While some contaminants were present within the surficial materials of the zone which were in exceedance of the guideline values for the placement of water supply pipes, through selection of appropriate pipe materials and installation within a corridor of clean fill these risks can be mitigated.  | <b>Moderate/Low Risk</b> |
|         | Controlled waters – River Thames   | Leaching from contaminated soils to groundwater followed by lateral migration of contamination within groundwater | <b>Medium</b>         | <b>Likely</b><br>The western part of the zone is thought to comprise Made Ground above the Principal aquifer bedrock. Therefore, any zone-derived contamination is likely to migrate into the Principal aquifer below. Where superficial deposits are present, it is predicted that contamination may leach into any shallower groundwater and subsequently vertically migrate into the Principal aquifer below.<br>No controlled waters risk assessment was able to be undertaken during the 2015 ground investigation due to the reduced scope and constraining ground conditions encountered. In addition, areas of known contamination within the south-eastern corner of the zone were unable to be further investigated. | <b>Moderate Risk</b>     |
|         |  | Lateral migration of contaminated groundwater   | <b>Medium</b>         |  | <b>Moderate Risk</b>     |
|         |  | Direct surface water run-off and sub-surface flow to surface waters   | <b>Medium</b>         |  | <b>Moderate Risk</b>     |
|         | Controlled waters – Secondary (undifferentiated) and Principal aquifer beneath the zone. | Leaching/migration of contaminants from soils to controlled waters receptors                                      | <b>Medium</b>         |  | <b>Moderate Risk</b>     |
|         |  | Vertical migration of contaminated groundwater  | <b>Medium</b>         |  | <b>Moderate Risk</b>     |

# Zone 5



# 18. Zone 5 Geotechnical and Geo-Environmental Risk Assessment

## 18.1. Introduction and Background

Zone 5 has an area of approximately 0.18km<sup>2</sup> and is located to the south of the wider Swanscombe Peninsula Site, immediately north of the North Kent Line railway and west of the HS1. The approximate NGR for the centre of the zone is TQ 60218 175034. Only Zone 5B, as described in the Phase 1 report and shown on Appendix A.2, was available for investigation at this time.

The zone is characterised by topography which comprises substantial chalk spines upon which the principal roads and rail links are located with industrial/retail and open space land uses between, in areas of former chalk quarrying. The chalk spines are, in places, some 16 to 20m above the intervening land at an approximate elevation of 28m AOD in the eastern part of Zone 5 and as low as 6m AOD at the entrance to Manor Way Business Park.

Zone 5B is an open area which is a partly in-filled former quarry off Crayland's Lane, to the south of London Road. In this section of the zone, there are a number of tunnels and associated roadways through the chalk spine upon which London Road is located.

Chalk pits have historically been present in the zone, which were then occupied by buildings associated with the former cement works and associated tanks and infrastructure. These were cleared and this area of the zone was used for infilling of Chalk spoil from the construction of the HS1 Thames Tunnel.

For additional details about Zone 5, please refer to the Phase 1 report [1].

## 18.2. Zone-Specific Site Investigation Summary

2 No. rotary boreholes were completed to 20.45m bgl within this area of Zone 5. Both boreholes were located within the area which was used for infilling of tunnelling spoil from the construction of HS1.

**Table 18-1 Summary of Zone 5 Ground Investigation**

| Location | Final Depth (m bgl) | Depth (m bgl)  | Strata Encountered  | Notes   |
|----------|---------------------|----------------|---|---|
| BH501    | 20.45               | 0.0 – 11.9     | Made Ground comprising slightly sandy gravelly silt with rare ash, wood, ceramic, metal and brick. The gravel was angular to rounded, fine to coarse, flint, brick and chalk.   | Some rare coal was encountered from 7.2 – 8.25m bgl |
|          |                     | 11.9 – >20.45  | White Chalk.  |   |
| BH502    | 20.45               | 0.0 – 11.75    | Made Ground comprising slightly sandy gravelly silt with rare ash, wood, ceramic, metal and brick. Some coal noted from 8.7 – 9.15m bgl. The gravel was angular to rounded fine to coarse flint and chalk, with some brick. | Cement odour noted at 7.5 – 7.6m bgl.               |
|          |                     | 11.75 – >20.45 | White Chalk.  |   |

Both boreholes were screened within the Chalk and therefore the water samples obtained represent groundwater conditions.

## 18.3. Zone 5 Geotechnical Risk Assessment

The design details of the proposed scheme are not known, except for general descriptions of the proposed site usage. The commentary given below sets out some of the geotechnical considerations which should be

taken into account as the designs are developed with further investigations and geotechnical design being required as appropriate.

### **18.3.1. Earthworks**

The whole of Zone 5 is expected to be covered in Made Ground overlying Chalk bedrock, however no ground investigation was conducted in Zone 5A to confirm this. In Zone 5B, the Made Ground largely comprises sandy silt of Chalk origins (CTRL spoil).

#### **Cuttings and Embankments**

For embankments constructed on the Chalk it is expected that side slopes constructed to 1v:2.5h will maintain an adequate factor of safety depending on the height of the embankment and founding materials. Care must be taken to limit the contact of excavated and stockpiled chalk with groundwater and/or rainfall as water ingress may raise the liquidity index of the material to unworkable levels, and increase the risk of side slope instability.

The Chalk is expected to provide a good foundation for the embankments although localised soft areas may be present and these should be removed prior to any works. Appropriate permanent drainage measures may be required.

Where embankments are to be constructed on sloping ground, there may be a risk of a slip developing, therefore benches or steps will need to cut into the existing ground where necessary to key-in the new construction.

Any anticipated settlement should be reduced by using the following techniques:

- Excavation and replacement; or
- Staged construction or controlled rate of filling.

Gradients of 1:75v:1h are accepted for design of cuttings in White Chalk but it is recognised these slopes are often slackened for maintenance purposes. Shallower slope gradients (1v:3h) may be required where extensively weathered or structureless Chalk is identified, or where deep cuttings are to be formed.

Details of the recommended slope gradient shall be provided during the design phase, however the engineering properties of the Chalk are likely to be governed by a degree of weathering, presence and thickness of weaker layers, and the presence of fractures and fissures within the rock, their orientation, spacing, aperture, infill and roughness. A slope gradient of 1V:2H is assumed for any slopes within the Chalk with opportunity to steepen them to 1V:1H or 1.75V:1H at the later design stages to reflect the rock type and quality.

Where cutting slopes are formed of Chalk and superficial material it may be necessary to form a bench at the interface in order to accommodate a drainage channel and to slacken the above slope to gradient of 1V:3H.

#### **Excavations**

Excavations may be required in Zone 5 for buried services, temporary works and shallow foundations. Conventional excavation plant is likely to be inadequate for excavations in this zone due to the hard Chalk expected to be encountered.

Competent Chalk, as expected in Zone 5A is a relatively good material in which to make excavations as it will stand at steep cutting angles, as can be seen from the faces of cliffs. Structureless Chalk however, as expected in Zone 5B may have little cohesion and collapse of the excavation is probable. Based on boreholes BH501 and BH502 the groundwater is not expected to pose a concern for excavations. Orientation of any discontinuities will need to be observed based on the local cliff faces, as these may cause the excavation to weaken.

### **18.3.2. Trafficability**

In Zone 5, the pavement is expected to lie directly on top of the Chalk bedrock, except where subgrade is used. Chalk can become slippery when wet so placed gravel is recommended to avoid churn of the ground and accidents.

### 18.3.3. Foundations

Based on our understanding of the ground conditions in this zone, it is likely that shallow foundations such as rafts or pads are suitable for low load structures, however deeper foundations such as piles may be required for higher load structures, to be embedded in Chalk.

Chalk is suitable for shallow foundations so long as the presence of dissolution features has been investigated and incorporated into the design where applicable. The structureless Chalk is sometimes known to produce large settlements, therefore construction procedures to reduce settlement should be considered. Where the weathered or structureless Chalk has a low shear strength, the material may need to be replaced with suitable granular fill.

The presence of hardgrounds and flints will be unsuitable for driven piles and potentially unsuitable for continuous flight auger (CFA) piles. The pile design method should take into account that it is likely that bored piles will be necessary. Piling works may destabilise dissolution features and care must be taken not to rely on end-bearing piles which might be underlain by a loosely infilled dissolution feature.

Any piling design should consider the potential for piling to create a pathway for any existing or potential contamination to travel into the Chalk aquifer.

### 18.3.4. Pavement Design

It is estimated that the Chalk will have CBR values of 3% to 10%, although the structureless Chalk is likely to be less than 3% and some improvement will be required to provide a suitable excavation surface on which to place the prepared subgrade. The depth of improvement should be in line with the guidance given by design guidance for road pavement foundations [43].

### 18.3.5. Geotechnical Constraints

#### Buried Foundations

Zone 5A is currently an industrial site with a long history of industrial processes, therefore buried foundations from previous buildings are very likely to be present. If these are encountered, additional excavation equipment will be needed.

#### Buried Services

Buried services from the industrial estate are very likely to be present in Zone 5A. Damage to underground services can cause injury, significant disruption and environmental damage; as well as incurring considerable costs.

#### Chalk Dissolution Features

A Chalk dissolution feature was identified at the top of the southern chalk spine in Zone 5B which is clearly infilled with weaker soils. Dissolution features are particularly hazardous as they are generally hidden from view and can cause instability of overlying material or structures.

#### Rockfall

Incising of the chalk spine in Industrial Estate in Zone 4B was noted during the desk study and is very likely to be occurring in Zone 5A as well. Undercutting of the Chalk can make the overlying rock weak and vulnerable to collapse.

#### Weak Bearing Materials

Construction of foundations upon weak bearing strata can result in bearing capacity failure. The structureless Chalk with a CIRIA grade of Dc has a low bearing capacity due to weathering reducing its strength and structure, resulting in a coarse granular soil.

## 18.4. Zone 5 Geotechnical Risk Assessment

The Geotechnical Risk Register is presented in Appendix H. It comprises an initial assessment of the geotechnical hazards expected in Zone 5, prior to the application of mitigation measures. The Risk Register also shows how the risk of the hazards can be reduced by the application of mitigation measures

In most cases the mitigation measures will be sufficient to reduce the risk to low. In some cases the risk may be reduced but a significant residual risk remains which must be managed.

Prior to implementation of the proposed mitigation measures, the risks considered to be substantial are:

- Buried foundations;
- Buried services;
- Chalk dissolution features;
- Variable rockhead; and
- Weak bearing materials.

The remaining risks are rated as moderate.

#### **18.4.1. Mitigation Measures**

The mitigation measures considered are those that may be applied during design or construction, as appropriate, to mitigate the hazard identified and, in most cases, to render the risk insignificant. Mitigation measures considered appropriate for the substantial risks listed above include:

- Consideration of geotechnical issues during preliminary and detailed design;
- Further ground investigation to obtain a better understanding of the ground conditions in this zone; and
- Planned methodology for any planned earthworks.

#### **18.4.2. Residual Risk**

Following risk identification, assessment and the application of recommended mitigation/avoidance measures most risks have been assessed to be low. However, it should be recognised that some residual risks remain.

### **18.5. Zone 5 Geo-Environmental Risk Assessment**

#### **18.5.1. Preliminary Conceptual Site Model**

The key potential sources of contamination identified for Zone 5 are the current and historical potentially contaminative land uses within the zone, the infilled land within Pilgrim's Pit and the former chalk quarry and Made Ground. The main source within Zone 5B was the infilled land within the former chalk quarry.

The primary exposure pathways that are considered applicable are:

- Inhalation of soil or groundwater-derived vapours;
- Inhalation, ingestion and/or dermal contact with contaminants in soil and soil-derived dust/fibres;
- Migration and accumulation of ground gases, followed by inhalation or ignition, causing asphyxiation and/or explosion;
- Contaminant migration into water supply pipes and subsequent ingestion;
- Leaching/migration of contaminants from soils; and
- Vertical migration of contaminated groundwater.

The potential receptors identified are:

- Zone workers and visitors;
- Buildings and services associated with the proposed development; and
- The Principal Aquifer within the Chalk.

#### **18.5.2. Proposed Development**

The proposed development in Zone 5A is expected to comprise part of the main resort complex which will include high rise building. Zone 5B is likely to include extra car parking facilities.

#### **18.5.3. Human Health**

Soil samples collected during the 2015 ground investigation were screened against Atkins' SSVs/C4SLs/S4ULs for a commercial land use, based on 1% SOM. A total of 15 soil samples were analysed from within Zone 5 at depths ranging from 0.5 to 11.3m bgl. However, only six of these were analysed for the full geo-environmental analytical suite listed in Section 3.7.2, whilst the remaining nine were analysed for the presence of asbestos only. The locations of the investigation points are presented in 5134008-PHASE2-FIGURE001 (Rev. A).

There were no exceedances of the applicable screening criteria in any of the samples taken from the zone (see Appendix E.3). The data from groundwater monitoring were compared to the WSVs for the commercial land use scenario and there were no exceedances of the WSVs. Screening results are presented in Appendix E.5.

Asbestos was detected in one sample in BH501 at 7.7m (Made Ground) and comprised chrysotile at <0.001%.

## 18.5.4. Controlled Waters

### 18.5.4.1. Groundwater

Table 18-2 presents the exceedances of the relevant screening criteria within the groundwater samples taken from BH501 and BH502 during the 2015 ground investigation, both installed in the Chalk. Where duplicates have exceeded the criteria they have been counted as exceedances. Screening spreadsheets are provided in Appendix E.4; see screening spreadsheet for sources of screening criteria.

**Table 18-2 Groundwater Exceedances of the Screening Criteria (Zone 5)**

| Compound   | DWS     | EQS     | No. of Samples | Min. Value | Max. Value | No. of Exceed. | Locations of Exceed.  |
|--|---------|---------|----------------|------------|------------|----------------|---|
| Electrical conductivity ( $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ )  | 2500    | None    | 10             | 1,100      | 4,900      | 5              | <b>BH502 (15/07/15, 28/07/15, 13/08/15 (and duplicate), 26/08/15)</b>   |
| Sulphate as $\text{SO}_4$ ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ ) | 250,000 | 400,000 | 10             | 124,000    | 614,000    | 5              | <b>BH502 (15/07/15, 28/07/15, 13/08/15 (and duplicate), 26/08/15)</b>   |
| Chloride ( $\text{mg}/\text{L}$ )                    | 250     | 250     | 10             | 60         | 1,300      | 5              | <b>BH502 (15/07/15, 28/07/15, 13/08/15 (and duplicate), 26/08/15)</b>   |
| Nitrate as $\text{NO}_3$ ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ )  | 50      | None    | 10             | 70.5       | 154        | 10             | BH501 (15/07/15, 28/07/15, 13/08/15, 26/08/15 (and duplicate))<br><b>BH502 (15/07/15, 28/07/15, 13/08/15 (and duplicate), 26/08/15)</b> |
| Chromium (total) ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ )          | 50      | 15      | 10             | 0.3        | 22         | 4              | <b>BH502 (28/07/15, 13/08/15 (and duplicate), 26/08/15)</b>   |
| Copper ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ )                    | 2,000   | 5       | 10             | 3.7        | 11         | 3              | <b>BH501 (15/07/15, 26/08/15)</b><br>BH502 (26/08/15)   |
| Iron ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ )                      | 0.2     | 1       | 10             | < 0.004    | 0.39       | 2              | <b>BH501 (15/07/15)</b><br>BH502 (15/07/15)   |
| Lead ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ )                      | 10      | 7.2     | 10             | < 0.2      | 7.5        | 1              | <b>BH501 (13/08/15)</b>   |
| Mercury ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ )                   | 1       | 0.05    | 10             | < 0.05     | 0.47       | 7              | BH501 (15/07/15, 28/07/15, 13/08/15)<br><b>BH502 (28/07/15, 13/08/15 (and duplicate), 26/08/15)</b>                                     |
| Selenium ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ )                  | 20      | None    | 10             | 3.6        | 22         | 5              | <b>BH502 (15/07/15, 28/07/15, 13/08/15 (and duplicate), 26/08/15)</b>   |

Notes: **BOLD** indicates location of maximum exceedance.

There were exceedances of the relevant screening criteria by electrical conductivity, sulphate, chloride, nitrate, chromium, copper, iron, lead, mercury and selenium. The exceedances by electrical conductivity, sulphate,

chloride and nitrate are considered to relate to proximity to potential saline intrusion from the nearby River Thames.

Mercury, iron and selenium were also encountered within groundwater samples taken from both Zone 1 and Zone 2, further north on the Swanscombe Peninsula. Copper was encountered in the groundwater below Zone 2 only, though only one sample point was installed within Zone 1. Iron and mercury were also encountered within the groundwater below Zone 7, indicating these compounds are potentially widespread within the Chalk aquifer in the wider area of the Site and may not be attributable to zonal activities.

Lead and iron only exceeded during one monitoring round for each, and the exceedances were largely marginal, therefore they are not considered likely to be indicative of a widespread issue related to these contaminants.

In general, groundwater within Zone 5 is of higher quality than that noted further north on Swanscombe Peninsula within Zones 1 and 2.

### 18.5.5. Ground Gas Assessment

Below are the findings from the recent ground gas monitoring undertaken from the 2 No. boreholes installed in Zone 5. It should be noted that these boreholes were installed within the Chalk, and are therefore not likely to provide an indication of the worst-case ground gas generation potential of the Made Ground situated near the surface.

**Table 18-3 Ground Gas Monitoring Results (Zone 5)**

| Borehole ID    | Response Zone<br>(m bgl) (strata) | Worst Case Measured Concentrations |                        |             |                           | Maximum<br>Borehole Flow<br>Rate (l/hr) |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|---|
|                |                                   | CH <sub>4</sub><br>(%)             | CO <sub>2</sub><br>(%) | CO<br>(ppm) | H <sub>2</sub> S<br>(ppm) |   |
| 2015 Locations |                                   |                                    |                        |             |                           |   |
| BH501          | 12.5 – 19.5<br>(Chalk)            | < 0.1                              | 0.4                    | 4           | < 1                       | < 0.1                                   |
| BH502          | 11.0 – 19.5<br>(Chalk)            | 1.8                                | 1.6                    | < 1         | < 1                       | < 0.1                                   |

Atmospheric pressures ranged from 1000 to 1018 mbar during the recent ground gas monitoring period, with pressure falling on the first and fourth monitoring rounds undertaken on 14-15<sup>th</sup> July and 26<sup>th</sup> August 2015.

Methane was encountered above the limit of detection in BH502 only, and during only half the monitoring rounds completed to date. The steady state concentrations were the same as the peak. Both monitoring rounds indicated methane present at concentrations above the trigger level for CS<sub>2</sub> of 1% v/v.

Carbon dioxide was detected in both boreholes over the monitoring period, with the highest concentrations being encountered during the second and the fourth monitoring rounds. Concentrations ranged from 0.2 – 1.6% v/v, none of which are above the CS<sub>2</sub> trigger level of 5% v/v.

No carbon monoxide was encountered above the applicable WELs, and no hydrogen sulphide was detected above the instrument's limit of detection.

A summary of the modified Wilson and Card gas risk assessment is given below in Table 16-11. Where flow readings were either not available or taken as 0.0 l/hr, a value of 0.1 l/hr has been substituted to calculate the GSVs.

**Table 18-4 Ground Gas Risk Assessment (Zone 5)**

| Monitoring<br>Location | Worst Case Measured Concentrations (%) |                 | Maximum<br>Borehole Flow<br>Rate (l/hr) | Maximum<br>Calculated GSV<br>(l/hr) | Applicable CS |
|------------------------|--|-----------------|---|-------------------------------------|---------------|
|                        | CH <sub>4</sub>                        | CO <sub>2</sub> |   |                                     |               |
| 2015 Locations         |  |                 |   |                                     |               |

|  |       |     |       |        |     |
|--|-------|-----|-------|--------|-----|
| BH501                                  | < 0.1 | 0.4 | < 0.1 | 0.0004 | CS1 |
| BH502                                  | 1.8   | 1.6 | < 0.1 | 0.0018 | CS1 |
| <b>Worst Case (over all boreholes)</b> |       |     |       |        |     |
|  | 1.8   | 1.6 | < 0.1 | 0.0018 | CS1 |

In summary, no calculated GSVs were indicative of an assessment over CS1. While there were a small number of methane concentrations above the trigger level for CS2, when considered in conjunction with the low flow rates and the limited number of investigation points, these are considered unlikely to warrant elevation of the risk assessment to CS2 based on data available at this time. However, additional borehole installations within the Made Ground within the zone would be required to assess fully the risks from ground gas.

## 18.5.6. Property/Services

### 18.5.6.1. Water Supply Pipes

The table below gives a summary of the maximum values for each contaminant encountered within the zone. As the final plans for service placement at the zone are currently unconfirmed, all concentrations up to 4 m bgl have been included in this assessment:

**Table 18-5 Comparison of UK WIR Threshold Concentrations to Site Specific Values (Zone 5)**

| Parameter Group                                  | UK WIR Threshold Value (mg/kg) |          |  | Maximum Value Found On-site         |
|--|--------------------------------|----------|--|-------------------------------------|
|  | PE Pipe                        | PVC Pipe | Metal Pipes  |                                     |
| VOCs   | 0.5                            | 0.125    | Pass   | <0.56                               |
| BTEX + MTBE                                      | 0.1                            | 0.03     | Pass   | <0.006                              |
| sVOCs (excluding PAHs)                           | 2.0                            | 1.4      | Pass   | <6.55                               |
| C5-C10<br>(aliphatic and aromatic hydrocarbons)  | 2.0                            | -        | Pass   | <0.6                                |
| C11-C20<br>(aliphatic and aromatic hydrocarbons) | 10.0                           | -        | Pass   | 36.3                                |
| C21-C35<br>(aliphatic and aromatic hydrocarbons) | 500.0                          | -        | Pass   | 145                                 |
| Phenols (from sVOCs)                             | 2.0                            | 0.4      | Pass   | <1                                  |
| Cresols and chlorinated phenols (from sVOCs)     | 2.0                            | 0.04     | Pass   | <0.7                                |
| Nitrobenzene                                     | 0.5                            | 0.4      | Pass   | <0.3                                |
| Corrosive  | Pass                           | Pass     | Wrapped Steel:<br>pH<7,<br>conductivity<br>>40µs/cm<br><br>Wrapped Iron:<br>pH<5,<br>conductivity<br>>40µs/cm<br><br>Copper:<br>pH<5 or >8 | pH: 11.2<br>Conductivity: 1200µs/cm |

In light of the results above, it is considered that plain copper pipes would not be suitable for use at the site due to the corrosive nature of the soils. Low-density PE pipe or PVC pipe could potentially be used for water supply pipes at the Site, though it should be noted this is based on a small number of samples from a small area and therefore additional assessment would be required. Barrier (PE-Al-PE) Pipe, wrapped steel or wrapped iron would potentially be suitable materials and, as a matter of good practice and due to the variable

nature of the Made Ground present at the Site, it is recommended that all services laid are placed within a corridor of 'clean' fill.

### **18.5.7. Updated Conceptual Site Model (Zone 5)**

The sources, pathways and receptors identified above in Section 18.5.1 have been updated based on the results of the GQRA and the subsequent CSM is presented overleaf in Table 18-6.

Based on the current soils analysis data, there are no exceedances of the Atkins' SSVs (or other pertinent screening criteria) for human health based on a commercial land use scenario. Additionally, there were no exceedances of the Atkins WSVs for the protection of human health in relation to inhalation of vapours from groundwater below the Site. Asbestos was positively identified in one sample at 7.7m, though subsequent quantification analysis did not find any asbestos above the laboratory LOD.

The controlled waters risk assessment identified exceedances of the selected screening criteria by electrical conductivity, sulphate, chloride, nitrate, copper, iron, mercury and selenium. A number of these exceedances are attributable to saline intrusion from the nearby River Thames, including electrical conductivity, sulphate, chloride and nitrate. Copper, iron, mercury and selenium were also encountered within groundwater samples taken from nearby Zones 1, 2 and Zone 7, potentially indicating a widespread issue with these contaminants in the wider area of the Site, rather than caused by zonal activities themselves.

None of the calculated GSVs indicated a risk higher than a CS1 from ground gas generation, which wouldn't require any gas protection measures to be installed in buildings established within the zone. There were a small number of methane concentrations above the trigger level for CS2 but, these when considered in conjunction with the low flow rates and the limited number of investigation points, are considered unlikely to warrant elevation of the risk assessment to CS2 based on the limited data available at this time. However, additional borehole installations within the Made Ground within the zone would be required to assess fully risks from ground gas and therefore these risks are not able to be disregarded.

The indicative property/services risk assessment suggested that there would likely be some risks to services laid at the zone due to ground conditions, including some contaminants and corrosive conditions within the soils.

Based on the above, an updated tabular CSM from the Phase 1 Report is presented below. These conclusions are preliminary only due to the limited ground investigation completed during this phase of works; additional assessment will be required in order to assess fully the risks across the entirety of Zone 5.

**Table 18-6 Updated Conceptual Site Model (Zone 5)**

| Sources   | Receptor                                       | Potential Pathway  | Potential Consequence   | Probability   | Classification of Risk   |
|---|--|--|---|---|--------------------------|
| <p><b>Potential contaminants in soil/groundwater, originating from the following Zone 5A sources:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Contamination in the Made Ground resulting from historical potentially contaminative land uses, the current potentially contaminative industrial sites, historical landfills and licensed waste sites.<br/><i>Various potential contaminants possibly including heavy metals, sulphates and corrosives, SVOCs, landfill gas, leachate and asbestos.</i></li> <li>Contamination in the natural ground beneath the zone (Boyn Hill Gravel Member superficial deposits and undifferentiated Seaford Chalk Formation and Newhaven Chalk Formation bedrock), resulting from the potential sources listed above.<br/><i>Various potential contaminants.</i></li> </ul> | Human health – zone workers and visitors       | Inhalation of soil or groundwater-derived vapours.   | <b>Medium</b>   | <p><b>Low likelihood</b><br/>Zone 5A was not available for intrusive investigation. Historical landfills were present towards the north-central portion of the zone. Furthermore, the Made Ground across this part of Zone 5 may also contribute to ground gas build up. The resulting gas concentrations from both of these sources are predicted to be low.</p> <p>Vapours may be present associated with volatile hydrocarbons due to the presence of fuel storage tanks, both historically and currently present across the zone and the historical industrial land uses.</p> | <b>Moderate/Low Risk</b> |
|   |  | Migration and accumulation of ground gases, followed by inhalation or ignition, causing asphyxiation and/or explosion. | <b>Severe</b>   | Vapours may be present associated with volatile hydrocarbons due to the presence of fuel storage tanks, both historically and currently present across the zone and the historical industrial land uses.  | <b>Moderate Risk</b>     |
|   |  | Inhalation, ingestion and/or dermal contact with contaminants in soil and soil-derived dust/fibres.                    | <b>Medium</b>   | The majority of the zone is covered in softstanding, indicating there is potential for soil-derived dusts/fibres to be present, where they can easily be breathed in, ingested and come into contact with people working, using and visiting the zone and its surrounding area.<br>Heavy metals and asbestos have historically been present within the north-western portion of the zone; however, the extent of this contamination is unconfirmed.   | <b>Moderate Risk</b>     |
|   | Property and buildings/services                | Migration and accumulation of ground gases into confined spaces, followed by ignition, causing explosion.              | <b>Severe</b>   | <p><b>Unlikely</b><br/>Historical landfills were present towards the north-central portion of the zone. Furthermore, the Made Ground across this part of Zone 5 may also contribute to ground gas build up. The resulting gas concentrations from both of these sources are predicted to be low and the chances of the identified pathway occurring is considered unlikely.</p>   | <b>Moderate/Low Risk</b> |
| Controlled waters – groundwater receptors: Principal aquifer.   | Leaching/migration of contaminants from soils. | <b>Medium</b>  | <p><b>Likely</b><br/>The majority of the zone does not comprise superficial deposits. The geological sequence is predominantly Made Ground above the Principal aquifer bedrock; so any zone-derived contamination is likely to migrate into</p> | <b>Moderate Risk</b>  |                          |

| Sources  | Receptor                                  | Potential Pathway   | Potential Consequence | Probability   | Classification of Risk |
|--|---|---|-----------------------|---|------------------------|
|  |   | Vertical migration of contaminated groundwater.   | <b>Medium</b>         | the Principal aquifer below. Where patches of the Boyn Hill Gravel Member superficial deposits (Secondary 'A' aquifer) are present, these may also be impacted and/or act as a preferential migration pathway though this is considered to be more of an issue in the eastern section, where the zone falls within a SPZ.<br><br>Land contamination assessment undertaken in 2004 within the north-western area of the zone did not indicate significant risks to controlled waters receptors [38]. However, large portions of the zone were not investigated during these works. | <b>Moderate Risk</b>   |
| <p><b>Potential contaminants in soil/groundwater (south of London Road), originating from the following <u>Zone 5B</u> sources:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Contamination in the Made Ground resulting from historical potentially contaminative land uses, the current potentially contaminative industrial sites and the historically infilled area.<br/><i>Various potential contaminants.</i></li> <li>Contamination in the natural ground (Boyn Hill Gravel Member superficial deposits and undifferentiated Seaford Chalk Formation and Newhaven Chalk Formation</li> </ul> | Human health – zone workers and visitors. | Inhalation of soil or groundwater-derived vapours.  | <b>Mild</b>           | <b>Low Likelihood</b><br>There were no exceedances of the SSVs or the WSVs by any contaminants analysed within soil and groundwater. However, this is based on limited data from a very small number of investigation locations and therefore risks aren't able to yet be fully assessed. Vapours may be present associated with volatile hydrocarbons due to the presence of fuel storage tanks, historically present across the south-western part of the zone which was not investigated.  | <b>Low Risk</b>        |
|  |   | Migration of ground gases confined spaces, leading to accumulation followed by inhalation or ignition, causing asphyxiation and/or explosion. | <b>Severe</b>         | <b>Low likelihood</b><br>Zone 5B was historically a chalk pit that has since been infilled, and it is considered that the ground gas generating potential and subsequent concentration of any ground gas would likely be low. Current gas monitoring also indicates a very low risk from ground gas generation; however, there were a limited number of investigation points place within the Chalk only, and therefore this assessment is not considered likely to represent the worst-case scenario for ground gas generation.  | <b>Moderate Risk</b>   |

| Sources   | Receptor  | Potential Pathway   | Potential Consequence | Probability  | Classification of Risk |
|---|---|---|-----------------------|--|------------------------|
| bedrock), resulting from the potential sources listed above.<br>Various potential contaminants. |   | Inhalation, ingestion and/or dermal contact with contaminants in soil and soil-derived dust/fibres.       | Medium                | <b>Low likelihood</b><br>Zone 5B is situated directly on the Chalk, indicating there is potential for soil-derived dusts/fibres to be present, where they can easily be breathed in, ingested and come into contact with people working, using and visiting the zone and its surrounding area.<br>Heavy metals and asbestos have historically been present within the north-western portion of the zone; although the extent of this contamination is unconfirmed. There were no exceedances of the SSVs encountered during this current investigation from the two points completed; however, this is based on a limited number of sample points. | Moderate/Low Risk      |
|   |   | Contaminant migration into drinking water pipes/supply to buildings.                                      | Mild                  | <b>Low likelihood</b><br>It is not considered likely there will be significant contamination encountered within the soils or groundwater within Zone 5B, and it is not believed this area is proposed for significant development under the masterplan as currently understood. However, this is based on a limited number of sample locations and these risks cannot be fully discounted.   | Low Risk               |
|   | Property and buildings/services                               | Migration and accumulation of ground gases into confined spaces, followed by ignition, causing explosion. | Severe                | <b>Low likelihood</b><br>Zone 5B was historically a chalk pit that has since been infilled and it is considered that the ground gas generating potential and subsequent concentration of any ground gas would likely be low. Current gas monitoring also indicates a very low risk from ground gas generation. However, there were a limited number of investigation points place within the Chalk only, and therefore this assessment is not considered likely to represent the worst-case scenario for ground gas generation.  | Moderate Risk          |
|   | Controlled waters – groundwater receptors: Principal aquifer. | Leaching/migration of contaminants from soils.  | Medium                | <b>Low likelihood</b><br>Although there were minor exceedances of the screening criteria, these are not considered likely to be due to significant site-derived contamination. However, installation of additional monitoring wells is required to fully assess risks as the current investigation was reduced in scope.   | Moderate/Low Risk      |
|   | Vertical migration of contaminated groundwater.               | Medium  | Moderate/Low Risk     |  |                        |

# Zone 7



# 19. Zone 7 Geotechnical and Geo-Environmental Risk Assessment

## 19.1. Introduction and Background

Zone 7 is located to the north of the A2 and is centred on approximate NGR TQ 61443 73090 (561443E, 173090N). Zone 7 has an approximate area of 0.72km. The majority of Zone 7 is located within the Borough of Dartford except for a small part (the south-eastern section) which is located within the Borough of Gravesham. The River Ebbsfleet separates the two boroughs.

Zone 7 is located to the south of Zone 6 and to the north of Zone 8. The zone is characterised by infrastructure which supports access to Ebbsfleet International Railway Station, including two large parking areas, roads, pavements, landscaped areas and roundabouts. In the south-eastern corner of the zone is Springhead Nurseries which has been located there for at least 150 years. The remainder of the zone comprises open/agricultural land, foundations of previous residential housing and a small area formerly used as a petrol station (now demolished and cleared), located off the southernmost roundabout.

The elevation of Zone 7 near the valley of the River Ebbsfleet is between 2 and 6m AOD. The north-western corner of the zone, close to both the Southfleet Pit and Northfleet landfills, is at an elevation of 26m AOD; the ground slopes from this corner down towards the south-east before levelling over the area of the car park, and slopes down again towards the railway. The north-eastern corner, adjacent to HS1, is situated at 7m AOD.

Zone 7 was open land until it was used for the excavation of chalk. Small-scale chalk excavations were shown on the earliest map edition dated 1865 and large-scale chalk excavation was first shown on the 1931 Ordnance Survey (OS) map edition. Chalk excavation primarily occurred in the northern part of Zone 7. The excavations were later infilled with reworked Thanet Formation and CKD as shown on the 1977 to 1982 OS map.

It should be noted that the northern portion of Zone 7 was unavailable for investigation during this phase of works.

For additional details about the zone, please refer to the Phase 1 report [1].

## 19.2. Zone-Specific Site Investigation Summary

A total of 6 No. boreholes and 2 No. trial pits were progressed within Zone 7. The majority of these boreholes are located to the south of the zone. BH703 was screened across RTD and Chalk, BH704 was screened in the Alluvium and BH705 to BH708 were screened in the Chalk.

**Table 19-1 Summary of Zone 7 Ground Investigation**

| Location | Final Depth (m bgl) | Depth (m bgl) | Strata Encountered   | Notes   |
|----------|---------------------|---------------|--|---|
| BH703    | 10.2                | 0.0 – 3.25    | Made Ground comprising sandy gravelly silt with rare wood and chalk and flint gravels. | Made Ground started to mix with the RTDs beyond 1.6m bgl. |
|          |                     | 3.25 – 8.85   | RTDs.  |   |
|          |                     | 8.85 – >10.2  | White Chalk.   |   |
| BH704    | 20.65               | 0.0 – 1.2     | Made Ground comprising gravelly silt with rare rootlets.                               | Frequent flints, orange staining.                         |
|          |                     | 1.2 – 4.9     | Alluvium.  |   |
|          |                     | 4.9 – >20.65  | White Chalk.   |   |
| BH705    | 20.25               | 0.0 – 1.2     | Made Ground comprising gravelly silt with some brick.                                  | Frequent flints, orange staining.                         |
|          |                     | 1.2 – 3.2     | Head.  |   |
|          |                     | 3.2 – >20.25  | White Chalk.   |   |

| Location | Final Depth (m bgl) | Depth (m bgl) | Strata Encountered  | Notes  |
|----------|---------------------|---------------|---|--|
| BH706    | 29.8                | 0.0 – 1.2     | Made Ground comprising clayey silt with rare rootlets and sandstone gravel.   |  |
|          |                     | 1.2 – 8.25    | RTDs.   |  |
|          |                     | 8.25 – >29.8  | White Chalk.  | Frequent flints.   |
| BH707    | 20.2                | 0.0 – 7.7     | Made Ground comprising gravelly clays and silts with some brick, tile, granite, cobbles of concrete, rare ash.                                    |  |
|          |                     | 7.7 – 10.3    | RTDs.   |  |
|          |                     | 10.3 – >20.2  | White Chalk.  | Some flints and orange staining.   |
| BH708    | 29.95               | 0.0 – 4.7     | Made Ground comprising gravelly clays, silts and sands with some tile, ceramics, peat, concrete and brick. Rare concrete cobbles.                 | Some localised red staining from 1.2 – 3.4m bgl. Organic odour noted at 1.2 – 1.m bgl.   |
|          |                     | 4.7 – 9.9     | Head.   |  |
|          |                     | 9.9 – >29.95  | White Chalk.  | Frequent flints and orange staining.   |
| TP701    | 3.3                 | 0.0 – 3.1     | Made Ground comprising gravelly silty clays with rare plastic sheeting and brick.   | Between 2.0m bgl and 3.1m bgl, Made Ground was mixed with reworked natural material. Plastic drainage pipe with gravel surround encountered at 2.5 – 2.8m bgl. |
|          |                     | 3.1 – >3.3    | Alluvium.   |  |
| TP702    | 3.4                 | 0.0 – 2.8     | Made Ground comprising silty clays, and gravelly sands, with some cobbles of brick and flint and chalk gravels. Frequent tree branches and roots. | Strong hydrocarbon odour noted at 1.1 – 1.6m bgl. Between 2.0m bgl and 2.8m bgl, the Made Ground was mixed with reworked natural material.                     |
|          |                     | 2.8 – >3.4    | Alluvium.   | Black plastic drainage pipe with gravel surround encountered from 2.4 – 2.7m bgl.  |

### 19.3. Former Investigations

Details of any former works or available reports pertaining to the zone are summarised in the Phase 1 Report [2]. A document was prepared by Peter Brett and Associates [46] for addressing disturbed and contaminated land during the development of part of the Ebbsfleet Development, which indicated a baseline groundwater quality report had been completed. This report stated that groundwater below Southfleet Quarry (located in the northern portion of Zone 7 where no investigation was possible in 2015) was impacted by the former deposition of CKD, with evidence of elevated pH, potassium, sulphate, chloride and sodium.

The former petrol station has been through a number of stages of investigation, including two ground investigations, one detailed in a site decommissioning report [47] and one in an environmental assessment report [48], both undertaken by Arcadis. Some indications of contamination appear to have been encountered during these investigations and some potential risks to groundwater were identified. A detailed quantitative risk assessment undertaken in 2008 (also by Arcadis) [49] found that – based on a commercial land use with full hardstanding – there were no unacceptable risks to human health or controlled waters.

No additional information was made available prior to the date of this report.

## 19.4. Zone 7 Geotechnical Considerations

The design details of the proposed scheme are not known, except for general descriptions of the proposed site usage. Zone 7 is identified for development of the access road into the resort, the design of which is being undertaken by others. The commentary given below sets out some of the geotechnical considerations which should be taken into account as the designs are developed with further investigations and geotechnical design being required as appropriate.

### 19.4.1. Earthworks

Much of Zone 7 is covered by a variable layer of Made Ground, largely comprising silt and clay, underlain by Alluvium, RTD and/or Head Deposits over Chalk.

#### Cuttings and Embankments

For embankments constructed on the Chalk, it is expected that side slopes constructed to 1v:2.5h will maintain an adequate factor of safety depending on the height of the embankment and founding materials. Care must be taken to limit the contact of excavated and stockpiled chalk with groundwater and/or rainfall as water ingress may raise the liquidity index of the material to unworkable levels, and increase the risk of side slope instability.

The Chalk is expected to provide a good foundation for the embankments although localised soft areas may be present and these should be removed prior to any works. Appropriate permanent drainage measures may be required.

Where the embankment is to be constructed on sloping ground, there may be a risk of a slip developing, therefore benches or steps will need to cut into the existing ground where necessary to key-in the new construction.

The Alluvium or Head Deposits in this area are likely to compress when a large load (i.e. an embankment) is placed on top of it. The effect can be mitigated by using the following techniques:

- Excavation and replacement; or
- Staged construction or controlled rate of filling.

Gradients of 1:75v:1h are accepted for design of chalk slopes in White Chalk but it is recognised these slopes are often slackened for maintenance purposes. Shallower slope gradients (1v:3h) may be required where extensively weathered or structureless Chalk is identified, or where deep cutting are to be formed.

Details of the recommended slope gradient shall be provided during the design phase, however the engineering properties of the Chalk are likely to be governed by a degree of weathering, presence and thickness of weaker layers and the presence of fractures and fissures within the rock, their orientation, spacing, aperture, infill and roughness. A slope gradient of 1V:2H is assumed for any slopes within the Chalk with opportunity to steepen them to 1V:1H or 1.75V:1H at the later design stages to reflect the rock type and quality.

Where cutting slopes are formed of Chalk and superficial material it may be necessary to form a bench at the interface in order to accommodate a drainage channel and to slacken the above slope to gradient of 1V:3H.

#### Excavations

Excavations may be required in Zone 7 for buried services, temporary works and shallow foundations. Conventional excavation plant is likely to be adequate for excavations in Zone 1, except where hard materials (such as concrete) are encountered in the Made Ground.

The stability of temporary excavations is expected to be low in the Alluvium and Head Deposits, as these deposits are weak. Depending on how deep the excavation is expected to go, groundwater may cause flooding of the excavations if encountered.

### 19.4.2. Trafficability

Much of Zone 7 is covered in dense vegetation which will need to be cut down for accessibility. Trafficability in this zone is expected to vary over the course of the year. During the ground investigation in the summer, the area was very dry and the ground retained a good trafficability. During wet weather, however, the ground is expected to become boggy, reducing its trafficability.

### 19.4.3. Foundations

Based on our understanding of the ground conditions in this zone, it is likely that shallow foundations such as rafts or pads are suitable for low load structures, however deeper foundations, such as piles, may be required for higher load structures, and will need to be embedded in the Chalk.

Chalk is suitable for shallow foundations so long as the presence of dissolution features has been investigated and incorporated into the design where applicable. The structureless Chalk is sometimes known to produce large settlements, therefore construction procedures to reduce settlement should be considered. Where the weathered or structureless Chalk has a low shear strength the material may need to be replaced with suitable granular fill.

The presence of hardgrounds and flints will be unsuitable for driven piles and potentially unsuitable for continuous flight auger (CFA) piles. The pile design method should take this into account, and it is likely that bored piles will be necessary. Piling works may destabilise dissolution features and care must be taken not to rely on end-bearing piles which might be underlain by a loosely infilled dissolution feature.

Any piling design should consider the potential for piling to create a pathway for any existing or potential contamination to travel in the chalk aquifer.

### 19.4.4. Pavement Design

The Highways Agency design guidance for road pavement foundations [43] provides long term equilibrium CBR values under road pavements in clays based on plasticity index. These CBR values assume a high water table and do not take into account seasonal variability.

For the Made Ground comprising of sandy silt, a CBR value of 1% is suggested for both thin and thick pavement. For Alluvium (clay) with a plasticity index of 14%, a CBR of 3% is possible for a use with a thin pavement, or increased to 6% if a thick pavement is used. These results will need to be verified by *in situ* plate-load tests.

It is estimated that the Chalk will have CBR values of 3% to 10%, although the structureless Chalk is likely to be less than 3% and some improvement will be required to provide a suitable excavation surface on which to place the prepared subgrade. The depth of improvement should be in line with the guidance given by design guidance for road pavement foundations [43].

### 19.4.5. Geotechnical Constraints

#### Buried Foundations

According to the desk study [2], historical buried foundations are possible at the location of New Barn Farm (561216E, 173199N) and the Ebbsfleet carpark buildings (561307E, 173724N). If these are encountered, additional excavation equipment will be needed.

#### Buried Services

Buried services related to Springhead Nurseries, the A2 and the railway are likely to present across Zone 7. Damage to underground services can cause injury, significant disruption and environmental damage; as well as incurring considerable costs.

#### Chalk Dissolution Features

The presence of RTD and Head Deposits overlying the Upper Chalk in this zone, are indicative of a high subsidence risk area, consequently the presence of Chalk dissolution features cannot be discounted. Dissolution features are particularly hazardous as they are generally hidden from view and can cause instability of overlying material or structures.

#### Historical Works

Historical works such as the abandoned and backfilled quarries in this zone, may contain hazardous materials and any poorly compacted material which is susceptible to settlement. Deneholes (historic mine workings) are present to the east of Zone 6 in Northfleet and may be present in or around Zone 7 as well.

### **Variable rockhead/Deep weathering profile**

Due to the reduced ground investigation scope, the Chalk rockhead is unknown in much of Zone 7. The presence of the River Ebbsfleet in this zone has also created a variable bedrock surface due to fluvial erosion. Further ground investigation is required to determine the extent of the variability.

### **Weak Bearing Materials**

Construction of foundations upon weak bearing strata can result in bearing capacity failure. In Zone 7, the Alluvium and Head Deposits have weak bearing capacities, as does the structureless Chalk. The structureless Chalk with a CIRIA grade of Dc has a low bearing capacity due to weathering reducing its strength and structure, resulting coarse granular soil.

### **Weak Compressible Ground**

Loading of compressible soils and unconsolidated materials can cause excessive settlements. Materials such as Alluvium in Zone 7, are particularly vulnerable. Settlement due to self-weight, drainage and external loading is likely to extend over several years.

## **19.5. Zone 7 Geotechnical Risk Assessment**

The Geotechnical Risk Register is presented in Appendix H. It comprises an initial assessment of the geotechnical hazards expected in Zone 7, prior to the application of mitigation measures. The Risk Register also shows how the risk of the hazards can be reduced by the application of mitigation measures.

In most cases the mitigation measures will be sufficient to reduce the risk to low. In some cases the risk may be reduced but a significant residual risk remains which must be managed.

Prior to implementation of the proposed mitigation measures, the risks considered to be substantial are:

- Buried services;
- Historical works;
- Variable rockhead;
- Weak compressive ground; and
- Weak bearing materials.

The remaining risks are rated as moderate.

### **19.5.1. Mitigation Measures**

The mitigation measures considered are those that may be applied during design or construction, as appropriate, to mitigate the hazard identified and, in most cases, to render the risk insignificant. Mitigation measures considered appropriate for the substantial risks listed above include:

- Consideration of geotechnical issues during preliminary and detailed design;
- Further ground investigation to obtain a better understanding of the ground conditions in this zone; and
- Planned methodology for any planned earthworks.

### **19.5.2. Residual Risk**

Following risk identification, assessment and the application of recommended mitigation/avoidance measures most risks have been assessed to be low. However, it should be recognised that some residual risks remain.

## **19.6. Zone 7 Geo-Environmental Risk Assessment**

### **19.6.1. Preliminary Conceptual Site Model**

The key potential sources of contamination identified for Zone 7 include the CKD waste deposited within Southfleet Quarry, the former cement works wash mills, the former petrol station and the miniature rifle range.

The primary exposure pathways that are considered applicable are:

- Inhalation of soil- or groundwater-derived vapours;

- Migration and accumulation of ground gases, followed by inhalation or ignition, causing asphyxiation and/or explosion;
- Leaching/migration of contaminants from soils;
- Direct surface water run-off and sub-surface flow to surface waters;
- Lateral migration of contaminated groundwater; and
- Vertical migration of contaminated groundwater.

The potential receptors identified are:

- Neolithic scheduled monument;
- The River Ebbsfleet which flows north along the eastern boundary of the zone towards the River Thames;
- The Secondary (undifferentiated) Aquifer within the Head deposits beneath the zone;
- The Secondary A Aquifer within the Alluvium and Thanet Formation;
- The Principal Aquifer within the Chalk;
- Buildings and structures as part of the proposed development; and
- Zone visitors and workers.

### 19.6.2. Proposed Development

The development within Zone 7 comprises the resort access road and local connecting infrastructure. From Ebbsfleet International Station a land train and pedestrian route are also to be constructed providing a connection to the resort.

### 19.6.3. Human Health

Soil samples collected during the 2015 ground investigation were screened against Atkins' SSVs/C4SLs/S4ULs for a commercial land use, based on 1% SOM. A total of 19 soil samples were analysed from within Zone 7 at depths ranging from 0.5 to 5.1m bgl, although only 17 of these were analysed for the full analytical suite detailed in Section 3.7.2. The locations of the investigation points are presented in 5134008-PHASE2-FIGURE001 (Rev. A).

There were no exceedances of the applicable SSVs or WSVs within soils.

Asbestos was detected in one soil sample at a depth of 2.35 to 2.45m bgl and comprised chrysotile at <0.001%.

The data screening spreadsheets are summarised below and presented in full in Appendices E.3 and E.5.

### 19.6.4. Controlled Waters

Table 19-2 presents the exceedances of the relevant screening criteria within the groundwater samples taken from boreholes in Zone 7 during the 2015 ground investigation. Duplicate samples are considered as exceedances. Screening spreadsheets are provided in Appendix E.4; see screening spreadsheet for sources of screening criteria.

**Table 19-2 Groundwater Exceedances of the Screening Criteria (Zone 7)**

| Compound                          | DWS     | EQS     | No. of Samples | Min. Value | Max. Value | No. of Exceed. | Locations of Exceed.  |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|----------------|------------|------------|----------------|---|
| Sulphate (µg/L)                   | 250,000 | 400,000 | 20             | 113000     | 445000     | 8              | <b>BH703 (20/07/15, 28/07/15, 13/08/15, 26/08/15)</b><br>BH707 (20/07/15, 28/07/15, 14/08/15, 26/08/15)   |
| Nitrate as NO <sub>3</sub> (mg/L) | 50      | No EQS  | 20             | 31.3       | 115        | 12             | <b>BH705 (20/07/15, 28/07/15, 14/08/15, 26/08/15)</b><br>BH706 (20/07/15, 28/07/15, 14/08/15 (and duplicate), 26/08/15)<br>BH708 (20/07/15, 13/08/15, 26/08/15) |
| Nitrite as NO <sub>2</sub> (mg/L) | 500     | No EQS  | 20             | 13         | 750        | 1              | BH707 (14/08/15)  |
| Copper (mg/L)                     | 2000    | 5       | 20             | < 0.5      | 15         | 2              | <b>BH703 (26/08/15)</b><br>BH706 (26/08/15)   |

| Compound         | DWS | EQS    | No. of Samples | Min. Value | Max. Value | No. of Exceed. | Locations of Exceed.  |
|------------------|-----|--------|----------------|------------|------------|----------------|---|
| Iron (mg/L)      | 0.2 | 1      | 20             | 0.006      | 0.85       | 6              | BH703 (20/07/15)<br>BH705 (20/07/15)<br><b>BH706 (20/07/15, 14/08/15)</b><br>BH707 (20/07/15)<br>BH708 (20/07/15)   |
| Lead (µg/L)      | 10  | 7.2    | 20             | < 0.2      | 23         | 5              | <b>BH706 (20/07/15, 28/07/15, 14/08/15 (and duplicate), 26/08/15)</b>   |
| Manganese (µg/L) | 50  | No EQS | 20             | 6.7        | 720        | 11             | BH703 (20/07/15, 28/07/15, 13/08/15, 26/08/15)<br>BH705 (28/07/15, 14/08/15)<br><b>BH707 (20/07/15, 28/07/15, 14/08/15, 26/08/15)</b><br>BH708 (26/08/15) |
| Mercury (µg/L)   | 1   | 0.05   | 20             | < 0.05     | 0.21       | 9              | BH703 (20/07/15, 28/07/15, 13/08/15)<br>BH705 (14/08/15)<br><b>BH706 (14/08/15 (and duplicate))</b><br>BH707 (28/07/15, 14/08/15)<br>BH708 (13/08/15)     |
| Nickel (µg/L)    | 20  | 20     | 20             | 1.7        | 26         | 2              | <b>BH707 (28/07/15, 14/08/15)</b>   |

Notes: **BOLD** indicates location of maximum exceedance

In general, groundwater quality within Zone 7 was better than within other zones within the larger development area. Some exceedances of the screening criteria could be attributed to saline intrusion from the River Thames – and at lower concentrations than the more northernmost zones, as would be expected – including sulphate, nitrate and nitrite. Nickel and copper only exceeded in a small number of boreholes over one or two monitoring rounds and are therefore not considered indicative of a wider issue.

Iron was only encountered during the first monitoring round, with the exception of BH706 where it was indicated in a second, and is also therefore not considered indicative of iron contamination. Lead exceeded the screening criteria within one borehole only (BH706) and all were within the same order of magnitude as the drinking water standard, which again is not considered indicative of widespread lead contamination.

Manganese and mercury exceedances of the screening criteria were found to be more widespread, with mercury exceedances also encountered in Zones 1, 2, and 5 and manganese in Zones 1 and 2, though all in higher concentrations than found in Zone 7.

This could potentially indicate the concentrations of mercury and manganese are related to a large, more widespread groundwater issue within the surrounding area than would be attributable to activities that have been undertaken on any of the individual zones.

### 19.6.5. Ground Gas Assessment

Below are the findings from the ground investigation monitoring data, both historical and current.

**Table 19-3 Ground Gas Monitoring Results (Zone 7)**

| Borehole ID    | Response Zone (m bgl) (strata) | Worst Case Measured Concentrations |                     |          |                        | Maximum Borehole Flow Rate (l/hr) |
|----------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                |                                | CH <sub>4</sub> (%)                | CO <sub>2</sub> (%) | CO (ppm) | H <sub>2</sub> S (ppm) |                                   |
| 2015 Locations |                                |                                    |                     |          |                        |                                   |
| BH703          | 7.0 – 9.5 (Chalk)              | < 0.1                              | 0.4                 | < 1      | < 1                    | < 0.1                             |
| BH704          | 1.2 – 4.7 (Alluvium)           | < 0.1                              | 9.2                 | < 1      | < 1                    | < 0.1                             |
| BH705          | 3.7 – 19.5 (Chalk)             | 0.5                                | 0.9                 | < 1      | < 1                    | < 0.1                             |

| Borehole ID | Response Zone<br>(m bgl) (strata) | Worst Case Measured Concentrations |                        |             |                           | Maximum<br>Borehole Flow<br>Rate (l/hr) |
|-------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|---|
|             |                                   | CH <sub>4</sub><br>(%)             | CO <sub>2</sub><br>(%) | CO<br>(ppm) | H <sub>2</sub> S<br>(ppm) |   |
| BH706       | 8.5 – 29.3<br>(Chalk)             | 0.1                                | 0.2                    | < 1         | < 1                       | < 0.1                                   |
| BH707       | 10.5 – 19.5<br>(Chalk)            | 4.9                                | 3.1                    | < 1         | < 1                       | < 0.1                                   |
| BH708       | 10.0 – 29.95<br>(Chalk)           | < 0.1                              | 4.1                    | 4           | < 1                       | 1.6                                     |

Atmospheric pressures ranged from 986 to 1012mbar during the recent ground gas monitoring period, with pressure falling on the first and fourth monitoring rounds undertaken on 14-15<sup>th</sup> July and 26<sup>th</sup> August 2015.

Methane was often found below the instrument's limit of detection, with some low concentrations being encountered in BH705 and BH706. However, methane concentrations in BH707 were found above the 1% v/v threshold value for elevation to CS2, with a concentration of 4.9% v/v.

Carbon dioxide was encountered within each borehole, at concentrations ranging from 0.2% v/v in BH706 to 9.2% v/v in BH704. One borehole – BH704 – showed consistently elevated concentrations of carbon dioxide above the threshold value for elevation to CS2, located near to the River Ebbsfleet in the south-eastern edge of the zone.

Carbon monoxide was only found at low concentrations within one borehole (BH708) during the first monitoring round.

No hydrogen sulphide was found in any borehole above the limit of detection.

A summary of the modified Wilson and Card gas risk assessment is given in Table 19-4. Where flow readings were either not available or taken as 0.0l/hr, a value of 0.1l/hr has been substituted to calculate the GSVs. The steady state ground gas concentrations were also considered for use within the assessment; the assessment outcome would be the same utilising either concentration and therefore peak concentrations have been maintained for the below calculations.

**Table 19-4 Ground Gas Risk Assessment (Zone 7)**

| Monitoring Location                    | Worst Case Measured Concentrations (%) |                 | Maximum Borehole Flow Rate (l/hr) | Maximum Calculated GSV (l/hr) | Applicable CS |
|--|--|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|  | CH <sub>4</sub>                        | CO <sub>2</sub> |                                   |                               |               |
| 2015 Locations                         |  |                 |                                   |                               |               |
| BH703                                  | < 0.1                                  | 0.4             | < 0.1                             | 0.0004                        | CS1           |
| BH704                                  | < 0.1                                  | 9.2             | < 0.1                             | 0.0092                        | CS2           |
| BH705                                  | 0.5                                    | 0.9             | < 0.1                             | 0.0009                        | CS1           |
| BH706                                  | 0.1                                    | 0.2             | < 0.1                             | 0.0002                        | CS1           |
| BH707                                  | 4.9                                    | 3.1             | < 0.1                             | 0.0049                        | CS1           |
| BH708                                  | < 0.1                                  | 4.1             | 1.6                               | 0.0656                        | CS1           |
| <b>Worst Case (over all boreholes)</b> |  |                 |                                   |                               |               |
|  | 4.9                                    | 9.2             | 1.6                               | 0.1472                        | CS2           |

Due to the concentrations of carbon dioxide consistently above 5% v/v in BH704, the zone is classified as CS2. It should be noted that this assessment was completed within the southern half of Zone 7 only; the northern half contains former landfills and gas risk within this area is likely to be more significant.

## 19.6.6. Property/Services

### 19.6.6.1. Water Supply Pipes

The table below gives a summary of the maximum values for each contaminant encountered within the zone. As the final plans for service placement at the zone are currently unconfirmed, concentrations from all samples taken from up to 4m bgl have been included in this assessment:

**Table 19-5 Comparison of UK WIR Threshold Concentrations to Site-Specific Values (Zone 7)**

| Parameter Group                                  | UK WIR Threshold Value (mg/kg) |          |  | Maximum Value Found On-site        |
|--|--------------------------------|----------|--|------------------------------------|
|  | PE Pipe                        | PVC Pipe | Metal Pipes  |                                    |
| VOCs   | 0.5                            | 0.125    | Pass   | <0.056                             |
| BTEX + MTBE                                      | 0.1                            | 0.03     | Pass   | <0.006                             |
| sVOCs (excluding PAHs)                           | 2.0                            | 1.4      | Pass   | <6.55                              |
| C5-C10<br>(aliphatic and aromatic hydrocarbons)  | 2.0                            | -        | Pass   | <0.6                               |
| C11-C20<br>(aliphatic and aromatic hydrocarbons) | 10.0                           | -        | Pass   | 39.4                               |
| C21-C35<br>(aliphatic and aromatic hydrocarbons) | 500.0                          | -        | Pass   | <18                                |
| Phenols (from sVOCs)                             | 2.0                            | 0.4      | Pass   | <1.0                               |
| Cresols and chlorinated phenols (from sVOCs)     | 2.0                            | 0.04     | Pass   | <0.7                               |
| Nitrobenzene                                     | 0.5                            | 0.4      | Pass   | <0.3                               |
| Corrosive  | Pass                           | Pass     | Wrapped Steel:<br>pH<7,<br>conductivity<br>>40µs/cm<br><br>Wrapped Iron:<br>pH<5,<br>conductivity<br>>40µs/cm<br><br>Copper:<br>pH<5 or >8 | pH: 8.3<br>Conductivity: 720 µs/cm |

In light of the results above, it is considered that low-density PE pipe should not be used for any water supply pipes at the zone due to hydrocarbon concentrations within the surficial deposits within the zone, and when taking into account the slightly corrosive nature of the soils, plain copper pipes or wrapped steel would also not be considered suitable. Barrier (PE-Al-PE) pipe, PVC, or wrapped iron would potentially be suitable materials and, as a matter of good practice and due to the variable nature of the Made Ground present at the Site, it is recommended that all services laid are placed within a corridor of 'clean' fill.

### 19.6.7. Updated Conceptual Site Model (Zone 7)

The sources, pathways and receptors identified above in Section 19.6.1 have been updated based on the results of the GQRA and the subsequent CSM is presented in Table 19-6.

Based on the current soils analysis data, there are no exceedances of the Atkins' SSVs (or other pertinent screening criteria) for human health using a commercial land use scenario. Additionally, there were no exceedances of the Atkins WSVs for the protection of human health in relation to inhalation of vapours from groundwater below the Site. Asbestos was positively identified in one sample, though subsequent quantification analysis did not find any asbestos above the LOD.

The controlled waters risk assessment identified potentially significant pollutant linkages, notably for manganese and mercury, though evidence suggests that these contaminants may be present within the groundwater in the wider area of the entire development Site which suggests they are not zone-derived. Other exceedances noted within Zone 7, copper, iron and lead, were also encountered within groundwater from Zones 1, 2 and/or 5.

The ground gas risk assessment indicated a preliminary classification as CS2, which would require some protective measures to be installed within any buildings established across the zone as part of the proposed development. However, under the currently understood masterplan, Zone 7 is to be used as part of the access corridor and is not proposed for significant building construction.

The indicative property/services risk assessment suggested that there would likely be some risks to services laid at the zone due to ground conditions, including some contaminants and slightly corrosive conditions within the zone's soils.

Based on the above, an updated tabular CSM from the Phase 1 Report is presented below. These conclusions are preliminary only due to the limited ground investigation completed during this phase of works: additional assessment will be required in order to assess fully risks across the entirety of Zone 7, notably within the northern areas.

**Table 19-6 Updated Conceptual Site Model (Zone 7)**

| Sources   | Receptor                                | Potential Pathway  | Potential Consequence | Likelihood  | Classification of Risk   |
|---|---|--|-----------------------|---|--------------------------|
| <p><b>Potential contaminants in soil/groundwater on the zone, originating from the following Zone 7 sources:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Contamination resulting from CKD deposition, former petrol station, former cement works and the miniature rifle range.</li> </ul> <p><i>Potential contaminants include manganese.</i></p> | Zone workers, visitors and trespassers. | Inhalation of soil- or groundwater-derived vapours.  | <b>Mild</b>           | <p><b>Low likelihood</b></p> <p>There were no exceedances of the SSVs or the WSVs in any sample taken from the zone to date. However, the northern section of the zone – containing Southfleet Landfill – was unable to be investigated during this phase of works and therefore these risks are not able to be fully discounted.</p>   | <b>Low Risk</b>          |
|   |   | Migration and accumulation of ground gases, followed by inhalation or ignition, causing asphyxiation and/or explosion.   | <b>Severe</b>         | <p><b>Unlikely</b></p> <p>Some elevated concentrations of carbon dioxide were found within one of the boreholes across the zone – located near to the River Ebbsfleet along the south-eastern edge of the zone – which indicates the zone should be classified as CS2. Elevated methane concentrations were also found in the boreholes in the zone. However, Zone 7 is not proposed for significant building construction as part of the access corridor, thus reducing the risk. The northern portion of the zone was not investigated and risks within that area are likely to be more significant due to the Southfleet Landfill.</p> | <b>Moderate/Low Risk</b> |
|   | Neolithic scheduled monument.           | Lateral migration of contaminated groundwater.   | <b>Mild</b>           | <p><b>Low likelihood</b></p> <p>The pH of the groundwater was found to be between 7.0 and 7.9 (neutral), and would therefore be unlikely to impact upon archaeological receptors. However, this is based on investigation within the southern portion of Zone 7 only, with the northern portion – that which contains Southfleet Quarry/Landfill and may be impacted by former CKD deposition – not able to be investigated during this phase of works. Therefore, a risk remains.</p>  | <b>Low Risk</b>          |
|   | Controlled waters – River Ebbsfleet.    | Leaching/migration of contaminants from soils.<br>Lateral migration of contaminated groundwater.<br>Direct surface water run-off and sub-surface flow to surface waters. | <b>Medium</b>         | <p><b>Likely</b></p> <p>There were a small number of exceedances of the selected screening criteria for manganese and mercury, though there is some evidence to suggest this contamination may be widespread in the wider area of the entire development site; it may not be attributable to zonal activities. The northern portion of the zone – containing Southfleet Quarry/Landfill – was not</p>   | <b>Moderate Risk</b>     |

| Sources | Receptor  | Potential Pathway   | Potential Consequence | Likelihood   | Classification of Risk |
|---------|---|---|-----------------------|--|------------------------|
|         | Controlled waters – Secondary and Principal aquifers within the zone. | Leaching/migration of contaminants from soils into the underlying Secondary aquifers. | Medium                | able to be investigated at this time and may pose additional risks to controlled waters. |                        |
|         |   | Vertical migration to the Principal aquifer beneath the zone.                         | Medium                |  |                        |

## 20. Conclusions and Recommendations

### 20.1. Conclusions

#### 20.1.1. General

Five of the zones across the Site, as defined within the Phase 1 reports [1] [2], were partially investigated during this phase of ground investigation; Zones 1, 2, 3, 5 and 7 and, of these, the investigations within Zone 1, Zone 3, and Zone 5 were particularly limited in scope. The ground investigation was initially reduced in scope at the request of the client and during the site works period access was severely limited due to land ownership issues, unrelated to and out of the control of Atkins, thus limiting the scope of the investigation further. As such, any conclusions drawn from data obtained during the recent intrusive investigation are to be considered preliminary only.

#### 20.1.2. Geotechnical

The geological succession encountered in each zone is detailed in Table 20-1 below, as well as the geotechnical constraints identified within this report.

**Table 20-1 Geology and Geotechnical Constraints Summary Table**

| Zone | Exploratory Holes                                      | Geology  | Geotechnical Constraints   |
|------|--|--|--|
| 1    | BH101, WS101, WS102                                    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Made Ground including CKD</li> <li>Alluvium with Peat</li> <li>River Terrace Deposits</li> <li>White Chalk</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Aggressive ground conditions</li> <li>Buried foundations</li> <li>Buried services</li> <li>Cement Kiln Dust</li> <li>Excavation collapse</li> <li>High groundwater</li> <li>Shrink-swell clays</li> <li>Weak bearing materials</li> <li>Weak compressible ground</li> </ul> |
| 2    | BH201, BH202, BH203, BH204, WS202, WS203, WS204, TP201 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Made Ground including CKD</li> <li>Alluvium with Peat</li> <li>River Terrace Deposits</li> <li>White Chalk</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Aggressive ground conditions</li> <li>Buried foundations</li> <li>Buried services</li> <li>Cement Kiln Dust</li> <li>Excavation collapse</li> <li>High groundwater</li> <li>Shrink-swell clays</li> <li>Weak bearing materials</li> <li>Weak compressible ground</li> </ul> |
| 3    | WS301, WS302, TP301, TP302                             | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Made Ground</li> <li>White Chalk</li> </ul>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Aggressive ground conditions</li> <li>Buried foundations</li> <li>Buried services</li> <li>Cement Kiln Dust</li> <li>Excavation collapse</li> <li>High groundwater</li> <li>Shrink-swell clays</li> <li>Weak bearing materials</li> <li>Weak compressible ground</li> </ul> |
| 5    | BH501, BH502   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Made Ground</li> <li>White Chalk</li> </ul>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Buried services foundations</li> <li>Chalk dissolution features</li> <li>Excavation collapse</li> <li>Historical works</li> <li>Rockfall</li> <li>Variable rockhead</li> <li>Weak bearing materials</li> </ul>  |
| 7    | BH703, BH704, BH705, BH706,                            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Made Ground</li> <li>Head Deposits</li> <li>Alluvium</li> </ul>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Buried services</li> <li>Historical works</li> <li>Variable rockhead</li> </ul>   |

| Zone | Exploratory Holes             | Geology  | Geotechnical Constraints   |
|------|-------------------------------|--|--|
|      | BH707, BH708,<br>TP701, TP702 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• River Terrace Deposits</li><li>• White Chalk</li></ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Weak compressive ground</li><li>• Weak bearing materials</li></ul> |

### 20.1.3. Geo-Environmental

Based on the available data, risks to human health from the areas investigated are considered to be limited. There were very few exceedances of the human health generic screening criteria in either soils or groundwater samples analysed from across the zones. There were a number of Made Ground samples (located across all zones investigated), which contained asbestos which will require further assessment and management during site redevelopment works to ensure there are no unacceptable risks to the future site operations. Large areas of the Site – including those around the former gasworks, Southfleet landfill and Manor Way Industrial Estate with historical tar distilleries and infilled lagoons – were not investigated and risks to human health from these areas are likely to be more significant.

Elevated pH within the soils and perched water impacted by the deposition of CKD within large areas of Swanscombe Peninsula could impact upon human health (i.e. burns, respiratory effects) if dusts become airborne or hydrated, or if direct contact is made with impacted water. There is the potential of asbestos to be present in the CKD as it was encountered in several of the soil samples.

The controlled waters risk assessment indicated that while a number of contaminants, notably heavy metals and inorganic parameters, were found at concentrations above the generic screening criteria for the protection of surface water (River Thames) and groundwater (Principal and Secondary aquifers below the Site), more contaminants generally exceeded the criteria within the perched water than the deeper groundwater, indicating the Alluvium situated between is providing some level of protection to the deeper aquifers. Additionally, those contaminants found within the deeper groundwater samples, excluding those likely caused by saline intrusion from the River Thames, were found across all zones rather than below one zone in particular. This could potentially be indicative of a wider groundwater quality issue in the area of the Site rather than one attributable to discrete zonal activities. Again, large areas of the Site were not investigated, including some with contaminative potential. Additionally, North Pit in Zone 2 was stripped of Alluvium during historical phases of operations and deeper groundwater quality within this area was not assessed.

There were some elevated concentrations of methane and carbon dioxide encountered across all the zones, indicating a classification of CS2 for each zone, which requires some protective measures to be installed within any buildings established on-site. Elevated carbon monoxide and hydrogen sulphide concentrations were also encountered within boreholes located with Zone 2 above WELs. These ground gas risk assessments are preliminary and additional investigation and monitoring would be required to fully assess risks from ground gas.

Within all zones, as brownfield sites, water supply pipes need to be chosen based on those contaminants present in the soils within the zones and corrosive conditions found across the majority.

## 20.2. Recommendations

Additional investigation and testing would be required across all zones to enable comprehensive risk assessments to be carried out and to fill in the current geo-environmental and geotechnical data gaps. These works would support the development of a robust earthworks strategy and for the development and, along with design recommendations, enable identified risks to be managed and mitigated, along with promoting materials re-use and the overall sustainability goals for the development.

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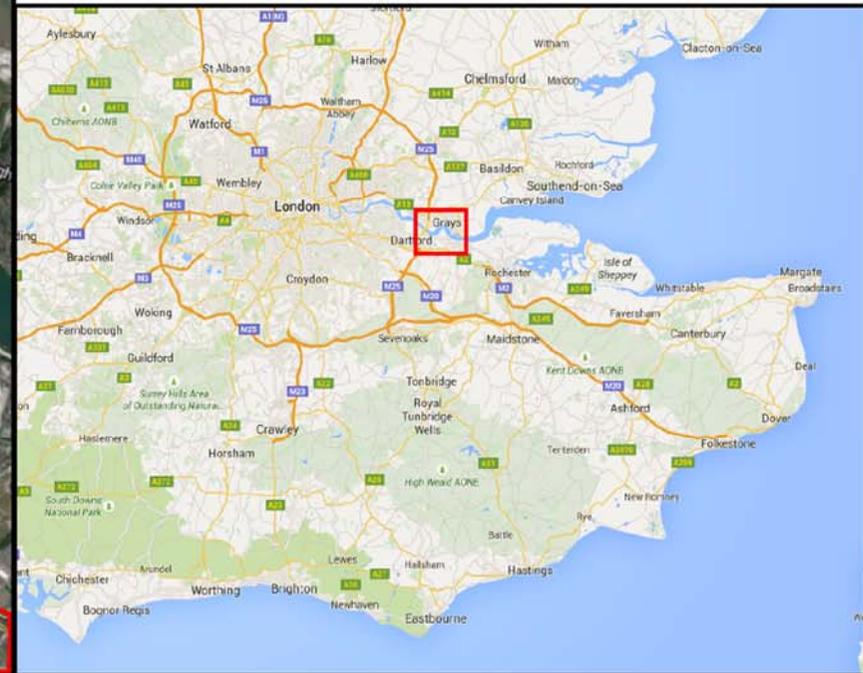
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# Appendices



# Appendix A. Site Layout Plans

## A.1. Site Location



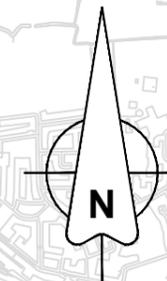
## A.2. Site Boundary Plan

**SAFETY HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL INFORMATION**

**Key hazards include:**

- **Underground services:** There will be buried services on site and there may be uncharted existing buried services on site. Obtain all records of buried services but do not rely solely on this information. Trial pits or hand digs may be required for the first 1 m.
- **Contamination:** Potential sources of contamination have been identified on site. Appropriate measures to reduce the risks to human health and controlled waters should be taken.
- **Ground gases:** Former landfills are known to be located on the site. Appropriate measures to reduce the risk from ground gases should be undertaken.
- **Aggressive Ground Conditions:** Aggressive ground conditions may be encountered and may require mitigation measures.
- **Security Issues:** Parts of the site are publically accessible and there are a number of tenants on site.
- **Access Issues and Vehicular Movements:** Parts of the site include public roads and there are a number of buildings, structures and activities located on site. Access, traffic management and exclusions zones will need to be appropriately planned, where necessary.

DO NOT SCALE



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**KEY:**

- ZONE BOUNDARY
- SUB-ZONE BOUNDARY
- SITE BOUNDARY

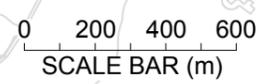
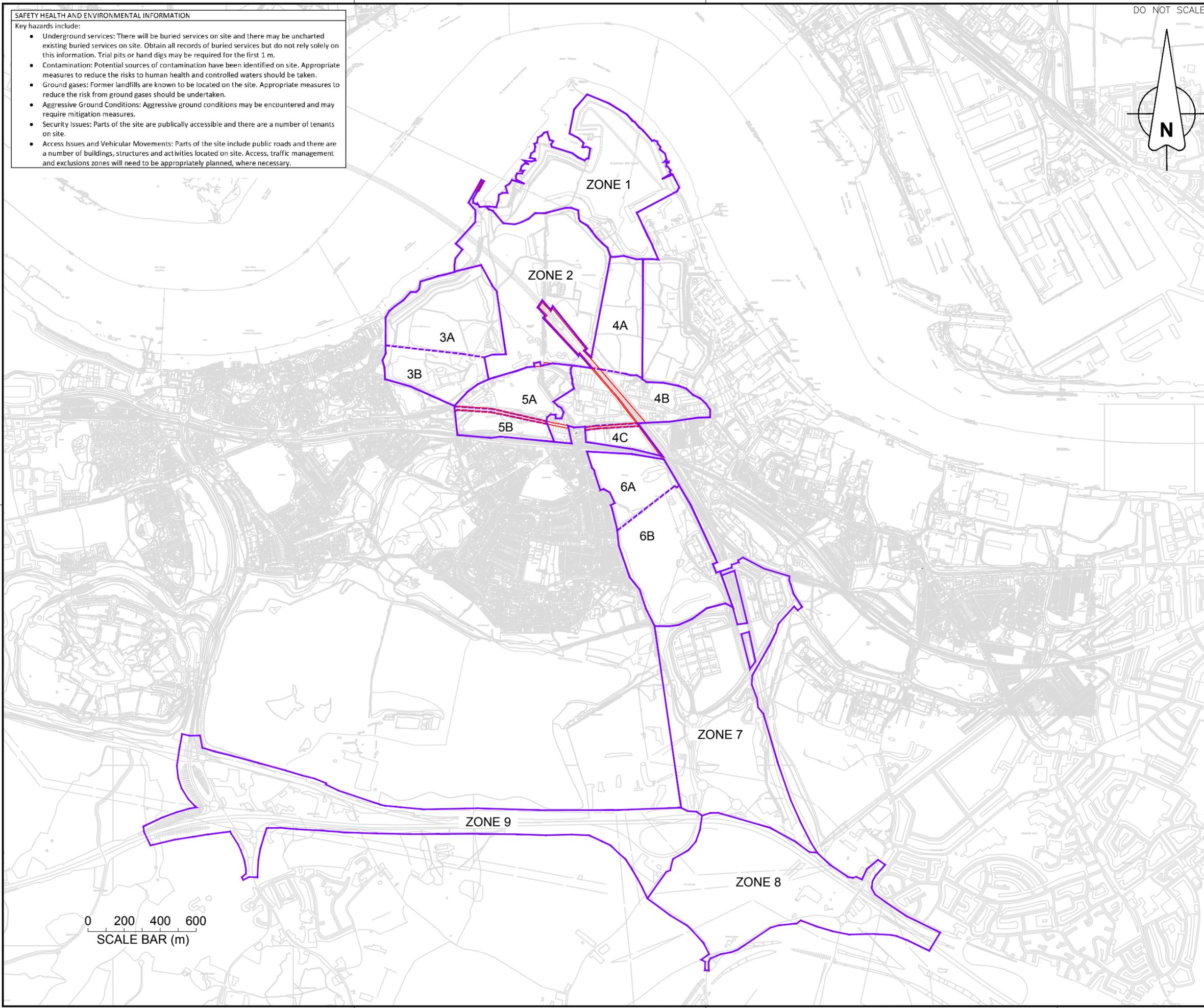
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Title  
**SITE LAYOUT PLAN**

|                |          |         |            |    |
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# Appendix B. Ground Investigation Plan

## B.1. Exploratory Hole Location Plan

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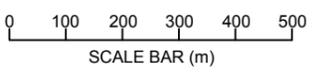
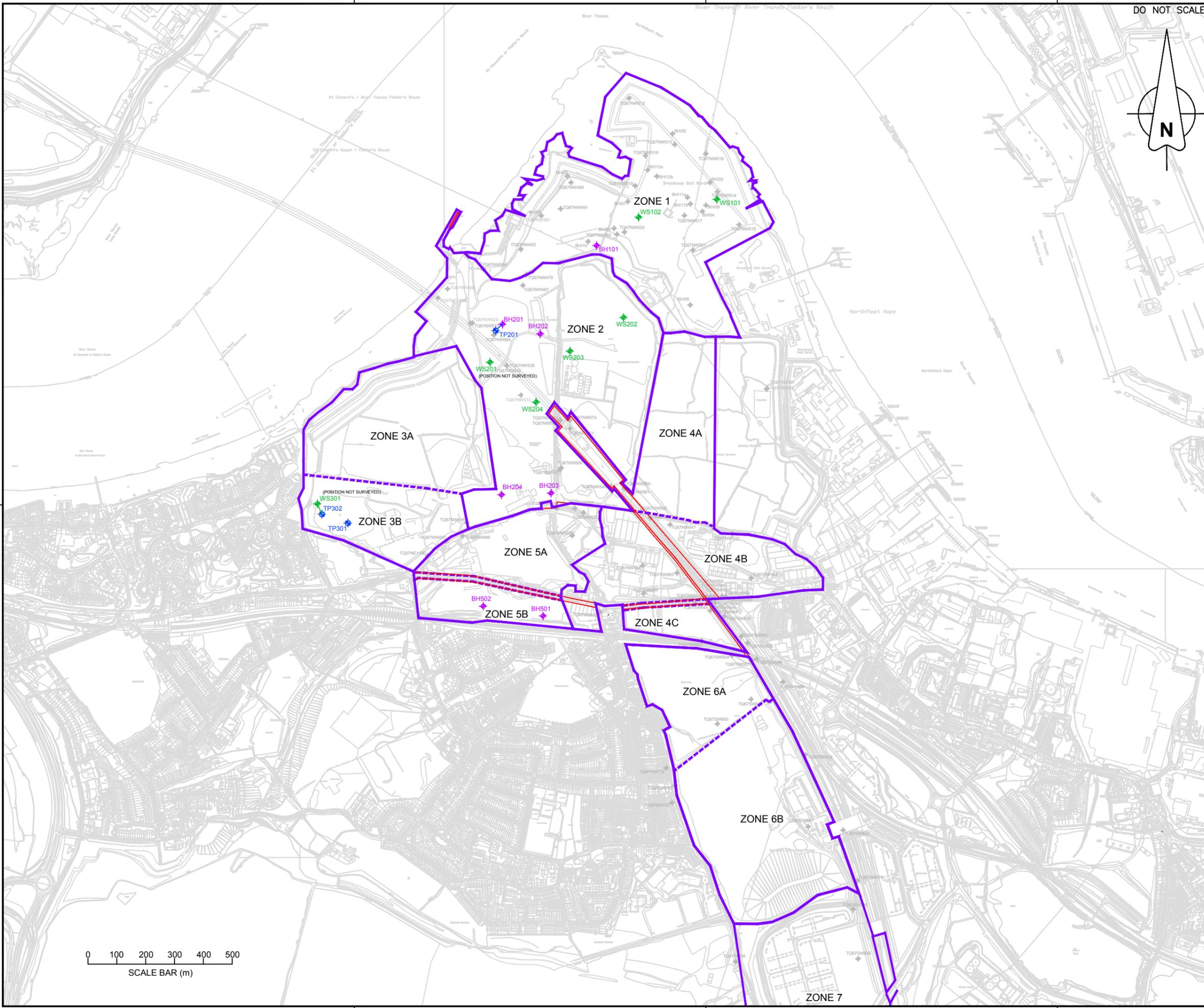


LEGEND:

- AS-BUILT EXPLORATORY HOLES (2015)
  - BH101 BOREHOLE WITH STANDPIPE
  - WS201 WINDOW SAMPLE WITH STANDPIPE
  - TP301 TRIAL PIT
- HISTORICAL EXPLORATORY HOLES
  - TG07NW52 HISTORICAL EXPLORATORY HOLE

NOTE:

- AS-BUILT EXPLORATORY HOLE POSITIONS TAKEN FROM GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING LIMITED'S SURVEY ON 03 JULY 2015. ZONES 7 - 9 CAN BE FOUND ON DRAWING NUMBER 5134008-PHASE2-FIGURE002.
- EXPLORATORY HOLES WS201 AND WS301 WERE TERMINATED EARLY DUE TO REFUSAL ON HARD STRATUM. THEIR POSITIONS WERE NOT SURVEYED, BUT ARE SHOWN AS APPROXIMATE ON THIS DRAWING.
- BASE MAP REPRODUCED BY PERMISSION OF ORDNANCE SURVEY ON BEHALF OF HMSO. © CROWN COPYRIGHT. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. ORDNANCE SURVEY LICENCE NUMBER 0100040692.



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Title  
 AS-BUILT GROUND INVESTIGATION PLAN DRAWING 1 OF 2

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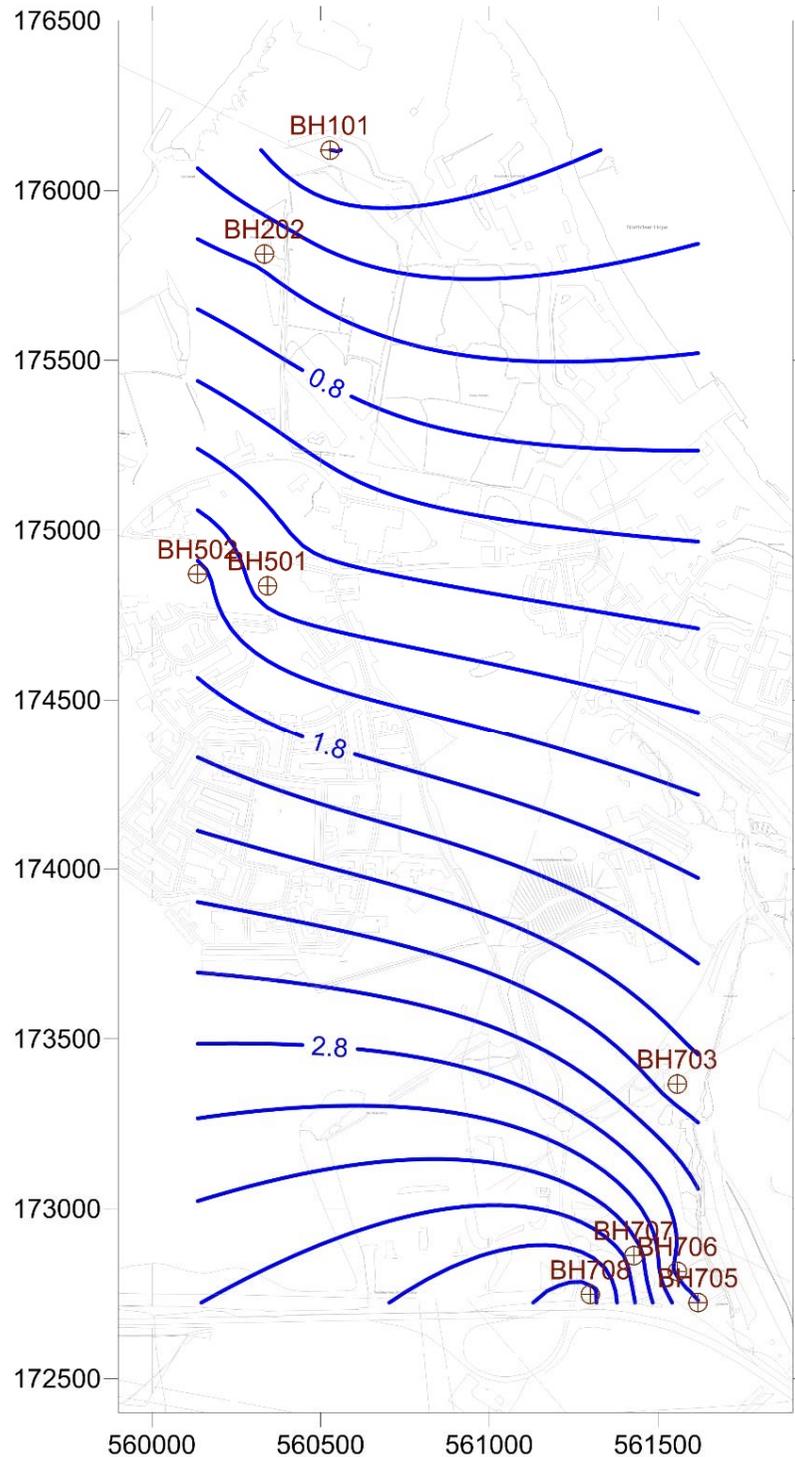
## B.2. Ground Investigation Location and Rationale

Table B-1 Proposed Ground Investigation Locations and Rationale

| Investigation Location | Proposed Depth (m bgl) | Geotechnical Rationale   | Geo-Environmental Rationale   |
|------------------------|------------------------|--|---|
| BH101                  | 60                     | Geotechnical information on the superficial deposits and Chalk bedrock needed for foundation and earthwork design.                         | Located in area of previous CKD deposition. Assessment of the groundwater regime within the deeper Chalk aquifer, determination of thicknesses of CKD within this area.                       |
| WS101                  | 10                     | Geotechnical information on the CKD needed for foundation and earthwork design.  | Located in area of previous CKD deposition. Determination of thicknesses of CKD deposits, assessment of perched water/ground gas regime.  |
| WS102                  | 10                     | Geotechnical information on the CKD needed for foundation and earthwork design.  | Located in area of previous CKD deposition. Determination of thicknesses of CKD deposits, assessment of perched water/ground gas regime.  |
| TP201 / BH201          | 3.5 / 10               | Geotechnical information on the superficial deposits and Chalk bedrock for foundation and earthwork design.                                | Located in the former North Pit. Determination of thicknesses of any CKD/Made Ground, confirmation of Alluvium removal during historical uses, assessment of perched water/ground gas regime. |
| BH202                  | 15                     | Located in resort core, geotechnical information on the superficial deposits and Chalk bedrock needed for foundation and earthwork design. | Located down-gradient of the permitted South Pit CKD landfills within Zone 2. Assessment of any thicknesses of CKD deposits, groundwater regime in the Chalk aquifer.                         |
| BH203                  | 15                     | Located in resort core, geotechnical information on the superficial deposits and Chalk bedrock needed for foundation and earthwork design. | Located up-gradient of the permitted South Pit landfills. Assessment of any Made Ground, groundwater regime in the RTD.   |
| BH204                  | 15                     | Located in resort core, geotechnical information on the superficial deposits and Chalk bedrock needed for foundation and earthwork design. | Located up-gradient of the permitted South Pit landfills. Assessment of any Made Ground, groundwater regime in the RTD.   |
| WS202                  | 10                     | Geotechnical information on the CKD needed for foundation and earthwork design.  | Located in South Pit Phase 3. Assessment of thicknesses of CKD, perched water and ground gas regimes.   |
| WS203                  | 10                     | Geotechnical information on the CKD needed for foundation and earthwork design.  | Located in South Pit Phase 3. Assessment of thicknesses of CKD, perched water and ground gas regimes.   |
| WS204                  | 10                     | Geotechnical information on the CKD needed for foundation and earthwork design.  | Located in South Pit Phase 1. Assessment of thicknesses of CKD, perched water and ground gas regimes.   |
| WS301 / TP301          | 10 / 3.5               | Geotechnical information on the Made Ground needed for foundation design.  | Located in Lover's Lane Pit. Assessment of types and thicknesses of Made Ground within this area.   |
| WS302 / TP302          | 10 / 3.5               | Geotechnical information on the Made Ground needed for foundation design.  | Located in Lover's Lane Pit. Assessment of types and thicknesses of Made Ground within this area.   |

| Investigation Location | Proposed Depth (m bgl) | Geotechnical Rationale  | Geo-Environmental Rationale   |
|------------------------|------------------------|---|---|
| BH501                  | 10                     | Geotechnical information on the Chalk bedrock needed for foundation design.   | Located in Crayland's Way. Assessment of type and thicknesses of Made Ground (spoil from HS1 tunnelling) situated over the Chalk and the Chalk aquifer. |
| BH502                  | 10                     | Geotechnical information on the Chalk bedrock needed for foundation design.   | Located in Crayland's Way. Assessment of type and thicknesses of Made Ground (spoil from HS1 tunnelling) situated over the Chalk and the Chalk aquifer. |
| BH703                  | 10                     | Located near to proposed access road, geotechnical information on the superficial deposits and Chalk bedrock needed for earthwork design. | General information on soil, groundwater and ground gas regime within this zone.  |
| BH704                  | 10                     | Located near to proposed access road, geotechnical information on the superficial deposits and Chalk bedrock needed for earthwork design. | General information on soil, groundwater and ground gas regime within this zone.  |
| BH705                  | 10                     | Located near to proposed access road, geotechnical information on the superficial deposits and Chalk bedrock needed for earthwork design. | General information on soil, groundwater and ground gas regime within this zone.  |
| BH706                  | 10                     | Located near to proposed access road, geotechnical information on the superficial deposits and Chalk bedrock needed for earthwork design. | General information on soil, groundwater and ground gas regime within this zone.  |
| BH707                  | 10                     | Located near to proposed access road, geotechnical information on the superficial deposits and Chalk bedrock needed for earthwork design. | General information on soil, groundwater and ground gas regime within this zone.  |
| BH708                  | 10                     | Located near to proposed access road, geotechnical information on the superficial deposits and Chalk bedrock needed for earthwork design. | General information on soil, groundwater and ground gas regime within this zone.  |
| TP701                  | 3.5                    | Located near to proposed access road, geotechnical information on the superficial deposits and Chalk bedrock needed for earthwork design. | General information on soil, groundwater and ground gas regime within this zone.  |
| TP702                  | 3.5                    | Located near to proposed access road, geotechnical information on the superficial deposits and Chalk bedrock needed for earthwork design. | General information on soil, groundwater and ground gas regime within this zone.  |

# Appendix C. Groundwater Contour Plans



# ATKINS

Drawing Number  
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 LONDON PARAMOUNT  
 ENTERTAINMENT RESORT

Title  
 GROUNDWATER CONTOUR PLAN  
 (CHALK BOREHOLES)

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# Appendix D. SSVs/WSVs

Author Atkins  
 Revision 4  
 Date 08/01/2015

Title SSVs derived using CLEA for 1% SOM and sand soil type, Commercial land use

#### PLEASE NOTE

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| Compound  | SSV mg/kg | Notes  |
|---|-----------|--|
| 1,1,1-Trichloroethane                           | 325       |  |
| 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane                       | 52.4      |  |
| 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane                       | 131       |  |
| 1,1,2-Trichloroethane                           | 42.5      |  |
| 1,1-Dichloroethane                              | 122       |  |
| 1,1-Dichloroethene                              | 12.6      |  |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane                              | 0.294     |  |
| 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene                          | 175       |  |
| 1,2-Dichloropropane                             | 1.43      |  |
| 2,4-Dichloro-o-cresol                           | 55000     | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the combined assessment criterion calculated by the CLEA software, assuming that free phase product is not present. The inhalation of vapour pathway contributes less than 10% of total exposure which is unlikely to significantly affect the SSV. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 861 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.   |
| 2,4-Dimethylphenol                              | 35600     | The dermal approach published by EIC has been followed. In the phenol SGV report, additional consideration was given to localised dermal effects. This may be applicable to phenol derivatives but has not been considered.<br><br>The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the assessment criterion calculated using the approach outlined within SR4, assuming that free product is not present. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 1330 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.  |
| 2,4-Dinitrotoluene                              | 3740      | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the combined assessment criterion calculated by the CLEA software, assuming that free phase product is not present. The inhalation of vapour pathway contributes less than 10% of total exposure which is unlikely to significantly affect the SSV. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 132 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.   |
| 2,6-bis(1,1-dimethyl)-4-(1-methylpropyl)-phenol | 2170      | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the combined assessment criterion calculated by the CLEA software, assuming that free phase product is not present. The inhalation of vapour pathway contributes less than 10% of total exposure which is unlikely to significantly affect the SSV. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 18.7 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.  |
| 2,6-Dinitrotoluene                              | 1850      | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the combined assessment criterion calculated by the CLEA software, assuming that free phase product is not present. The inhalation of vapour pathway contributes less than 10% of total exposure which is unlikely to significantly affect the SSV. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 271 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.   |
| 2-Chloronaphthalene                             | 60200     | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the assessment criterion calculated using the approach outlined within SR4, assuming that free product is not present. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 113 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.  |
| 2-Methylphenol                                  | 187000    | The dermal approach published by EIC has been followed. In the phenol SGV report, additional consideration was given to localised dermal effects. This may be applicable to phenol derivatives but has not been considered.<br><br>Users must consider total exposure from all methylphenol isomers and not consider them in isolation. In line with the approach published by EIC when assessing total cresols, the lowest SSV of each methylphenol isomer may be chosen to compare to the total methylphenol concentration.<br><br>The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the assessment criterion calculated using the approach outlined within SR4, assuming that free product is not present. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 14200 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value. |
| 3-Methylphenol                                  | 187000    | The dermal approach published by EIC has been followed. In the phenol SGV report, additional consideration was given to localised dermal effects. This may be applicable to phenol derivatives but has not been considered.<br><br>Users must consider total exposure from all methylphenol isomers and not consider them in isolation. In line with the approach published by EIC when assessing total cresols, the lowest SSV of each methylphenol isomer may be chosen to compare to the total methylphenol concentration.<br><br>The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the assessment criterion calculated using the approach outlined within SR4, assuming that free product is not present. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 25300 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value. |

Author  
Revision  
Date

Atkins  
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08/01/2015

Commercial

Title

SSVs derived using CLEA for 1% SOM and sand soil type, Commercial land use

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| Compound                     | SSV mg/kg | Notes  |
|------------------------------|-----------|--|
| 4-Methylphenol               | 185000    | The dermal approach published by EIC has been followed. In the phenol SGV report, additional consideration was given to localised dermal effects. This may be applicable to phenol derivatives but has not been considered.<br><br>Users must consider total exposure from all methylphenol isomers and not consider them in isolation. In line with the approach published by EIC when assessing total cresols, the lowest SSV of each methylphenol isomer may be chosen to compare to the total methylphenol concentration.<br><br>The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the assessment criterion calculated using the approach outlined within SR4, assuming that free product is not present. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 25800 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value. |
| Acenaphthene                 | 109000    | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the assessment criterion calculated using the approach outlined within SR4, assuming that free product is not present. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 157 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.  |
| Anthracene                   | 536000    | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the combined assessment criterion calculated by the CLEA software, assuming that free phase product is not present. The inhalation of vapour pathway contributes less than 10% of total exposure which is unlikely to significantly affect the SSV. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 3.48 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.  |
| Antimony                     | 4830      |  |
| Arsenic                      | 640       | Value presented is the Environment Agency Arsenic SGV published in May 2009. The commercial assessment criterion will not change with soil type or SOM. The SGV is the lower of the oral or inhalation assessment criteria.  |
| Barium                       | 22100     |  |
| Benzene                      | 13.1      | Based on information within the Environment Agency Benzene SGV report published in March 2009.   |
| Benzo(a)anthracene           | 131       | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the combined assessment criterion calculated by the CLEA software, assuming that free phase product is not present. The inhalation of vapour pathway contributes less than 10% of total exposure which is unlikely to significantly affect the SSV. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 1.71 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.  |
| Benzo(a)pyrene               | 14.3      | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the combined assessment criterion calculated by the CLEA software, assuming that free phase product is not present. The inhalation of vapour pathway contributes less than 10% of total exposure which is unlikely to significantly affect the SSV. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 0.911 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.   |
| Benzo(b)fluoranthene         | 142       | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the combined assessment criterion calculated by the CLEA software, assuming that free phase product is not present. The inhalation of vapour pathway contributes less than 10% of total exposure which is unlikely to significantly affect the SSV. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 1.22 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.  |
| Benzo(g,h,i)perylene         | 1440      | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the combined assessment criterion calculated by the CLEA software, assuming that free phase product is not present. The inhalation of vapour pathway contributes less than 10% of total exposure which is unlikely to significantly affect the SSV. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 0.0187 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.  |
| Benzo(k)fluoranthene         | 1430      | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the combined assessment criterion calculated by the CLEA software, assuming that free phase product is not present. The inhalation of vapour pathway contributes less than 10% of total exposure which is unlikely to significantly affect the SSV. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 0.686 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.   |
| Beryllium                    | 1010      |  |
| Biphenyl                     | 71900     | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the assessment criterion calculated using the approach outlined within SR4, assuming that free product is not present. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 34.1 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.   |
| Bis (2-ethylhexyl) phthalate | 85200     | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the combined assessment criterion calculated by the CLEA software, assuming that free phase product is not present. The inhalation of vapour pathway contributes less than 10% of total exposure which is unlikely to significantly affect the SSV. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 8.66 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.<br><br>In line with the EIC report section 3.7, where the toxicity effects are the same, the potential additivity of phthalates should be considered by assessors when using the SSV for these substances. Guidance on additivity is provided in the Environment Agency for England and Wales SR2 document.  |
| Bromobenzene                 | 44.7      |  |
| 1,1-Dichloroethane           | 0.907     |  |

**Title** SSVs derived using CLEA for 1% SOM and sand soil type, Commercial land use

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| Compound                      | SSV mg/kg | Notes   |
|-------------------------------|-----------|---|
| Bromoform                     | 347       |   |
| Butyl benzyl phthalate        | 941000    | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the combined assessment criterion calculated by the CLEA software, assuming that free phase product is not present. The inhalation of vapour pathway contributes less than 10% of total exposure which is unlikely to significantly affect the SSV. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 26.1 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.<br><br>In line with the EIC report section 3.7, where the toxicity effects are the same, the potential additivity of phthalate should be considered by assessors when using the SSV for these substances. Guidance on additivity is provided in the Environment Agency for England and Wales SR2 document.        |
| Cadmium                       | 230       | Value presented is the Environment Agency Cadmium SGV published in July 2009. The commercial assessment criterion will not change with soil type or SOM.  |
| Carbon disulphide             | 11.6      |   |
| Carbon tetrachloride          | 1.44      |   |
| Chlorobenzene                 | 533       |   |
| Chloroethane                  | 463       |   |
| Chloroform / Trichloromethane | 48.0      |   |
| Chloromethane                 | 0.480     |   |
| Chromium III                  | 213000    |   |
| Chromium VI                   |           | The SSV for chromium VI has been temporarily withdrawn following a recent appraisal of the toxicological basis for this value and is pending further review.  |
| Chrysene                      | 14000     | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the combined assessment criterion calculated by the CLEA software, assuming that free phase product is not present. The inhalation of vapour pathway contributes less than 10% of total exposure which is unlikely to significantly affect the SSV. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 0.44 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.   |
| Cis-1,2-dichloroethene        | 6.37      |   |
| Copper                        | 109000    |   |
| Cyanide                       | 34.0      | Based on acute exposure for a 0-6 year old child, using 5th percentile bodyweight from CLR10. Information is not available in SR3 and supporting documents regarding the 5th percentile bodyweight of SR3 bodyweight data it is not considered likely that new data would significantly affect the SSV.   |
| DDD                           | 984       | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the combined assessment criterion calculated by the CLEA software, assuming that free phase product is not present. The inhalation of vapour pathway contributes less than 10% of total exposure which is unlikely to significantly affect the SSV. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 49.9 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.   |
| Dibenz(a,h)anthracene         | 14.3      | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the combined assessment criterion calculated by the CLEA software, assuming that free phase product is not present. The inhalation of vapour pathway contributes less than 10% of total exposure which is unlikely to significantly affect the SSV. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 0.00393 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.  |
| Dibromochloromethane          | 9.83      |   |
| Dichloromethane               | 116       |   |
| Diethyl phthalate             | 377000    | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the assessment criterion calculated using the approach outlined within SR4, assuming that free product is not present. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 12.8 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.<br><br>In line with the EIC report section 3.7, where the toxicity effects are the same, the potential additivity of phthalate should be considered by assessors when using the SSV for these substances. Guidance on additivity is provided in the Environment Agency for England and Wales SR2 document.   |
| Di-n-butyl phthalate          | 15400     | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the assessment criterion calculated using the approach outlined within SR4, assuming that free product is not present. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 4.62 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.<br><br>In line with the approach published by the EIC, the lower of the oral and inhalation assessment criteria has been selected.<br><br>In line with the EIC report section 3.7, where the toxicity effects are the same, the potential additivity of phthalates should be considered by assessors when using the SSV for these substances. Guidance on additivity is provided in the Environment Agency for England and Wales SR2 document. |
| Di-n-octyl phthalate          | 89100     | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the combined assessment criterion calculated by the CLEA software, assuming that free phase product is not present. The inhalation of vapour pathway contributes less than 10% of total exposure which is unlikely to significantly affect the SSV. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 32.6 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.<br><br>In line with the EIC report section 3.7, where the toxicity effects are the same, the potential additivity of phthalates should be considered by assessors when using the SSV for these substances. Guidance on additivity is provided in the Environment Agency for England and Wales SR2 document.       |

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| Compound                | SSV mg/kg | Notes  |
|-------------------------|-----------|--|
| Dinoseb                 | 7.53      |  |
| Ethylbenzene            | 180000    | Based on information within the Environment Agency Ethylbenzene SGV report published in March 2009. The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the assessment criterion calculated using the approach outlined within SR4, assuming that free product is not present. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 508 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.  |
| Fluoranthene            | 72300     | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the combined assessment criterion calculated by the CLEA software, assuming that free phase product is not present. The inhalation of vapour pathway contributes less than 10% of total exposure which is unlikely to significantly affect the SSV. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 18.9 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.  |
| Fluorene                | 66800     | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the combined assessment criterion calculated by the CLEA software, assuming that free phase product is not present. The inhalation of vapour pathway contributes less than 10% of total exposure which is unlikely to significantly affect the SSV. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 125 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.   |
| Formaldehyde            | 463       |  |
| Hexachloroethane        | 510       | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the assessment criterion calculated using the approach outlined within SR4, assuming that free product is not present. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 8.13 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.   |
| Indeno(1,2,3-c,d)pyrene | 142       | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the combined assessment criterion calculated by the CLEA software, assuming that free phase product is not present. The inhalation of vapour pathway contributes less than 10% of total exposure which is unlikely to significantly affect the SSV. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 0.0614 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.  |
| Iso-propylbenzene       | 180000    | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the assessment criterion calculated using the approach outlined within SR4, assuming that free product is not present. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 388 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.  |
| Lead                    |           | The SSV for lead has been withdrawn following a recent appraisal of the toxicological basis for this value and the publication of the Category 4 Screening Levels (C4SLs) by DEFRA in March 2014.  |
| Mercury (elemental)     | 4.30      | Based on information in the Environment Agency Mercury SGV report published in March 2009. The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the lower of the aqueous and the vapour saturation based limit as calculations are based on inhalation exposure only.   |
| Mercury (inorganic)     | 3600      | Value presented is the Environment Agency inorganic mercury SGV published in March 2009. The commercial assessment criterion will not change with soil type or SOM.  |
| Mercury (methyl)        | 414       | Based on information in the Environment Agency Mercury SGV report published in March 2009. The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the assessment criterion calculated using the approach outlined within SR4, assuming that free product is not present. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 66.4 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.  |
| Methyl tert-butyl ether | 3340      |  |
| Molybdenum              | 17700     |  |
| m-Xylene                | 276000    | Based on information within the Environment Agency Xylene SGV report published in March 2009. Users must consider total exposure from all xylene isomers and not consider them in isolation. The lowest SSV of each xylene isomer may be chosen to compare to the total xylene concentration.<br><br>The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the assessment criterion calculated using the approach outlined within SR4, assuming that free product is not present. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 613 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value. |
| Naphthalene             | 8180      | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the assessment criterion calculated using the approach outlined within SR4, assuming that free product is not present. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 75 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.   |
| Nickel                  | 1800      | Value presented is the Environment Agency Nickel SGV published in May 2009. The commercial assessment criterion will not change with soil type or SOM. The oral and inhalation assessment criteria are derived independently and the SGV is the lower value of the two.  |
| Nicotine                | 857       |  |

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| Compound                                 | SSV mg/kg   | Notes  |
|--|---|--|
| o-Xylene                                 | 296000  | Based on information within the Environment Agency Xylene SGV report published in March 2009. Users must consider total exposure from all xylene isomers and not consider them in isolation. The lowest SSV of each xylene isomer may be chosen to compare to the total xylene concentration.<br><br>The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the assessment criterion calculated using the approach outlined within SR4, assuming that free product is not present. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 467 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value. |
| Phenol                                   | 686   | Based on information within the Environment Agency Phenol SGV report published in July 2009. The SSV presented assumes 1% soil organic matter and uses the linear media partitioning model within the CLEA software which estimates the corresponding soil water concentration for phenol to be 1% by weight. The value presented is based on a threshold protective of direct skin contact with phenol. A long term exposure value of 28900 mg/kg was derived by the CLEA v.1.04 model and is provided for illustration only. Derived by comparing oral exposure to the oral HCV, and dermal and inhalation exposure to the inhalation HCV.   |
| Prochloraz                               | 12500   | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the combined assessment criterion calculated by the CLEA software, assuming that free phase product is not present. The inhalation of vapour pathway contributes less than 10% of total exposure which is unlikely to significantly affect the SSV. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 0.116 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.   |
| Propylbenzene                            | 187000  | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the assessment criterion calculated using the approach outlined within SR4, assuming that free product is not present. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 399 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.  |
| p-Xylene                                 | 279000  | Based on information within the Environment Agency Xylene SGV report published in March 2009. Users must consider total exposure from all xylene isomers and not consider them in isolation. The lowest SSV of each xylene isomer may be chosen to compare to the total xylene concentration.<br><br>The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the assessment criterion calculated using the approach outlined within SR4, assuming that free product is not present. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 564 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value. |
| Pyrene                                   | 54200   | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the combined assessment criterion calculated by the CLEA software, assuming that free phase product is not present. The inhalation of vapour pathway contributes less than 10% of total exposure which is unlikely to significantly affect the SSV. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 2.20 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.  |
| Selenium                                 | 13000   | Value presented is the Environment Agency selenium SGV published in March 2009. The commercial assessment criterion will not change with soil type or SOM.   |
| Styrene                                  | 22200   | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the assessment criterion calculated using the approach outlined within SR4, assuming that free product is not present. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 607 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.  |
| Sum of PCDDs, PCDFs and dioxin-like PCBs | No SSV. Due to publication of the Dioxins, Furans and Dioxin-like PCB SGVs in September 2009, please see the Frequently Asked Questions for more information. |  |
| Tetrachloroethene                        | 75.8  |  |
| Toluene                                  | 414000  | Based on information within the Environment Agency Toluene SGV report published in March 2009. The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the assessment criterion calculated using the approach outlined within SR4, assuming that free product is not present. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 835 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.   |
| TPH aliphatic C10-C12                    | 171000  | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the assessment criterion calculated using the approach outlined within SR4, assuming that free product is not present. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 49.9 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.   |
| TPH aliphatic C12-C16                    | 171000  | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the assessment criterion calculated using the approach outlined within SR4, assuming that free product is not present. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 21.0 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.   |
| TPH aliphatic C16-C35                    | ≤ 1 kg/kg   | This fraction is not considered volatile and the inhalation of vapour pathways have not been considered (TPHCWG, 1997). Modelling indicates that a chronic long term risk would not be present at concentrations above this. However at >1 kg/kg free product would be anticipated and further assessment may be required (e.g. this value is unlikely to be protective of dermal contact). Please see the Frequently Asked Questions for more information on free product.  |

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| Compound                 | SSV mg/kg | Notes   |
|--------------------------|-----------|---|
| TPH aliphatic C5-C6      | ≤ 1 kg/kg | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the assessment criterion calculated using the approach outlined within SR4, assuming that free product is not present. Modelling indicates that a chronic long term risk would not be present at concentrations above this. However at >1 kg/kg free product would be anticipated and further assessment may be required (e.g. this value is unlikely to be protective of dermal contact). Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 327 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value. |
| TPH aliphatic C6-C8      | ≤ 1 kg/kg | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the assessment criterion calculated using the approach outlined within SR4, assuming that free product is not present. Modelling indicates that a chronic long term risk would not be present at concentrations above this. However at >1 kg/kg free product would be anticipated and further assessment may be required (e.g. this value is unlikely to be protective of dermal contact). Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 158 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value. |
| TPH aliphatic C8-C10     | 167000    | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the assessment criterion calculated using the approach outlined within SR4, assuming that free product is not present. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 82.5 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.  |
| TPH aromatic C10-C12     | 68300     | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the assessment criterion calculated using the approach outlined within SR4, assuming that free product is not present. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 370 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.   |
| TPH aromatic C12-C16     | 68400     | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the assessment criterion calculated using the approach outlined within SR4, assuming that free product is not present. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 155 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.   |
| TPH aromatic C16-C21     | 28400     | This fraction is not considered volatile and the inhalation of vapour pathways have not been considered (TPHCWG, 1997).   |
| TPH aromatic C21-C35     | 28400     | This fraction is not considered volatile and the inhalation of vapour pathways have not been considered (TPHCWG, 1997).   |
| TPH aromatic C5-C7       | 13.1      | Benzene is the only constituent of this fraction (TPHCWG 1997). Based on information within the Environment Agency Benzene SGV report published in March 2009.  |
| TPH aromatic C7-C8       | 414000    | Toluene is the only constituent of this fraction (TPHCWG 1997). Based on information in the Environment Agency Toluene SGV report published in March 2009. The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the assessment criterion calculated using the approach outlined within SR4, assuming that free product is not present. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 835 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.  |
| TPH aromatic C8-C10      | 58600     | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the assessment criterion calculated using the approach outlined within SR4, assuming that free product is not present. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 614 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.   |
| Trans-1,2-dichloroethene | 10.1      |   |
| Tributyl tin oxide       | 123       | The lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits has been exceeded in the calculation. The SSV presented is the combined assessment criterion calculated by the CLEA software, assuming that free phase product is not present. The inhalation of vapour pathway contributes less than 10% of total exposure which is unlikely to significantly affect the SSV. Users may wish to consider the fact that the lower of the aqueous or vapour based saturation limits is 40.9 mg/kg and should confirm that free phase product is not observed where measured concentrations exceed this value.   |
| Trichloroethene          |           | The SSV for trichloroethene has been temporarily withdrawn following a recent re-evaluation of the toxicological basis for this value and is pending further review.  |
| Trichloromethylbenzene   | 0.0266    |   |
| Vanadium                 | 7530      |   |
| Vinyl chloride           | 0.0329    |   |
| Zinc                     | ≤1 kg/kg  |   |

#### Note:

All values provided are rounded to 3 significant figures.

It is noted for some compounds that the SSV is sufficiently high that free product is likely to be encountered. Please see the Frequently Asked Questions for more advice.

In some instances the risk based value may be lower than the laboratory detection limit. Please see the Frequently Asked Questions for more advice.

Author Atkins  
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Date 31/03/2011

Title **WSVs derived using CLEA for a Commercial land use**

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| Name                         | Commercial WSV (mg/L) | Notes  |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| 1,1,2 Trichloroethane        | 208                   | d  |
| 1,1 Dichloroethane           | 1110                  | c  |
| 1,1 Dichloroethene           | 65.6                  | d  |
| 1,2,4 Trimethylbenzene       | 9.83                  | d  |
| 1,2 Dichloropropane          | 11.1                  | b  |
| 2,4 Dimethylphenol           | 30900                 | a  |
| 2,4 Dinitrotoluene           | No WSV                | e The saturation limit has been exceeded in the calculation. At the aqueous solubility limit the hazard quotient for both indoor and outdoor pathways was less than 0.01 and therefore no risk based number is considered appropriate.   |
| 2,6 Dinitrotoluene           | No WSV                | e The saturation limit has been exceeded in the calculation. At the aqueous solubility limit the hazard quotient for both indoor and outdoor pathways was less than 0.01 and therefore no risk based number is considered appropriate.   |
| 2 Chloronaphthalene          | 62.7                  | a  |
| Total Methylphenols          | 1620000               | a The value presented is the lowest risk based number for the three methylphenol isomers. Users must consider total exposure from all methylphenol isomers and not consider them in isolation. In line with the approach published by EIC when assessing total cresols, the lowest WSV of each methylphenol isomer may be chosen to compare to the total methylphenol concentration.   |
| Biphenyl                     | No WSV                | e The saturation limit has been exceeded in the calculation. At the aqueous solubility limit the hazard quotient for both indoor and outdoor pathways was less than 0.01 and therefore no risk based number is considered appropriate.   |
| Bis (2 ethylhexyl) phthalate | No WSV                | e The saturation limit has been exceeded in the calculation. At the aqueous solubility limit the hazard quotient for both indoor and outdoor pathways was less than 0.01 and therefore no risk based number is considered appropriate.<br><br>In line with the EIC report section 3.7, where the toxicity effects are the same, the potential additivity of phthalates should be considered by assessors when using the WSV for these substances. Guidance on additivity is provided in the Environment Agency for England and Wales SR2 document. |
| Bromobenzene                 | 87.7                  | c  |
| Bromodichloromethane         | 6.82                  | b  |
| Bromoform                    | 1770                  | c  |
| Butyl benzyl phthalate       | No WSV                | e The saturation limit has been exceeded in the calculation. At the aqueous solubility limit the hazard quotient for both indoor and outdoor pathways was less than 0.01 and therefore no risk based number is considered appropriate.<br><br>In line with the EIC report section 3.7, where the toxicity effects are the same, the potential additivity of phthalates should be considered by assessors when using the WSV for these substances. Guidance on additivity is provided in the Environment Agency for England and Wales SR2 document. |
| Chloroethane                 | 4180                  | c  |
| Chloromethane                | 5.50                  | b  |
| Cis 1,2 Dichloroethene       | 54.6                  | b  |
| Dichloromethane              | 1500                  | d  |
| Diethyl Phthalate            | No WSV                | e The saturation limit has been exceeded in the calculation. At the aqueous solubility limit the hazard quotient for both indoor and outdoor pathways was less than 0.01 and therefore no risk based number is considered appropriate.<br><br>In line with the EIC report section 3.7, where the toxicity effects are the same, the potential additivity of phthalates should be considered by assessors when using the WSV for these substances. Guidance on additivity is provided in the Environment Agency for England and Wales SR2 document. |
| Di n butyl phthalate         | No WSV                | e The saturation limit has been exceeded in the calculation. At the aqueous solubility limit the hazard quotient for both indoor and outdoor pathways was less than 0.01 and therefore no risk based number is considered appropriate.<br><br>In line with the EIC report section 3.7, where the toxicity effects are the same, the potential additivity of phthalates should be considered by assessors when using the WSV for these substances. Guidance on additivity is provided in the Environment Agency for England and Wales SR2 document. |
| Di n octyl phthalate         | No WSV                | e The saturation limit has been exceeded in the calculation. At the aqueous solubility limit the hazard quotient for both indoor and outdoor pathways was less than 0.01 and therefore no risk based number is considered appropriate.<br><br>In line with the EIC report section 3.7, where the toxicity effects are the same, the potential additivity of phthalates should be considered by assessors when using the WSV for these substances. Guidance on additivity is provided in the Environment Agency for England and Wales SR2 document. |
| Hexachloroethane             | >50                   | f The saturation limit has been exceeded in the calculation. The WSV presented is the aqueous solubility limit.  |
| Iso propylbenzene            | 389                   | a  |
| Methyl tert butyl ether      | 33800                 | c  |
| Propylbenzene                | 1100                  | a  |
| Styrene                      | 3530                  | a  |
| Trans 1,2 Dichloroethene     | 65.7                  | b  |
| Tributyl tin oxide           | 54.5                  | a  |
| Acenaphthene                 | No WSV                | e The saturation limit has been exceeded in the calculation. At the aqueous solubility limit the hazard quotient for both indoor and outdoor pathways was less than 0.01 and therefore no risk based number is considered appropriate.   |
| Anthracene                   | No WSV                | e The saturation limit has been exceeded in the calculation. At the aqueous solubility limit the hazard quotient for both indoor and outdoor pathways was less than 0.01 and therefore no risk based number is considered appropriate.   |
| Benzo(a)anthracene           | No WSV                | e The saturation limit has been exceeded in the calculation. At the aqueous solubility limit the hazard quotient for both indoor and outdoor pathways was less than 0.01 and therefore no risk based number is considered appropriate.   |
| Benzo(a)pyrene               | No WSV                | e The saturation limit has been exceeded in the calculation. At the aqueous solubility limit the hazard quotient for both indoor and outdoor pathways was less than 0.01 and therefore no risk based number is considered appropriate.   |
| Benzo(b)fluoranthene         | No WSV                | e The saturation limit has been exceeded in the calculation. At the aqueous solubility limit the hazard quotient for both indoor and outdoor pathways was less than 0.01 and therefore no risk based number is considered appropriate.   |
| Benzo(g,h,i)perylene         | No WSV                | e The saturation limit has been exceeded in the calculation. At the aqueous solubility limit the hazard quotient for both indoor and outdoor pathways was less than 0.01 and therefore no risk based number is considered appropriate.   |
| Benzo(k)fluoranthene         | No WSV                | e The saturation limit has been exceeded in the calculation. At the aqueous solubility limit the hazard quotient for both indoor and outdoor pathways was less than 0.01 and therefore no risk based number is considered appropriate.   |

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Revision 1  
Date 31/03/2011

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| Name                                       | Commercial WSV (mg/L) | Notes  |
|--|-----------------------|--|
| Chrysene                                   | No WSV                | e The saturation limit has been exceeded in the calculation. At the aqueous solubility limit the hazard quotient for both indoor and outdoor pathways was less than 0.01 and therefore no risk based number is considered appropriate.                                     |
| Dibenz(ah)anthracene                       | No WSV                | e The saturation limit has been exceeded in the calculation. At the aqueous solubility limit the hazard quotient for both indoor and outdoor pathways was less than 0.01 and therefore no risk based number is considered appropriate.                                     |
| Fluoranthene                               | No WSV                | e The saturation limit has been exceeded in the calculation. At the aqueous solubility limit the hazard quotient for both indoor and outdoor pathways was less than 0.01 and therefore no risk based number is considered appropriate.                                     |
| Fluorene                                   | No WSV                | e The saturation limit has been exceeded in the calculation. At the aqueous solubility limit the hazard quotient for both indoor and outdoor pathways was less than 0.01 and therefore no risk based number is considered appropriate.                                     |
| Indeno(1,2,3 cd)pyrene                     | No WSV                | e The saturation limit has been exceeded in the calculation. At the aqueous solubility limit the hazard quotient for both indoor and outdoor pathways was less than 0.01 and therefore no risk based number is considered appropriate.                                     |
| Pyrene                                     | No WSV                | e The saturation limit has been exceeded in the calculation. At the aqueous solubility limit the hazard quotient for both indoor and outdoor pathways was less than 0.01 and therefore no risk based number is considered appropriate.                                     |
| Benzene                                    | 8.46                  | b  |
| Toluene                                    | 9090                  | a  |
| Ethylbenzene                               | 1250                  | a  |
| o xylene                                   | 503                   | a Based on information in the Environment Agency Xylene SGV report published in March 2009. Users must consider exposure from all xylene isomers and not consider them in isolation. The lowest xylene WSV could be chosen to compare to the sum of xylene concentrations. |
| m xylene                                   | 413                   | a Based on information in the Environment Agency Xylene SGV report published in March 2009. Users must consider exposure from all xylene isomers and not consider them in isolation. The lowest xylene WSV could be chosen to compare to the sum of xylene concentrations. |
| p xylene                                   | 432                   | a Based on information in the Environment Agency Xylene SGV report published in March 2009. Users must consider exposure from all xylene isomers and not consider them in isolation. The lowest xylene WSV could be chosen to compare to the sum of xylene concentrations. |
| Phenol                                     | 269000                | a  |
| Mercury (methyl)                           | 5660                  | a  |
| Mercury (elemental)                        | 0.428                 | a  |
| TPH aromatic C5-C7                         | 8.46                  | b Benzene is the only constituent of this fraction (TPHCWG 1997). Based on information within the Environment Agency Benzene SGV report published in March 2009  |
| TPH aromatic C7-C8                         | 9090                  | a Toluene is the only constituent of this fraction (TPHCWG 1997). Based on information within the Environment Agency Toluene SGV report published in March 2009.   |
| TPH aromatic C8-C10                        | 96.5                  | a  |
| TPH aromatic C10-C12                       | 380                   | a  |
| TPH aromatic C12-C16                       | No WSV                | e The saturation limit has been exceeded in the calculation. At the aqueous solubility limit the hazard quotient for both indoor and outdoor pathways was less than 0.01 and therefore no risk based number is considered appropriate.                                     |
| TPH aliphatic C5-C6                        | 198                   | a  |
| TPH aliphatic C6-C8                        | 144                   | a  |
| TPH aliphatic C8-C10                       | 2.90                  | a  |
| TPH aliphatic C10-C12                      | 2.23                  | a  |
| TPH aliphatic C12-C16                      | No WSV                | e The saturation limit has been exceeded in the calculation. At the aqueous solubility limit the hazard quotient for both indoor and outdoor pathways was less than 0.01 and therefore no risk based number is considered appropriate.                                     |
| 1,2 dichloroethane                         | 3.54                  | b  |
| 1,1,1 Trichloroethane                      | 1270                  | c  |
| 1,1,1,2 Tetrachloroethane                  | 96.7                  | d  |
| 1,1,2,2 Tetrachloroethane                  | 650                   | c  |
| Carbon tetrachloride                       | 3.31                  | b  |
| Chlorobenzene (mono)                       | 1300                  | a  |
| Tetrachloroethene                          | 174                   | c  |
| [REDACTED]                                 | [REDACTED]            | [REDACTED]   |
| Vinyl chloride                             | 0.249                 | b  |
| Naphthalene                                | 99.8                  | a  |
| Chloroform/Trichloromethane                | 369                   | d  |
| Dinoseb                                    | >52                   | f The saturation limit has been exceeded in the calculation. The WSV presented is the aqueous solubility limit.  |
| Trichloromethylbenzene                     | 0.0609                | b  |
| Nicotine                                   | 58900                 | b  |
| Formaldehyde                               | 2360                  | b  |
| Prochloraz                                 | No WSV                | e The saturation limit has been exceeded in the calculation. At the aqueous solubility limit the hazard quotient for both indoor and outdoor pathways was less than 0.01 and therefore no risk based number is considered appropriate.                                     |
| 2,6-bis(1,1-dimethyl)-4-(1-methyl)pyridine | No WSV                | e The saturation limit has been exceeded in the calculation. At the aqueous solubility limit the hazard quotient for both indoor and outdoor pathways was less than 0.01 and therefore no risk based number is considered appropriate.                                     |
| 2,4-Dichloro-o-cresol                      | No WSV                | e The saturation limit has been exceeded in the calculation. At the aqueous solubility limit the hazard quotient for both indoor and outdoor pathways was less than 0.01 and therefore no risk based number is considered appropriate.                                     |
| Dibromochloromethane                       | 38.7                  | b  |
| DDD  | No WSV                | e The saturation limit has been exceeded in the calculation. At the aqueous solubility limit the hazard quotient for both indoor and outdoor pathways was less than 0.01 and therefore no risk based number is considered appropriate.                                     |

**Notes:**

|   |   |
|---|---|
| a | Where both indoor and outdoor values derived by RBCA were greater than the saturation limit, the hazard quotient for the indoor pathway was considered. If the hazard quotient was greater than 0.01, the hazard quotients were used to calculate a risk based value (not limited by the saturation limit). The calculated indoor and calculated outdoor values have been integrated in line with SNIFFER (2003). |
| b | Where indoor and outdoor values were presented by RBCA, these have been integrated in line with SNIFFER (2003).   |
| c | Where indoor values were presented by RBCA, and the outdoor values were greater than the saturation limit, the hazard quotient for the outdoor pathway was considered. If the hazard quotient for the outdoor pathway was less than 0.1, the indoor values have been presented as the WSV.  |

Author Atkins  
 Revision 1  
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| Name | Commercial WSV (mg/L) | Notes   |
|------|-----------------------|---|
| d    |                       | Where indoor values were presented by RBCA, and the outdoor values were greater than the saturation limit, the hazard quotient for the outdoor pathway was considered. If the hazard quotient for the outdoor pathway was greater than 0.1 but less than 1, the hazard quotient was used to calculate a risk based value (not limited by the saturation limit). The indoor and calculated outdoor values were integrated in line with SNIFFER (2003). |
| e    |                       | Where the indoor and outdoor values derived by RBCA were greater than the saturation limit, the hazard quotient for the indoor pathway was considered. The hazard quotient was less than 0.01 and no risk based number is considered appropriate. In this case 'no WSV' is presented.   |
| f    |                       | Due to the limitations in the RBCA software, a hazard quotient could not be calculated for the inhalation of indoor air. The WSV presented is the aqueous solubility limit. Further assessment is recommended should the aqueous solubility limit be exceeded.  |

Only inhalation exposure pathways are considered as presented within the input parameters.

The potential presence of free product should be assessed to ensure no further risk assessment is required.

TPH >C16 are not considered to be volatile according to TPHCWG. Consequently no WSV have been derived.

All values provided are rounded to 3 significant figures.

In some instances the risk based value may be lower than the laboratory detection limit or the drinking water standard. Please see the Frequently Asked Questions for more advice.

# Appendix E. Screening Spreadsheets

## E.1. Historical Groundwater/Perched Water Screening

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

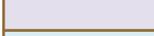
|  |
|--|
| UK Standards for the Protection of Surface Water Quality (Water Framework Directive)                                   |
| UK Statutory EQSs for the Protection of Aquatic Life (Surface Water)   |
| UK Non-Statutory EQSs for the Protection of Aquatic Life (Surface Water)   |
| UK Standard for the Protection of Fisheries  |
| UK Standard for Ensuring the Quality of Drinking Water Intended for Human Consumption (Water Supply (Water Quality) I) |
| WHO Drinking Water Guideline   |

| Lab Sample Number                     | Units    | Limit of detection | Drinking Water Screening Value (DWS) | Surface Water Screening Value (EQS) | No Samples | Minimum Value | Maximum Value | No. Exceedances | GW11       | GW11       |
|---------------------------------------|----------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 2          | 2          |
| Zone                                  |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | RTDs       | RTDs       |
| Groundwater Body                      |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 26/01/2006 | 27/02/2006 |
| Date Sampled                          |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                     |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |
| Barium                                | mg/l     |                    | 0.7                                  | No EQS                              | 29         | 0.16          | 0.2           | 0               | 0.18       | 0.2        |
| Beryllium                             | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 1          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Boron                                 | mg/l     |                    | 1                                    | 7                                   | 29         | 1             | 1.5           | 28              | 1.2        | 1.4        |
| Cadmium                               | mg/l     |                    | 0.005                                | 0.0002                              | 29         | 0.0005        | 0.011         | 20              | 0.001      | 0.001      |
| Calcium                               | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 56         | 146           | 930           | 0               | 266        | 759        |
| Chromium                              | mg/l     |                    | 0.05                                 | 0.015                               | 52         | 0.0009        | 0.013         | 0               | 0.005      | 0.005      |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                 | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | 0.0006                              | 58         | 0.03          | 0.04          | 12              | <0.03      | <0.03      |
| Cobalt                                | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | 0.003                               | 1          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Copper                                | mg/l     |                    | 2                                    | 0.005                               | 29         | 0.005         | 0.02          | 7               | <0.005     | 0.015      |
| Iron                                  | mg/l     |                    | 0.2                                  | 1                                   | 1          | 3.03          | 3.03          | 1               |            |            |
| Lead                                  | mg/l     |                    | 0.01                                 | 0.0072                              | 29         | 0.005         | 0.045         | 13              | 0.009      | 0.031      |
| Magnesium                             | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 42         | 220           | 374           | 0               | 320        | 350        |
| Manganese                             | mg/l     |                    | 0.05                                 | No EQS                              | 31         | 0.629         | 1.38          | 31              | 0.71       | 1.33       |
| Mercury                               | mg/l     |                    | 0.001                                | 0.00005                             | 29         | 0.0001        | 0.0002        | 12              | <0.0001    | 0.0001     |
| Molybdenum                            | mg/l     |                    | 0.07                                 | No EQS                              | 29         | 0.005         | 0.012         | 0               | <0.005     | 0.007      |
| Nickel                                | mg/l     |                    | 0.02                                 | 0.02                                | 29         | 0.005         | 0.11          | 3               | <0.005     | 0.02       |
| Potassium                             | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 54         | 85.1          | 161           | 0               | 129        | 140        |
| Silver                                | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | 0.0005                              | 1          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Sodium                                | mg/l     |                    | 200                                  | No EQS                              | 49         | 1740          | 3890          | 49              | 3230       | 3230       |
| Zinc                                  | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | 0.04                                | 1          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| pH                                    | pH Units |                    | 6.5 - 9.5                            | 6.0-9.0                             | 71         | 6.8           | 8.4           | 0               | 7.2        | 7.6        |
| Electrical Conductivity               | µS/cm    |                    | 2500                                 | No EQS                              | 71         | 9630          | 103000        | 71              | 12900      | 15300      |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N              | mg/l     |                    | 0.39                                 | 0.78                                | 71         | 4.7           | 20.9          | 71              | 10.4       | 10.1       |
| Ammonia as N                          | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | 0.021                               | 2          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Chloride                              | mg/l     |                    | 250                                  | 250                                 | 71         | 1940          | 6430          | 71              | 5320       | 5430       |
| Nitrite as N                          | mg/l     |                    | -                                    | No EQS                              | 65         | 0.008         | 4.1           | 0               | <0.1       | <0.1       |
| Nitrite as NO2                        | mg/l     |                    | 0.5                                  | No EQS                              | 65         | 0.026275      | 13.466163     | 18              |            |            |
| Nitrate as N                          | mg/l     |                    | -                                    | No EQS                              | 65         | 0.3           | 2.2           | 0               | <0.3       | <0.3       |
| Nitrate as NO3                        | mg/l     |                    | 50                                   | No EQS                              | 65         | 1.32804       | 9.73896       | 0               |            |            |
| Sulphate as SO4                       | mg/l     |                    | 250                                  | 400                                 | 71         | 378           | 653           | 71              | 548        | 566        |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)        | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 46         | 20            | 681           | 0               | 293        | 287        |
| Fluoride as F                         | mg/l     |                    | 1.5                                  | 5                                   | 65         | 0.1           | 1.1           | 0               | 0.21       | 0.43       |
| Antimony                              | mg/l     |                    | 0.005                                | No EQS                              | 54         | 0.001         | 0.002         | 0               | <0.001     | <0.001     |
| Selenium                              | mg/l     |                    | 0.01                                 | No EQS                              | 69         | 0.001         | 0.622         | 44              | <0.001     | 0.004      |
| Arsenic                               | mg/l     |                    | 0.01                                 | 0.025                               | 46         | 0.001         | 0.107         | 20              | 0.002      | 0.003      |
| <b>Organics</b>                       |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |
| 1,1,1-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | 100                                 | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| 1,1,2-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | 300                                 | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene                | ng/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane                    | µg/l     |                    | 3                                    | 10                                  | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene                | ng/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| 2,4-D                                 | µg/l     |                    | 30                                   | 0.3                                 | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol                 | µg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol                 | µg/l     |                    | 200                                  | No EQS                              | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| 2,4-Dichlorophenol                    | µg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | 20                                  | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| 2,4-Dimethylphenol                    | µg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| 2,4-Dinitrotoluene                    | µg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| 2,6-Dinitrotoluene                    | µg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| 2-Chloronaphthalene                   | µg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| 2-Chlorophenol                        | µg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | 50                                  | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| 2-Methylnaphthalene                   | µg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| 2-Methylphenol                        | µg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | 100                                 | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| 2-Nitrophenol                         | µg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| 4-Bromophenyl-phenylether             | µg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol               | µg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | 40                                  | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

|   |  |
|---|--|
|  | UK Standards for the Protection of Surface Water Quality (Water Framework Directive)                                   |
|  | UK Statutory EQSs for the Protection of Aquatic Life (Surface Water)   |
|  | UK Non-Statutory EQSs for the Protection of Aquatic Life (Surface Water)   |
|  | UK Standard for the Protection of Fisheries  |
|  | UK Standard for Ensuring the Quality of Drinking Water Intended for Human Consumption (Water Supply (Water Quality) I) |
|  | WHO Drinking Water Guideline   |

| Lab Sample Number                     | Units | Limit of detection | Drinking Water Screening Value (DWS) | Surface Water Screening Value (EQS) | No Samples | Minimum Value | Maximum Value | No. Exceedances | GW11       | GW11       |
|---------------------------------------|-------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |       |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 2          | 2          |
| Zone                                  |       |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | RTDs       | RTDs       |
| Groundwater Body                      |       |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 26/01/2006 | 27/02/2006 |
| Date Sampled                          |       |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |       |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |
| 4-Chlorophenyl-phenylether            | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| 4-Methylphenol                        | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 100                                 | 2          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Acenaphthene                          | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 1.2                                 | 2          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Acenaphthylene                        | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 1.2                                 | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Aldrin                                | ng/l  |                    | 30                                   | 5                                   | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Anthracene                            | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 0.1                                 | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Atrazine                              | µg/l  |                    | 2                                    | 0.6                                 | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Azinphos-methyl                       | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 0.01                                | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Benzene                               | µg/l  |                    | 1                                    | 8                                   | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Benzo[a]anthracene                    | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 1.2                                 | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Benzo[a]pyrene                        | µg/l  |                    | 0.01                                 | 0.05                                | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene                  | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Benzo[g,h,i]perylene                  | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene                  | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethoxy)methane            | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethyl)ether               | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroisopropyl)ether           | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate            | µg/l  |                    | 8                                    | 1.3                                 | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Butylbenzylphthalate                  | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 20                                  | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Tetrachloromethane                    | µg/l  |                    | 3                                    | 12                                  | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Chlorfenvinphos                       | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 0.1                                 | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Trichloromethane                      | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 2.5                                 | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Chrysene                              | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 1.2                                 | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Cis-permethrin                        | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 0.01                                | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Demeton-s-methyl                      | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 0.5                                 | 2          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Diazinon                              | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 0.01                                | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene                | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 1.2                                 | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Dibenzofuran                          | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Dieldrin                              | ng/l  |                    | 30                                   | 5                                   | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Diethylphthalate                      | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 200                                 | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Dimethote                             | µg/l  |                    | 6                                    | 0.48                                | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Dimethylphthalate                     | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 800                                 | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Dibutyl phthalate                     | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 8                                   | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Diocetyl phthalate                    | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 20                                  | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Endosulphan alpha                     | ng/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 0.5                                 | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Endosulphan beta                      | ng/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 0.5                                 | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Endrin                                | ng/l  |                    | 600                                  | 5                                   | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Fenitrothion                          | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 0.01                                | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Fluoranthene                          | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 0.1                                 | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Fluorene                              | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 1.2                                 | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Hexachlorobenzene                     | ng/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 0.01                                | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Hexachlorobutadiene                   | ng/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 0.1                                 | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Hexachloroethane                      | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene                | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Isodrin                               | ng/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 5                                   | 2          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Isophorone                            | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| m and p-Xylene                        | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 3          | 0.12          | 0.21          | 0               |            |            |
| Malathion                             | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 0.02                                | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Mecoprop                              | µg/l  |                    | 10                                   | 18                                  | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Naphthalene                           | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 1.2                                 | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Nitrobenzene                          | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| o,p-DDT                               | ng/l  |                    | 1000                                 | 25                                  | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| o-Xylene                              | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| p,p-DDT                               | ng/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 10                                  | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Pentachlorophenol                     | µg/l  |                    | 9                                    | 0.4                                 | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Phenanthrene                          | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 1.2                                 | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Phenol                                | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 7.7                                 | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Pyrene                                | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 1.2                                 | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Simazine                              | µg/l  |                    | 2                                    | 1                                   | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Tetrachloroethene                     | µg/l  |                    | 10                                   | 10                                  | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Tin                                   | mg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 0.01                                | 1          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

|   |   |
|---|---|
|  | UK Standards for the Protection of Surface Water Quality (Water Framework Directive)                                  |
|  | UK Statutory EQSs for the Protection of Aquatic Life (Surface Water)  |
|  | UK Non-Statutory EQSs for the Protection of Aquatic Life (Surface Water)  |
|  | UK Standard for the Protection of Fisheries   |
|  | UK Standard for Ensuring the Quality of Drinking Water Intended for Human Consumption (Water Supply (Water Quality) I |
|  | WHO Drinking Water Guideline  |

| Lab Sample Number                                    | Units | Limit of detection | Drinking Water Screening Value (DWS) | Surface Water Screening Value (EQS) | No Samples | Minimum Value | Maximum Value | No. Exceedances | GW11       | GW11       |
|--|-------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                                     |       |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 2          | 2          |
| Zone   |       |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | RTDs       | RTDs       |
| Groundwater Body                                     |       |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 26/01/2006 | 27/02/2006 |
| Date Sampled   |       |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis)                |       |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |
| Toluene  | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 40                                  | 3          | 0.17          | 0.25          | 0               |            |            |
| Permethrin   | µg/l  |                    | 300                                  | 0.01                                | 2          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Sum of xylenes                                       | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 30                                  | 3          | 0.21          | 0.21          | 0               |            |            |
| Tributyltin  | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 0.002                               | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Trichloroethene                                      | µg/l  |                    | 10                                   | 10                                  | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Trifluralin  | ng/l  |                    | 20000                                | 30                                  | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Triphenyltin   | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 0.008                               | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Uranium  | mg/l  |                    | 0.015                                | No EQS                              | 1          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Vanadium   | mg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 0.1                                 | 1          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Sum of benzo(b)fluoranthene and benzo(k)fluoranthene | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 0.03                                | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Sum of indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene and benzo(ghi)perylene | µg/l  |                    | No DWS                               | 0.002                               | 3          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

Regulations<sup>1</sup>

| Lab Sample Number                     |          |            |            |            |            |            |
|---------------------------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |          | GW11       | GW11       | GW11       | GW11       | GW11       |
| Zone                                  |          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Groundwater Body                      |          | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       |
| Date Sampled                          |          | 23/03/2006 | 20/04/2006 | 18/05/2006 | 22/06/2006 | 20/07/2006 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) | Units    |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                     |          |            |            |            |            |            |
| Barium                                | mg/l     | 0.18       | 0.19       | 0.18       | 0.17       | 0.16       |
| Beryllium                             | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| Boron                                 | mg/l     | 1.5        | 1.3        | 1.3        | 1.4        | 1.1        |
| Cadmium                               | mg/l     | 0.0005     | 0.001      | 0.0005     | 0.001      | <0.0005    |
| Calcium                               | mg/l     | 307        | 281        | 306        | 285        | 313        |
| Chromium                              | mg/l     | 0.005      | 0.005      | 0.005      | 0.005      | 0.005      |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                 | mg/l     | 0.03       | 0.03       | 0.03       |            |            |
| Cobalt                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| Copper                                | mg/l     | 0.005      | 0.005      | 0.005      | <0.005     | <0.005     |
| Iron                                  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| Lead                                  | mg/l     | 0.005      | 0.011      | 0.005      | <0.005     | <0.005     |
| Magnesium                             | mg/l     | 358        | 342        | 362        | 357        | 346        |
| Manganese                             | mg/l     | 0.78       | 0.72       | 0.75       | 0.72       | 0.7        |
| Mercury                               | mg/l     | 0.0001     | 0.0001     | 0.0001     | <0.0001    | <0.0001    |
| Molybdenum                            | mg/l     | 0.005      | 0.005      | 0.005      | 0.012      | <0.005     |
| Nickel                                | mg/l     | 0.005      | 0.005      | 0.005      | <0.005     | 0.005      |
| Potassium                             | mg/l     | 154        | 117        | 141        | 146        | 147        |
| Silver                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sodium                                | mg/l     | 3160       | 3270       | 3260       | 3350       | 3140       |
| Zinc                                  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| pH                                    | pH Units | 7          | 7.1        | 8.1        | 7.1        | 7          |
| Electrical Conductivity               | µS/cm    | 16300      | 15600      | 16500      | 14800      | 13400      |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N              | mg/l     | 7.4        | 9.5        | 9.9        | 5.7        | 8.4        |
| Ammonia as N                          | mg/l     |            |            |            |            | 0          |
| Chloride                              | mg/l     | 5170       | 4860       | 6270       | 5860       | 5900       |
| Nitrite as N                          | mg/l     | 2          | 0.1        | 0.1        | 3.2        | 1.6        |
| Nitrite as NO <sub>2</sub>            | mg/l     | 6.56886    | 0.328443   | 0.328443   | 10.510176  | 5.255088   |
| Nitrate as N                          | mg/l     | 0.5        | 1.1        | 0.3        | 1.8        | 1.2        |
| Nitrate as NO <sub>3</sub>            | mg/l     | 2.2134     | 4.86948    | 1.32804    | 7.96824    | 5.31216    |
| Sulphate as SO <sub>4</sub>           | mg/l     | 498        | 485        | 526        | 519        | 503        |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)        | mg/l     | 275        | 20         | 444        | 494        | 400        |
| Fluoride as F                         | mg/l     | 0.24       | 0.27       | 0.19       | 0.2        | 0.23       |
| Antimony                              | mg/l     | 0.001      | 0.001      | 0.001      | <0.001     | <0.001     |
| Selenium                              | mg/l     | 0.003      | 0.001      | 0.002      | 0.091      | 0.002      |
| Arsenic                               | mg/l     | 0.001      | 0.002      | 0.001      | <0.001     | 0.002      |
| <b>Organics</b>                       |          |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,1-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,2-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene                | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene                | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-D                                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dichlorophenol                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dimethylphenol                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dinitrotoluene                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,6-Dinitrotoluene                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Chloronaphthalene                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Chlorophenol                        | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Methylnaphthalene                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Methylphenol                        | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Nitrophenol                         | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Bromophenyl-phenylether             | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol               | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

Regulations<sup>1</sup>

| Lab Sample Number                     | Units | GW11       | GW11       | GW11       | GW11       | GW11       |
|---------------------------------------|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |       | GW11       | GW11       | GW11       | GW11       | GW11       |
| Zone                                  |       | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Groundwater Body                      |       | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       |
| Date Sampled                          |       | 23/03/2006 | 20/04/2006 | 18/05/2006 | 22/06/2006 | 20/07/2006 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chlorophenyl-phenylether            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Methylphenol                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Acenaphthene                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Acenaphthylene                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Aldrin                                | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Anthracene                            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Atrazine                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Azinphos-methyl                       | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzene                               | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[a]anthracene                    | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[a]pyrene                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene                  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[g,h,i]perylene                  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene                  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethoxy)methane            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethyl)ether               | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroisopropyl)ether           | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Butylbenzylphthalate                  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tetrachloromethane                    | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chlorfenvinphos                       | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Trichloromethane                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chrysene                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Cis-permethrin                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Demeton-s-methyl                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Diazinon                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dibenzofuran                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dieldrin                              | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Diethylphthalate                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dimethote                             | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dimethylphthalate                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dibutyl phthalate                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Diethyl phthalate                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Endosulphan alpha                     | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Endosulphan beta                      | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Endrin                                | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fenitrothion                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fluoranthene                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fluorene                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachlorobenzene                     | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachlorobutadiene                   | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachloroethane                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Isodrin                               | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Isophorone                            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| m and p-Xylene                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Malathion                             | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Mecoprop                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Naphthalene                           | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nitrobenzene                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| o,p-DDT                               | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| o-Xylene                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| p,p-DDT                               | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Pentachlorophenol                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Phenanthrene                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Phenol                                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Pyrene                                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Simazine                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tetrachloroethene                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tin                                   | mg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

Regulations:

| Lab Sample Number                                    | Units |            |            |            |            |            |
|--|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                                     |       | GW11       | GW11       | GW11       | GW11       | GW11       |
| Zone   |       | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Groundwater Body                                     |       | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       |
| Date Sampled   |       | 23/03/2006 | 20/04/2006 | 18/05/2006 | 22/06/2006 | 20/07/2006 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis)                |       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Toluene  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Permethrin   | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sum of xylenes                                       | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tributyltin  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Trichloroethene                                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Trifluralin  | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Triphenyltin   | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Uranium  | mg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Vanadium   | mg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sum of benzo(b)fluoranthene and benzo(k)fluoranthene | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sum of indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene and benzo(ghi)perylene | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |
|  |       |            |            |            |            |            |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

| Lab Sample Number                     |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|---------------------------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      | Units    | GW11       |
| Zone                                  |          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Groundwater Body                      |          | RTDs       |
| Date Sampled                          |          | 18/08/2006 | 28/09/2006 | 19/10/2006 | 09/11/2006 | 08/12/2006 | 11/01/2007 | 15/02/2007 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                     |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Barium                                | mg/l     | 0.17       | 0.18       | 0.17       | 0.19       | 0.2        | 0.17       | 0.18       |
| Beryllium                             | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Boron                                 | mg/l     | 1.1        | 1.3        | 1          | 1.2        | 1.3        | 1.1        | 1.3        |
| Cadmium                               | mg/l     | <0.0005    | 0.0005     | <0.0005    | 0.011      | 0.001      | 0.001      | 0.001      |
| Calcium                               | mg/l     | 291        | 299        | 322        | 283        | 682        | 930        | 826        |
| Chromium                              | mg/l     | 0.005      | 0.005      | 0.005      | 0.005      | 0.006      | 0.013      | 0.005      |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                 | mg/l     |            | 0.03       | <0.03      |            | <0.03      | 0.03       | 0.03       |
| Cobalt                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Copper                                | mg/l     | <0.005     | 0.005      | <0.005     | 0.005      | 0.011      | 0.02       | 0.01       |
| Iron                                  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Lead                                  | mg/l     | <0.005     | 0.005      | <0.005     | 0.045      | 0.011      | 0.021      | 0.008      |
| Magnesium                             | mg/l     | 345        | 357        | 358        | 339        | 363        | 286        | 357        |
| Manganese                             | mg/l     | 0.68       | 0.83       | 0.73       | 0.75       | 1.19       | 1.38       | 1.19       |
| Mercury                               | mg/l     | <0.0001    | 0.0002     | <0.0001    | <0.0001    | <0.0001    | 0.0001     | 0.0001     |
| Molybdenum                            | mg/l     | <0.005     | 0.005      | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | 0.005      | 0.005      |
| Nickel                                | mg/l     | <0.005     | 0.005      | 0.009      | <0.005     | 0.042      | 0.11       | 0.018      |
| Potassium                             | mg/l     | 143        | 157        | 148        | 153        | 131        | 122        | 136        |
| Silver                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sodium                                | mg/l     | 3180       | 3180       | 3180       | 3670       | 3890       | 2440       | 3560       |
| Zinc                                  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| pH                                    | pH Units | 7.5        | 7.2        | 7.1        | 7.1        | 6.8        | 7.6        | 7.6        |
| Electrical Conductivity               | µS/cm    | 15200      | 18000      | 16500      | 15800      | 15800      | 15100      | 15800      |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N              | mg/l     | 9          | 9.9        | 9.2        | 11.5       | 20.9       | 9.3        | 9.8        |
| Ammonia as N                          | mg/l     | 0          |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chloride                              | mg/l     | 6020       | 5920       | 5950       | 4580       | 6430       | 5850       | 5140       |
| Nitrite as N                          | mg/l     | 0.7        | 0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| Nitrite as NO2                        | mg/l     | 2.299101   | 0.328443   |            |            |            | 0.328443   | 0.328443   |
| Nitrate as N                          | mg/l     | <0.3       |            | 0.6        | <0.3       | <0.3       | 0.3        | 0.5        |
| Nitrate as NO3                        | mg/l     |            |            | 2.65608    |            |            | 1.32804    | 2.2134     |
| Sulphate as SO4                       | mg/l     | 535        | 653        | 509        | 480        | 475        | 504        | 522        |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)        | mg/l     | 520        | 239        | 300        | 234        | 476        | 350        | 294        |
| Fluoride as F                         | mg/l     | 0.23       | 0.16       | 0.21       | 0.2        | 0.33       | 0.49       | 0.29       |
| Antimony                              | mg/l     | <0.001     | <0.001     | <0.001     | <0.001     | <0.001     | 0.001      | 0.001      |
| Selenium                              | mg/l     | 0.068      | 0.056      | 0.12       | 0.14       | 0.048      | 0.049      | 0.111      |
| Arsenic                               | mg/l     | 0.003      | <0.001     | 0.003      | <0.001     | 0.006      | 0.02       | 0.027      |
| <b>Organics</b>                       |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,1-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l     |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,2-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l     |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene                | ng/l     |            | <5         |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane                    | µg/l     |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene                | ng/l     |            | <5         |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-D                                 | µg/l     |            | <0.05      |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol                 | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol                 | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dichlorophenol                    | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dimethylphenol                    | µg/l     |            | <2.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dinitrotoluene                    | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,6-Dinitrotoluene                    | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Chloronaphthalene                   | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Chlorophenol                        | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Methylnaphthalene                   | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Methylphenol                        | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Nitrophenol                         | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Bromophenyl-phenylether             | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol               | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

| Lab Sample Number                     | Units | GW11       |
|---------------------------------------|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |       | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Zone                                  |       | RTDs       |
| Groundwater Body                      |       | 18/08/2006 | 28/09/2006 | 19/10/2006 | 09/11/2006 | 08/12/2006 | 11/01/2007 | 15/02/2007 |
| Date Sampled                          |       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chlorophenyl-phenylether            | µg/l  |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Methylphenol                        | µg/l  |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Acenaphthene                          | µg/l  |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Acenaphthylene                        | µg/l  |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Aldrin                                | ng/l  |            | <3         |            |            |            |            |            |
| Anthracene                            | µg/l  |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Atrazine                              | µg/l  |            | <0.05      |            |            |            |            |            |
| Azinphos-methyl                       | µg/l  |            | <0.050     |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzene                               | µg/l  |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[a]anthracene                    | µg/l  |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[a]pyrene                        | µg/l  |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene                  | µg/l  |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[g,h,i]perylene                  | µg/l  |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene                  | µg/l  |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethoxy)methane            | µg/l  |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethyl)ether               | µg/l  |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroisopropyl)ether           | µg/l  |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate            | µg/l  |            | <10.0      |            |            |            |            |            |
| Butylbenzylphthalate                  | µg/l  |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tetrachloromethane                    | µg/l  |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chlorfenvinphos                       | µg/l  |            | <0.050     |            |            |            |            |            |
| Trichloromethane                      | µg/l  |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chrysene                              | µg/l  |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Cis-permethrin                        | µg/l  |            | <0.020     |            |            |            |            |            |
| Demeton-s-methyl                      | µg/l  |            | <0.050     |            |            |            |            |            |
| Diazinon                              | µg/l  |            | <0.050     |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene                | µg/l  |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dibenzofuran                          | µg/l  |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dieldrin                              | ng/l  |            | <3         |            |            |            |            |            |
| Diethylphthalate                      | µg/l  |            | <3.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dimethote                             | µg/l  |            | <0.050     |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dimethylphthalate                     | µg/l  |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dibutyl phthalate                     | µg/l  |            | <10.0      |            |            |            |            |            |
| Diethyl phthalate                     | µg/l  |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Endosulphan alpha                     | ng/l  |            | <5         |            |            |            |            |            |
| Endosulphan beta                      | ng/l  |            | <5         |            |            |            |            |            |
| Endrin                                | ng/l  |            | <3         |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fenitrothion                          | µg/l  |            | <0.050     |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fluoranthene                          | µg/l  |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fluorene                              | µg/l  |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachlorobenzene                     | ng/l  |            | <5         |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachlorobutadiene                   | ng/l  |            | <5         |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachloroethane                      | µg/l  |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene                | µg/l  |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Isodrin                               | ng/l  |            | <3         |            |            |            |            |            |
| Isophorone                            | µg/l  |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| m and p-Xylene                        | µg/l  |            | 0.12       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Malathion                             | µg/l  |            | <0.050     |            |            |            |            |            |
| Mecoprop                              | µg/l  |            | <0.04      |            |            |            |            |            |
| Naphthalene                           | µg/l  |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nitrobenzene                          | µg/l  |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| o,p-DDT                               | ng/l  |            | <2         |            |            |            |            |            |
| o-Xylene                              | µg/l  |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            |
| p,p-DDT                               | ng/l  |            | <2         |            |            |            |            |            |
| Pentachlorophenol                     | µg/l  |            | <0.05      |            |            |            |            |            |
| Phenanthrene                          | µg/l  |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Phenol                                | µg/l  |            | <2.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Pyrene                                | µg/l  |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Simazine                              | µg/l  |            | <0.05      |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tetrachloroethene                     | µg/l  |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tin                                   | mg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

| Lab Sample Number                                    |       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|--|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                                     |       | GW11       |
| Zone   |       | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Groundwater Body                                     |       | RTDs       |
| Date Sampled   |       | 18/08/2006 | 28/09/2006 | 19/10/2006 | 09/11/2006 | 08/12/2006 | 11/01/2007 | 15/02/2007 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis)                | Units |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Toluene  | µg/l  |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            |
| Permethrin   | µg/l  |            | <0.020     |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sum of xylenes                                       | µg/l  |            | <0.20      |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tributyltin  | µg/l  |            | <0.02      |            |            |            |            |            |
| Trichloroethene                                      | µg/l  |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            |
| Trifluralin  | ng/l  |            | <5         |            |            |            |            |            |
| Triphenyltin   | µg/l  |            | <0.02      |            |            |            |            |            |
| Uranium  | mg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Vanadium   | mg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sum of benzo(b)fluoranthene and benzo(k)fluoranthene | µg/l  |            | 0          |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sum of indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene and benzo(ghi)perylene | µg/l  |            | 0          |            |            |            |            |            |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

| Lab Sample Number                     |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|---------------------------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      | Units    | GW11       |
| Zone                                  |          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Groundwater Body                      |          | RTDs       |
| Date Sampled                          |          | 08/03/2007 | 05/04/2007 | 08/05/2007 | 07/06/2007 | 05/07/2007 | 07/08/2007 | 06/09/2007 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                     |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Barium                                | mg/l     | 0.17       | 0.19       | 0.17       | 0.17       | 0.18       | 0.17       | 0.17       |
| Beryllium                             | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Boron                                 | mg/l     | 1.3        | 1.3        | 1.2        | 1.4        | 1.2        | 1.2        | 1.3        |
| Cadmium                               | mg/l     | 0.0005     | 0.0005     | 0.0005     | 0.001      | 0.0005     | 0.0006     | <0.0005    |
| Calcium                               | mg/l     | 303        | 581        | 296        | 303        | 283        | 288        | 281        |
| Chromium                              | mg/l     | 0.005      | 0.005      | 0.005      | 0.005      | 0.005      | <0.005     | <0.005     |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                 | mg/l     |            | 0.03       | 0.03       | <0.03      | 0.03       | <0.03      | <0.03      |
| Cobalt                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Copper                                | mg/l     | 0.005      | 0.008      | 0.005      | <0.005     | 0.005      | <0.005     | <0.005     |
| Iron                                  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Lead                                  | mg/l     | 0.005      | 0.012      | 0.005      | <0.005     | 0.012      | <0.005     | 0.007      |
| Magnesium                             | mg/l     | 374        | 360        | 346        | 349        | 365        | 332        | 343        |
| Manganese                             | mg/l     | 0.72       | 1.17       | 0.83       | 0.77       | 0.65       | 0.81       | 0.69       |
| Mercury                               | mg/l     | 0.0001     | 0.0001     | 0.0001     | <0.0001    | 0.0001     | <0.0001    | <0.0001    |
| Molybdenum                            | mg/l     | 0.005      | 0.005      | 0.005      | <0.005     | 0.005      | <0.005     | <0.005     |
| Nickel                                | mg/l     | 0.005      | 0.024      | 0.014      | 0.005      | 0.005      | <0.005     | <0.005     |
| Potassium                             | mg/l     | 139        | 150        | 145        | 161        | 115        | 153        | 138        |
| Silver                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sodium                                | mg/l     | 3320       | 3470       | 3230       | 3320       | 3810       | 3070       | 3110       |
| Zinc                                  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| pH                                    | pH Units | 7.1        | 8.1        | 7.6        | 8.4        | 7.5        | 7.5        | 7.3        |
| Electrical Conductivity               | µS/cm    | 15100      | 15800      | 14800      | 16500      | 15100      | 14800      | 16000      |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N              | mg/l     | 13.7       | 11.5       | 9.2        | 9.1        | 12.9       | 9.6        | 9.7        |
| Ammonia as N                          | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chloride                              | mg/l     | 5600       | 5960       | 5930       | 5610       | 5500       | 6070       | 6150       |
| Nitrite as N                          | mg/l     | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | <0.1       | 0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       |
| Nitrite as NO2                        | mg/l     | 0.328443   | 0.328443   | 0.328443   |            | 0.328443   |            |            |
| Nitrate as N                          | mg/l     | 0.5        | 1.3        | 1.5        | <0.3       | 0.3        | <0.3       | <0.3       |
| Nitrate as NO3                        | mg/l     | 2.2134     | 5.75484    | 6.6402     |            | 1.32804    |            |            |
| Sulphate as SO4                       | mg/l     | 518        | 560        | 538        | 538        | 547        | 551        | 551        |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)        | mg/l     | 307        | 262        | 590        | 264        | 281        | 291        | 260        |
| Fluoride as F                         | mg/l     |            | 0.5        | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.2        |
| Antimony                              | mg/l     |            | 0.001      | 0.001      | <0.001     | 0.001      | <0.001     | <0.001     |
| Selenium                              | mg/l     |            | 0.001      | 0.001      | 0.622      | 0.095      | 0.16       | 0.069      |
| Arsenic                               | mg/l     |            | 0.005      | 0.003      | 0.107      | 0.023      | 0.038      | 0.017      |
| <b>Organics</b>                       |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,1-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |
| 1,1,2-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene                | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            | <5         |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene                | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            | <5         |
| 2,4-D                                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            | <0.05      |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| 2,4-Dichlorophenol                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| 2,4-Dimethylphenol                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            | <2.0       |
| 2,4-Dinitrotoluene                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| 2,6-Dinitrotoluene                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| 2-Chloronaphthalene                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| 2-Chlorophenol                        | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| 2-Methylnaphthalene                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| 2-Methylphenol                        | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| 2-Nitrophenol                         | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| 4-Bromophenyl-phenylether             | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol               | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

| Lab Sample Number                     | Units | GW11       |
|---------------------------------------|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |       | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Zone                                  |       | RTDs       |
| Groundwater Body                      |       | 08/03/2007 | 05/04/2007 | 08/05/2007 | 07/06/2007 | 05/07/2007 | 07/08/2007 | 06/09/2007 |
| Date Sampled                          |       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chlorophenyl-phenylether            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| 4-Methylphenol                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| Acenaphthene                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| Acenaphthylene                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| Aldrin                                | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <3         |
| Anthracene                            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| Atrazine                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |
| Azinphos-methyl                       | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <0.050     |
| Benzene                               | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |
| Benzo[a]anthracene                    | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| Benzo[a]pyrene                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene                  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| Benzo[g,h,i]perylene                  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene                  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| bis(2-Chloroethoxy)methane            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| bis(2-Chloroethyl)ether               | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| bis(2-Chloroisopropyl)ether           | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <10.0      |
| Butylbenzylphthalate                  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| Tetrachloromethane                    | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |
| Chlorfenvinphos                       | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <0.050     |
| Trichloromethane                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |
| Chrysene                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| Cis-permethrin                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <0.010     |
| Demeton-s-methyl                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <0.050     |
| Diazinon                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <0.050     |
| Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| Dibenzofuran                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| Dieldrin                              | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <3         |
| Diethylphthalate                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <3.0       |
| Dimethote                             | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <0.050     |
| Dimethylphthalate                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| Dibutyl phthalate                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <10.0      |
| Diocetyl phthalate                    | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| Endosulphan alpha                     | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <5         |
| Endosulphan beta                      | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <5         |
| Endrin                                | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <3         |
| Fenitrothion                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <0.050     |
| Fluoranthene                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| Fluorene                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| Hexachlorobenzene                     | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <5         |
| Hexachlorobutadiene                   | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <5         |
| Hexachloroethane                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| Isodrin                               | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <3         |
| Isophorone                            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| m and p-Xylene                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | 0.21       |
| Malathion                             | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <0.050     |
| Mecoprop                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <0.04      |
| Naphthalene                           | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| Nitrobenzene                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| o,p-DDT                               | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <2         |
| o-Xylene                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |
| p,p-DDT                               | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <2         |
| Pentachlorophenol                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <0.05      |
| Phenanthrene                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| Phenol                                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <2.0       |
| Pyrene                                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| Simazine                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |
| Tetrachloroethene                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |
| Tin                                   | mg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

| Lab Sample Number                                    |       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|--|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                                     |       | GW11       |
| Zone   |       | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Groundwater Body                                     |       | RTDs       |
| Date Sampled   |       | 08/03/2007 | 05/04/2007 | 08/05/2007 | 07/06/2007 | 05/07/2007 | 07/08/2007 | 06/09/2007 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis)                | Units |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Toluene  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | 0.25       |
| Permethrin   | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <0.020     |
| Sum of xylenes                                       | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | 0.21       |
| Tributyltin  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |
| Trichloroethene                                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |
| Trifluralin  | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <5         |
| Triphenyltin   | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |
| Uranium  | mg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Vanadium   | mg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sum of benzo(b)fluoranthene and benzo(k)fluoranthene | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | 0          |
| Sum of indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene and benzo(ghi)perylene | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            | 0          |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

| Lab Sample Number                     |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|---------------------------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      | Units    | GW11       |
| Zone                                  |          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Groundwater Body                      |          | RTDs       |
| Date Sampled                          |          | 04/10/2007 | 08/11/2007 | 06/12/2007 | 10/01/2008 | 07/02/2008 | 06/03/2008 | 08/04/2008 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                     |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Barium                                | mg/l     | 0.17       | 0.17       | 0.16       | 0.16       | 0.16       | 0.17       | 0.17       |
| Beryllium                             | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Boron                                 | mg/l     | 1.3        | 1.2        | 1.2        | 1.3        | 1.1        | 1.2        | 1.2        |
| Cadmium                               | mg/l     | <0.0005    | 0.0005     | <0.0005    | <0.0005    | 0.0007     | 0.0006     | <0.0005    |
| Calcium                               | mg/l     | 273        | 296        | 286        | 282        | 265        | 275        | 301        |
| Chromium                              | mg/l     | <0.005     | 0.005      | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                 | mg/l     | <0.03      | 0.03       | <0.03      | <0.06      | <0.15      | <0.3       |            |
| Cobalt                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Copper                                | mg/l     | <0.005     | 0.005      | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | 0.006      |
| Iron                                  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Lead                                  | mg/l     | <0.005     | 0.02       | <0.005     | <0.005     | 0.008      | 0.017      | 0.009      |
| Magnesium                             | mg/l     | 342        | 370        | 341        | 331        | 328        | 342        | 340        |
| Manganese                             | mg/l     | 0.65       | 0.66       | 0.69       | 0.69       | 0.64       | 0.65       | 0.67       |
| Mercury                               | mg/l     | <0.0001    | 0.0001     | <0.0001    | <0.0001    | <0.0001    | <0.0001    | <0.0001    |
| Molybdenum                            | mg/l     | <0.005     | 0.005      | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     |
| Nickel                                | mg/l     | <0.005     | 0.005      | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     |
| Potassium                             | mg/l     | 132        | 129        | 145        | 153        | 145        | 122        | 142        |
| Silver                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sodium                                | mg/l     | 1740       | 2530       | 3210       | 3270       | 3120       | 3400       | 3100       |
| Zinc                                  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| pH                                    | pH Units | 7.1        | 6.9        | 7.5        | 7.2        | 7.6        | 7.4        | 7.1        |
| Electrical Conductivity               | µS/cm    | 15200      | 15900      | 15600      | 15000      | 14700      | 15200      | 13500      |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N              | mg/l     | 10.7       | 9.2        | 9.3        | 9.8        | 8.7        | 8.8        | 4.7        |
| Ammonia as N                          | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chloride                              | mg/l     | 6270       | 5570       | 6320       | 6100       | 6110       | 5600       | 5640       |
| Nitrite as N                          | mg/l     | 1.4        | 0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | 2.8        |
| Nitrite as NO2                        | mg/l     | 4.598202   | 0.328443   |            |            |            |            | 9.196404   |
| Nitrate as N                          | mg/l     | 0.3        | 0.3        | <0.3       | <0.3       | <0.3       | <0.3       | 1.1        |
| Nitrate as NO3                        | mg/l     | 1.32804    | 1.32804    |            |            |            |            | 4.86948    |
| Sulphate as SO4                       | mg/l     | 547        | 534        | 583        | 562        | 562        | 571        | 557        |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)        | mg/l     | 277        | 420        | 328        | 269        | 306        | 681        | 304        |
| Fluoride as F                         | mg/l     | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.3        |
| Antimony                              | mg/l     | 0.001      | 0.001      | <0.001     | <0.001     | <0.001     | <0.001     | <0.001     |
| Selenium                              | mg/l     | 0.001      | 0.069      | 0.085      | 0.114      | 0.077      | 0.058      | 0.049      |
| Arsenic                               | mg/l     | 0.004      | 0.014      | 0.019      | 0.069      | 0.017      | 0.013      | 0.01       |
| <b>Organics</b>                       |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,1-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,2-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene                | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene                | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-D                                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dichlorophenol                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dimethylphenol                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dinitrotoluene                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,6-Dinitrotoluene                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Chloronaphthalene                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Chlorophenol                        | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Methylnaphthalene                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Methylphenol                        | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Nitrophenol                         | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Bromophenyl-phenylether             | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol               | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

| Lab Sample Number                     | Units | GW11       |
|---------------------------------------|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |       | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Zone                                  |       | RTDs       |
| Groundwater Body                      |       | 04/10/2007 | 08/11/2007 | 06/12/2007 | 10/01/2008 | 07/02/2008 | 06/03/2008 | 08/04/2008 |
| Date Sampled                          |       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chlorophenyl-phenylether            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Methylphenol                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Acenaphthene                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Acenaphthylene                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Aldrin                                | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Anthracene                            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Atrazine                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Azinphos-methyl                       | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzene                               | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[a]anthracene                    | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[a]pyrene                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene                  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[g,h,i]perylene                  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene                  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethoxy)methane            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethyl)ether               | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroisopropyl)ether           | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Butylbenzylphthalate                  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tetrachloromethane                    | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chlorfenvinphos                       | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Trichloromethane                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chrysene                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Cis-permethrin                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Demeton-s-methyl                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Diazinon                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dibenzofuran                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dieldrin                              | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Diethylphthalate                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dimethote                             | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dimethylphthalate                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dibutyl phthalate                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Diocetyl phthalate                    | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Endosulphan alpha                     | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Endosulphan beta                      | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Endrin                                | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fenitrothion                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fluoranthene                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fluorene                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachlorobenzene                     | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachlorobutadiene                   | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachloroethane                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Isodrin                               | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Isophorone                            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| m and p-Xylene                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Malathion                             | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Mecoprop                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Naphthalene                           | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nitrobenzene                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| o,p-DDT                               | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| o-Xylene                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| p,p-DDT                               | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Pentachlorophenol                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Phenanthrene                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Phenol                                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Pyrene                                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Simazine                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tetrachloroethene                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tin                                   | mg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

| Lab Sample Number                                    |       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|--|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                                     | Units | GW11       |
| Zone   |       | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Groundwater Body                                     |       | RTDs       |
| Date Sampled   |       | 04/10/2007 | 08/11/2007 | 06/12/2007 | 10/01/2008 | 07/02/2008 | 06/03/2008 | 08/04/2008 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis)                |       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Toluene  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Permethrin   | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sum of xylenes                                       | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tributyltin  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Trichloroethene                                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Trifluralin  | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Triphenyltin   | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Uranium  | mg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Vanadium   | mg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sum of benzo(b)fluoranthene and benzo(k)fluoranthene | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sum of indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene and benzo(ghi)perylene | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|  |       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

| Lab Sample Number                     |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|---------------------------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |          | GW11       |
| Zone                                  |          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Groundwater Body                      | Units    | RTDs       |
| Date Sampled                          |          | 07/05/2008 | 05/06/2008 | 03/07/2008 | 07/08/2008 | 04/09/2008 | 09/10/2008 | 06/11/2008 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                     |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Barium                                | mg/l     | 0.16       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Beryllium                             | mg/l     |            |            |            |            | <0.005     |            |            |
| Boron                                 | mg/l     | 1.2        |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Cadmium                               | mg/l     | <0.0005    |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Calcium                               | mg/l     | 265        | 297        | 279        | 293        | 283        | 288        | 288        |
| Chromium                              | mg/l     | <0.005     |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                 | mg/l     | <0.06      | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      | 0.04       | <0.03      |
| Cobalt                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            | <0.005     |            |            |
| Copper                                | mg/l     | 0.011      |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Iron                                  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Lead                                  | mg/l     | 0.005      |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Magnesium                             | mg/l     | 314        |            |            |            | 340        |            |            |
| Manganese                             | mg/l     | 0.68       |            |            |            | 0.69       |            |            |
| Mercury                               | mg/l     | <0.0001    |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Molybdenum                            | mg/l     | <0.005     |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nickel                                | mg/l     | <0.005     |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Potassium                             | mg/l     | 146        | 104        | 120        | 128        |            |            |            |
| Silver                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            | <0.02      |            |            |
| Sodium                                | mg/l     | 2970       | 3730       | 3760       | 2750       |            |            |            |
| Zinc                                  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| pH                                    | pH Units | 6.9        | 7.5        | 7.4        | 7.5        | 8.1        | 7.3        | 7.2        |
| Electrical Conductivity               | µS/cm    | 13490      | 15400      | 15400      | 14800      | 15500      | 15100      | 15200      |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N              | mg/l     | 4.8        | 7.3        | 9.2        | 8.1        | 8.6        | 8.7        | 8          |
| Ammonia as N                          | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chloride                              | mg/l     | 5710       | 4720       | 6020       | 5260       | 5710       | 5270       | 1940       |
| Nitrite as N                          | mg/l     | 2.7        | 4.1        | <0.1       | 1.6        | <0.1       | <0.1       | 2.9        |
| Nitrite as NO2                        | mg/l     | 8.867961   | 13.466163  |            | 5.255088   |            |            | 9.524847   |
| Nitrate as N                          | mg/l     | 1.4        | 1          | <0.3       | 0.4        | <0.3       | <0.3       | 1.3        |
| Nitrate as NO3                        | mg/l     | 6.19752    | 4.4268     |            | 1.77072    |            |            | 5.75484    |
| Sulphate as SO4                       | mg/l     | 559        | 555        | 550        | 558        | 546        | 563        | 555        |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)        | mg/l     | 267        | 347        | 260        | 133        | 277        | 539        | 291        |
| Fluoride as F                         | mg/l     | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        |
| Antimony                              | mg/l     | 0.002      |            | <0.001     | <0.001     | <0.001     | <0.001     | <0.001     |
| Selenium                              | mg/l     | 0.041      |            | 0.061      | 0.07       | 0.077      | 0.08       | 0.034      |
| Arsenic                               | mg/l     | 0.009      |            | 0.014      | 0.015      | 0.018      | 0.019      | 0.008      |
| <b>Organics</b>                       |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,1-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |            |            |
| 1,1,2-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene                | ng/l     |            |            |            |            | <6         |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |            |            |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene                | ng/l     |            |            |            |            | <6         |            |            |
| 2,4-D                                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            | <0.05      |            |            |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| 2,4-Dichlorophenol                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| 2,4-Dimethylphenol                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            | <2.0       |            |            |
| 2,4-Dinitrotoluene                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| 2,6-Dinitrotoluene                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| 2-Chloronaphthalene                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| 2-Chlorophenol                        | µg/l     |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| 2-Methylnaphthalene                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| 2-Methylphenol                        | µg/l     |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| 2-Nitrophenol                         | µg/l     |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| 4-Bromophenyl-phenylether             | µg/l     |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol               | µg/l     |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

| Lab Sample Number                     | Units | GW11       |
|---------------------------------------|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |       | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Zone                                  |       | RTDs       |
| Groundwater Body                      |       | 07/05/2008 | 05/06/2008 | 03/07/2008 | 07/08/2008 | 04/09/2008 | 09/10/2008 | 06/11/2008 |
| Date Sampled                          |       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chlorophenyl-phenylether            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| 4-Methylphenol                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Acenaphthene                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Acenaphthylene                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| Aldrin                                | ng/l  |            |            |            |            | <6         |            |            |
| Anthracene                            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| Atrazine                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <0.020     |            |            |
| Azinphos-methyl                       | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <0.002     |            |            |
| Benzene                               | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |            |            |
| Benzo[a]anthracene                    | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| Benzo[a]pyrene                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene                  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| Benzo[g,h,i]perylene                  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene                  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethoxy)methane            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethyl)ether               | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroisopropyl)ether           | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <10.0      |            |            |
| Butylbenzylphthalate                  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| Tetrachloromethane                    | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |            |            |
| Chlorfenvinphos                       | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <0.002     |            |            |
| Trichloromethane                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |            |            |
| Chrysene                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| Cis-permethrin                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <0.002     |            |            |
| Demeton-s-methyl                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Diazinon                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <0.002     |            |            |
| Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| Dibenzofuran                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| Dieldrin                              | ng/l  |            |            |            |            | <6         |            |            |
| Diethylphthalate                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| Dimethote                             | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <0.020     |            |            |
| Dimethylphthalate                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| Dibutyl phthalate                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <10.0      |            |            |
| Diethyl phthalate                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| Endosulphan alpha                     | ng/l  |            |            |            |            | <6         |            |            |
| Endosulphan beta                      | ng/l  |            |            |            |            | <6         |            |            |
| Endrin                                | ng/l  |            |            |            |            | <6         |            |            |
| Fenitrothion                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <0.002     |            |            |
| Fluoranthene                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| Fluorene                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| Hexachlorobenzene                     | ng/l  |            |            |            |            | <2         |            |            |
| Hexachlorobutadiene                   | ng/l  |            |            |            |            | <2         |            |            |
| Hexachloroethane                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| Isodrin                               | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Isophorone                            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| m and p-Xylene                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | 0.17       |            |            |
| Malathion                             | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <0.002     |            |            |
| Mecoprop                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <0.04      |            |            |
| Naphthalene                           | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| Nitrobenzene                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| o,p-DDT                               | ng/l  |            |            |            |            | <2         |            |            |
| o-Xylene                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |            |            |
| p,p-DDT                               | ng/l  |            |            |            |            | <2         |            |            |
| Pentachlorophenol                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <0.05      |            |            |
| Phenanthrene                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| Phenol                                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <2.0       |            |            |
| Pyrene                                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| Simazine                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <0.020     |            |            |
| Tetrachloroethene                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |            |            |
| Tin                                   | mg/l  |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |            |            |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

| Lab Sample Number                                    | Units |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|--|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                                     |       | GW11       |
| Zone   |       | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Groundwater Body                                     |       | RTDs       |
| Date Sampled   |       | 07/05/2008 | 05/06/2008 | 03/07/2008 | 07/08/2008 | 04/09/2008 | 09/10/2008 | 06/11/2008 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis)                |       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Toluene  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | 0.17       |            |            |
| Permethrin   | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sum of xylenes                                       | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <0.20      |            |            |
| Tributyltin  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <0.02      |            |            |
| Trichloroethene                                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |            |            |
| Trifluralin  | ng/l  |            |            |            |            | <10        |            |            |
| Triphenyltin   | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | <0.02      |            |            |
| Uranium  | mg/l  |            |            |            |            | <0.001     |            |            |
| Vanadium   | mg/l  |            |            |            |            | <0.005     |            |            |
| Sum of benzo(b)fluoranthene and benzo(k)fluoranthene | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | 0          |            |            |
| Sum of indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene and benzo(ghi)perylene | µg/l  |            |            |            |            | 0          |            |            |
|  |       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

| Lab Sample Number                     |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|---------------------------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |          | GW11       |
| Zone                                  |          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Groundwater Body                      |          | RTDs       |
| Date Sampled                          |          | 02/12/2008 | 08/01/2009 | 05/02/2009 | 05/03/2009 | 14/04/2009 | 07/05/2009 | 04/06/2009 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) | Units    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                     |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Barium                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Beryllium                             | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Boron                                 | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Cadmium                               | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Calcium                               | mg/l     | 288        | 260        | 326        | 273        | 288        | 303        |            |
| Chromium                              | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                 | mg/l     | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      |
| Cobalt                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Copper                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Iron                                  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Lead                                  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Magnesium                             | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Manganese                             | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Mercury                               | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Molybdenum                            | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nickel                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Potassium                             | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Silver                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sodium                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Zinc                                  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| pH                                    | pH Units | 7          | 8.4        | 8.2        | 7.3        | 7.3        | 7.1        | 7.2        |
| Electrical Conductivity               | µS/cm    | 15000      | 14900      | 15900      | 15200      | 14600      | 14200      | 15200      |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N              | mg/l     | 7.1        | 8.2        | 7.8        | 8.5        | 8.4        | 7.2        | 6.9        |
| Ammonia as N                          | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chloride                              | mg/l     | 5900       | 5830       | 5360       | 5900       | 5640       | 5150       | 5600       |
| Nitrite as N                          | mg/l     | 1.7        | <0.1       | 0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       | 1.4        | 0.7        |
| Nitrite as NO2                        | mg/l     | 5.583531   |            | 0.328443   |            |            | 4.598202   | 2.299101   |
| Nitrate as N                          | mg/l     | 0.5        | <0.3       | <0.3       | <0.3       | <0.3       | 0.4        | <0.3       |
| Nitrate as NO3                        | mg/l     | 2.2134     |            |            |            |            | 1.77072    |            |
| Sulphate as SO4                       | mg/l     | 558        | 555        | 552        | 543        | 510        | 503        | 492        |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)        | mg/l     | 256        | 346        | 245        | 263        | 330        | 192        | 231        |
| Fluoride as F                         | mg/l     | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 1.1        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.2        |
| Antimony                              | mg/l     | <0.001     | <0.001     | <0.001     | <0.001     | <0.001     | <0.001     | <0.001     |
| Selenium                              | mg/l     | 0.049      | 0.037      | 0.036      | 0.027      | 0.03       | 0.028      | 0.024      |
| Arsenic                               | mg/l     | 0.008      | 0.007      | 0.005      | 0.005      | 0.006      | 0.004      | 0.005      |
| <b>Organics</b>                       |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,1-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,2-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene                | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene                | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-D                                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dichlorophenol                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dimethylphenol                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dinitrotoluene                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,6-Dinitrotoluene                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Chloronaphthalene                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Chlorophenol                        | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Methylnaphthalene                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Methylphenol                        | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Nitrophenol                         | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Bromophenyl-phenylether             | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol               | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

| Lab Sample Number                     | Units |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|---------------------------------------|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |       | GW11       |
| Zone                                  |       | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Groundwater Body                      |       | RTDs       |
| Date Sampled                          |       | 02/12/2008 | 08/01/2009 | 05/02/2009 | 05/03/2009 | 14/04/2009 | 07/05/2009 | 04/06/2009 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chlorophenyl-phenylether            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Methylphenol                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Acenaphthene                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Acenaphthylene                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Aldrin                                | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Anthracene                            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Atrazine                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Azinphos-methyl                       | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzene                               | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[a]anthracene                    | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[a]pyrene                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene                  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[g,h,i]perylene                  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene                  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethoxy)methane            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethyl)ether               | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroisopropyl)ether           | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Butylbenzylphthalate                  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tetrachloromethane                    | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chlorfenvinphos                       | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Trichloromethane                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chrysene                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Cis-permethrin                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Demeton-s-methyl                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Diazinon                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dibenzofuran                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dieldrin                              | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Diethylphthalate                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dimethote                             | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dimethylphthalate                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dibutyl phthalate                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Diethyl phthalate                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Endosulphan alpha                     | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Endosulphan beta                      | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Endrin                                | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fenitrothion                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fluoranthene                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fluorene                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachlorobenzene                     | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachlorobutadiene                   | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachloroethane                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Isodrin                               | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Isophorone                            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| m and p-Xylene                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Malathion                             | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Mecoprop                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Naphthalene                           | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nitrobenzene                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| o,p-DDT                               | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| o-Xylene                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| p,p-DDT                               | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Pentachlorophenol                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Phenanthrene                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Phenol                                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Pyrene                                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Simazine                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tetrachloroethene                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tin                                   | mg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

| Lab Sample Number                                    | Units |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|--|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                                     |       | GW11       |
| Zone   |       | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Groundwater Body                                     |       | RTDs       |
| Date Sampled   |       | 02/12/2008 | 08/01/2009 | 05/02/2009 | 05/03/2009 | 14/04/2009 | 07/05/2009 | 04/06/2009 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis)                |       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Toluene  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Permethrin   | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sum of xylenes                                       | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tributyltin  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Trichloroethene                                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Trifluralin  | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Triphenyltin   | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Uranium  | mg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Vanadium   | mg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sum of benzo(b)fluoranthene and benzo(k)fluoranthene | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sum of indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene and benzo(ghi)perylene | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|  |       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

| Lab Sample Number                     |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|---------------------------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      | Units    | GW11       |
| Zone                                  |          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Groundwater Body                      |          | RTDs       |
| Date Sampled                          |          | 09/07/2009 | 06/08/2009 | 10/09/2009 | 07/10/2009 | 05/11/2009 | 03/12/2009 | 04/03/2010 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                     |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Barium                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Beryllium                             | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Boron                                 | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Cadmium                               | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Calcium                               | mg/l     | 272        | 146        | 288        |            |            |            |            |
| Chromium                              | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            | 0.003      |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                 | mg/l     | <0.03      | 0.03       | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      |            |
| Cobalt                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Copper                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Iron                                  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Lead                                  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Magnesium                             | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Manganese                             | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Mercury                               | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Molybdenum                            | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nickel                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Potassium                             | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Silver                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sodium                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Zinc                                  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| pH                                    | pH Units | 7.1        | 7.4        | 6.9        | 7.4        | 7.2        | 7.2        | 7.9        |
| Electrical Conductivity               | µS/cm    | 15200      | 14900      | 15200      | 14900      | 14700      | 13100      | 12400      |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N              | mg/l     | 7.9        | 8.3        | 8.4        | 8.3        | 6.6        | 8.5        | 8          |
| Ammonia as N                          | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chloride                              | mg/l     | 5210       | 5760       | 5500       | 5420       | 5310       | 4980       | 4660       |
| Nitrite as N                          | mg/l     | 0.4        | <0.1       | 1.6        | 0.4        | 1.5        | <0.1       | <0.1       |
| Nitrite as NO2                        | mg/l     | 1.313772   |            | 5.255088   | 1.313772   | 4.926645   |            |            |
| Nitrate as N                          | mg/l     | <0.3       | <0.3       | 0.5        | <0.3       | <0.3       | <0.3       | <0.3       |
| Nitrate as NO3                        | mg/l     |            |            | 2.2134     |            |            |            |            |
| Sulphate as SO4                       | mg/l     | 443        | 439        | 410        | 433        | 400        | 378        | 379        |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)        | mg/l     | 386        | 660        | 269        | 215        |            |            |            |
| Fluoride as F                         | mg/l     | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.2        | <0.1       | 0.7        | 0.2        | <0.1       |
| Antimony                              | mg/l     | <0.001     | <0.001     | <0.001     | <0.001     | <0.001     | <0.001     | <0.001     |
| Selenium                              | mg/l     | 0.049      | 0.058      | 0.035      | 0.047      | 0.042      | 0.073      | 0.051      |
| Arsenic                               | mg/l     | 0.014      | 0.013      | 0.008      | 0.011      | 0.011      | 0.018      |            |
| <b>Organics</b>                       |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,1-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,2-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene                | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene                | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-D                                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dichlorophenol                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dimethylphenol                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dinitrotoluene                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,6-Dinitrotoluene                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Chloronaphthalene                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Chlorophenol                        | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Methylnaphthalene                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Methylphenol                        | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Nitrophenol                         | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Bromophenyl-phenylether             | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol               | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

| Lab Sample Number                     | Units | GW11       |
|---------------------------------------|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |       | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Zone                                  |       | RTDs       |
| Groundwater Body                      |       | 09/07/2009 | 06/08/2009 | 10/09/2009 | 07/10/2009 | 05/11/2009 | 03/12/2009 | 04/03/2010 |
| Date Sampled                          |       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chlorophenyl-phenylether            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Methylphenol                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Acenaphthene                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Acenaphthylene                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Aldrin                                | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Anthracene                            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Atrazine                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Azinphos-methyl                       | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzene                               | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[a]anthracene                    | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[a]pyrene                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene                  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[g,h,i]perylene                  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene                  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethoxy)methane            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethyl)ether               | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroisopropyl)ether           | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Butylbenzylphthalate                  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tetrachloromethane                    | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chlorfenvinphos                       | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Trichloromethane                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chrysene                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Cis-permethrin                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Demeton-s-methyl                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Diazinon                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dibenzofuran                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dieldrin                              | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Diethylphthalate                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dimethote                             | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dimethylphthalate                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dibutyl phthalate                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Diocetyl phthalate                    | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Endosulphan alpha                     | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Endosulphan beta                      | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Endrin                                | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fenitrothion                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fluoranthene                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fluorene                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachlorobenzene                     | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachlorobutadiene                   | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachloroethane                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Isodrin                               | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Isophorone                            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| m and p-Xylene                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Malathion                             | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Mecoprop                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Naphthalene                           | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nitrobenzene                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| o,p-DDT                               | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| o-Xylene                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| p,p-DDT                               | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Pentachlorophenol                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Phenanthrene                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Phenol                                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Pyrene                                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Simazine                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tetrachloroethene                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tin                                   | mg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

| Lab Sample Number                                    |       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|--|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                                     | Units | GW11       |
| Zone   |       | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Groundwater Body                                     |       | RTDs       |
| Date Sampled   |       | 09/07/2009 | 06/08/2009 | 10/09/2009 | 07/10/2009 | 05/11/2009 | 03/12/2009 | 04/03/2010 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis)                |       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Toluene  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Permethrin   | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sum of xylenes                                       | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tributyltin  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Trichloroethene                                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Trifluralin  | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Triphenyltin   | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Uranium  | mg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Vanadium   | mg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sum of benzo(b)fluoranthene and benzo(k)fluoranthene | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sum of indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene and benzo(ghi)perylene | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|  |       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

| Lab Sample Number                     | Units    |            |            |            |            |
|---------------------------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |          | GW11       | GW11       | GW11       | GW11       |
| Zone                                  |          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Groundwater Body                      |          | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       |
| Date Sampled                          |          | 03/06/2010 | 08/09/2010 | 07/12/2010 | 03/03/2011 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |          |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                     |          |            |            |            |            |
| Barium                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Beryllium                             | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Boron                                 | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Cadmium                               | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Calcium                               | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Chromium                              | mg/l     | 0.002      | 0.0016     | 0.002      | <0.0007    |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                 | mg/l     | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      |
| Cobalt                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Copper                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Iron                                  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Lead                                  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Magnesium                             | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Manganese                             | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Mercury                               | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Molybdenum                            | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Nickel                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Potassium                             | mg/l     | 131        | 130        | 118        | 110        |
| Silver                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Sodium                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Zinc                                  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| pH                                    | pH Units | 7.4        | 7.1        | 7.1        | 8          |
| Electrical Conductivity               | µS/cm    | 11600      | 12700      | 12200      | 11700      |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N              | mg/l     | 9          | 8.64       | 8.58       | 9.03       |
| Ammonia as N                          | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Chloride                              | mg/l     | 4590       | 4550       | 4510       | 4500       |
| Nitrite as N                          | mg/l     | 0.008      | 0.296      | <0.006     | <0.006     |
| Nitrite as NO2                        | mg/l     | 0.02627544 | 0.97219128 |            |            |
| Nitrate as N                          | mg/l     | 0.4        | <0.29      | <0.29      | <0.29      |
| Nitrate as NO3                        | mg/l     | 1.77072    |            |            |            |
| Sulphate as SO4                       | mg/l     | 416        | 424        | 411        | 431        |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)        | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Fluoride as F                         | mg/l     | <0.1       | 0.2        | <0.2       | <0.2       |
| Antimony                              | mg/l     | <0.0004    | <0.0016    | <0.0016    |            |
| Selenium                              | mg/l     | 0.056      | 0.047      | 0.053      | 0.039      |
| Arsenic                               | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Organics</b>                       |          |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,1-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,2-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene                | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene                | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-D                                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dichlorophenol                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dimethylphenol                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dinitrotoluene                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2,6-Dinitrotoluene                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Chloronaphthalene                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Chlorophenol                        | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Methylnaphthalene                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Methylphenol                        | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Nitrophenol                         | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Bromophenyl-phenylether             | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol               | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

| Lab Sample Number                     | Units | GW11       | GW11       | GW11       | GW11       |
|---------------------------------------|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |       | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Zone                                  |       | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       |
| Groundwater Body                      |       | 03/06/2010 | 08/09/2010 | 07/12/2010 | 03/03/2011 |
| Date Sampled                          |       |            |            |            |            |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |       |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chlorophenyl-phenylether            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Methylphenol                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Acenaphthene                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Acenaphthylene                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Aldrin                                | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Anthracene                            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Atrazine                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Azinphos-methyl                       | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Benzene                               | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[a]anthracene                    | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[a]pyrene                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene                  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[g,h,i]perylene                  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene                  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethoxy)methane            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethyl)ether               | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroisopropyl)ether           | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Butylbenzylphthalate                  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Tetrachloromethane                    | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Chlorfenvinphos                       | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Trichloromethane                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Chrysene                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Cis-permethrin                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Demeton-s-methyl                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Diazinon                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Dibenzofuran                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Dieldrin                              | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Diethylphthalate                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Dimethote                             | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Dimethylphthalate                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Dibutyl phthalate                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Diethyl phthalate                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Endosulphan alpha                     | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Endosulphan beta                      | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Endrin                                | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Fenitrothion                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Fluoranthene                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Fluorene                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachlorobenzene                     | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachlorobutadiene                   | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachloroethane                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Isodrin                               | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Isophorone                            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| m and p-Xylene                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Malathion                             | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Mecoprop                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Naphthalene                           | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Nitrobenzene                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| o,p-DDT                               | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |
| o-Xylene                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| p,p-DDT                               | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Pentachlorophenol                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Phenanthrene                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Phenol                                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Pyrene                                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Simazine                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Tetrachloroethene                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Tin                                   | mg/l  |            |            |            |            |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

*Values in italics are method detection limits*

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

| Lab Sample Number                                    | Units |            |            |            |            |
|--|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                                     |       | GW11       | GW11       | GW11       | GW11       |
| Zone   |       | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Groundwater Body                                     |       | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       |
| Date Sampled   |       | 03/06/2010 | 08/09/2010 | 07/12/2010 | 03/03/2011 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis)                |       |            |            |            |            |
| Toluene  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Permethrin   | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Sum of xylenes                                       | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Tributyltin  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Trichloroethene                                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Trifluralin  | ng/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Triphenyltin   | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Uranium  | mg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Vanadium   | mg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Sum of benzo(b)fluoranthene and benzo(k)fluoranthene | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
| Sum of indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene and benzo(ghi)perylene | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |
|  |       |            |            |            |            |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

|  |
|--|
| UK Standards for the Protection of Surface Water Quality (Water Framework Directive)   |
| UK Statutory EQS for the Protection of Aquatic Life (Surface Water)  |
| UK Non-Statutory EQS for the Protection of Aquatic Life (Surface Water)  |
| UK Standard for the Protection of Fisheries  |
| UK Standard for Ensuring the Quality of Drinking Water Intended for Human Consumption (Water Supply (Water Quality) Regulations) |
| WHO Drinking Water Guideline   |

| Lab Sample Number              | Sample Reference | Zone     | Groundwater Body | Date Sampled | Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) | Units    | Limit of detection | Drinking Water Screening Value (DWS) | Surface Water Screening Value (EQS) | No Samples | Minimum Value | Maximum Value | No. Exceedances | GW12       |      |
|--------------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|----------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------|
|                                |                  |          |                  |              |                                       |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2    |
|                                |                  |          |                  |              |                                       |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | RTDs       | RTDs |
|                                |                  |          |                  |              |                                       |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 26/01/2006 | 27/02/2006 | 23/03/2006 | 20/04/2006 | 18/05/2006 | 22/06/2006 | 20/07/2006 |      |
| <b>Inorganics</b>              |                  |          |                  |              |                                       |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| Barium                         |                  | mg/l     | 0.7              | No EQS       | 77                                    | 0.2088   | 0.38               | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 0.35       | 0.34       | 0.33       | 0.37       | 0.31       | 0.29       | 0.28       |      |
| Boron                          |                  | mg/l     | 1                | 7            | 76                                    | 0.88     | 3.4                | 67                                   |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 1.3        | 1.4        | 1.4        | 1.4        | 1.4        | 1.4        | 1.2        |      |
| Cadmium                        |                  | mg/l     | 0.005            | 0.0002       | 76                                    | 0.0003   | 0.003              | 24                                   |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 0.003      | 0.001      | 0.0005     | 0.002      | 0.002      | <0.0005    | <0.0005    |      |
| Calcium                        |                  | mg/l     | No DWS           | No EQS       | 78                                    | 263      | 387                | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 326        | 331        | 328        | 337        | 330        | 295        | 329        |      |
| Chromium                       |                  | mg/l     | 0.05             | 0.015        | 85                                    | 0.001    | 0.061              | 9                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 0.061      | 0.017      | 0.025      | 0.032      | 0.018      | 0.005      | 0.005      |      |
| Chromium (hexavalent)          |                  | mg/l     | No DWS           | 0.0006       | 72                                    | 0.02     | 0.04               | 13                                   |                                     |            |               |               |                 | <0.03      | <0.03      | 0.03       | 0.03       |            |            |            |      |
| Cobalt                         |                  | mg/l     | No DWS           | 0.003        | 1                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| Copper                         |                  | mg/l     | 2                | 0.005        | 77                                    | 0.001    | 0.082              | 21                                   |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 0.082      | 0.029      | 0.039      | 0.049      | 0.028      | 0.008      | 0.007      |      |
| Iron                           |                  | mg/l     | 0.2              | 1            | 1                                     | 5.66     | 5.66               | 1                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| Lead                           |                  | mg/l     | 0.01             | 0.0072       | 77                                    | 0.003    | 0.066              | 26                                   |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 0.066      | 0.037      | 0.029      | 0.052      | 0.02       | <0.005     | <0.005     |      |
| Magnesium                      |                  | mg/l     | No DWS           | No EQS       | 78                                    | 263      | 446                | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 390        | 403        | 413        | 413        | 431        | 385        | 404        |      |
| Manganese                      |                  | mg/l     | 0.05             | No EQS       | 78                                    | 0.813    | 1.79               | 78                                   |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 1.79       | 1.23       | 1.04       | 1.67       | 1.18       | 0.93       | 0.85       |      |
| Mercury                        |                  | mg/l     | 0.001            | 0.00005      | 76                                    | 0.0001   | 0.1                | 14                                   |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 0.0001     | <0.0001    | 0.0001     | 0.0001     | 0.0001     | <0.0001    | <0.0001    |      |
| Molybdenum                     |                  | mg/l     | 0.07             | No EQS       | 77                                    | 0.002    | 0.067              | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 | <0.005     | 0.011      | 0.005      | 0.005      | 0.005      | 0.011      | <0.005     |      |
| Nickel                         |                  | mg/l     | 0.02             | 0.02         | 77                                    | 0.0009   | 0.083              | 8                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 0.083      | 0.015      | 0.042      | 0.067      | 0.026      | <0.005     | 0.01       |      |
| Potassium                      |                  | mg/l     | No DWS           | No EQS       | 85                                    | 87       | 1060               | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 152        | 153        | 165        | 141        | 161        | 159        | 164        |      |
| Silver                         |                  | mg/l     | No DWS           | 0.0005       | 1                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| Sodium                         |                  | mg/l     | 200              | No EQS       | 85                                    | 1560     | 24700              | 85                                   |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 3390       | 3480       | 3260       | 3700       | 3670       | 3570       | 3550       |      |
| Zinc                           |                  | mg/l     | No DWS           | 0.04         | 1                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| pH                             |                  | pH Units | 6.5 - 9.5        | 6.0-9.0      | 85                                    | 6.7      | 8.2                | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 7          | 7.4        | 6.9        | 7          | 7.6        | 6.9        | 6.9        |      |
| Electrical Conductivity        |                  | µS/cm    | 2500             | No EQS       | 85                                    | 12100    | 19500              | 85                                   |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 14400      | 16800      | 18200      | 17200      | 18500      | 16400      | 14800      |      |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N       |                  | mg/l     | 0.39             | 0.78         | 85                                    | 12.3     | 20.6               | 85                                   |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 12.8       | 14.1       | 13.9       | 14.5       | 13.3       | 14.3       | 13         |      |
| Ammonia as N                   |                  | mg/l     | No DWS           | 0.021        | 2                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            | 0          |      |
| Chloride                       |                  | mg/l     | 250              | 250          | 85                                    | 1640     | 7130               | 85                                   |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 6500       | 6130       | 5820       | 6520       | 7130       | 5550       | 6380       |      |
| Nitrite as N                   |                  | mg/l     | -                | No EQS       | 77                                    | 0.1      | 0.1                | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       |      |
| Nitrite as NO2                 |                  | mg/l     | 0.5              | No EQS       | 77                                    | 0.328443 | 0.328443           | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            | 0.328443   | 0.328443   | 0.328443   |            |            |      |
| Nitrate as N                   |                  | mg/l     | -                | No EQS       | 78                                    | 0.3      | 0.9                | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 | <0.3       | <0.3       | 0.3        | 0.8        | 0.3        | <0.3       | 0.3        |      |
| Nitrate as NO3                 |                  | mg/l     | 50               | No EQS       | 78                                    | 1.32804  | 3.98412            | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            | 1.32804    | 3.54144    | 1.32804    |            | 1.32804    |      |
| Sulphate as SO4                |                  | mg/l     | 250              | 400          | 85                                    | 272      | 1040               | 85                                   |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 724        | 696        | 715        | 609        | 696        | 672        | 702        |      |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total) |                  | mg/l     | No DWS           | No EQS       | 45                                    | 83       | 872                | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 600        | 395        | 454        |            | 708        | 603        | 540        |      |
| Fluoride as F                  |                  | mg/l     | 1.5              | 5            | 77                                    | 0.1      | 1                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 0.2        | 0.26       | 0.21       | 0.26       | 0.19       | 0.18       | 0.19       |      |
| Antimony                       |                  | mg/l     | 0.005            | No EQS       | 55                                    | 0.0005   | 0.003              | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 0.001      | <0.001     | 0.001      | 0.002      | 0.001      | <0.001     | <0.001     |      |
| Selenium                       |                  | mg/l     | 0.01             | No EQS       | 83                                    | 0.001    | 0.698              | 45                                   |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 0.002      | 0.003      | 0.004      | 0.001      | 0.003      | 0.001      | 0.002      |      |
| Arsenic                        |                  | mg/l     | 0.01             | 0.025        | 46                                    | 0.003    | 0.122              | 22                                   |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 0.009      | 0.006      | 0.007      | 0.008      | 0.006      | 0.004      | 0.006      |      |
| <b>Organics</b>                |                  |          |                  |              |                                       |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| 1,1,1-Trichloroethane          |                  | µg/l     | No DWS           | 100          | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| 1,1,2-Trichloroethane          |                  | µg/l     | No DWS           | 300          | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene            |                  | µg/l     | No DWS           | No EQS       | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene         |                  | ng/l     | No DWS           | No EQS       | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane             |                  | µg/l     | 3                | 10           | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene            |                  | µg/l     | No DWS           | No EQS       | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene            |                  | µg/l     | No DWS           | No EQS       | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene         |                  | ng/l     | No DWS           | No EQS       | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| 2,4-D                          |                  | µg/l     | 30               | 0.3          | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol          |                  | µg/l     | No DWS           | No EQS       | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol          |                  | µg/l     | 200              | No EQS       | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| 2,4-Dichlorophenol             |                  | µg/l     | No DWS           | 20           | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| 2,4-Dimethylphenol             |                  | µg/l     | No DWS           | No EQS       | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| 2,4-Dinitrotoluene             |                  | µg/l     | No DWS           | No EQS       | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| 2,6-Dinitrotoluene             |                  | µg/l     | No DWS           | No EQS       | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| 2-Chloronaphthalene            |                  | µg/l     | No DWS           | No EQS       | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| 2-Chlorophenol                 |                  | µg/l     | No DWS           | 50           | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| 2-Methylnaphthalene            |                  | µg/l     | No DWS           | No EQS       | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| 2-Methylphenol                 |                  | µg/l     | No DWS           | 100          | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| 2-Nitrophenol                  |                  | µg/l     | No DWS           | No EQS       | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| 4-Bromophenyl-phenylether      |                  | µg/l     | No DWS           | No EQS       | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol        |                  | µg/l     | No DWS           | 40           | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| 4-Chlorophenyl-phenylether     |                  | µg/l     | No DWS           | No EQS       | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| 4-Methylphenol                 |                  | µg/l     | No DWS           | 100          | 2                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| Acenaphthene                   |                  | µg/l     | No DWS           | 1.2          | 2                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| Acenaphthylene                 |                  | µg/l     | No DWS           | 1.2          | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| Aldrin                         |                  | ng/l     | 30               | 5            | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| Anthracene                     |                  | µg/l     | No DWS           | 0.1          | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| Atrazine                       |                  | µg/l     | 2                | 0.6          | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| Azinphos-methyl                |                  | µg/l     | No DWS           | 0.01         | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| Benzene                        |                  | µg/l     | 1                | 8            | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| Benzo[a]anthracene             |                  | µg/l     | No DWS           | 1.2          | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| Benzo[a]pyrene                 |                  | µg/l     | 0.01             | 0.05         | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene           |                  | µg/l     | No DWS           | No EQS       | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| Benzo[g,h,i]perylene           |                  | µg/l     | No DWS           | No EQS       | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene           |                  | µg/l     | No DWS           | No EQS       | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| bis(2-Chloroethoxy)methane     |                  | µg/l     | No DWS           | No EQS       | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| bis(2-Chloroethoxy)ether       |                  | µg/l     | No DWS           | No EQS       | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| bis(2-Chloroisopropoxy)ether   |                  | µg/l     | No DWS           | No EQS       | 3                                     | 0</      |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in *italics* are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

| Lab Sample Number                     | Units    | GW12       |
|---------------------------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Zone                                  |          | RTDs       |
| Groundwater Body                      |          | 18/08/2006 | 28/09/2006 | 19/10/2006 | 09/11/2006 | 08/12/2006 | 11/01/2007 | 15/02/2007 | 08/03/2007 | 05/04/2007 | 08/05/2007 | 07/06/2007 | 05/07/2007 | 07/08/2007 | 06/09/2007 | 04/10/2007 | 08/11/2007 | 06/12/2007 | 10/01/2008 | 07/02/2008 |
| Date Sampled                          |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                     |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Barium                                | mg/l     | 0.31       | 0.31       | 0.32       | 0.32       | 0.35       | 0.31       | 0.31       | 0.31       | 0.38       | 0.32       | 0.32       | 0.32       | 0.32       | 0.32       | 0.32       | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.29       |
| Boron                                 | mg/l     | 1.1        | 1.3        | 1.1        | 1.3        | 1.2        | 1.1        | 1.3        | 1.3        | 1.3        | 1.1        | 1.3        | 1.4        | 1.2        | 1.3        | 1.3        | 1.3        | 1.2        | 1.2        | 1          |
| Cadmium                               | mg/l     | <0.0005    | 0.001      | <0.0005    | 0.001      | <0.0005    | 0.001      | 0.0005     | 0.0005     | 0.001      | 0.0005     | 0.001      | 0.0005     | <0.0005    | <0.0005    | 0.0005     | 0.0005     | <0.0005    | <0.0005    | 0.0005     |
| Calcium                               | mg/l     | 299        | 307        | 322        | 302        | 315        | 286        | 299        | 324        | 323        | 310        | 321        | 324        | 323        | 314        | 303        | 331        | 313        | 311        | 285        |
| Chromium                              | mg/l     | 0.009      | 0.025      | 0.01       | 0.011      | 0.011      | 0.039      | 0.005      | 0.005      | 0.03       | 0.012      | 0.005      | 0.005      | <0.005     | <0.005     | 0.006      | 0.005      | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                 | mg/l     | <0.03      | 0.03       | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      | 0.03       |            |            | 0.03       | 0.03       | <0.03      | 0.03       | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      | 0.03       | <0.03      | <0.06      | <0.3       |
| Cobalt                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Copper                                | mg/l     | 0.016      | 0.057      | 0.013      | 0.024      | 0.014      | 0.051      | 0.005      | 0.006      | 0.041      | 0.018      | <0.005     | 0.005      | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | 0.005      | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     |
| Iron                                  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Lead                                  | mg/l     | 0.007      | 0.027      | 0.011      | 0.022      | 0.009      | 0.038      | 0.005      | 0.006      | 0.024      | 0.01       | 0.005      | 0.007      | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | 0.022      | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     |
| Magnesium                             | mg/l     | 384        | 391        | 405        | 384        | 380        | 326        | 385        | 399        | 386        | 375        | 398        | 421        | 371        | 388        | 399        | 421        | 384        | 370        | 353        |
| Manganese                             | mg/l     | 0.94       | 1.08       | 0.95       | 0.9        | 1.07       | 1.2        | 0.89       | 1          | 1.23       | 1.14       | 0.99       | 0.95       | 1.11       | 0.94       | 0.89       | 0.89       | 0.91       | 0.89       | 0.86       |
| Mercury                               | mg/l     | <0.0001    | 0.0001     | <0.0001    | <0.0001    | <0.0001    | 0.0001     | 0.0001     | 0.0001     | 0.0001     | 0.0001     | <0.0001    | 0.0001     | <0.0001    | <0.0001    | <0.0001    | 0.0001     | <0.0001    | <0.0001    | <0.0001    |
| Molybdenum                            | mg/l     | <0.005     | 0.005      | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | 0.005      | 0.005      | 0.005      | 0.005      | 0.005      | <0.005     | 0.005      | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | 0.005      | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     |
| Nickel                                | mg/l     | 0.015      | 0.039      | 0.012      | 0.014      | 0.012      | 0.053      | 0.005      | 0.005      | 0.026      | 0.017      | <0.005     | 0.005      | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | 0.005      | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     |
| Potassium                             | mg/l     | 158        | 168        | 166        | 129        | 132        | 128        | 137        | 140        | 148        | 153        | 172        | 126        | 167        | 152        | 141        | 144        | 156        | 162        | 144        |
| Silver                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sodium                                | mg/l     | 3540       | 3380       | 3490       | 3550       | 3570       | 2530       | 3230       | 3420       | 3090       | 3430       | 3630       | 3460       | 3420       | 3530       | 1560       | 3370       | 3440       | 3480       | 3310       |
| Zinc                                  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| pH                                    | pH Units | 7.2        | 6.9        | 6.9        | 7          | 6.7        | 7.3        | 7.6        | 6.8        | 8.1        | 7.4        | 8.1        | 7          | 7.1        | 6.8        | 7.2        | 6.8        | 7.4        | 7.1        | 7.2        |
| Electrical Conductivity               | µS/cm    | 16800      | 19500      | 18100      | 17100      | 16400      | 15800      | 16800      | 15400      | 16700      | 15200      | 17400      | 15900      | 16000      | 17500      | 17300      | 17400      | 16800      | 16100      | 15700      |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N              | mg/l     | 13.4       | 13.5       | 13.8       | 14.9       | 18.3       | 15.4       | 14.5       | 15.6       | 17         | 15.8       | 15.1       | 16.7       | 15.2       | 15.3       | 15.1       | 15         | 15.1       | 15         | 14.6       |
| Ammonia as N                          | mg/l     | 0          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chloride                              | mg/l     | 6190       | 6540       | 6600       | 5160       | 6750       | 6160       | 5640       | 5780       | 6550       | 6310       | 5600       | 5990       | 6460       | 6650       | 5710       | 6140       | 6910       | 5770       | 6580       |
| Nitrite as N                          | mg/l     | <0.1       | 0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | <0.1       | 0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       |
| Nitrite as NO2                        | mg/l     |            | 0.328443   |            |            |            | 0.328443   | 0.328443   | 0.328443   | 0.328443   | 0.328443   | 0.328443   | 0.328443   | 0.328443   | 0.328443   | 0.328443   | 0.328443   | 0.328443   | 0.328443   | 0.328443   |
| Nitrate as N                          | mg/l     | <0.3       | 0.3        | 0.5        | <0.3       | <0.3       | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.9        | <0.3       | 0.3        | <0.3       | <0.3       | <0.3       | 0.3        | <0.3       | <0.3       | <0.3       |
| Nitrate as NO3                        | mg/l     |            | 1.32804    | 2.2134     |            |            | 1.32804    | 1.77072    | 1.77072    | 2.2134     | 3.98412    | 1.32804    |            |            |            |            | 1.32804    |            |            |            |
| Sulphate as SO4                       | mg/l     | 707        | 738        | 656        | 615        | 492        | 547        | 588        | 489        | 600        | 562        | 557        | 562        | 600        | 638        | 635        | 609        | 629        | 573        | 571        |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)        | mg/l     | 648        | 364        | 330        | 328        | 368        | 635        | 324        | 380        | 341        | 872        | 282        | 348        | 324        | 320        | 359        | 379        | 295        | 307        | 236        |
| Fluoride as F                         | mg/l     | 0.22       | 0.16       | 0.18       | 0.18       | 0.18       | 0.2        | 0.16       | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        |
| Antimony                              | mg/l     | <0.001     | 0.001      | <0.001     | <0.001     | <0.001     | 0.001      | 0.001      | 0.001      | 0.001      | 0.001      | <0.001     | 0.001      | <0.001     | <0.001     | 0.001      | <0.001     | <0.001     | <0.001     | <0.001     |
| Selenium                              | mg/l     | 0.07       | 0.052      | 0.13       | 0.14       |            | 0.052      | 0.146      |            | 0.001      | 0.001      | 0.698      | 0.106      | 0.169      | 0.078      | 0.002      | 0.076      | 0.092      | 0.12       | 0.083      |
| Arsenic                               | mg/l     | 0.007      | 0.012      | 0.006      | 0.003      |            | 0.025      | 0.031      |            | 0.01       | 0.006      | 0.122      | 0.025      | 0.036      | 0.018      | 0.003      | 0.017      | 0.02       | 0.073      | 0.018      |
| <b>Organics</b>                       |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,1-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l     |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |
| 1,1,2-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l     |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene                | ng/l     |            | <5         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | <5         |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane                    | µg/l     |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene                | ng/l     |            | <5         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | <5         |
| 2,4-D                                 | µg/l     |            | <0.05      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | <0.05      |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol                 | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol                 | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| 2,4-Dichlorophenol                    | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| 2,4-Dimethylphenol                    | µg/l     |            | <2.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | <2.0       |
| 2,4-Dinitrotoluene                    | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| 2,6-Dinitrotoluene                    | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| 2-Chloronaphthalene                   | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| 2-Chlorophenol                        | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| 2-Methylnaphthalene                   | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| 2-Methylphenol                        | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| 2-Nitrophenol                         | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| 4-Bromophenyl-phenylether             | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol               | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| 4-Chlorophenyl-phenylether            | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| 4-Methylphenol                        | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| Acenaphthene                          | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| Acenaphthylene                        | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| Aldrin                                | ng/l     |            | <3         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | <3         |
| Anthracene                            | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |
| Atrazine                              | µg/l     |            | <0.05      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | <0.05      |
| Azinphos-methyl                       | µg/l     |            | <0.050     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |



Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

| Lab Sample Number                                    |          | GW12       |
|--|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                                     |          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Zone   | Units    | RTDs       |
| Groundwater Body                                     |          | 07/10/2009 | 05/11/2009 | 03/12/2009 | 04/03/2010 | 03/06/2010 | 08/09/2010 | 07/12/2010 | 03/03/2011 |
| Date Sampled   |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis)                |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                                    |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Barium   | mg/l     | 0.3        | 0.33       | 0.35       |            | 0.31       | 0.304      | 0.292      | 0.285      |
| Boron  | mg/l     | 1.1        | 1.3        | 1.4        |            | 1.1        | 1.2        | 1.7        | 1.17       |
| Cadmium  | mg/l     | <0.0003    | <0.0003    | <0.0003    |            | <0.0006    | 0.0006     | <0.0006    | <0.0006    |
| Calcium  | mg/l     | 338        | 374        | 312        | 366        | 354        | 351        | 316        | 314        |
| Chromium   | mg/l     | 0.001      | <0.001     | 0.001      | 0.001      | 0.003      | 0.0027     | 0.0052     | <0.0007    |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                                | mg/l     | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      |            | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      |
| Cobalt   | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Copper   | mg/l     | <0.001     | <0.001     | <0.001     |            | 0.003      | <0.001     | 0.002      | 0.002      |
| Iron   | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Lead   | mg/l     | 0.003      | 0.003      | <0.002     |            | 0.032      | <0.005     | <0.005     | 0.005      |
| Magnesium  | mg/l     | 403        | 398        | 380        | 369        | 368        | 402        | 378        | 339        |
| Manganese  | mg/l     | 1.03       | 1.14       | 1.13       | 1.13       | 1.2        | 1.1        | 0.997      | 1.02       |
| Mercury  | mg/l     | <0.0001    | 0.0001     | <0.0001    |            | <0.0001    | <0.0001    | <0.0001    | <0.0001    |
| Molybdenum   | mg/l     | <0.002     | <0.002     | <0.002     |            | 0.006      | 0.008      | 0.004      | <0.002     |
| Nickel   | mg/l     | 0.002      | <0.0009    | 0.0047     |            | 0.01       | <0.002     | <0.002     | <0.002     |
| Potassium  | mg/l     | 137        | 99         | 87         | 125        | 140        | 157        | 138        | 122        |
| Silver   | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sodium   | mg/l     | 3900       | 3890       | 4230       | 3320       | 3310       | 3280       | 3130       | 3010       |
| Zinc   | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| pH   | pH Units | 7.3        | 7          | 7.1        | 7.4        | 7.3        | 6.9        | 6.7        | 8          |
| Electrical Conductivity                              | µS/cm    | 16700      | 16500      | 15000      | 14700      | 13300      | 15600      | 14300      | 13500      |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N                             | mg/l     | 15.6       | 16.2       | 15.6       | 15.8       | 15.7       | 14.8       | 13.6       | 13.9       |
| Ammonia as N   | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chloride   | mg/l     | 6220       | 6230       | 5370       | 5980       | 6040       | 5790       | 5780       | 5510       |
| Nitrite as N   | mg/l     | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.008     | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006     |
| Nitrite as NO2                                       | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nitrate as N   | mg/l     | <0.3       | <0.3       | <0.3       | <0.3       | <0.3       | <0.29      | <0.29      | <0.29      |
| Nitrate as NO3                                       | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sulphate as SO4                                      | mg/l     | 561        | 510        | 499        | 481        | 479        | 443        | 412        | 357        |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)                       | mg/l     | 329        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fluoride as F  | mg/l     | <0.1       | 0.2        | 0.2        | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.1        | <0.2       | <0.2       |
| Antimony   | mg/l     | <0.001     | <0.001     | <0.001     | <0.001     | 0.0005     | <0.0016    | <0.0016    |            |
| Selenium   | mg/l     | 0.049      | 0.049      | 0.086      | 0.054      | 0.074      | 0.066      | 0.069      | 0.045      |
| Arsenic  | mg/l     | 0.012      | 0.013      | 0.02       |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Organics</b>                                      |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,1-Trichloroethane                                | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,2-Trichloroethane                                | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene                                  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene                               | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane                                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene                                  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene                                  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene                               | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-D  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol                                | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol                                | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dichlorophenol                                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dimethylphenol                                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dinitrotoluene                                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,6-Dinitrotoluene                                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Chloronaphthalene                                  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Chlorophenol                                       | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Methylnaphthalene                                  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Methylphenol                                       | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Nitrophenol  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Bromophenyl-phenylether                            | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol                              | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chlorophenyl-phenylether                           | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Methylphenol                                       | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Acenaphthene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Acenaphthylene                                       | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Aldrin   | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Anthracene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Atrazine   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Azinphos-methyl                                      | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzene  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[a]anthracene                                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[a]pyrene                                       | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene                                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[g,h,i]perylene                                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene                                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethoxy)methane                           | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethyl)ether                              | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroisopropyl)ether                          | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate                           | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Butylbenzylphthalate                                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tetrachloromethane                                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chlorfenvinphos                                      | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Trichloromethane                                     | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chrysene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Cis-permethrin                                       | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Demeton-s-methyl                                     | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Diazinon   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dibenzofuran   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dieldrin   | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Diethylphthalate                                     | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dimethote  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dimethylphthalate                                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dibutyl phthalate                                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Diethyl phthalate                                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Endosulphan alpha                                    | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Endosulphan beta                                     | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Endrin   | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fenitrothion   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fluoranthene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fluorene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachlorobenzene                                    | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachlorobutadiene                                  | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachloroethane                                     | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene                               | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Isodrin  | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Isophorone   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| m and p-Xylene                                       | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Malathion  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Mecoprop   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Naphthalene  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nitrobenzene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| o,p-DDT  | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| o-Xylene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| p,p-DDT  | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Pentachlorophenol                                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Phenanthrene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Phenol   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Pyrene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Simazine   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tetrachloroethene                                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tin  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Toluene  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Permethrin   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sum of xylenes                                       | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tributyltin  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Trichloroethene                                      | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Trifluralin  | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Triphenyltin   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Uranium  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Vanadium   | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sum of benzo(b)fluoranthene and benzo(k)fluoranthene | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sum of indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene and benzo(ghi)perylene | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |













Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

| Lab Sample Number                                    |          | SA5944     |
|--|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                                     |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Zone   | Units    | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Groundwater Body                                     |          | Chalk      |
| Date Sampled   |          | 07/10/2009 | 05/11/2009 | 03/12/2009 | 04/03/2010 | 03/06/2010 | 08/09/2010 | 07/12/2010 | 03/03/2011 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis)                |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                                    |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Barium   | mg/l     | 0.1        | 0.11       | 0.11       |            | 0.093      | 0.107      | 0.098      | 0.122      |
| Boron  | mg/l     | 1.3        | 1.4        | 1.7        |            | 1.3        | 1.45       | 1.73       | 1.42       |
| Cadmium  | mg/l     | <0.0003    | 0.0006     | <0.0003    |            | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    |
| Calcium  | mg/l     | 376        | 368        | 304        | 378        | 422        | 405        | 346        | 339        |
| Chromium   | mg/l     | <0.001     | <0.001     | 0.002      | <0.001     | 0.001      | 0.002      | 0.0017     | 0.0022     |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                                | mg/l     | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      |            | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      |
| Copper   | mg/l     | <0.001     | 0.001      | 0.002      |            | 0.004      | <0.001     | 0.002      | 0.004      |
| Iron   | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Lead   | mg/l     | 0.004      | 0.005      | <0.002     |            | 0.027      | 0.005      | <0.005     | <0.005     |
| Magnesium  | mg/l     | 386        | 358        | 347        | 350        | 338        | 412        | 380        | 366        |
| Manganese  | mg/l     | 0.165      | 0.159      | 0.141      | 0.278      | 0.53       | 0.203      | 0.198      | 0.15       |
| Mercury  | mg/l     | <0.0001    | 0.0002     | 0.0001     |            | <0.0001    | <0.0001    | 0.0001     | 0.0001     |
| Molybdenum   | mg/l     | <0.002     | <0.002     | 0.003      |            | <0.002     | 0.01       | 0.003      | <0.002     |
| Nickel   | mg/l     | 0.0168     | <0.0009    | 0.0223     |            | 0.022      | 0.015      | 0.018      | 0.015      |
| Potassium  | mg/l     | 154        | 105        | 76         | 139        | 151        | 168        | 161        | 154        |
| Sodium   | mg/l     | 4040       | 3810       | 4210       | 3260       | 3110       | 3770       | 3350       | 3440       |
| Zinc   | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| pH   | pH Units | 7.6        | 7.3        | 7.4        | 7.6        | 7.6        | 7.3        | 7.3        | 8          |
| Electrical Conductivity                              | µS/cm    | 16400      | 16400      | 15000      | 14000      | 11700      | 16400      | 15200      | 15000      |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N                             | mg/l     | 0.5        | <0.3       | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.45       | 0.21       | 0.6        | 0.48       |
| Ammonia as N   | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chloride   | mg/l     | 6040       | 6280       | 5330       | 5660       | 5480       | 6140       | 6250       | 6280       |
| Nitrite as N   | mg/l     | <0.1       | 0.4        | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.355      | 0.315      | <0.006     | <0.006     |
| Nitrite as NO2                                       | mg/l     |            | 1.313772   |            |            | 1.16597265 | 1.03459545 |            |            |
| Nitrate as N   | mg/l     | <0.3       | <0.3       | <0.3       | <0.3       | 0.5        | <0.29      | <0.29      | <0.29      |
| Nitrate as NO3                                       | mg/l     |            |            |            |            | 2.2134     |            |            |            |
| Sulphate as SO4                                      | mg/l     | 714        | 786        | 783        | 834        | 913        | 782        | 822        | 804        |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)                       | mg/l     | 282        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fluoride as F  | mg/l     | <0.1       | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.2        | <0.2       | <0.2       |
| Antimony   | mg/l     | <0.001     | <0.001     | <0.001     | <0.001     | 0.0011     | <0.0016    | <0.0016    |            |
| Selenium   | mg/l     | 0.051      | 0.047      | 0.085      | 0.048      | 0.068      | 0.065      | 0.072      | 0.044      |
| Arsenic  | mg/l     | 0.012      | 0.012      | 0.02       |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Organics</b>                                      |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,1-Trichloroethane                                | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,2-Trichloroethane                                | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene                                  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene                               | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane                                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene                                  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene                                  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene                               | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-D  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol                                | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol                                | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dichlorophenol                                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dimethylphenol                                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dinitrotoluene                                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,6-Dinitrotoluene                                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Chloronaphthalene                                  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Chlorophenol                                       | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Methylnaphthalene                                  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Methylphenol                                       | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Nitrophenol  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Bromophenyl-phenylether                            | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol                              | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chlorophenyl-phenylether                           | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Methylphenol                                       | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Acenaphthene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Acenaphthylene                                       | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Aldrin   | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Anthracene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Atrazine   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Azinphos-methyl                                      | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzene  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[a]anthracene                                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[a]pyrene                                       | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene                                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[g,h,i]perylene                                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene                                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethoxy)methane                           | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethyl)ether                              | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroisopropyl)ether                          | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate                           | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Butylbenzylphthalate                                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tetrachloromethane                                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chlorfenvinphos                                      | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Trichloromethane                                     | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chrysene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Cis-permethrin                                       | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Demeton-s-methyl                                     | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Diazinon   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene                               | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dibenzofuran   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dieldrin   | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Diethylphthalate                                     | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dimethote  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dimethylphthalate                                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dibutyl phthalate                                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Diethyl phthalate                                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Endosulphan alpha                                    | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Endosulphan beta                                     | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Endrin   | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fenitrothion   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fluoranthene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fluorene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachlorobenzene                                    | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachlorobutadiene                                  | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachloroethane                                     | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene                               | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Isodrin  | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Isophorone   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| m and p-Xylene                                       | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Malathion  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Mecoprop   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Naphthalene  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nitrobenzene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| o,p-DDT  | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| o-Xylene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| p,p-DDT  | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Pentachlorophenol                                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Phenanthrene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Phenol   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Pyrene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Simazine   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tetrachloroethene                                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Toluene  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Permethrin   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sum of xylenes                                       | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tributyltin  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Trichloroethene                                      | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Trifluralin  | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Triphenyltin   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Uranium  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sum of benzo(b)fluoranthene and benzo(k)fluoranthene | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sum of indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene and benzo(ghi)perylene | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in *italics* are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

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| UK Standards for the Protection of Surface Water Quality (Water Framework Directive)   |
| UK Statutory EQS for the Protection of Aquatic Life (Surface Water)  |
| UK Non-Statutory EQS for the Protection of Aquatic Life (Surface Water)  |
| UK Standard for the Protection of Fisheries  |
| UK Standard for Ensuring the Quality of Drinking Water Intended for Human Consumption (Water Supply (Water Quality) Regulations) |
| WHO Drinking Water Guideline   |

| Lab Sample Number        | Sample Reference | Zone     | Groundwater Body | Date Sampled | Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) | Units   | Limit of detection | Drinking Water Screening Value (DWS) | Surface Water Screening Value (EQS) | No Samples | Minimum Value | Maximum Value | No. Exceedances | EW1        |
|--------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                          |                  |          |                  |              |                                       |         |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
|                          |                  |          |                  |              |                                       |         |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | Alluvium   |
|                          |                  |          |                  |              |                                       |         |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 08/09/2010 | 15/05/2013 | 12/06/2013 | 03/07/2013 | 06/08/2013 | 04/09/2013 | 02/10/2013 |
| <b>Inorganics</b>        |                  |          |                  |              |                                       |         |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Barium                   |                  | mg/l     | 0.7              | No EQS       | 7                                     | 0.09    | 0.2329             | 0                                    | 0.11                                | 0.09       | 0.1139        | 0.1635        | 0.1915          | 0.2329     | 0.1567     |            |            |            |            |            |
| Boron                    |                  | mg/l     | 1                | 7            | 7                                     | 0.32    | 0.62               | 0                                    | 0.62                                | 0.33       | 0.36          | 0.32          | 0.46            | 0.41       | 0.37       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Cadmium                  |                  | mg/l     | 0.005            | 0.0002       | 7                                     | 0.0028  | 0.0028             | 1                                    | 0.0028                              | <0.0006    | <0.0006       | <0.0006       | <0.0006         | <0.0006    | <0.0006    |            |            |            |            |            |
| Calcium                  |                  | mg/l     | No DWS           | No EQS       | 7                                     | 29.8    | 138                | 0                                    | 138                                 | 91.4       | 29.8          | 30.4          | 65.8            | 78.3       | 69.5       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chromium                 |                  | mg/l     | 0.05             | 0.015        | 7                                     | 0.005   | 0.071              | 1                                    | 0.071                               | 0.006      | 0.005         | <0.0020       | <0.0020         | <0.0020    | <0.0020    |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chromium (hexavalent)    |                  | mg/l     | No DWS           | 0.0006       | 7                                     | 0       | 0                  | 0                                    | <0.03                               | <0.005     | <0.005        | <0.005        | <0.005          | <0.005     | <0.005     |            |            |            |            |            |
| Copper                   |                  | mg/l     | 2                | 0.005        | 7                                     | 0.01    | 0.021              | 4                                    | <0.001                              | 0.013      | 0.021         | 0.014         | 0.01            | <0.009     | <0.009     |            |            |            |            |            |
| Lead                     |                  | mg/l     | 0.01             | 0.0072       | 7                                     | 0.006   | 0.015              | 2                                    | 0.015                               | <0.006     | <0.006        | 0.013         | <0.006          | 0.006      | <0.006     |            |            |            |            |            |
| Magnesium                |                  | mg/l     | No DWS           | No EQS       | 7                                     | 10.6    | 59                 | 0                                    | 59                                  | 44.6       | 10.6          | 11.9          | 27.4            | 27.7       | 24.1       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Manganese                |                  | mg/l     | 0.05             | No EQS       | 7                                     | 0.045   | 0.974              | 6                                    | 0.974                               | 0.406      | 0.07          | 0.045         | 0.116           | 0.15       | 0.126      |            |            |            |            |            |
| Mercury                  |                  | mg/l     | 0.001            | 0.00005      | 7                                     | 0.00012 | 0.00021            | 3                                    | <0.0001                             | 0.00021    | 0.00012       | <0.00010      | <0.00010        | <0.00010   | 0.00016    |            |            |            |            |            |
| Molybdenum               |                  | mg/l     | 0.07             | No EQS       | 7                                     | 0.03    | 0.217              | 2                                    | 0.145                               | <0.003     | 0.033         | 0.043         | 0.062           | 0.217      | 0.03       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nickel                   |                  | mg/l     | 0.02             | 0.02         | 7                                     | 0.004   | 0.025              | 1                                    | 0.025                               | 0.009      | 0.007         | 0.004         | 0.011           | 0.007      | 0.008      |            |            |            |            |            |
| Potassium                |                  | mg/l     | No DWS           | No EQS       | 7                                     | 824     | 5645               | 0                                    | 5645                                | 1710       | 1190          | 824           | 1640            | 1210       | 1220       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sodium                   |                  | mg/l     | 200              | No EQS       | 7                                     | 418     | 1650               | 7                                    | 1650                                | 858        | 581           | 418           | 676             | 617        | 621        |            |            |            |            |            |
| pH                       |                  | pH Units | 6.5 - 9.5        | 6.0-9.0      | 7                                     | 7       | 8.6                | 0                                    | 7                                   | 7.5        | 8.4           | 8.6           | 8.2             | 8.1        | 8.1        |            |            |            |            |            |
| Electrical Conductivity  |                  | µS/cm    | 2500             | No EQS       | 7                                     | 5600    | 21000              | 7                                    | 21000                               | 10100      | 7480          | 5600          | 8800            | 7330       | 6700       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N |                  | mg/l     | 0.39             | 0.78         | 7                                     | 4.07    | 34.4               | 7                                    | 34.4                                | 14.5       | 6.53          | 4.07          | 8.34            | 6.75       | 5.88       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chloride                 |                  | mg/l     | 250              | 250          | 7                                     | 1010    | 5150               | 7                                    | 5150                                | 2300       | 1510          | 1010          | 1930            | 1640       | 1450       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nitrite as N             |                  | mg/l     | -                | No EQS       | 7                                     | 0       | 0                  | 0                                    | <0.006                              | <0.025     | <0.025        | <0.025        | <0.025          | <0.025     | <0.025     |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nitrite as NO2           |                  | mg/l     | 0.5              | No EQS       | 7                                     | 0       | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nitrate as N             |                  | mg/l     | -                | No EQS       | 7                                     | 0       | 0                  | 0                                    | <0.29                               | <0.4       | <0.4          | <0.4          | <0.4            | <0.4       | <0.4       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nitrate as NO3           |                  | mg/l     | 50               | No EQS       | 7                                     | 0       | 0                  | 0                                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sulphate as SO4          |                  | mg/l     | 250              | 400          | 7                                     | 838     | 2830               | 7                                    | 2830                                | 1390       | 978           | 838           | 1420            | 1220       | 1110       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fluoride as F            |                  | mg/l     | 1.5              | 5            | 7                                     | 0.8     | 2.6                | 2                                    | 2.6                                 | 1.6        | 1.3           | 1.2           | 1.1             | 0.8        | 0.8        |            |            |            |            |            |
| Antimony                 |                  | mg/l     | 0.005            | No EQS       | 1                                     | 0.0027  | 0.0027             | 0                                    | 0.0027                              |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Selenium                 |                  | mg/l     | 0.01             | No EQS       | 7                                     | 0.0039  | 0.154              | 1                                    | 0.154                               | 0.0069     | 0.0046        | 0.0053        | 0.0047          | 0.0043     | 0.0039     |            |            |            |            |            |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

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| WHO Drinking Water Guideline   |

| Lab Sample Number                     | Units    | Limit of detection | Drinking Water Screening Value (DWS) | Surface Water Screening Value (EQS) | No Samples | Minimum Value | Maximum Value | No. Exceedances | EW2        |
|---------------------------------------|----------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | EW2        |
| Zone                                  |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Groundwater Body                      |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | Alluvium   |
| Date Sampled                          |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 24/06/2010 | 15/05/2013 | 12/06/2013 | 03/07/2013 | 06/08/2013 | 04/09/2013 | 02/10/2013 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                     |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Barium                                | mg/l     |                    | 0.7                                  | No EQS                              | 7          | 0.1993        | 0.3241        | 0               | 0.204      | 0.211      | 0.1993     | 0.278      | 0.2683     | 0.3241     | 0.2946     |
| Boron                                 | mg/l     |                    | 1                                    | 7                                   | 7          | 0.97          | 1.29          | 5               | 1.29       | 0.97       | 1.1        | 1.12       | 1.12       | 1.04       | 0.97       |
| Cadmium                               | mg/l     |                    | 0.005                                | 0.0002                              | 7          | 0             | 0             | 0               | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    |
| Calcium                               | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 7          | 505           | 546           | 0               | 516        | 546        | 528        | 515        | 515        | 505        | 542        |
| Chromium                              | mg/l     |                    | 0.05                                 | 0.015                               | 7          | 0.002         | 0.008         | 0               | 0.002      | 0.006      | 0.007      | 0.003      | 0.006      | 0.005      | 0.008      |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                 | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | 0.0006                              | 6          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     |
| Copper                                | mg/l     |                    | 2                                    | 0.005                               | 7          | 0             | 0             | 0               | <0.001     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     |
| Lead                                  | mg/l     |                    | 0.01                                 | 0.0072                              | 7          | 0.009         | 0.049         | 4               | <0.005     | 0.009      | 0.018      | 0.049      | <0.006     | 0.019      | <0.006     |
| Magnesium                             | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 7          | 423           | 574           | 0               | 466        | 514        | 491        | 423        | 574        | 461        | 500        |
| Manganese                             | mg/l     |                    | 0.05                                 | No EQS                              | 7          | 1.69          | 2.55          | 7               | 2.55       | 1.94       | 1.79       | 2.05       | 1.78       | 1.69       | 1.86       |
| Mercury                               | mg/l     |                    | 0.001                                | 0.00005                             | 7          | 0             | 0             | 0               | <0.0001    | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   |
| Molybdenum                            | mg/l     |                    | 0.07                                 | No EQS                              | 7          | 0.003         | 0.136         | 2               | <0.002     | <0.003     | 0.09       | 0.003      | 0.018      | 0.136      | <0.003     |
| Nickel                                | mg/l     |                    | 0.02                                 | 0.02                                | 7          | 0.006         | 0.014         | 0               | <0.002     | 0.006      | <0.003     | <0.003     | 0.014      | 0.011      | 0.011      |
| Potassium                             | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 7          | 647           | 2500          | 0               | 647        | 949        | 880        | 933        | 1820       | 2500       | 2270       |
| Sodium                                | mg/l     |                    | 200                                  | No EQS                              | 7          | 2540          | 3270          | 7               | 3090       | 3270       | 3040       | 2540       | 3110       | 2900       | 3250       |
| pH                                    | pH Units |                    | 6.5 - 9.5                            | 6.0-9.0                             | 7          | 7.3           | 7.8           | 0               | 7.4        | 7.3        | 7.7        | 7.8        | 7.7        | 7.7        | 7.6        |
| Electrical Conductivity               | µS/cm    |                    | 2500                                 | No EQS                              | 7          | 16800         | 19200         | 7               | 17500      | 16800      | 17100      | 17800      | 18100      | 19200      | 18300      |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N              | mg/l     |                    | 0.39                                 | 0.78                                | 7          | 54.1          | 77.6          | 7               | 54.1       | 57.9       | 55.3       | 59.7       | 69         | 77.6       | 72.7       |
| Chloride                              | mg/l     |                    | 250                                  | 250                                 | 6          | 5500          | 6260          | 6               |            | 6260       | 5710       | 6020       | 5940       | 5500       | 5710       |
| Nitrite as N                          | mg/l     |                    | -                                    | No EQS                              | 7          | 0.03          | 0.03          | 0               | 0.03       | <0.025     | <0.025     | <0.025     | <0.025     | <0.025     | <0.025     |
| Nitrite as NO2                        | mg/l     |                    | 0.5                                  | No EQS                              | 7          | 0.098533      | 0.0985329     | 0               | 0.0985329  |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nitrate as N                          | mg/l     |                    | -                                    | No EQS                              | 7          | 0             | 0             | 0               | <0.3       | <0.4       | <0.4       | <0.4       | <0.4       | <0.4       | <0.4       |
| Nitrate as NO3                        | mg/l     |                    | 50                                   | No EQS                              | 7          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sulphate as SO4                       | mg/l     |                    | 250                                  | 400                                 | 6          | 69.6          | 3380          | 4               |            | 74.7       | 69.6       | 436        | 1810       | 3380       | 2820       |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)        | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 1          | 488           | 488           | 0               | 488        |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fluoride as F                         | mg/l     |                    | 1.5                                  | 5                                   | 7          | 0.5           | 1.6           | 1               | 0.5        | 0.8        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 1.3        | 1.6        | 1.4        |
| Antimony                              | mg/l     |                    | 0.005                                | No EQS                              | 1          | 0.01          | 0.01          | 1               | 0.01       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Selenium                              | mg/l     |                    | 0.01                                 | No EQS                              | 7          | 0.001         | 0.0121        | 1               | 0.001      | 0.0048     | 0.0055     | 0.0076     | 0.0121     | <0.0080    | <0.0080    |
| Arsenic                               | mg/l     |                    | 0.01                                 | 0.025                               | 1          | 0.01          | 0.01          | 0               | 0.01       |            |            |            |            |            |            |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

|  |   |
|--|---|
|  | UK Standards for the Protection of Surface Water Quality (Water Framework Directive)                                  |
|  | UK Statutory EQSs for the Protection of Aquatic Life (Surface Water)  |
|  | UK Non-Statutory EQSs for the Protection of Aquatic Life (Surface Water)  |
|  | UK Standard for the Protection of Fisheries   |
|  | UK Standard for Ensuring the Quality of Drinking Water Intended for Human Consumption (Water Supply (Water Quality) I |
|  | WHO Drinking Water Guideline  |

| Lab Sample Number                     | Units    | Limit of detection | Drinking Water Screening Value (DWS) | Surface Water Screening Value (EQS) | No Samples | Minimum Value | Maximum Value | No. Exceedances | EW3        | EW3        |
|---------------------------------------|----------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 2          | 2          |
| Zone                                  |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | Alluvium   | Alluvium   |
| Groundwater Body                      |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 24/06/2010 | 15/05/2013 |
| Date Sampled                          |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                     |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |
| Barium                                | mg/l     |                    | 0.7                                  | No EQS                              | 7          | 0.028         | 0.0934        | 0               | 0.028      | 0.0638     |
| Boron                                 | mg/l     |                    | 1                                    | 7                                   | 7          | 0.52          | 0.77          | 0               | 0.77       | 0.52       |
| Cadmium                               | mg/l     |                    | 0.005                                | 0.0002                              | 7          | 0.0006        | 0.0032        | 4               | <0.0006    | <0.0006    |
| Calcium                               | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 7          | 7.98          | 10.1          | 0               | 9.65       | 7.98       |
| Chromium                              | mg/l     |                    | 0.05                                 | 0.015                               | 7          | 0.0108        | 0.0171        | 3               | 0.014      | 0.0117     |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                 | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | 0.0006                              | 6          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <0.005     |
| Copper                                | mg/l     |                    | 2                                    | 0.005                               | 7          | 0             | 0             | 0               | <0.001     | <0.009     |
| Lead                                  | mg/l     |                    | 0.01                                 | 0.0072                              | 7          | 0.006         | 0.044         | 2               | <0.005     | <0.006     |
| Magnesium                             | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 7          | 0.32          | 0.75          | 0               | 0.32       | <0.60      |
| Manganese                             | mg/l     |                    | 0.05                                 | No EQS                              | 7          | 0.012         | 0.013         | 0               | <0.004     | <0.007     |
| Mercury                               | mg/l     |                    | 0.001                                | 0.00005                             | 7          | 0.0001        | 0.0001        | 1               | 0.0001     | <0.00010   |
| Molybdenum                            | mg/l     |                    | 0.07                                 | No EQS                              | 7          | 0.342         | 4.77          | 7               | 1.28       | 4.77       |
| Nickel                                | mg/l     |                    | 0.02                                 | 0.02                                | 7          | 0.552         | 0.933         | 7               | 0.552      | 0.933      |
| Potassium                             | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 7          | 5450          | 13100         | 0               | 12700      | 13100      |
| Sodium                                | mg/l     |                    | 200                                  | No EQS                              | 7          | 2180          | 2580          | 7               | 2580       | 2300       |
| pH                                    | pH Units |                    | 6.5 - 9.5                            | 6.0-9.0                             | 7          | 11.5          | 12.7          | 0               | 11.5       | 12.7       |
| Electrical Conductivity               | µS/cm    |                    | 2500                                 | No EQS                              | 7          | 35100         | 48200         | 7               | 35100      | 48200      |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N              | mg/l     |                    | 0.39                                 | 0.78                                | 7          | 69            | 92            | 7               | 83.8       | 69         |
| Chloride                              | mg/l     |                    | 250                                  | 250                                 | 6          | 6100          | 7290          | 6               |            | 7290       |
| Nitrite as N                          | mg/l     |                    | -                                    | No EQS                              | 7          | 0             | 0             | 0               | <0.008     | <0.025     |
| Nitrite as NO2                        | mg/l     |                    | 0.5                                  | No EQS                              | 7          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Nitrate as N                          | mg/l     |                    | -                                    | No EQS                              | 7          | 0             | 0             | 0               | <0.3       | <0.4       |
| Nitrate as NO3                        | mg/l     |                    | 50                                   | No EQS                              | 7          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Sulphate as SO4                       | mg/l     |                    | 250                                  | 400                                 | 6          | 9770          | 11400         | 6               |            | 11100      |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)        | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 1          | 1650          | 1650          | 0               | 1650       |            |
| Fluoride as F                         | mg/l     |                    | 1.5                                  | 5                                   | 7          | 5.3           | 6.2           | 7               | 5.5        | 6.1        |
| Antimony                              | mg/l     |                    | 0.005                                | No EQS                              | 1          | 0.035         | 0.035         | 1               | 0.035      |            |
| Selenium                              | mg/l     |                    | 0.01                                 | No EQS                              | 7          | 0.9553        | 1.68          | 7               | 0.9553     | 1.68       |
| Arsenic                               | mg/l     |                    | 0.01                                 | 0.025                               | 1          | 0.161         | 0.161         | 1               | 0.161      |            |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

Regulations)

| Lab Sample Number                     |          |            |            |            |            |            |
|---------------------------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |          | EW3        | EW3        | EW3        | EW3        | EW3        |
| Zone                                  |          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Groundwater Body                      | Units    | Alluvium   | Alluvium   | Alluvium   | Alluvium   | Alluvium   |
| Date Sampled                          |          | 12/06/2013 | 03/07/2013 | 06/08/2013 | 04/09/2013 | 02/10/2013 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |          |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                     |          |            |            |            |            |            |
| Barium                                | mg/l     | 0.0545     | 0.0934     | 0.0586     | 0.0516     | 0.0519     |
| Boron                                 | mg/l     | 0.61       | 0.64       | 0.72       | 0.7        | 0.57       |
| Cadmium                               | mg/l     | 0.0006     | 0.0013     | 0.0032     | <0.0006    | 0.0007     |
| Calcium                               | mg/l     | 9.86       | 9.03       | 9.58       | 9.96       | 10.1       |
| Chromium                              | mg/l     | 0.0108     | 0.0131     | 0.0159     | 0.0163     | 0.0171     |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                 | mg/l     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     |
| Copper                                | mg/l     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     |
| Lead                                  | mg/l     | 0.006      | 0.044      | <0.006     | 0.011      | <0.006     |
| Magnesium                             | mg/l     | 0.75       | <0.60      | 0.62       | <0.60      | <0.60      |
| Manganese                             | mg/l     | 0.012      | 0.013      | <0.007     | <0.007     | <0.007     |
| Mercury                               | mg/l     | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   |
| Molybdenum                            | mg/l     | 0.597      | 2.05       | 2.22       | 1.3        | 0.342      |
| Nickel                                | mg/l     | 0.809      | 0.816      | 0.866      | 0.832      | 0.867      |
| Potassium                             | mg/l     | 12900      | 12300      | 11300      | 5450       | 11800      |
| Sodium                                | mg/l     | 2250       | 2180       | 2260       | 2240       | 2400       |
| pH                                    | pH Units | 12.7       | 12.5       | 12.5       | 12.4       | 12.4       |
| Electrical Conductivity               | µS/cm    | 45800      | 43700      | 42200      | 40300      | 40900      |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N              | mg/l     | 74.2       | 78.5       | 87.8       | 84.5       | 92         |
| Chloride                              | mg/l     | 7270       | 7150       | 6790       | 6100       | 6620       |
| Nitrite as N                          | mg/l     | <0.025     | <0.025     | <0.025     | <0.025     | <0.025     |
| Nitrite as NO2                        | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nitrate as N                          | mg/l     | <0.4       | <0.4       | <0.4       | <0.4       | <0.4       |
| Nitrate as NO3                        | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sulphate as SO4                       | mg/l     | 11100      | 11400      | 10600      | 9770       | 10400      |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)        | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fluoride as F                         | mg/l     | 6.2        | 6.2        | 5.6        | 5.3        | 5.4        |
| Antimony                              | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| Selenium                              | mg/l     | 1.48       | 1.44       | 1.39       | 1.19       | 1.29       |
| Arsenic                               | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

|  |
|--|
| UK Standards for the Protection of Surface Water Quality (Water Framework Directive)   |
| UK Statutory EQS for the Protection of Aquatic Life (Surface Water)  |
| UK Non-Statutory EQS for the Protection of Aquatic Life (Surface Water)  |
| UK Standard for the Protection of Fisheries  |
| UK Standard for Ensuring the Quality of Drinking Water Intended for Human Consumption (Water Supply (Water Quality) Regulations) |
| WHO Drinking Water Guideline   |

| Lab Sample Number                     | Units    | Limit of detection | Drinking Water Screening Value (DWS) | Surface Water Screening Value (EQS) | No Samples | Minimum Value | Maximum Value | No. Exceedances | EW4        |  |
|---------------------------------------|----------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| Sample Reference                      |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | EW4        |  |
| Zone                                  |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |  |
| Groundwater Body                      |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | RTDs       |  |
| Date Sampled                          |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 13/06/2012 | 04/07/2012 | 08/08/2012 | 04/09/2012 | 02/10/2012 | 07/11/2012 | 11/12/2012 |  |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                     |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |
| Barium                                | mg/l     | 0.7                | No EQS                               | 32                                  | 0.057      | 0.66          | 0             | 0.0849          | 0.0693     | 0.0733     | 0.0721     | 0.0614     | 0.0951     | 0.0868     |            |  |
| Boron                                 | mg/l     | 1                  | 7                                    | 32                                  | 0.47       | 1.2           | 1             | 0.48            | 0.52       | 0.51       | 0.51       | 0.48       | 0.65       | 0.52       |            |  |
| Cadmium                               | mg/l     | 0.005              | 0.0002                               | 31                                  | 0          | 0             | 0             | <0.0006         | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    |            |  |
| Calcium                               | mg/l     | No DWS             | No EQS                               | 32                                  | 241        | 327           | 0             | 267             | 279        | 265        | 327        | 261        | 253        | 258        |            |  |
| Chromium                              | mg/l     | 0.05               | 0.015                                | 32                                  | 0.002      | 0.0179        | 1             | 0.0179          | 0.002      | <0.0020    | <0.0020    | <0.0020    | <0.0020    | <0.0020    |            |  |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                 | mg/l     | No DWS             | 0.0006                               | 32                                  | 0          | 0             | 0             | <0.005          | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     |            |  |
| Copper                                | mg/l     | 2                  | 0.005                                | 32                                  | 0          | 0             | 0             | <0.009          | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     |            |  |
| Iron                                  | mg/l     | 0.2                | 1                                    | 1                                   | 1.09       | 1.09          | 1             |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |
| Lead                                  | mg/l     | 0.01               | 0.0072                               | 32                                  | 0.007      | 0.012         | 2             | <0.006          | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006     |            |  |
| Magnesium                             | mg/l     | No DWS             | No EQS                               | 30                                  | 61.1       | 81.1          | 0             | 74.9            | 81         | 73.9       | 79.3       | 67.7       | 71.1       | 72.1       |            |  |
| Manganese                             | mg/l     | 0.05               | No EQS                               | 32                                  | 0.577      | 79.4          | 32            | 1.07            | 0.962      | 0.896      | 0.866      | 0.739      | 0.714      | 0.771      |            |  |
| Mercury                               | mg/l     | 0.001              | 0.00005                              | 32                                  | 0          | 0             | 0             | <0.0001         | <0.0001    | <0.0001    | <0.0001    | <0.0001    | <0.0001    | <0.0001    |            |  |
| Molybdenum                            | mg/l     | 0.07               | No EQS                               | 32                                  | 0.003      | 0.062         | 0             | 0.013           | <0.003     | <0.003     | 0.003      | <0.003     | <0.003     | <0.003     |            |  |
| Nickel                                | mg/l     | 0.02               | 0.02                                 | 32                                  | 0.003      | 0.013         | 0             | 0.008           | 0.005      | <0.003     | <0.003     | <0.003     | <0.003     | <0.003     |            |  |
| Potassium                             | mg/l     | No DWS             | No EQS                               | 32                                  | 21.8       | 67.2          | 0             | 44.1            | 42.2       | 26.2       | 31.5       | 24.6       | 25.5       | 23.4       |            |  |
| Sodium                                | mg/l     | 200                | No EQS                               | 32                                  | 311        | 504           | 32            | 504             | 454        | 485        | 483        | 416        | 374        | 389        |            |  |
| Zinc                                  | mg/l     | No DWS             | 0.04                                 | 1                                   | 0          | 0             | 0             |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |
| pH                                    | pH Units | 6.5 - 9.5          | 6.0-9.0                              | 32                                  | 7.1        | 7.7           | 0             | 7.7             | 7.5        | 7.4        | 7.4        | 7.5        | 7.4        | 7.7        |            |  |
| Electrical Conductivity               | µS/cm    | 2500               | No EQS                               | 32                                  | 2710       | 3210          | 32            | 3060            | 2970       | 3000       | 2870       | 2970       | 2990       | 3020       |            |  |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N              | mg/l     | 0.39               | 0.78                                 | 32                                  | 0.58       | 1.82          | 32            | 0.63            | 0.75       | 0.81       | 0.67       | 0.64       | 1.14       | 0.69       |            |  |
| Chloride                              | mg/l     | 250                | 250                                  | 32                                  | 464        | 791           | 32            | 543             | 525        | 537        | 542        | 495        | 791        | 508        |            |  |
| Nitrite as N                          | mg/l     | -                  | No EQS                               | 32                                  | 0          | 0             | 0             | <0.025          | <0.025     | <0.025     | <0.025     | <0.025     | <0.025     | <0.025     |            |  |
| Nitrite as NO2                        | mg/l     | 0.5                | No EQS                               | 32                                  | 0          | 0             | 0             |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |
| Nitrate as N                          | mg/l     | -                  | No EQS                               | 32                                  | 0.5        | 0.5           | 0             | <0.4            | <0.4       | <0.4       | <0.4       | <0.4       | <0.4       | 0.5        |            |  |
| Nitrate as NO3                        | mg/l     | 50                 | No EQS                               | 32                                  | 2.2134     | 2.2134        | 0             |                 |            |            |            |            |            | 2.2134     |            |  |
| Sulphate as SO4                       | mg/l     | 250                | 400                                  | 32                                  | 414        | 529           | 32            | 483             | 475        | 453        | 458        | 436        | 467        | 458        |            |  |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)        | mg/l     | No DWS             | No EQS                               | 2                                   | 37         | 86            | 0             |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |
| Fluoride as F                         | mg/l     | 1.5                | 5                                    | 32                                  | 0.2        | 0.3           | 0             | 0.3             | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.3        | <0.2       | 0.3        | 0.3        |            |  |
| Selenium                              | mg/l     | 0.01               | No EQS                               | 31                                  | 0.0016     | 0.015         | 3             | <0.0016         | <0.0016    | <0.0016    | 0.0018     | <0.0016    | <0.0016    | <0.0016    |            |  |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in *italics* are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

| Lab Sample Number                     | Units    | EW4        |
|---------------------------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Zone                                  |          | RTDs       |
| Groundwater Body                      |          | 09/01/2013 | 06/02/2013 | 05/03/2013 | 03/04/2013 | 01/05/2013 | 12/06/2013 | 03/07/2013 | 06/08/2013 | 04/09/2013 | 02/10/2013 | 06/11/2013 | 04/12/2013 | 05/03/2014 | 02/04/2014 | 07/05/2014 | 04/06/2014 | 02/07/2014 | 06/08/2014 | 03/09/2014 |
| Date Sampled                          |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                     |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Barium                                | mg/l     | 0.0823     | 0.0791     | 0.0969     | 0.0889     | 0.0871     | 0.0738     | 0.1057     | 0.0895     | 0.1034     | 0.0757     | 0.0785     | 0.0976     | 0.0803     | 0.1558     | 0.0708     | 0.66       | 0.07       | 0.059      | 0.094      |
| Boron                                 | mg/l     | 0.47       | 0.77       | 0.55       | 0.48       | 0.51       | 0.57       | 0.6        | 0.59       | 0.51       | 0.51       | 0.72       | 0.63       | 0.66       | 0.65       | 1.2        | <0.0006    | 0.63       | 0.68       | 0.74       |
| Cadmium                               | mg/l     | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    |
| Calcium                               | mg/l     | 285        | 260        | 256        | 257        | 241        | 263        | 252        | 241        | 249        | 256        | 253        | 249        | 256        | 258        | 275        | 265        | 266        | 257        | 250        |
| Chromium                              | mg/l     | <0.0020    | <0.0020    | <0.0020    | <0.0020    | <0.0020    | <0.0020    | <0.0020    | <0.0020    | <0.0020    | <0.0020    | <0.0020    | <0.0020    | <0.0020    | <0.0020    | <0.0020    | <0.0020    | <0.0020    | <0.0020    | <0.0020    |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                 | mg/l     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     |
| Copper                                | mg/l     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     |
| Iron                                  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 1.09       |
| Lead                                  | mg/l     | 0.012      | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006     | 0.007      | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006     | 0.009      | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006     |
| Magnesium                             | mg/l     | 81         | 75.5       | 76.2       | 71.8       | 71.2       | 81.1       | 79.6       | 72.7       | 73.9       | 78.4       | 78.2       | 74.1       | 78.2       | 74.9       | 78.7       | 70.6       | 61.1       | 67.3       | 76.4       |
| Manganese                             | mg/l     | 0.788      | 0.685      | 0.771      | 0.719      | 0.694      | 0.683      | 0.831      | 0.68       | 0.729      | 0.665      | 0.694      | 0.649      | 0.678      | 0.901      | 0.688      | 0.673      | 0.652      | 0.577      | 0.609      |
| Mercury                               | mg/l     | <0.0001    | <0.0001    | <0.0001    | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   |
| Molybdenum                            | mg/l     | <0.003     | <0.003     | <0.003     | <0.003     | <0.003     | <0.003     | <0.003     | <0.003     | 0.062      | <0.003     | <0.003     | <0.003     | 0.004      | <0.003     | 0.003      | 0.013      | <0.003     | <0.003     | <0.003     |
| Nickel                                | mg/l     | <0.003     | <0.003     | <0.003     | 0.004      | <0.003     | <0.003     | <0.003     | <0.003     | 0.013      | <0.003     | <0.003     | <0.003     | <0.003     | <0.003     | <0.003     | <0.003     | 0.006      | 0.005      | 0.007      |
| Potassium                             | mg/l     | 26.2       | 23.2       | 23.8       | 24.6       | 27.4       | 22         | 24.1       | 22.7       | 21.9       | 24.3       | 23.8       | 21.8       | 23.4       | 24         | 45         | 67.2       | 38.8       | 26.3       | 35.1       |
| Sodium                                | mg/l     | 425        | 405        | 377        | 358        | 374        | 414        | 359        | 363        | 371        | 390        | 386        | 388        | 395        | 410        | 407        | 400        | 311        | 336        | 429        |
| Zinc                                  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | <0.018     |
| pH                                    | pH Units | 7.5        | 7.4        | 7.5        | 7.6        | 7.4        | 7.5        | 7.4        | 7.6        | 7.4        | 7.6        | 7.4        | 7.6        | 7.6        | 7.7        | 7.5        | 7.5        | 7.3        | 7.4        | 7.5        |
| Electrical Conductivity               | µS/cm    | 2910       | 2890       | 2870       | 2940       | 2870       | 2780       | 2830       | 2820       | 2730       | 2740       | 2860       | 2710       | 2880       | 2910       | 2870       | 3210       | 2850       | 3060       | 2920       |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N              | mg/l     | 0.75       | 0.72       | 0.71       | 0.66       | 0.85       | 0.74       | 1.02       | 0.8        | 1.06       | 0.88       | 0.81       | 0.58       | 0.65       | 1.82       | 1.12       | 1.44       | 0.9        | 0.73       | 0.86       |
| Chloride                              | mg/l     | 514        | 522        | 500        | 534        | 509        | 507        | 492        | 513        | 464        | 512        | 507        | 482        | 539        | 534        | 511        | 537        | 496        | 482        | 521        |
| Nitrite as N                          | mg/l     | <0.025     | <0.025     | <0.025     | <0.025     | <0.025     | <0.025     | <0.025     | <0.025     | <0.025     | <0.025     | <0.025     | <0.025     | <0.025     | <0.025     | <0.025     | <0.025     | <0.025     | <0.025     | <0.025     |
| Nitrite as NO2                        | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nitrate as N                          | mg/l     | <0.4       | <0.4       | <0.4       | <0.4       | <0.4       | <0.4       | <0.4       | <0.4       | <0.4       | <0.4       | <0.4       | <0.4       | <0.4       | <0.4       | <0.4       | 0.5        | <0.4       | <0.42      | <0.42      |
| Nitrate as NO3                        | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 2.2134     |            |            |            |
| Sulphate as SO4                       | mg/l     | 436        | 503        | 489        | 447        | 496        | 481        | 508        | 489        | 485        | 505        | 491        | 504        | 465        | 481        | 500        | 529        | 523        | 483        | 475        |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)        | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 86         |            | 37         |            |
| Fluoride as F                         | mg/l     | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.2        |
| Selenium                              | mg/l     | 0.0039     | <0.0016    | <0.0016    | <0.0016    | 0.0034     | <0.0016    | <0.0016    | <0.0016    | <0.0016    | <0.0016    | <0.0016    | <0.0016    | <0.0016    | <0.0016    | <0.0016    |            | <0.0016    | 0.0016     | <0.0016    |

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

| Lab Sample Number                     |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|---------------------------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |          | EW4        | EW4        | EW4        | EW4        | EW4        | EW4        |
| Zone                                  |          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Groundwater Body                      |          | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       |
| Date Sampled                          |          | 08/10/2014 | 12/11/2014 | 03/12/2014 | 06/01/2015 | 17/02/2015 | 04/03/2015 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                     |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Barium                                | mg/l     | 0.057      | 0.061      | 0.062      | 0.065      | 0.057      | 0.064      |
| Boron                                 | mg/l     | 0.61       | 0.57       | 0.7        | 0.66       | 0.68       | 0.74       |
| Cadmium                               | mg/l     | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    |
| Calcium                               | mg/l     | 248        | 262        | 247        | 265        | 259        | 253        |
| Chromium                              | mg/l     | <0.002     | <0.002     | <0.002     | <0.005     | <0.002     | <0.005     |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                 | mg/l     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.002     | <0.005     | <0.002     |
| Copper                                | mg/l     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     |
| Iron                                  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Lead                                  | mg/l     | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006     |
| Magnesium                             | mg/l     |            |            | 75.1       | 78         | 78.8       | 81         |
| Manganese                             | mg/l     | 74.7       | 79.4       | 0.666      | 0.651      | 0.623      | 0.672      |
| Mercury                               | mg/l     | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   |
| Molybdenum                            | mg/l     | <0.003     | 0.015      | <0.003     | <0.003     | 0.011      | <0.003     |
| Nickel                                | mg/l     | <0.003     | 0.003      | <0.003     | <0.003     | <0.003     | 0.005      |
| Potassium                             | mg/l     | 26.1       | 30.9       | 28.5       | 28.8       | 29.1       | 28.3       |
| Sodium                                | mg/l     | 378        | 438        | 447        | 421        | 460        | 438        |
| Zinc                                  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| pH                                    | pH Units | 7.4        | 7.1        | 7.7        | 7.7        | 7.7        | 7.3        |
| Electrical Conductivity               | µS/cm    | 2930       | 2900       | 3030       | 3090       | 3160       | 3000       |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N              | mg/l     | 0.68       | 0.84       | 0.94       | 0.88       | 0.8        | 1.03       |
| Chloride                              | mg/l     | 481        | 511        | 538        | 561        | 524        | 558        |
| Nitrite as N                          | mg/l     | <0.42      | <0.025     | <0.025     | <0.42      | <0.025     | <0.42      |
| Nitrite as NO2                        | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nitrate as N                          | mg/l     | <0.025     | <0.42      | <0.42      | <0.025     | <0.42      | <0.025     |
| Nitrate as NO3                        | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sulphate as SO4                       | mg/l     | 471        | 470        | 423        | 436        | 444        | 414        |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)        | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fluoride as F                         | mg/l     | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        |
| Selenium                              | mg/l     | <0.0016    | 0.012      | 0.015      | <0.0080    | <0.0080    | 0.015      |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

|  |   |
|--|---|
|  | UK Standards for the Protection of Surface Water Quality (Water Framework Directive)                                  |
|  | UK Statutory EQSs for the Protection of Aquatic Life (Surface Water)  |
|  | UK Non-Statutory EQSs for the Protection of Aquatic Life (Surface Water)  |
|  | UK Standard for the Protection of Fisheries   |
|  | UK Standard for Ensuring the Quality of Drinking Water Intended for Human Consumption (Water Supply (Water Quality) I |
|  | WHO Drinking Water Guideline  |

| Lab Sample Number                     | Units    | Limit of detection | Drinking Water Screening Value (DWS) | Surface Water Screening Value (EQS) | No Samples | Minimum Value | Maximum Value | No. Exceedances |            |            |
|---------------------------------------|----------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | EW5        | EW5        |
| Zone                                  |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 2          | 2          |
| Groundwater Body                      |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | RTDs       | RTDs       |
| Date Sampled                          |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 13/06/2012 | 04/07/2012 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                     |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |
| Barium                                | mg/l     |                    | 0.7                                  | No EQS                              | 19         | 0.0191        | 0.1707        | 0               | 0.127      | 0.1516     |
| Boron                                 | mg/l     |                    | 1                                    | 7                                   | 19         | 0.3           | 0.91          | 0               | 0.76       | 0.91       |
| Cadmium                               | mg/l     |                    | 0.005                                | 0.0002                              | 19         | 0             | 0             | 0               | <0.0006    | <0.0006    |
| Calcium                               | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 19         | 11.4          | 345           | 0               | 325        | 345        |
| Chromium                              | mg/l     |                    | 0.05                                 | 0.015                               | 19         | 0.003         | 0.003         | 0               | <0.0020    | <0.0020    |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                 | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | 0.0006                              | 19         | 0.005         | 0.005         | 1               | <0.005     | <0.005     |
| Copper                                | mg/l     |                    | 2                                    | 0.005                               | 19         | 0             | 0             | 0               | <0.009     | <0.009     |
| Lead                                  | mg/l     |                    | 0.01                                 | 0.0072                              | 19         | 0.01          | 0.032         | 6               | <0.006     | <0.006     |
| Magnesium                             | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 19         | 0.73          | 260           | 0               | 251        | 257        |
| Manganese                             | mg/l     |                    | 0.05                                 | No EQS                              | 19         | 0.008         | 0.855         | 10              | 0.709      | 0.855      |
| Mercury                               | mg/l     |                    | 0.001                                | 0.00005                             | 19         | 0             | 0             | 0               | <0.0001    | <0.0001    |
| Molybdenum                            | mg/l     |                    | 0.07                                 | No EQS                              | 19         | 0.007         | 0.31          | 10              | 0.007      | <0.003     |
| Nickel                                | mg/l     |                    | 0.02                                 | 0.02                                | 19         | 0.003         | 0.219         | 11              | 0.005      | 0.003      |
| Potassium                             | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 19         | 114           | 5780          | 0               | 114        | 133        |
| Sodium                                | mg/l     |                    | 200                                  | No EQS                              | 19         | 1700          | 3010          | 19              | 2650       | 2800       |
| pH                                    | pH Units |                    | 6.5 - 9.5                            | 6.0-9.0                             | 19         | 7.3           | 12.4          | 0               | 7.4        | 7.3        |
| Electrical Conductivity               | µS/cm    |                    | 2500                                 | No EQS                              | 19         | 12600         | 27100         | 19              | 12900      | 12600      |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N              | mg/l     |                    | 0.39                                 | 0.78                                | 19         | 8.35          | 17.1          | 19              | 8.98       | 11.1       |
| Chloride                              | mg/l     |                    | 250                                  | 250                                 | 19         | 4640          | 5780          | 19              | 4640       | 4780       |
| Nitrite as N                          | mg/l     |                    | -                                    | No EQS                              | 19         | 0.032         | 0.797         | 0               | <0.025     | <0.025     |
| Nitrite as NO2                        | mg/l     |                    | 0.5                                  | No EQS                              | 19         | 0.105102      | 2.6176907     | 7               |            |            |
| Nitrate as N                          | mg/l     |                    | -                                    | No EQS                              | 19         | 0.5           | 1.4           | 0               | <0.4       | <0.4       |
| Nitrate as NO3                        | mg/l     |                    | 50                                   | No EQS                              | 19         | 2.2134        | 6.19752       | 0               |            |            |
| Sulphate as SO4                       | mg/l     |                    | 250                                  | 400                                 | 19         | 541           | 4570          | 19              | 563        | 541        |
| Fluoride as F                         | mg/l     |                    | 1.5                                  | 5                                   | 19         | 0.2           | 3.9           | 2               | 0.2        | 0.2        |
| Selenium                              | mg/l     |                    | 0.01                                 | No EQS                              | 19         | 0.0031        | 0.0979        | 12              | <0.0016    | <0.0016    |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

Regulations)

| Lab Sample Number                     |          |            |            |            |            |            |
|---------------------------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |          | EW5        | EW5        | EW5        | EW5        | EW5        |
| Zone                                  |          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Groundwater Body                      | Units    | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       |
| Date Sampled                          |          | 08/08/2012 | 04/09/2012 | 02/10/2012 | 07/11/2012 | 11/12/2012 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |          |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                     |          |            |            |            |            |            |
| Barium                                | mg/l     | 0.1707     | 0.0687     | 0.0191     | 0.0954     | 0.0344     |
| Boron                                 | mg/l     | 0.87       | 0.66       | <0.23      | 0.82       | 0.4        |
| Cadmium                               | mg/l     | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    |
| Calcium                               | mg/l     | 314        | 128        | 34.3       | 154        | 38.7       |
| Chromium                              | mg/l     | <0.0020    | 0.003      | <0.0020    | <0.0020    | <0.0020    |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                 | mg/l     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     |
| Copper                                | mg/l     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     |
| Lead                                  | mg/l     | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006     |
| Magnesium                             | mg/l     | 260        | 187        | 53.9       | 237        | 136        |
| Manganese                             | mg/l     | 0.737      | 0.062      | 0.009      | 0.075      | 0.01       |
| Mercury                               | mg/l     | <0.0001    | <0.0001    | <0.0001    | <0.0001    | <0.0001    |
| Molybdenum                            | mg/l     | 0.021      | 0.072      | 0.139      | 0.037      | 0.109      |
| Nickel                                | mg/l     | 0.018      | 0.045      | 0.11       | 0.024      | 0.078      |
| Potassium                             | mg/l     | 565        | 1710       | 3560       | 1070       | 2330       |
| Sodium                                | mg/l     | 3010       | 2660       | 2350       | 2220       | 2200       |
| pH                                    | pH Units | 7.7        | 8.5        | 10.6       | 8.5        | 9.9        |
| Electrical Conductivity               | µS/cm    | 13800      | 14700      | 18800      | 14400      | 17400      |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N              | mg/l     | 9.86       | 11.8       | 13.1       | 9.26       | 11.5       |
| Chloride                              | mg/l     | 4750       | 5210       | 4990       | 4920       | 5150       |
| Nitrite as N                          | mg/l     | <0.025     | <0.025     | 0.183      | <0.025     | 0.164      |
| Nitrite as NO2                        | mg/l     |            |            | 0.60105069 |            | 0.53864652 |
| Nitrate as N                          | mg/l     | <0.4       | <0.4       | <0.4       | <0.4       | 0.7        |
| Nitrate as NO3                        | mg/l     |            |            |            |            | 3.09876    |
| Sulphate as SO4                       | mg/l     | 829        | 1390       | 2540       | 1030       | 1930       |
| Fluoride as F                         | mg/l     | 0.4        | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.5        | 0.8        |
| Selenium                              | mg/l     | 0.0031     | 0.0066     | 0.0393     | 0.0128     | 0.0258     |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

| Lab Sample Number                     |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|---------------------------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |          | EW5        |
| Zone                                  |          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Groundwater Body                      |          | RTDs       |
| Date Sampled                          |          | 09/01/2013 | 06/02/2013 | 05/03/2013 | 03/04/2013 | 01/05/2013 | 12/06/2013 | 03/07/2013 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) | Units    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                     |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Barium                                | mg/l     | 0.042      | 0.0415     | 0.052      | 0.0469     | 0.0682     | 0.0663     | 0.0888     |
| Boron                                 | mg/l     | <0.23      | 0.77       | 0.3        | <0.23      | <0.23      | 0.5        | 0.48       |
| Cadmium                               | mg/l     | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    |
| Calcium                               | mg/l     | 22.6       | 65.6       | 24.2       | 11.4       | 37.1       | 114        | 128        |
| Chromium                              | mg/l     | <0.0020    | <0.0020    | <0.0020    | <0.0020    | <0.0020    | <0.0020    | <0.0020    |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                 | mg/l     | 0.005      | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     |
| Copper                                | mg/l     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     |
| Lead                                  | mg/l     | 0.029      | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006     | 0.014      | 0.032      |
| Magnesium                             | mg/l     | 10.6       | 181        | 98.2       | 0.73       | <0.60      | 214        | 205        |
| Manganese                             | mg/l     | 0.011      | 0.014      | <0.007     | <0.007     | 0.008      | 0.089      | 0.091      |
| Mercury                               | mg/l     | <0.0001    | <0.0001    | <0.0001    | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   |
| Molybdenum                            | mg/l     | 0.184      | 0.065      | 0.104      | 0.168      | 0.267      | 0.019      | 0.028      |
| Nickel                                | mg/l     | 0.134      | 0.045      | 0.089      | 0.122      | 0.211      | 0.018      | 0.015      |
| Potassium                             | mg/l     | 3970       | 1870       | 2600       | 3860       | 5780       | 907        | 921        |
| Sodium                                | mg/l     | 2090       | 2250       | 1950       | 1980       | 1700       | 2200       | 2100       |
| pH                                    | pH Units | 11.2       | 9.6        | 10.5       | 11.6       | 12.4       | 8.7        | 8.5        |
| Electrical Conductivity               | µS/cm    | 20400      | 15500      | 17700      | 20700      | 27100      | 13200      | 13400      |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N              | mg/l     | 14.8       | 10.4       | 11.6       | 12.3       | 13.6       | 8.35       | 8.39       |
| Chloride                              | mg/l     | 5510       | 5180       | 5200       | 5240       | 5520       | 4890       | 4860       |
| Nitrite as N                          | mg/l     | 0.329      | 0.101      | 0.228      | 0.409      | 0.797      | 0.069      | 0.052      |
| Nitrite as NO2                        | mg/l     | 1.08057747 | 0.33172743 | 0.74885004 | 1.34333187 | 2.61769071 | 0.22662567 | 0.17079036 |
| Nitrate as N                          | mg/l     | <0.4       | 0.5        | <0.4       | <0.4       | 0.8        | <0.4       | <0.4       |
| Nitrate as NO3                        | mg/l     |            | 2.2134     |            |            | 3.54144    |            |            |
| Sulphate as SO4                       | mg/l     | 2970       | 1590       | 2330       | 3010       | 4570       | 936        | 963        |
| Fluoride as F                         | mg/l     | 0.7        | 0.7        | 0.6        | 1.3        | 3.9        | 0.4        | 0.4        |
| Selenium                              | mg/l     | 0.0035     | 0.0232     | 0.0333     | 0.0502     | <0.0016    | 0.0119     | 0.0124     |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

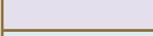
|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

| Lab Sample Number                     |          |            |            |            |            |            |
|---------------------------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |          | EW5        | EW5        | EW5        | EW5        | EW5        |
| Zone                                  |          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Groundwater Body                      | Units    | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       |
| Date Sampled                          |          | 06/08/2013 | 04/09/2013 | 02/10/2013 | 06/11/2013 | 04/12/2013 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |          |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                     |          |            |            |            |            |            |
| Barium                                | mg/l     | 0.1072     | 0.1032     | 0.0757     | 0.0306     | 0.0601     |
| Boron                                 | mg/l     | 0.61       | 0.6        | 0.63       | 0.67       | 0.41       |
| Cadmium                               | mg/l     | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    |
| Calcium                               | mg/l     | 176        | 176        | 161        | 32.1       | 14.2       |
| Chromium                              | mg/l     | <0.0020    | <0.0020    | <0.0020    | <0.0020    | <0.0020    |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                 | mg/l     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     |
| Copper                                | mg/l     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     |
| Lead                                  | mg/l     | <0.006     | 0.015      | <0.006     | 0.015      | 0.01       |
| Magnesium                             | mg/l     | 216        | 196        | 225        | 122        | <0.60      |
| Manganese                             | mg/l     | 0.115      | 0.121      | 0.057      | 0.017      | <0.007     |
| Mercury                               | mg/l     | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   |
| Molybdenum                            | mg/l     | 0.019      | 0.135      | 0.012      | 0.09       | 0.31       |
| Nickel                                | mg/l     | 0.016      | 0.015      | 0.02       | 0.068      | 0.219      |
| Potassium                             | mg/l     | 764        | 898        | 1290       | 2620       | 5650       |
| Sodium                                | mg/l     | 2170       | 2060       | 2500       | 2050       | 1860       |
| pH                                    | pH Units | 8.3        | 8.3        | 8.4        | 10.1       | 12.4       |
| Electrical Conductivity               | µS/cm    | 13200      | 13000      | 13300      | 17000      | 26300      |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N              | mg/l     | 8.46       | 8.97       | 9.42       | 11.8       | 17.1       |
| Chloride                              | mg/l     | 4680       | 4840       | 4870       | 5110       | 5780       |
| Nitrite as N                          | mg/l     | <0.025     | <0.025     | 0.032      | 0.15       | 0.626      |
| Nitrite as NO2                        | mg/l     |            |            | 0.10510176 | 0.4926645  | 2.05605318 |
| Nitrate as N                          | mg/l     | <0.4       | <0.4       | <0.4       | <0.4       | 1.4        |
| Nitrate as NO3                        | mg/l     |            |            |            |            | 6.19752    |
| Sulphate as SO4                       | mg/l     | 925        | 1030       | 1040       | 2090       | 4150       |
| Fluoride as F                         | mg/l     | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 1.1        | 3.6        |
| Selenium                              | mg/l     | 0.0084     | 0.0108     | 0.0123     | 0.0304     | 0.0979     |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

|   |   |
|---|---|
|  | UK Standards for the Protection of Surface Water Quality (Water Framework Directive)                                  |
|  | UK Statutory EQSs for the Protection of Aquatic Life (Surface Water)  |
|  | UK Non-Statutory EQSs for the Protection of Aquatic Life (Surface Water)  |
|  | UK Standard for the Protection of Fisheries   |
|  | UK Standard for Ensuring the Quality of Drinking Water Intended for Human Consumption (Water Supply (Water Quality) I |
|  | WHO Drinking Water Guideline  |

| Lab Sample Number                     | Units    | Limit of detection | Drinking Water Screening Value (DWS) | Surface Water Screening Value (EQS) | No Samples | Minimum Value | Maximum Value | No. Exceedances | EW5R       | EW5R       |
|---------------------------------------|----------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 2          | 2          |
| Zone                                  |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | RTDs       | RTDs       |
| Groundwater Body                      |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 02/04/2014 | 07/05/2014 |
| Date Sampled                          |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                     |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |
| Barium                                | mg/l     |                    | 0.7                                  | No EQS                              | 12         | 0.127         | 0.199         | 0               | 0.199      | 0.1587     |
| Boron                                 | mg/l     |                    | 1                                    | 7                                   | 12         | 0.79          | 1.34          | 10              | 1.17       | 1.34       |
| Cadmium                               | mg/l     |                    | 0.005                                | 0.0002                              | 12         | 0             | 0             | 0               | <0.0006    | <0.0006    |
| Calcium                               | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 12         | 264           | 334           | 0               | 320        | 306        |
| Chromium                              | mg/l     |                    | 0.05                                 | 0.015                               | 12         | 0.002         | 0.008         | 0               | <0.0020    | <0.0020    |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                 | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | 0.0006                              | 12         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 1               | <0.005     | <0.005     |
| Copper                                | mg/l     |                    | 2                                    | 0.005                               | 12         | 0             | 0             | 0               | <0.009     | <0.009     |
| Iron                                  | mg/l     |                    | 0.2                                  | 1                                   | 1          | 1.53          | 1.53          | 1               |            |            |
| Lead                                  | mg/l     |                    | 0.01                                 | 0.0072                              | 12         | 0.015         | 0.02          | 2               | 0.02       | 0.015      |
| Magnesium                             | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 12         | 187           | 255           | 0               | 255        | 238        |
| Manganese                             | mg/l     |                    | 0.05                                 | No EQS                              | 12         | 0.52          | 0.7           | 12              | 0.7        | 0.657      |
| Mercury                               | mg/l     |                    | 0.001                                | 0.00005                             | 12         | 0             | 0             | 0               | <0.00010   | <0.00010   |
| Molybdenum                            | mg/l     |                    | 0.07                                 | No EQS                              | 12         | 0.003         | 0.019         | 0               | <0.003     | 0.007      |
| Nickel                                | mg/l     |                    | 0.02                                 | 0.02                                | 12         | 0.003         | 0.012         | 0               | <0.003     | <0.003     |
| Potassium                             | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 12         | 98            | 186           | 0               | 186        | 123        |
| Sodium                                | mg/l     |                    | 200                                  | No EQS                              | 12         | 1770          | 2510          | 12              | 2410       | 2340       |
| Zinc                                  | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | 0.04                                | 1          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| pH                                    | pH Units |                    | 6.5 - 9.5                            | 6.0-9.0                             | 12         | 7.1           | 7.6           | 0               | 7.6        | 7.4        |
| Electrical Conductivity               | µS/cm    |                    | 2500                                 | No EQS                              | 12         | 10700         | 12200         | 12              | 11700      | 11100      |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N              | mg/l     |                    | 0.39                                 | 0.78                                | 12         | 5.41          | 5.75          | 12              | 5.7        | 5.59       |
| Chloride                              | mg/l     |                    | 250                                  | 250                                 | 12         | 3770          | 4250          | 12              | 4250       | 4230       |
| Nitrite as N                          | mg/l     |                    | -                                    | No EQS                              | 12         | 0             | 0             | 0               | <0.025     | <0.025     |
| Nitrite as NO2                        | mg/l     |                    | 0.5                                  | No EQS                              | 12         | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Nitrate as N                          | mg/l     |                    | -                                    | No EQS                              | 12         | 0.4           | 0.4           | 0               | <0.4       | <0.4       |
| Nitrate as NO3                        | mg/l     |                    | 50                                   | No EQS                              | 12         | 1.77072       | 1.77072       | 0               |            |            |
| Sulphate as SO4                       | mg/l     |                    | 250                                  | 400                                 | 12         | 510           | 576           | 12              | 576        | 556        |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)        | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 1          | 161           | 161           | 0               |            |            |
| Fluoride as F                         | mg/l     |                    | 1.5                                  | 5                                   | 12         | 0.2           | 0.2           | 0               | <0.2       | 0.2        |
| Antimony                              | mg/l     |                    | 0.005                                | No EQS                              | 1          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |
| Selenium                              | mg/l     |                    | 0.01                                 | No EQS                              | 12         | 0.0016        | 0.078         | 2               | <0.0016    | 0.0016     |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

Regulations)

| Lab Sample Number                     | Units    |            |            |            |            |            |
|---------------------------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |          | EW5R       | EW5R       | EW5R       | EW5R       | EW5R       |
| Zone                                  |          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Groundwater Body                      |          | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       |
| Date Sampled                          |          | 04/06/2014 | 02/07/2014 | 06/08/2014 | 03/09/2014 | 08/10/2014 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |          |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                     |          |            |            |            |            |            |
| Barium                                | mg/l     | 0.14       | 0.151      | 0.127      | 0.169      | 0.132      |
| Boron                                 | mg/l     | 1.01       | 1.08       | 1.07       | 1.21       | 0.98       |
| Cadmium                               | mg/l     | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    |
| Calcium                               | mg/l     | 286        | 334        | 306        | 284        | 330        |
| Chromium                              | mg/l     | <0.002     | <0.002     | 0.002      | <0.002     | 0.008      |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                 | mg/l     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     |
| Copper                                | mg/l     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     |
| Iron                                  | mg/l     |            |            |            | 1.53       |            |
| Lead                                  | mg/l     | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006     |
| Magnesium                             | mg/l     | 230        | 211        | 217        | 236        | 187        |
| Manganese                             | mg/l     | 0.599      | 0.632      | 0.52       | 0.575      | 0.575      |
| Mercury                               | mg/l     | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   |
| Molybdenum                            | mg/l     | <0.003     | <0.003     | <0.003     | <0.003     | <0.003     |
| Nickel                                | mg/l     | 0.008      | 0.003      | 0.006      | 0.004      | 0.004      |
| Potassium                             | mg/l     | 116        | 111        | 118        | 132        | 98         |
| Sodium                                | mg/l     | 2100       | 2110       | 2130       | 2510       | 1770       |
| Zinc                                  | mg/l     |            |            |            | <0.018     |            |
| pH                                    | pH Units | 7.4        | 7.1        | 7.5        | 7.3        | 7.2        |
| Electrical Conductivity               | µS/cm    | 12200      | 11000      | 11900      | 11100      | 11100      |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N              | mg/l     | 5.61       | 5.49       | 5.41       | 5.75       | 5.61       |
| Chloride                              | mg/l     | 4180       | 4070       | 3920       | 4220       | 3980       |
| Nitrite as N                          | mg/l     | <0.025     | <0.025     | <0.025     | <0.025     | <0.025     |
| Nitrite as NO2                        | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nitrate as N                          | mg/l     | 0.4        | <0.4       | <0.42      | <0.42      | <0.42      |
| Nitrate as NO3                        | mg/l     | 1.77072    |            |            |            |            |
| Sulphate as SO4                       | mg/l     | 544        | 545        | 537        | 547        | 516        |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)        | mg/l     | 161        |            |            |            |            |
| Fluoride as F                         | mg/l     | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | <0.2       | 0.2        |
| Antimony                              | mg/l     |            |            |            | <0.008     |            |
| Selenium                              | mg/l     | 0.0025     | <0.008     | <0.0016    | <0.0016    | <0.008     |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

| Lab Sample Number                     | Units    |            |            |            |            |            |
|---------------------------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |          | EW5R       | EW5R       | EW5R       | EW5R       | EW5R       |
| Zone                                  |          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Groundwater Body                      |          | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       |
| Date Sampled                          |          | 12/11/2014 | 03/12/2014 | 06/01/2015 | 17/02/2015 | 04/03/2015 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |          |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                     |          |            |            |            |            |            |
| Barium                                | mg/l     | 0.142      | 0.142      | 0.148      | 0.128      | 0.139      |
| Boron                                 | mg/l     | 0.79       | 1.08       | 1.22       | 1.14       | 1.11       |
| Cadmium                               | mg/l     | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    |
| Calcium                               | mg/l     | 284        | 264        | 281        | 276        | 268        |
| Chromium                              | mg/l     | <0.005     | <0.002     | <0.005     | <0.002     | <0.005     |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                 | mg/l     | 0.002      | <0.005     | <0.002     | <0.005     | <0.002     |
| Copper                                | mg/l     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     |
| Iron                                  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| Lead                                  | mg/l     | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006     |
| Magnesium                             | mg/l     | 226        | 211        | 228        | 218        | 219        |
| Manganese                             | mg/l     | 0.577      | 0.606      | 0.609      | 0.555      | 0.583      |
| Mercury                               | mg/l     | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   |
| Molybdenum                            | mg/l     | 0.019      | 0.003      | <0.003     | 0.013      | <0.003     |
| Nickel                                | mg/l     | 0.012      | 0.005      | <0.003     | 0.003      | 0.006      |
| Potassium                             | mg/l     | 126        | 110        | 129        | 126        | 115        |
| Sodium                                | mg/l     | 2200       | 2160       | 2180       | 2180       | 2190       |
| Zinc                                  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| pH                                    | pH Units | 7.1        | 7.5        | 7.6        | 7.5        | 7.2        |
| Electrical Conductivity               | µS/cm    | 11000      | 11100      | 11300      | 11200      | 10700      |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N              | mg/l     | 5.57       | 5.73       | 5.65       | 5.46       | 5.55       |
| Chloride                              | mg/l     | 3980       | 3950       | 3920       | 3810       | 3770       |
| Nitrite as N                          | mg/l     | <0.025     | <0.025     | <0.42      | <0.025     | <0.42      |
| Nitrite as NO2                        | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nitrate as N                          | mg/l     | <0.42      | <0.42      | <0.025     | <0.42      | <0.025     |
| Nitrate as NO3                        | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sulphate as SO4                       | mg/l     | 529        | 534        | 539        | 520        | 510        |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)        | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fluoride as F                         | mg/l     | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        |
| Antimony                              | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| Selenium                              | mg/l     | 0.065      | 0.078      | <0.0080    | <0.0080    | <0.0080    |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

|  |
|--|
| UK Standards for the Protection of Surface Water Quality (Water Framework Directive)   |
| UK Statutory EQSs for the Protection of Aquatic Life (Surface Water)   |
| UK Non-Statutory EQSs for the Protection of Aquatic Life (Surface Water)   |
| UK Standard for the Protection of Fisheries  |
| UK Standard for Ensuring the Quality of Drinking Water Intended for Human Consumption (Water Supply (Water Quality) Regulations) |
| WHO Drinking Water Guideline   |

| Lab Sample Number                     | Units    | Limit of detection | Drinking Water Screening Value (DWS) | Surface Water Screening Value (EQS) | No Samples | Minimum Value | Maximum Value | No. Exceedances | EW6        | EW6        | EW6        | EW6        | EW6        | EW6      |
|---------------------------------------|----------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|
| Sample Reference                      |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |          |
| Zone                                  |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       |          |
| Groundwater Body                      |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 02/04/2014 | 07/05/2014 | 04/06/2014 | 02/07/2014 | 06/08/2014 |          |
| Date Sampled                          |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |          |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |          |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                     |          |                    |                                      |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |          |
| Barium                                | mg/l     |                    | 0.7                                  | No EQS                              | 12         | 0.017         | 0.0544        | 0               | 0.0544     | 0.0288     | 0.02       | 0.02       | 0.017      | 0.044    |
| Boron                                 | mg/l     |                    | 1                                    | 7                                   | 12         | 0.46          | 0.86          | 0               | 0.67       | 0.86       | 0.58       | 0.65       | 0.62       | 0.67     |
| Cadmium                               | mg/l     |                    | 0.005                                | 0.0002                              | 12         | 0             | 0             | 0               | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006  |
| Calcium                               | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 12         | 47.2          | 64.7          | 0               | 56.2       | 47.9       | 50.6       | 64.7       | 52.6       | 47.8     |
| Chromium                              | mg/l     |                    | 0.05                                 | 0.015                               | 12         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0               | 0.002      | <0.0020    | <0.002     | <0.002     | <0.002     | <0.002   |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                 | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | 0.0006                              | 12         | 0             | 0             | 0               | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005   |
| Copper                                | mg/l     |                    | 2                                    | 0.005                               | 12         | 0             | 0             | 0               | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009   |
| Iron                                  | mg/l     |                    | 0.2                                  | 1                                   | 1          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            | <0.23    |
| Lead                                  | mg/l     |                    | 0.01                                 | 0.0072                              | 12         | 0.007         | 0.007         | 0               | 0.007      | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006   |
| Magnesium                             | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 12         | 46.5          | 53.6          | 0               | 53.6       | 51.9       | 46.8       | 48.6       | 47.2       | 48.3     |
| Manganese                             | mg/l     |                    | 0.05                                 | No EQS                              | 12         | 0.298         | 0.453         | 12              | 0.453      | 0.404      | 0.36       | 0.391      | 0.298      | 0.335    |
| Mercury                               | mg/l     |                    | 0.001                                | 0.00005                             | 12         | 0             | 0             | 0               | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010 |
| Molybdenum                            | mg/l     |                    | 0.07                                 | No EQS                              | 12         | 0.006         | 0.015         | 0               | <0.003     | 0.006      | <0.003     | <0.003     | <0.003     | <0.003   |
| Nickel                                | mg/l     |                    | 0.02                                 | 0.02                                | 12         | 0.003         | 0.011         | 0               | <0.003     | <0.003     | 0.009      | 0.003      | 0.005      | 0.006    |
| Potassium                             | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 12         | 32.7          | 40.3          | 0               | 34.9       | 36.5       | 34.6       | 36.6       | 32.7       | 40.3     |
| Sodium                                | mg/l     |                    | 200                                  | No EQS                              | 12         | 421           | 519           | 12              | 519        | 471        | 437        | 462        | 423        | 514      |
| Zinc                                  | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | 0.04                                | 1          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            | <0.018   |
| pH                                    | pH Units |                    | 6.5 - 9.5                            | 6.0-9.0                             | 12         | 7.6           | 8.2           | 0               | 7.9        | 8.1        | 7.9        | 7.7        | 8          | 7.8      |
| Electrical Conductivity               | µS/cm    |                    | 2500                                 | No EQS                              | 12         | 2250          | 2750          | 4               | 2750       | 2580       | 2730       | 2480       | 2590       | 2430     |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N              | mg/l     |                    | 0.39                                 | 0.78                                | 12         | 0.28          | 1.01          | 3               | 1.01       | 0.74       | 0.47       | 0.31       | 0.34       | 0.28     |
| Chloride                              | mg/l     |                    | 250                                  | 250                                 | 12         | 494           | 683           | 12              | 683        | 617        | 623        | 580        | 549        | 536      |
| Nitrite as N                          | mg/l     |                    | -                                    | No EQS                              | 12         | 0.033         | 3.27          | 0               | <0.025     | 0.047      | <0.025     | <0.025     | <0.025     | <0.025   |
| Nitrite as NO2                        | mg/l     |                    | 0.5                                  | No EQS                              | 12         | 0.108386      | 10.740086     | 2               |            | 0.15436821 |            |            |            |          |
| Nitrate as N                          | mg/l     |                    | -                                    | No EQS                              | 12         | 0.6           | 2.76          | 0               | 0.6        | 1.1        | 2          | 1.5        | 1.91       | 2.14     |
| Nitrate as NO3                        | mg/l     |                    | 50                                   | No EQS                              | 12         | 2.65608       | 12.217968     | 0               | 2.65608    | 4.86948    | 8.8536     | 6.6402     | 8.455188   | 9.473352 |
| Sulphate as SO4                       | mg/l     |                    | 250                                  | 400                                 | 12         | 181           | 193           | 0               | 192        | 193        | 183        | 184        | 182        | 187      |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)        | mg/l     |                    | No DWS                               | No EQS                              | 1          | 53            | 53            | 0               |            |            | 53         |            |            |          |
| Fluoride as F                         | mg/l     |                    | 1.5                                  | 5                                   | 12         | 0.4           | 0.5           | 0               | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4      |
| Antimony                              | mg/l     |                    | 0.005                                | No EQS                              | 1          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            | <0.0016  |
| Selenium                              | mg/l     |                    | 0.01                                 | No EQS                              | 12         | 0.008         | 0.012         | 1               | <0.0016    | <0.0016    | <0.0016    | <0.0016    | <0.0016    | <0.008   |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

|  |          |            |
|--|----------|------------|
| <b>Lab Sample Number</b>                     |          |            |
| <b>Sample Reference</b>                      |          | EW6        |
| <b>Zone</b>                                  |          | 2          |
| <b>Groundwater Body</b>                      |          | RTDs       |
| <b>Date Sampled</b>                          |          | 08/10/2014 |
| <b>Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis)</b> |          |            |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                            |          |            |
| Barium                                       | mg/l     | 0.018      |
| Boron  | mg/l     | 0.58       |
| Cadmium                                      | mg/l     | <0.0006    |
| Calcium                                      | mg/l     | 50.4       |
| Chromium                                     | mg/l     | <0.002     |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                        | mg/l     | <0.005     |
| Copper                                       | mg/l     | <0.009     |
| Iron   | mg/l     |            |
| Lead   | mg/l     | <0.006     |
| Magnesium                                    | mg/l     | 48.6       |
| Manganese                                    | mg/l     | 0.35       |
| Mercury                                      | mg/l     | <0.00010   |
| Molybdenum                                   | mg/l     | <0.003     |
| Nickel                                       | mg/l     | <0.003     |
| Potassium                                    | mg/l     | 34.3       |
| Sodium                                       | mg/l     | 439        |
| Zinc   | mg/l     |            |
| pH   | pH Units | 7.8        |
| Electrical Conductivity                      | µS/cm    | 2470       |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N                     | mg/l     | <0.27      |
| Chloride                                     | mg/l     | 564        |
| Nitrite as N                                 | mg/l     | 0.033      |
| Nitrite as NO2                               | mg/l     | 0.10838619 |
| Nitrate as N                                 | mg/l     | 1.99       |
| Nitrate as NO3                               | mg/l     | 8.809332   |
| Sulphate as SO4                              | mg/l     | 183        |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)               | mg/l     |            |
| Fluoride as F                                | mg/l     | 0.4        |
| Antimony                                     | mg/l     |            |
| Selenium                                     | mg/l     | <0.0016    |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

| Lab Sample Number                     |          |            |            |            |            |            |
|---------------------------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |          | EW6        | EW6        | EW6        | EW6        | EW6        |
| Zone                                  | Units    | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Groundwater Body                      |          | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       | RTDs       |
| Date Sampled                          |          | 12/11/2014 | 03/12/2014 | 06/01/2015 | 17/02/2015 | 04/03/2015 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |          |            |            |            |            |            |
|                                       |          |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                     |          |            |            |            |            |            |
| Barium                                | mg/l     | 0.019      | 0.019      | 0.019      | 0.018      | 0.019      |
| Boron                                 | mg/l     | 0.46       | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.65       | 0.61       |
| Cadmium                               | mg/l     | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    | <0.0006    |
| Calcium                               | mg/l     | 50.7       | 47.2       | 48.9       | 48.5       | 48.9       |
| Chromium                              | mg/l     | <0.002     | <0.002     | <0.005     | <0.002     | <0.005     |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                 | mg/l     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.002     | <0.005     | <0.002     |
| Copper                                | mg/l     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     |
| Iron                                  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| Lead                                  | mg/l     | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006     | <0.006     |
| Magnesium                             | mg/l     | 46.5       | 48.1       | 49.5       | 48.8       | 50.7       |
| Manganese                             | mg/l     | 0.319      | 0.335      | 0.334      | 0.326      | 0.324      |
| Mercury                               | mg/l     | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   | <0.00010   |
| Molybdenum                            | mg/l     | 0.015      | <0.003     | <0.003     | 0.01       | <0.003     |
| Nickel                                | mg/l     | 0.011      | 0.005      | <0.003     | 0.004      | 0.008      |
| Potassium                             | mg/l     | 38.6       | 34         | 35.1       | 34         | 33.6       |
| Sodium                                | mg/l     | 476        | 477        | 421        | 442        | 434        |
| Zinc                                  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| pH                                    | pH Units | 7.6        | 8.1        | 8.2        | 8.1        | 7.9        |
| Electrical Conductivity               | µS/cm    | 2370       | 2340       | 2380       | 2360       | 2250       |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N              | mg/l     | <0.27      | 0.32       | <0.27      | <0.27      | <0.27      |
| Chloride                              | mg/l     | 525        | 535        | 502        | 498        | 494        |
| Nitrite as N                          | mg/l     | <0.025     | <0.025     | 3          | <0.025     | 3.27       |
| Nitrite as NO2                        | mg/l     |            |            | 9.85329    |            | 10.7400861 |
| Nitrate as N                          | mg/l     | 2.31       | 2.34       | <0.025     | 2.76       | <0.025     |
| Nitrate as NO3                        | mg/l     | 10.225908  | 10.358712  |            | 12.217968  |            |
| Sulphate as SO4                       | mg/l     | 183        | 183        | 181        | 182        | 183        |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)        | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fluoride as F                         | mg/l     | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        |
| Antimony                              | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |
| Selenium                              | mg/l     | 0.008      | 0.012      | <0.0008    | <0.0008    | <0.0080    |

## E.2. Historical Surface Water Screening

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

Leachate

Exceedance of both DWS and EQS

Exceedance of EQS

|  |  |
|--|--|
|  | UK Standards for the Protection of Surface Water Quality (Water Framework Directive)   |
|  | UK Statutory EQS for the Protection of Aquatic Life (Surface Water)  |
|  | UK Non-Statutory EQS for the Protection of Aquatic Life (Surface Water)  |
|  | UK Standard for the Protection of Fisheries  |
|  | UK Standard for Ensuring the Quality of Drinking Water Intended for Human Consumption (Water Supply (Water Quality) Regulations) |
|  | WHO Drinking Water Guideline   |

| Lab Sample Number                     | Units    | Limit of detection | Surface Water Screening Value (EQS) | No Samples | Minimum Value | Maximum Value | No. Exceedances | SSW1       |
|---------------------------------------|----------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |          |                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Zone                                  |          |                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Depth (m)                             |          |                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Date Sampled                          |          |                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 01/10/2000 | 01/01/2001 | 01/04/2001 | 01/07/2001 | 01/10/2001 | 01/01/2002 | 01/04/2002 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |          |                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                     |          |                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Barium                                | mg/l     |                    | 0.7                                 | 4          | 0.05          | 5             | 1               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Beryllium                             | mg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 4          | 0.05          | 5             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Cadmium                               | mg/l     |                    | 0.0002                              | 28         | 0.05          | 155           | 10              |            | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       |
| Calcium                               | mg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 54         | 52            | 2630          | 0               | 141        | 143        | 159        | 160        | 162        | 161        | 157        |
| Chromium                              | mg/l     |                    | 0.015                               | 55         | 0.001         | 6.6           | 18              | 1          | 2.1        | 1.2        | 1.4        | 1.4        | 2.4        | 1.4        |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                 | mg/l     |                    | 0.0006                              | 34         | 0.03          | 0.03          | 10              |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Cobalt                                | mg/l     |                    | 0.003                               | 2          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Copper                                | mg/l     |                    | 0.005                               | 3          | 0             | 0.015         | 1               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Lead                                  | mg/l     |                    | 0.0072                              | 20         | 0             | 31            | 7               | 1          | <1         | <1         | <1         | <1         | <1         | <1         |
| Iron                                  | mg/l     |                    | 1                                   | 19         | 0.02          | 21.6          | 1               | 0.05       | 0.03       | 0.04       | 0.15       | 0.02       | 0.18       | 0.19       |
| Magnesium                             | mg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 55         | 4.48          | 19            | 0               | 5.4        | 4.8        | 6          | 6.8        | 6.7        | 6.7        | 6.4        |
| Manganese                             | mg/l     |                    | 0.05                                | 20         | 0             | 1.21          | 3               | 0.004      | <0.004     | <0.004     | 0.031      | <0.004     | 0.006      | 0.009      |
| Potassium                             | mg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 64         | 2.61          | 26            | 0               | 10         | 4          | 7          | 26         | 8          | 8          | 14         |
| Silver                                | mg/l     |                    | 0.0005                              | 4          | 15            | 15            | 2               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Mercury                               | mg/l     |                    | 0.00005                             | 1          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sodium                                | mg/l     |                    | 200                                 | 64         | 13.9          | 79.4          | 0               | 34.2       | 29.4       | 35.7       | 42.6       | 35.4       | 41.5       | 36         |
| Molybdenum                            | mg/l     |                    | 0.07                                | 1          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nickel                                | mg/l     |                    | 0.02                                | 20         | 0             | 12            | 15              | 3          | <2         | <2         | <4         | 6          | <2         | 3          |
| Tin                                   | µg/l     |                    | 10                                  | 3          | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Uranium                               | µg/l     |                    | 15                                  | 2          | 0.8           | 0.9           | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Vanadium                              | µg/l     |                    | 100                                 | 3          | 0.65          | 0.65          | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Zinc                                  | µg/l     |                    | 40                                  | 22         | 4.35          | 332           | 1               | 6          | 7          | 7          | 14         | 7          | 13         | 10         |
| Fluoride as F                         | mg/l     |                    | 5                                   | 34         | 0.1           | 0.6           | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| pH                                    | pH Units |                    | 6.0-9.0                             | 64         | 5.6           | 9.1           | 0               | 7.9        | 8          | 7.78       | 7.9        | 8          | 7.91       | 8.74       |
| Electrical Conductivity               | µS/cm    |                    | 2500                                | 64         | 92.5          | 1350          | 0               | 730        | 640        | 710        | 740        | 760        | 759        | 628        |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N              | mg/l     |                    | 0.78                                | 64         | 0.03          | 1.4           | 5               | 0.03       | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.238     | <0.16      |
| Chloride                              | mg/l     |                    | 250                                 | 64         | 32            | 172           | 0               | 50         | 34         | 49         | 50         | 97         | 56.9       | 56.7       |
| Nitrite as N                          | mg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 35         | 0.05          | 0.7           | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nitrite as NO2                        | mg/l     |                    | 0.5                                 | 35         | 0.164222      | 2.299101      | 1               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nitrate as N                          | mg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 35         | 0.4           | 10.4          | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nitrate as NO3                        | mg/l     |                    | 50                                  | 35         | 1.77072       | 46.03872      | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sulphate as SO4                       | mg/l     |                    | 400                                 | 64         | 6.1           | 269           | 0               | 58         | 41         | 66         | 64         | 64         | 74.3       | 73         |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)        | mg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 54         | 10            | 810           | 0               | 10         | <10        | <10        | <10        | <10        | <10        | 10.5       |
| Selenium                              | mg/l     |                    | 0.01                                | 8          | 0.006         | 0.006         | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Organics</b>                       |          |                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,1-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l     |                    | 100                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,2-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l     |                    | 300                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene                | ng/L     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane                    | µg/l     |                    | 10                                  | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene                | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 4          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-D                                 | µg/l     |                    | 0.3                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol                 | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol                 | µg/l     |                    | 200                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dichlorophenol                    | µg/l     |                    | 20                                  | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dimethylphenol                    | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dinitrotoluene                    | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,6-Dinitrotoluene                    | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Chloronaphthalene                   | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Chlorophenol                        | µg/l     |                    | 50                                  | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Methylnaphthalene                   | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Methylphenol                        | µg/l     |                    | 100                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Nitrophenol                         | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Bromophenyl-phenylether             | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol               | µg/l     |                    | 40                                  | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chlorophenyl-phenylether            | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Methylphenol                        | µg/l     |                    | 100                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Acenaphthene                          | µg/l     |                    | 1.2                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Acenaphthylene                        | µg/l     |                    | 1.2                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Aldrin                                | ng/l     |                    | 5                                   | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Anthracene                            | µg/l     |                    | 0.1                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Antimony                              | mg/l     |                    | 0.005                               | 4          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Arsenic                               | mg/l     |                    | 0.025                               | 4          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Atrazine                              | µg/l     |                    | 0.6                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Azinphos-methyl                       | µg/l     |                    | 0.01                                | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzene                               | µg/l     |                    | 8                                   | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[a]anthracene                    | µg/l     |                    | 1.2                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[a]pyrene                        | µg/l     |                    | 0.05                                | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene                  | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[g,h,i]perylene                  | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene                  | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethoxy)methane            | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethyl)ether               | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroisopropyl)ether           | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate            | µg/l     |                    | 1.3                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Butylbenzylphthalate                  | µg/l     |                    | 20                                  | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tetrachloromethane                    | µg/l     |                    | 12                                  | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chlorfenvinphos                       | µg/l     |                    | 0.1                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Trichloromethane                      | µg/l     |                    | 2.5                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chrysene                              | µg/l     |                    | 1.2                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Cis-permethrin                        | µg/l     |                    | 0.01                                | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Demeton-s-methyl                      | µg/l     |                    | 0.5                                 | 4          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Diazinon                              | µg/l     |                    | 0.01                                | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene                | µg/l     |                    | 1.2                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dibenzofuran                          | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dieldrin                              | ng/l     |                    | 5                                   | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Diethylphthalate                      | µg/l     |                    | 200                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dimethote                             | µg/l     |                    | 0.48                                | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dimethylphthalate                     | µg/l     |                    | 800                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dibutyl phthalate                     | µg/l     |                    | 8                                   | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Diocetyl phthalate                    | µg/l     |                    | 20                                  | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Endosulphan alpha                     | ng/l     |                    | 0.5                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Endosulphan beta                      | ng/l     |                    | 0.5                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Endrin                                | ng/l     |                    | 5                                   | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fenitrothion                          | µg/l     |                    | 0.01                                | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fluoranthene                          | µg/l     |                    | 0.1                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fluorene                              | µg/l     |                    | 1.2                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachlorobenzene                     | ng/L     |                    | 0.01                                | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachlorobutadiene                   | ng/L     |                    | 0.1                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachloroethane                      | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |





Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EGS |
| Exceedance of EGS              |

|                                       |  |            |
|---------------------------------------|--|------------|
| Lab Sample Number                     |  |            |
| Sample Reference                      |  | SSW1       |
| Zone                                  |  |            |
| Depth (m)                             |  |            |
| Date Sampled                          |  | 10/09/2009 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |  |            |

| Inorganics   |          |          |
|--|----------|----------|
| Barium   | mg/l     |          |
| Beryllium  | mg/l     |          |
| Cadmium  | mg/l     | 0.06     |
| Calcium  | mg/l     | 52       |
| Chromium   | mg/l     | <0.001   |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                                | mg/l     | <0.03    |
| Cobalt   | mg/l     |          |
| Copper   | mg/l     |          |
| Lead   | mg/l     |          |
| Iron   | mg/l     |          |
| Magnesium  | mg/l     | 4.48     |
| Manganese  | mg/l     |          |
| Potassium  | mg/l     | 6.64     |
| Silver   | mg/l     |          |
| Mercury  | mg/l     |          |
| Sodium   | mg/l     | 27       |
| Molybdenum   | mg/l     |          |
| Nickel   | mg/l     |          |
| Tin  | µg/l     |          |
| Uranium  | µg/l     |          |
| Vanadium   | µg/l     |          |
| Zinc   | µg/l     |          |
| Fluoride as F  | mg/l     | 0.2      |
| pH   | pH Units | 8.1      |
| Electrical Conductivity                              | µS/cm    | 471      |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N                             | mg/l     | 1.4      |
| Chloride   | mg/l     | 47       |
| Nitrite as N   | mg/l     | 0.7      |
| Nitrite as NO2                                       | mg/l     | 2.299101 |
| Nitrate as N   | mg/l     | <0.3     |
| Nitrate as NO3                                       | mg/l     |          |
| Sulphate as SO4                                      | mg/l     | 13       |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)                       | mg/l     | 32       |
| Selenium   | mg/l     |          |
| Organics   |          |          |
| 1,1,1-Trichloroethane                                | µg/l     |          |
| 1,1,2-Trichloroethane                                | µg/l     |          |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene                                  | µg/l     |          |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene                               | ng/L     |          |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane                                   | µg/l     |          |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene                                  | µg/l     |          |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene                                  | µg/l     |          |
| 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene                               | µg/l     |          |
| 2,4-D  | µg/l     |          |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol                                | µg/l     |          |
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol                                | µg/l     |          |
| 2,4-Dichlorophenol                                   | µg/l     |          |
| 2,4-Dimethylphenol                                   | µg/l     |          |
| 2,4-Dinitrotoluene                                   | µg/l     |          |
| 2,6-Dinitrotoluene                                   | µg/l     |          |
| 2-Chloronaphthalene                                  | µg/l     |          |
| 2-Chlorophenol                                       | µg/l     |          |
| 2-Methylnaphthalene                                  | µg/l     |          |
| 2-Methylphenol                                       | µg/l     |          |
| 2-Nitrophenol  | µg/l     |          |
| 4-Bromophenyl-phenylether                            | µg/l     |          |
| 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol                              | µg/l     |          |
| 4-Chlorophenyl-phenylether                           | µg/l     |          |
| 4-Methylphenol                                       | µg/l     |          |
| Acenaphthene   | µg/l     |          |
| Acenaphthylene                                       | µg/l     |          |
| Aldrin   | ng/l     |          |
| Anthracene   | µg/l     |          |
| Antimony   | mg/l     |          |
| Arsenic  | mg/l     |          |
| Atrazine   | µg/l     |          |
| Azinphos-methyl                                      | µg/l     |          |
| Benzene  | µg/l     |          |
| Benzo[a]anthracene                                   | µg/l     |          |
| Benzo[a]pyrene                                       | µg/l     |          |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene                                 | µg/l     |          |
| Benzo[g,h,i]perylene                                 | µg/l     |          |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene                                 | µg/l     |          |
| bis(2-Chloroethoxy)methane                           | µg/l     |          |
| bis(2-Chloroethyl)ether                              | µg/l     |          |
| bis(2-Chloroisopropyl)ether                          | µg/l     |          |
| bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate                           | µg/l     |          |
| Butylbenzylphthalate                                 | µg/l     |          |
| Tetrachloromethane                                   | µg/l     |          |
| Chlorfenvinphos                                      | µg/l     |          |
| Trichloromethane                                     | µg/l     |          |
| Chrysene   | µg/l     |          |
| Cis-permethrin                                       | µg/l     |          |
| Demeton-s-methyl                                     | µg/l     |          |
| Diazinon   | µg/l     |          |
| Dibenzof[a,h]anthracene                              | µg/l     |          |
| Dibenzofuran   | µg/l     |          |
| Dieldrin   | ng/l     |          |
| Diethylphthalate                                     | µg/l     |          |
| Dimethote  | µg/l     |          |
| Dimethylphthalate                                    | µg/l     |          |
| Dibutyl phthalate                                    | µg/l     |          |
| Diethyl phthalate                                    | µg/l     |          |
| Endosulphan alpha                                    | ng/l     |          |
| Endosulphan beta                                     | ng/l     |          |
| Endrin   | ng/l     |          |
| Fenitrothion   | µg/l     |          |
| Fluoranthene   | µg/l     |          |
| Fluorene   | µg/l     |          |
| Hexachlorobenzene                                    | ng/L     |          |
| Hexachlorobutadiene                                  | ng/L     |          |
| Hexachloroethane                                     | µg/l     |          |
| Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene                               | µg/l     |          |
| Isodrin  | ng/l     |          |
| Isophorone   | µg/l     |          |
| m and p-Xylene                                       | µg/l     |          |
| Malathion  | µg/l     |          |
| Mecoprop   | µg/l     |          |
| Mercury  | µg/l     |          |
| Naphthalene  | µg/l     |          |
| Nitrobenzene   | µg/l     |          |
| o,p-DDT  | ng/l     |          |
| o-Xylene   | µg/l     |          |
| p,p-DDT  | ng/l     |          |
| Pentachlorophenol                                    | µg/l     |          |
| Phenanthrene   | µg/l     |          |
| Phenol   | µg/l     |          |
| Pyrene   | µg/l     |          |
| Simazine   | µg/l     |          |
| Tetrachloroethene                                    | µg/l     |          |
| Toluene  | µg/l     |          |
| Sum of xylenes                                       | µg/l     |          |
| Tributyltin  | µg/l     |          |
| Trichloroethene                                      | µg/l     |          |
| Trifluralin  | ng/l     |          |
| Triphenyltin   | µg/l     |          |
| Sum of benzo(b)fluoranthene and benzo(k)fluoranthene | µg/l     |          |
| Sum of indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene and benzo(ghi)perylene | µg/l     |          |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

Leachate

Exceedance of both DWS and EQS

Exceedance of EQS

|  |  |
|--|--|
|  | UK Standards for the Protection of Surface Water Quality (Water Framework Directive)   |
|  | UK Statutory EQS for the Protection of Aquatic Life (Surface Water)  |
|  | UK Non-Statutory EQS for the Protection of Aquatic Life (Surface Water)  |
|  | UK Standard for the Protection of Fisheries  |
|  | UK Standard for Ensuring the Quality of Drinking Water Intended for Human Consumption (Water Supply (Water Quality) Regulations) |
|  | WHO Drinking Water Guideline   |

| Lab Sample Number                     | Units    | Limit of detection | Surface Water Screening Value (EQS) | No Samples | Minimum Value | Maximum Value | No. Exceedances | SSW2       |
|---------------------------------------|----------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |          |                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Zone                                  |          |                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Depth (m)                             |          |                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Date Sampled                          |          |                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 01/10/2000 | 01/01/2001 | 01/04/2001 | 01/07/2001 | 01/10/2001 | 01/01/2002 | 01/04/2002 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |          |                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                     |          |                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Beryllium                             | mg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 4          | 0.05          | 5             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Cadmium                               | mg/l     |                    | 0.0002                              | 26         | 0             | 2.18          | 9               | 0.1        | 0.4        | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       |
| Calcium                               | mg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 57         | 78.7          | 243           | 0               | 137        | 139        | 153        | 162        | 156        | 152        | 141        |
| Chromium                              | mg/l     |                    | 0.015                               | 57         | 0.0007        | 6.6           | 18              | 0.7        | 6.6        | 2.8        | 0.9        | 1.8        | 1.7        | 1.3        |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                 | mg/l     |                    | 0.0006                              | 36         | 0.03          | 0.03          | 10              |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Cobalt                                | mg/l     |                    | 0.003                               | 4          | 0.00017       | 0.00037       | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Copper                                | mg/l     |                    | 0.005                               | 6          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Lead                                  | mg/l     |                    | 0.0072                              | 20         | 0             | 3             | 5               | 1          | <1         | <1         | <1         | 2          | <1         | <1         |
| Iron                                  | mg/l     |                    | 1                                   | 19         | 0.02          | 0.3           | 0               | 0.07       | 0.04       | 0.12       | 0.05       | 0.07       | 0.12       | 0.15       |
| Magnesium                             | mg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 57         | 5.1           | 67            | 0               | 5.5        | 5.1        | 6.8        | 6.3        | 7.3        | 6.8        | 6.3        |
| Manganese                             | mg/l     |                    | 0.05                                | 19         | 0.005         | 0.37          | 2               | 0.02       | 0.01       | 0.024      | <0.004     | 0.018      | 0.021      | 0.018      |
| Potassium                             | mg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 67         | 9.5           | 984           | 0               | 14         | 67         | 139        | 10         | 65         | 18         | 72         |
| Silver                                | mg/l     |                    | 0.0005                              | 3          | 15            | 15            | 2               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sodium                                | mg/l     |                    | 200                                 | 67         | 30.3          | 997           | 21              | 34.1       | 44.9       | 70.7       | 36.9       | 55.6       | 40.7       | 48.7       |
| Nickel                                | mg/l     |                    | 0.02                                | 19         | 2             | 25            | 17              | 3          | 25         | 6          | 4          | 4          | <2         | 4          |
| Tin                                   | µg/l     |                    | 10                                  | 2          | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Uranium                               | µg/l     |                    | 15                                  | 1          | 1             | 1             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Vanadium                              | µg/l     |                    | 100                                 | 2          | 1.35          | 1.35          | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Zinc                                  | µg/l     |                    | 40                                  | 21         | 3.49          | 19            | 0               | 8          | 7          | 16         | 12         | 6          | 9          | 12         |
| Fluoride as F                         | mg/l     |                    | 5                                   | 36         | 0.17          | 1             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| pH                                    | pH Units |                    | 6.0-9.0                             | 67         | 7.3           | 9             | 0               | 7.9        | 8.1        | 8.07       | 8          | 8          | 7.98       | 8.05       |
| Electrical Conductivity               | µS/cm    |                    | 2500                                | 67         | 111           | 6370          | 19              | 710        | 830        | 1120       | 800        | 1010       | 792        | 932        |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N              | mg/l     |                    | 0.78                                | 67         | 0.027         | 1.7           | 4               | 0.03       | 0.16       | 0.23       | 0.22       | 0.19       | 0.197      | 0.09       |
| Chloride                              | mg/l     |                    | 250                                 | 67         | 50            | 1500          | 35              | 50         | 72         | 134        | 66         | 98         | 57.8       | 91.5       |
| Nitrite as N                          | mg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 37         | 0.034         | 0.604         | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nitrite as NO2                        | mg/l     |                    | 0.5                                 | 37         | 0.111671      | 1.9837957     | 9               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nitrate as N                          | mg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 37         | 2.6           | 10.4          | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nitrate as NO3                        | mg/l     |                    | 50                                  | 37         | 11.50968      | 46.03872      | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sulphate as SO4                       | mg/l     |                    | 400                                 | 67         | 56            | 987           | 16              | 56         | 85         | 145        | 83         | 115        | 79.3       | 104        |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)        | mg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 57         | 10            | 129           | 0               | 10         | <10        | 14         | 50.2       | 23         | <10        | 13.3       |
| Selenium                              | mg/l     |                    | 0.01                                | 15         | 0.001         | 0.02          | 4               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Organics</b>                       |          |                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,1-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l     |                    | 100                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,2-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l     |                    | 300                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 4          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene                | ng/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane                    | µg/l     |                    | 10                                  | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene                | ng/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 4          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-D                                 | µg/l     |                    | 0.3                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol                 | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol                 | µg/l     |                    | 200                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dichlorophenol                    | µg/l     |                    | 20                                  | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dimethylphenol                    | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dinitrotoluene                    | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,6-Dinitrotoluene                    | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Chloronaphthalene                   | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Chlorophenol                        | µg/l     |                    | 50                                  | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Methylnaphthalene                   | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Methylphenol                        | µg/l     |                    | 100                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Nitrophenol                         | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Bromophenyl-phenylether             | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol               | µg/l     |                    | 40                                  | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chlorophenyl-phenylether            | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Methylphenol                        | µg/l     |                    | 100                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Acenaphthene                          | µg/l     |                    | 1.2                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Acenaphthylene                        | µg/l     |                    | 1.2                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Aldrin                                | ng/l     |                    | 5                                   | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Anthracene                            | µg/l     |                    | 0.1                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Antimony                              | mg/l     |                    | 0.005                               | 4          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Arsenic                               | mg/l     |                    | 0.025                               | 4          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Atrazine                              | µg/l     |                    | 0.6                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Azinphos-methyl                       | µg/l     |                    | 0.01                                | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzene                               | µg/l     |                    | 8                                   | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[a]anthracene                    | µg/l     |                    | 1.2                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[a]pyrene                        | µg/l     |                    | 0.05                                | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene                  | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[g,h,i]perylene                  | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene                  | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethoxy)methane            | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethyl)ether               | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroisopropyl)ether           | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate            | µg/l     |                    | 1.3                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Butylbenzylphthalate                  | µg/l     |                    | 20                                  | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tetrachloromethane                    | µg/l     |                    | 12                                  | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chlorfenvinphos                       | µg/l     |                    | 0.1                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Trichloromethane                      | µg/l     |                    | 2.5                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chrysene                              | µg/l     |                    | 1.2                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Cis-permethrin                        | µg/l     |                    | 0.01                                | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Demeton-s-methyl                      | µg/l     |                    | 0.5                                 | 4          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Diazinon                              | µg/l     |                    | 0.01                                | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene                | µg/l     |                    | 1.2                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dibenzofuran                          | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dieldrin                              | ng/l     |                    | 5                                   | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Diethylphthalate                      | µg/l     |                    | 200                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dimethote                             | µg/l     |                    | 0.48                                | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dimethylphthalate                     | µg/l     |                    | 800                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dibutyl phthalate                     | µg/l     |                    | 8                                   | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Diocetyl phthalate                    | µg/l     |                    | 20                                  | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Endosulphan alpha                     | ng/l     |                    | 0.5                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Endosulphan beta                      | ng/l     |                    | 0.5                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Endrin                                | ng/l     |                    | 5                                   | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fenitrothion                          | µg/l     |                    | 0.01                                | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fluoranthene                          | µg/l     |                    | 0.1                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fluorene                              | µg/l     |                    | 1.2                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachlorobenzene                     | ng/l     |                    | 0.01                                | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachlorobutadiene                   | µg/l     |                    | 0.1                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachloroethane                      | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene                | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Isodrin                               | ng/l     |                    | 5                                   | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Isophorone                            | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |



Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

Leachate

Exceedance of both DWS and EQS

Exceedance of EQS

| Lab Sample Number                     |          | SSW2       |            |
|---------------------------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      | Units    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Zone                                  |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Depth (m)                             |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Date Sampled                          |          | 20/07/2006 | 18/08/2006 | 28/09/2006 | 19/10/2006 | 09/11/2006 | 07/12/2006 | 11/01/2007 | 15/02/2007 | 08/03/2007 | 07/06/2007 | 06/09/2007 | 06/12/2007 | 06/03/2008 | 05/06/2008 | 05/03/2009 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                     |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Beryllium                             | mg/l     |            |            | 0.05       |            |            |            |            |            | 0.05       |            | 5          |            | <5         |            |            |
| Cadmium                               | mg/l     |            |            | 0.05       |            |            |            |            |            | 0.05       |            | 0.05       |            | <0.05      |            | 2.18       |
| Calcium                               | mg/l     | 156        | 153        | 149        | 162        | 140        | 136        | 135        | 119        | 114        | 118        | 131        | 148        | 138        | 139        | 115        |
| Chromium                              | mg/l     | 0.005      | 0.005      | 0.005      | <0.005     | <0.005     | 0.005      | 0.005      | 0.005      | 0.005      | 0.005      | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.007     |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                 | mg/l     | 0.03       | 0.03       | 0.03       | <0.03      | <0.03      | 0.03       | 0.03       | 0.03       | 0.03       | 0.03       | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      |
| Cobalt                                | mg/l     |            |            | 0.00019    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 0.00017    |            | <5         |            |            |
| Copper                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 0          |            |            |
| Lead                                  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 0          |            |            |
| Iron                                  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Magnesium                             | mg/l     | 60         | 66         | 19         | 22         | 13         | 9.1        | 9.3        | 10         | 9.4        | 9.3        | 13         | 64         | 8.3        | 8.5        | 43         |
| Manganese                             | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Potassium                             | mg/l     | 141        | 58         | 19         | 23         | 23         | 20         | 22         | 39         | 25         | 22         | 16         | 44         | 16         | 17         | 116        |
| Silver                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 15         |            | 15         |            | <15        |            |            |
| Sodium                                | mg/l     | 638        | 587        | 146        | 160        | 102        | 56         | 63         | 76         | 60         | 61         | 77         | 529        | 53         | 57         | 373        |
| Nickel                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tin                                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 0.1        |            |            |            | <20        |            |            |
| Uranium                               | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 1          |            |            |
| Vanadium                              | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 1.35       |            |            |            | <5         |            |            |
| Zinc                                  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 3.49       |            |            |            | 19         |            |            |
| Fluoride as F                         | mg/l     | 0.24       | 0.26       | 0.21       | 0.28       | 0.25       | 0.19       | 0.19       | 0.17       |            | 0.2        | 0.2        | <0.1       | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        |
| pH                                    | pH Units | 8.1        | 8.1        | 8          | 7.9        | 7.8        | 7.8        | 8.4        | 8.2        | 7.8        | 8.6        | 7.7        | 8.1        | 8.1        | 8.2        | 8.2        |
| Electrical Conductivity               | µS/cm    | 3140       | 3730       | 1580       | 1480       | 1220       | 876        | 931        | 1080       | 888        | 926        | 3330       | 797        | 793        | 793        | 2840       |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N              | mg/l     | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | <0.3       | 1.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | <0.3       | <0.3       | <0.3       | <0.3       | <0.3       |
| Chloride                              | mg/l     | 1060       | 1150       | 263        | 284        | 179        | 106        | 120        | 173        | 137        | 114        | 145        | 930        | 83         | 75         | 702        |
| Nitrite as N                          | mg/l     | 0.3        | 0.1        | 0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.2        |
| Nitrite as NO2                        | mg/l     | 0.985329   | 0.328443   | 0.328443   |            |            | 0.328443   | 0.328443   | 0.328443   | 0.328443   | 0.328443   | 0.328443   | 0.328443   | 0.328443   | 0.328443   | 0.656886   |
| Nitrate as N                          | mg/l     | 8.5        | 8.8        | 8.4        | 8.3        | 6.2        | 6.6        | 7          | 6.1        | 6.8        | 2.6        | 5.5        | 7.7        | 8.4        | 6.5        | 5.7        |
| Nitrate as NO3                        | mg/l     | 37.6278    | 38.9584    | 37.18512   | 36.74244   | 27.44616   | 29.21688   | 30.9876    | 27.00348   | 30.10224   | 11.50968   | 24.3474    | 34.08636   | 37.18512   | 28.7742    | 25.23276   |
| Sulphate as SO4                       | mg/l     | 263        | 238        | 110        | 99         | 127        | 95         | 101        | 110        | 96         | 89         | 93         | 204        | 85         | 79         | 255        |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)        | mg/l     | 109        | 61         | 33         | 33         | 56         | 34         | 20         | 20         | 20         | 20         | 25         | 41         | <20        | 109        | 50         |
| Selenium                              | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Organics</b>                       |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,1-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l     |            |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |            | <0.10      |            | <0.10      |            |            |
| 1,1,2-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l     |            |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |            | <0.10      |            | <0.10      |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene                | ng/l     |            |            | <5         |            |            |            |            |            | <5         |            | <5         |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane                    | µg/l     |            |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |            | <0.10      |            | <0.10      |            |            |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene                | ng/l     |            |            | <5         |            |            |            |            |            | <5         |            | <5         |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| 2,4-D                                 | µg/l     |            |            | <0.05      |            |            |            |            |            | <0.05      |            | <0.05      |            | <0.05      |            |            |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol                 | µg/l     |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol                 | µg/l     |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| 2,4-Dichlorophenol                    | µg/l     |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| 2,4-Dimethylphenol                    | µg/l     |            |            | <2.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <2.0       |            | <2.0       |            | <2.0       |            |            |
| 2,4-Dinitrotoluene                    | µg/l     |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| 2,6-Dinitrotoluene                    | µg/l     |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| 2-Chloronaphthalene                   | µg/l     |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| 2-Chlorophenol                        | µg/l     |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| 2-Methylnaphthalene                   | µg/l     |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| 2-Methylphenol                        | µg/l     |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| 2-Nitrophenol                         | µg/l     |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| 4-Bromophenyl-phenylether             | µg/l     |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol               | µg/l     |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| 4-Chlorophenyl-phenylether            | µg/l     |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| 4-Methylphenol                        | µg/l     |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| Acenaphthene                          | µg/l     |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| Acenaphthylene                        | µg/l     |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| Aldrin                                | ng/l     |            |            | <3         |            |            |            |            |            | <3         |            | <3         |            | <6         |            |            |
| Anthracene                            | µg/l     |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| Antimony                              | mg/l     |            |            | 0          |            |            |            |            |            | 0          |            | 0          |            |            |            |            |
| Arsenic                               | mg/l     |            |            | 0          |            |            |            |            |            | 0          |            | 0          |            |            |            |            |
| Atrazine                              | µg/l     |            |            | <0.05      |            |            |            |            |            | <0.05      |            | <0.05      |            | <0.020     |            |            |
| Azinphos-methyl                       | µg/l     |            |            | <0.050     |            |            |            |            |            | <0.050     |            | <0.050     |            | <0.002     |            |            |
| Benzene                               | µg/l     |            |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |            | <0.10      |            | <0.10      |            |            |
| Benzo[a]anthracene                    | µg/l     |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| Benzo[a]pyrene                        | µg/l     |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene                  | µg/l     |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| Benzo[g,h,i]perylene                  | µg/l     |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene                  | µg/l     |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethoxy)methane            | µg/l     |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethyl)ether               | µg/l     |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroisopropyl)ether           | µg/l     |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate            | µg/l     |            |            | <10.0      |            |            |            |            |            | <10.0      |            | <10.0      |            | <10.0      |            |            |
| Butylbenzylphthalate                  | µg/l     |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| Tetrachloromethane                    | µg/l     |            |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |            | <0.10      |            | <0.10      |            |            |
| Chlorfenvinphos                       | µg/l     |            |            | <0.050     |            |            |            |            |            | <0.050     |            | <0.050     |            | <0.002     |            |            |
| Trichloromethane                      | µg/l     |            |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |            | <0.10      |            | <0.10      |            |            |
| Chrysene                              | µg/l     |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| Cis-permethrin                        | µg/l     |            |            | <0.020     |            |            |            |            |            | <0.010     |            | <0.010     |            | <0.002     |            |            |
| Demeton-s-methyl                      | µg/l     |            |            | <0.050     |            |            |            |            |            | <0.050     |            | <0.050     |            | <0.002     |            |            |
| Diazinon                              | µg/l     |            |            | <0.050     |            |            |            |            |            | <0.050     |            | <0.050     |            | <0.002     |            |            |
| Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene                | µg/l     |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| Dibenzofuran                          | µg/l     |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |
| Dieldrin                              | ng/l     |            |            | <3         |            |            |            |            |            | <3         |            | <3         |            | <6         |            |            |
| Diethylphthalate                      | µg/l     |            |            | <3.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <10.0      |            | <3.0       |            | <3.0       |            |            |





Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |

| Lab Sample Number                                    |          | SSW3       |
|--|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                                     | Units    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Zone   |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Depth (m)  |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Date Sampled   |          | 06/09/2007 | 06/03/2008 | 05/06/2008 | 04/09/2008 | 02/12/2008 | 05/03/2009 | 04/06/2009 | 10/09/2009 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis)                |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                                    |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Beryllium  | mg/l     | 5          | <5         |            | <5         |            |            |            |            |
| Boron  | mg/l     |            | 0          |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Cadmium  | mg/l     |            | < 0.00009  |            | 0.00006    |            | 0.00171    |            | 0.00011    |
| Calcium  | mg/l     | 135        | 180        | 274        | 102        | 275        | 315        | 231        | 115        |
| Chromium   | mg/l     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.001     | <0.001     | 0.002      | <0.001     |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                                | mg/l     | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      |
| Cobalt   | mg/l     |            | <5         |            | <5         |            |            |            |            |
| Copper   | mg/l     |            | 0          |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Lead   | mg/l     |            | 0          |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Iron   | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Magnesium  | mg/l     | 11         | 30         | 71         | 17         | 74         | 82         | 346        | 50         |
| Manganese  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Potassium  | mg/l     | 28         | 266        | 750        | 170        | 1620       | 559        | 499        | 149        |
| Silver   | mg/l     | 15         | <15        |            | <15        |            |            |            |            |
| Sodium   | mg/l     | 68         | 254        | 661        | 125        | 1190       | 672        | 2940       | 388        |
| Nickel   | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tin  | µg/l     |            | <20        |            | <20        |            |            |            |            |
| Uranium  | µg/l     |            | 1          |            | 0.4        |            |            |            |            |
| Vanadium   | µg/l     |            | <5         |            | 5          |            |            |            |            |
| Zinc   | µg/l     |            | 11         |            | 13         |            |            |            |            |
| Fluoride as F  | mg/l     |            | 0.3        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.3        |
| pH   | pH Units | 7.4        | 7.9        | 8          | 7.8        | 7.7        | 8          | 7.7        | 7.4        |
| Electrical Conductivity                              | µS/cm    | 831        | 2540       | 5800       | 1680       | 10300      | 5780       | 14000      | 2870       |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N                             | mg/l     | <0.3       | <0.3       | 0.4        | <0.3       | <0.3       | <0.3       | 0.4        | <0.3       |
| Chloride   | mg/l     | 106        | 483        | 1150       | 303        | 2700       | 1240       | 4980       | 717        |
| Nitrite as N   | mg/l     | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.1        | <0.1       | 1.2        | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.1        |
| Nitrite as NO2                                       | mg/l     |            |            | 0.328443   |            | 3.941316   |            |            | 0.328443   |
| Nitrate as N   | mg/l     | 2          | 5.1        | <0.3       | <0.3       | 0.9        | 0.5        | <0.3       | <0.3       |
| Nitrate as NO3                                       | mg/l     | 8.8536     | 22.57668   |            |            | 3.98412    | 2.2134     |            |            |
| Sulphate as SO4                                      | mg/l     | 99         | 455        | 1020       | 147        | 1800       | 1260       | 1020       | 210        |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)                       | mg/l     | <20        | 35         | 106        | 39         | 144        | 94         | 224        | 76         |
| Selenium   | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Organics</b>                                      |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,1-Trichloroethane                                | µg/l     | <0.10      | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,2-Trichloroethane                                | µg/l     | <0.10      | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene                                  | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene                               | ng/L     | <5         | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane                                   | µg/l     | <0.10      | 0.12       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene                                  | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene                                  | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene                               | µg/l     | <5         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-D  | µg/l     | <0.05      | <0.05      |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol                                | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol                                | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dichlorophenol                                   | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dimethylphenol                                   | µg/l     | <2.0       | <2.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dinitrotoluene                                   | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,6-Dinitrotoluene                                   | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Chloronaphthalene                                  | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Chlorophenol                                       | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Methylnaphthalene                                  | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Methylphenol                                       | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Nitrophenol  | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Bromophenyl-phenylether                            | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol                              | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chlorophenyl-phenylether                           | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Methylphenol                                       | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Acenaphthene   | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Acenaphthylene                                       | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Aldrin   | ng/l     | <3         | <6         |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Anthracene   | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Antimony   | mg/l     | 0          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Arsenic  | mg/l     | 0          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Atrazine   | µg/l     | <0.05      | <0.020     |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Azinphos-methyl                                      | µg/l     | <0.050     | <0.002     |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzene  | µg/l     | <0.10      | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[a]anthracene                                   | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[a]pyrene                                       | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene                                 | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[g,h,i]perylene                                 | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene                                 | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethoxy)methane                           | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethyl)ether                              | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroisopropyl)ether                          | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate                           | µg/l     | <10.0      | <10.0      |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Butylbenzylphthalate                                 | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tetrachloromethane                                   | µg/l     | <0.10      | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chlorfenvinphos                                      | µg/l     | <0.050     | <0.002     |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Trichloromethane                                     | µg/l     | <0.10      | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chrysene   | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Cis-permethrin                                       | µg/l     | <0.010     | <0.002     |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Demeton-s-methyl                                     | µg/l     | <0.050     | <0.020     |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Diazinon   | µg/l     | <0.050     | <0.002     |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene                               | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dibenzofuran   | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dieldrin   | ng/l     | <3         | <6         |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Diethylphthalate                                     | µg/l     | <3.0       | <3.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dimethote  | µg/l     | <0.050     | <0.020     |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dimethylphthalate                                    | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dibutyl phthalate                                    | µg/l     | <10.0      | <10.0      |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Diethyl phthalate                                    | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Endosulphan alpha                                    | ng/l     | <5         | <6         |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Endosulphan beta                                     | ng/l     | <5         | <6         |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Endrin   | ng/l     | <3         | <6         |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fenitrothion   | µg/l     | <0.050     | <0.002     |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fluoranthene   | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fluorene   | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachlorobenzene                                    | ng/L     | <5         | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachlorobutadiene                                  | ng/L     | <5         | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachloroethane                                     | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene                               | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Isodrin  | ng/l     | <3         | <6         |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Isophorone   | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| m and p-Xylene                                       | µg/l     | <0.10      | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Malathion  | µg/l     | <0.050     | <0.002     |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Mecoprop   | µg/l     | <0.04      | <0.04      |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Mercury  | µg/l     | 0.04       | <0.015     |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Naphthalene  | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nitrobenzene   | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| o,p-DDT  | ng/l     | <2         | <2         |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| p,p-Xylene   | µg/l     | <0.10      | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| p,p-DDT  | ng/l     | <2         | <2         |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Pentachlorophenol                                    | µg/l     | <0.05      | <5.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Phenanthrene   | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Phenol   | µg/l     | <2.0       | <2.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Pyrene   | µg/l     | <1.0       | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Simazine   | µg/l     | <0.05      | <0.020     |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tetrachloroethene                                    | µg/l     | 0.11       | 0.4        |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Toluene  | µg/l     | <0.10      | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sum of xylenes                                       | µg/l     | <0.20      | <0.20      |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tributyltin  | µg/l     | <0.02      | <0.02      |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Trichloroethene                                      | µg/l     | <0.10      | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Trifluralin  | ng/l     | <5         | <10        |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Triphenyltin   | µg/l     | <0.02      | <0.02      |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sum of benzo(b)fluoranthene and benzo(k)fluoranthene | µg/l     | 0          | 0          |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sum of indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene and benzo(ghi)perylene | µg/l     | 0          | 0          |            |            |            |            |            |            |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in *italics* are method detection limits

Leachate  
 Exceedance of both DWS and EQS  
 Exceedance of EQS

|  |  |
|--|--|
|  | UK Standards for the Protection of Surface Water Quality (Water Framework Directive)   |
|  | UK Statutory EQSs for the Protection of Aquatic Life (Surface Water)   |
|  | UK Non-Statutory EQSs for the Protection of Aquatic Life (Surface Water)   |
|  | UK Standard for the Protection of Fisheries  |
|  | UK Standard for Ensuring the Quality of Drinking Water Intended for Human Consumption (Water Supply (Water Quality) Regulations) |
|  | WHO Drinking Water Guideline   |

| Lab Sample Number                     | Units    | Limit of detection | Surface Water Screening Value (EQS) | No Samples | Minimum Value | Maximum Value | No. Exceedances | SSW4       | SSW4       | SSW4       | SSW4       | SSW4       | SSW4       |
|---------------------------------------|----------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |          |                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Zone                                  |          |                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Depth (m)                             |          |                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Date Sampled                          |          |                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 27/02/2006 | 23/03/2006 | 20/04/2006 | 18/05/2006 | 22/06/2006 | 20/07/2006 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |          |                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                     |          |                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Beryllium                             | mg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0.05          | 5             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Cadmium                               | mg/l     |                    | 0.0002                              | 7          | 0.00006       | 0.48          | 4               |            | 0.48       |            |            |            |            |
| Calcium                               | mg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 35         | 84            | 596           | 0               | 233        | 245        | 232        | 171        | 253        | 147        |
| Chromium                              | mg/l     |                    | 0.015                               | 35         | 0.0008        | 0.005         | 0               | <0.005     | 0.005      | 0.005      | 0.005      | <0.005     | 0.005      |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                 | mg/l     |                    | 0.0006                              | 31         | 0.03          | 0.03          | 8               | <0.03      | 0.03       | 0.03       | 0.03       | <0.03      |            |
| Cobalt                                | mg/l     |                    | 0.003                               | 5          | 0.0003        | 0.00072       | 0               |            | 0.00072    |            |            |            |            |
| Copper                                | mg/l     |                    | 0.005                               | 4          | 0             | 0.019         | 1               |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Lead                                  | mg/l     |                    | 0.0072                              | 1          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Magnesium                             | mg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 35         | 8.5           | 64            | 0               | 28         | 24         | 31         | 23         | 35         | 22         |
| Potassium                             | mg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 37         | 12            | 121           | 0               | 46         | 50         | 46         | 36         | 55         | 43         |
| Silver                                | mg/l     |                    | 0.0005                              | 4          | 15            | 15            | 2               |            | 15         |            |            |            |            |
| Sodium                                | mg/l     |                    | 200                                 | 37         | 46            | 308           | 8               | 215        | 187        | 243        | 184        | 308        | 253        |
| Tin                                   | µg/l     |                    | 10                                  | 3          | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Uranium                               | µg/l     |                    | 15                                  | 2          | 0.2           | 0.8           | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Vanadium                              | µg/l     |                    | 100                                 | 3          | 4.22          | 4.22          | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Zinc                                  | µg/l     |                    | 40                                  | 3          | 11            | 26.3          | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fluoride as F                         | mg/l     |                    | 5                                   | 34         | 0.2           | 1.17          | 0               | 0.36       | 0.28       | 0.4        | 0.37       | 0.32       | 0.31       |
| pH                                    | pH Units |                    | 6.0-9.0                             | 37         | 6.7           | 9.4           | 0               | 8          | 7.6        | 7.6        | 8.2        | 7.9        | 7.9        |
| Electrical Conductivity               | µS/cm    |                    | 2500                                | 37         | 658           | 3320          | 3               | 1760       | 1910       | 2010       | 1700       | 2210       | 1700       |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N              | mg/l     |                    | 0.78                                | 37         | 0.29          | 1.8           | 8               | 0.9        | 1.1        | 0.4        | 1.8        | 1.3        | 0.3        |
| Chloride                              | mg/l     |                    | 250                                 | 37         | 80            | 454           | 11              | 350        | 360        | 356        | 310        | 454        | 401        |
| Nitrite as N                          | mg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 35         | 0.046         | 0.5           | 0               | <0.1       | 0.3        | 0.1        | 0.1        | <0.1       | 0.1        |
| Nitrite as NO2                        | mg/l     |                    | 0.5                                 | 35         | 0.151084      | 1.642215      | 2               |            | 0.985329   | 0.328443   | 0.328443   |            | 0.328443   |
| Nitrate as N                          | mg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 35         | 0.3           | 6.9           | 0               | <0.3       | 0.3        | 1.3        | 0.3        | <0.3       | 0.4        |
| Nitrate as NO3                        | mg/l     |                    | 50                                  | 35         | 1.32804       | 30.54492      | 0               |            | 1.32804    | 5.75484    | 1.32804    |            | 1.77072    |
| Sulphate as SO4                       | mg/l     |                    | 400                                 | 37         | 38            | 1430          | 9               | 292        | 344        | 380        | 270        | 349        | 172        |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)        | mg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 35         | 1.2           | 380           | 0               | 44         | 57         | 96         | 57         | 108        | 1.2        |
| Selenium                              | mg/l     |                    | 0.01                                | 9          | 0.0016        | 0.015         | 1               |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Organics</b>                       |          |                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,1-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l     |                    | 100                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,2-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l     |                    | 300                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene                | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <5         |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane                    | µg/l     |                    | 10                                  | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene                | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 4          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <5         |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-D                                 | µg/l     |                    | 0.3                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <0.05      |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol                 | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol                 | µg/l     |                    | 200                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dichlorophenol                    | µg/l     |                    | 20                                  | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dimethylphenol                    | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <2.0       |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dinitrotoluene                    | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| 2,6-Dinitrotoluene                    | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Chloronaphthalene                   | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Chlorophenol                        | µg/l     |                    | 50                                  | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Methylnaphthalene                   | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Methylphenol                        | µg/l     |                    | 100                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Nitrophenol                         | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Bromophenyl-phenylether             | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol               | µg/l     |                    | 40                                  | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chlorophenyl-phenylether            | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Methylphenol                        | µg/l     |                    | 100                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| Acenaphthene                          | µg/l     |                    | 1.2                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| Acenaphthylene                        | µg/l     |                    | 1.2                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| Aldrin                                | ng/l     |                    | 5                                   | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <3         |            |            |            |            |
| Anthracene                            | µg/l     |                    | 0.1                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| Antimony                              | mg/l     |                    | 0.005                               | 4          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | 0          |            |            |            |            |
| Arsenic                               | mg/l     |                    | 0.025                               | 4          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | 0          |            |            |            |            |
| Atrazine                              | µg/l     |                    | 0.6                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <0.05      |            |            |            |            |
| Azinphos-methyl                       | µg/l     |                    | 0.01                                | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <0.050     |            |            |            |            |
| Benzene                               | µg/l     |                    | 8                                   | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[a]anthracene                    | µg/l     |                    | 1.2                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[a]pyrene                        | µg/l     |                    | 0.05                                | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene                  | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[g,h,i]perylene                  | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene                  | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethoxy)methane            | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethoxy)ether              | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroisopropoxy)ether          | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate            | µg/l     |                    | 1.3                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <10.0      |            |            |            |            |
| Butylbenzylphthalate                  | µg/l     |                    | 20                                  | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| Tetrachloromethane                    | µg/l     |                    | 12                                  | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |
| Chlorfenvinphos                       | µg/l     |                    | 0.1                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <0.050     |            |            |            |            |
| Trichloromethane                      | µg/l     |                    | 2.5                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |
| Chrysene                              | µg/l     |                    | 1.2                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| Cis-permethrin                        | µg/l     |                    | 0.01                                | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <0.020     |            |            |            |            |
| Demeton-s-methyl                      | µg/l     |                    | 0.5                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <0.050     |            |            |            |            |
| Diazinon                              | µg/l     |                    | 0.01                                | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <0.050     |            |            |            |            |
| Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene                | µg/l     |                    | 1.2                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| Dibenzofuran                          | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| Dieldrin                              | ng/l     |                    | 5                                   | 5          | 4             | 4             | 0               |            | 4          |            |            |            |            |
| Diethylphthalate                      | µg/l     |                    | 200                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <3.0       |            |            |            |            |
| Dimethote                             | µg/l     |                    | 0.48                                | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <0.050     |            |            |            |            |
| Dimethylphthalate                     | µg/l     |                    | 800                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| Dibutyl phthalate                     | µg/l     |                    | 8                                   | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <10.0      |            |            |            |            |
| Diocetyl phthalate                    | µg/l     |                    | 20                                  | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| Endosulphan alpha                     | ng/l     |                    | 0.5                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <5         |            |            |            |            |
| Endosulphan beta                      | ng/l     |                    | 0.5                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <5         |            |            |            |            |
| Endrin                                | ng/l     |                    | 5                                   | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <3         |            |            |            |            |
| Fenitrothion                          | µg/l     |                    | 0.01                                | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <0.050     |            |            |            |            |
| Fluoranthene                          | µg/l     |                    | 0.1                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| Fluorene                              | µg/l     |                    | 1.2                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachlorobenzene                     | µg/l     |                    | 0.01                                | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <5         |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachlorobutadiene                   | µg/l     |                    | 0.1                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <5         |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachloroethane                      | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene                | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| Isodrin                               | ng/l     |                    | 5                                   | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <3         |            |            |            |            |
| Isophorone                            | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |
| m and p-Xylene                        | µg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0.13          | 0.13          | 0               |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |
| Malathion                             | µg/l     |                    | 0.02                                | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <0.050     |            |            |            |            |
| Mecoprop                              | µg/l     |                    | 18                                  | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            | <0.04      |            |            |            |            |
| Mercury                               | µg/l     |                    | 0.05                                | 5          | 0.07          | 0.57          | 2               |            | 0.07       |            |            |            |            |
| Naphthalene                           | µg/l     |                    | 1.2                                 | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |            |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in *italics* are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |

| Lab Sample Number                     | Units    | SSW4       |
|---------------------------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Zone                                  |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Depth (m)                             |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Date Sampled                          |          | 18/08/2006 | 28/09/2006 | 19/10/2006 | 09/11/2006 | 07/12/2006 | 11/01/2007 | 15/02/2007 | 08/03/2007 | 07/06/2007 | 06/09/2007 | 06/12/2007 | 06/03/2008 | 05/06/2008 | 04/09/2008 | 02/12/2008 | 05/03/2009 | 04/06/2009 | 10/09/2009 | 03/12/2009 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                     |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Beryllium                             | mg/l     |            | 0.05       |            |            |            |            |            | 0.05       |            | 5          |            | <5         |            | <5         |            |            |            |            |            |
| Cadmium                               | mg/l     |            | 0.07       |            |            |            |            |            | 0.00008    |            |            |            | <0.00005   |            | 0.00006    |            | 0.00188    |            | 0.00048    |            |
| Calcium                               | mg/l     | 136        | 141        | 161        | 139        | 136        | 139        | 133        | 102        | 126        | 124        | 176        | 180        | 209        | 84         | 150        | 219        | 171        | 130        | 192        |
| Chromium                              | mg/l     | 0.005      | 0.005      | <0.005     | <0.005     | 0.005      | 0.005      | 0.005      | 0.005      | 0.005      | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.001     | 0.002      | <0.001     | 0.003      | <0.001     |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                 | mg/l     |            |            | <0.03      | <0.03      | 0.03       | 0.03       | 0.03       | 0.03       | 0.03       | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      |
| Cobalt                                | mg/l     |            | 0.0003     |            |            |            |            |            | 0.00031    |            |            |            |            |            | <5         |            | <5         |            |            |            |
| Copper                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 0          |            |            |            |            |            |
| Lead                                  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 0          |            |            |            |            |            |
| Magnesium                             | mg/l     | 13         | 10         | 15         | 11         | 10         | 10         | 9.2        | 8.5        | 8.9        | 12         | 13         | 23         | 32         | 10         | 15         | 26         | 32         | 14         | 22         |
| Potassium                             | mg/l     | 30         | 20         | 31         | 24         | 27         | 18         | 18         | 40         | 16         | 16         | 18         | 23         | 30         | 12         | 20         | 22         | 34         | 23         | 36         |
| Silver                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 15         |            |            |            | <15        |            | <15        |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sodium                                | mg/l     | 94         | 67         | 100        | 88         | 62         | 75         | 61         | 58         | 57         | 63         | 71         | 125        | 169        | 46         | 67         | 102        | 160        | 70         | 122        |
| Tin                                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 0.1        |            |            |            | <20        |            | <20        |            |            |            |            |            |
| Uranium                               | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 0.8        |            | 0.2        |            |            |            |            |            |
| Vanadium                              | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 4.22       |            |            |            | <5         |            | <5         |            |            |            |            |            |
| Zinc                                  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 26.3       |            |            |            | 11         |            | 13         |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fluoride as F                         | mg/l     | 1.17       | 0.2        | 0.52       | 0.26       | 0.2        | 0.21       | 0.25       |            | 0.2        | 0.2        | <0.1       | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.4        |
| pH                                    | pH Units | 7.7        | 9.4        | 7.5        | 7.8        | 7.6        | 8.1        | 8.4        | 7.9        | 8.6        | 7.5        | 8.1        | 7.9        | 8.2        | 7.5        | 7.5        | 8          | 7.9        | 7.2        | 7.4        |
| Electrical Conductivity               | µS/cm    | 1010       | 3320       | 1110       | 1110       | 898        | 924        | 811        | 938        | 819        | 811        | 1000       | 1280       | 1530       | 658        | 977        | 1600       | 1690       | 849        | 1380       |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N              | mg/l     | 0.6        | 0.3        | 0.9        | 0.8        | 1.2        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | <0.3       | <0.3       | <0.3       | <0.3       | <0.3       | 0.7        | <0.3       | <0.3       | <0.3       | <0.3       |
| Chloride                              | mg/l     | 149        | 123        | 144        | 126        | 109        | 113        | 89         | 139        | 90         | 101        | 115        | 185        | 211        | 80         | 136        | 198        | 273        | 115        | 190        |
| Nitrite as N                          | mg/l     | 0.1        | 0.5        | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       |
| Nitrite as NO2                        | mg/l     | 0.328443   | 1.642215   |            |            | 0.328443   | 0.328443   | 0.328443   | 0.328443   | 0.328443   | 0.328443   | 0.328443   |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nitrate as N                          | mg/l     | 0.3        | 1          | 0.6        | 5.4        | 5.5        | 6.7        | 5.7        | 6.9        | 2.5        | 1.5        | <0.3       | <0.3       | <0.3       | <0.3       | <0.3       | <0.3       | <0.3       | <0.3       | <0.3       |
| Nitrate as NO3                        | mg/l     | 1.32804    | 4.4268     | 2.65608    | 23.90472   | 24.3474    | 29.65956   | 25.23276   | 30.54492   | 11.067     | 6.6402     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sulphate as SO4                       | mg/l     | 117        | 139        | 108        | 154        | 99         | 101        | 74         | 123        | 87         | 91         | 104        | 203        | 236        | 38         | 90         | 297        | 217        | 96         | 229        |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)        | mg/l     | 50         | 31         | 97         | 22         | 49         | 28         | 56         | 24         | 32         | <20        | <20        | 29         | 77         | 24         | 42         | 49         | 76         | 139        | 51         |
| Selenium                              | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Organics</b>                       |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,1-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l     |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |            | <0.10      |            | <0.10      |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,2-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l     |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |            | <0.10      |            | <0.10      |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene                | µg/l     |            | <5         |            |            |            |            |            | <5         |            | <5         |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane                    | µg/l     |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |            | <0.10      |            | <0.10      |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene                | µg/l     |            | <5         |            |            |            |            |            | <5         |            | <5         |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-D                                 | µg/l     |            | <0.05      |            |            |            |            |            | <0.05      |            | <0.05      |            | <0.05      |            | <0.05      |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol                 | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol                 | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dichlorophenol                    | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dimethylphenol                    | µg/l     |            | <2.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <2.0       |            | <2.0       |            | <2.0       |            | <2.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dinitrotoluene                    | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,6-Dinitrotoluene                    | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Chloronaphthalene                   | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Chlorophenol                        | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Methylnaphthalene                   | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Methylphenol                        | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Nitrophenol                         | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Bromophenyl-phenylether             | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol               | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chlorophenyl-phenylether            | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Methylphenol                        | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Acenaphthene                          | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Acenaphthylene                        | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Aldrin                                | ng/l     |            | <3         |            |            |            |            |            | <3         |            | <3         |            | <6         |            | <6         |            |            |            |            |            |
| Anthracene                            | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Antimony                              | mg/l     |            | 0          |            |            |            |            |            | 0          |            | 0          |            | 0          |            | 0          |            |            |            |            |            |
| Arsenic                               | mg/l     |            | 0          |            |            |            |            |            | 0          |            | 0          |            | 0          |            | 0          |            |            |            |            |            |
| Atrazine                              | µg/l     |            | <0.050     |            |            |            |            |            | <0.050     |            | <0.050     |            | <0.020     |            | <0.020     |            |            |            |            |            |
| Azinphos-methyl                       | µg/l     |            | <0.050     |            |            |            |            |            | <0.050     |            | <0.050     |            | <0.002     |            | <0.002     |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzene                               | µg/l     |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |            | <0.10      |            | <0.10      |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[a]anthracene                    | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[a]pyrene                        | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene                  | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[g,h,i]perylene                  | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene                  | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethoxy)methane            | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethoxy)ether              | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroisopropyl)ether           | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate            |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |

| Lab Sample Number                                    |          | SSW4       | SSW4       | SSW4       | SSW4       |
|--|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                                     |          |            |            |            |            |
| Zone   | Units    |            |            |            |            |
| Depth (m)  |          |            |            |            |            |
| Date Sampled   |          | 04/03/2010 | 03/06/2010 | 07/12/2010 | 03/03/2011 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis)                |          |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                                    |          |            |            |            |            |
| Beryllium  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Cadmium  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Calcium  | mg/l     | 308        | 281        | 596        | 473        |
| Chromium   | mg/l     | <0.001     | <0.001     | 0.0008     | <0.0007    |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                                | mg/l     | <0.03      | <0.03      |            | <0.03      |
| Cobalt   | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Copper   | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Lead   | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Magnesium  | mg/l     | 45         | 57         | 64         | 48         |
| Potassium  | mg/l     | 42         | 91         | 59.2       | 64.5       |
| Silver   | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Sodium   | mg/l     | 169        | 274        | 228        | 207        |
| Tin  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Uranium  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Vanadium   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Zinc   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Fluoride as F  | mg/l     | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.6        | 0.8        |
| pH   | pH Units | 7.4        | 7.9        | 6.7        | 7.9        |
| Electrical Conductivity                              | µS/cm    | 2020       | 2060       | 3070       | 2500       |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N                             | mg/l     | 0.6        | <0.19      | 1.17       | <0.19      |
| Chloride   | mg/l     | 249        | 447        | 395        | 266        |
| Nitrite as N   | mg/l     | <0.1       | <0.008     | 0.046      | 0.098      |
| Nitrite as NO2                                       | mg/l     |            |            | 0.15108378 | 0.32187414 |
| Nitrate as N   | mg/l     | <0.3       | 0.3        | 2.1        | <0.29      |
| Nitrate as NO3                                       | mg/l     |            | 1.32804    | 9.29628    |            |
| Sulphate as SO4                                      | mg/l     | 556        | 648        | 1430       | 1110       |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)                       | mg/l     | 53         | 79         | 80         | 80         |
| Selenium   | mg/l     |            | 0.015      | 0.009      | 0.003      |
| <b>Organics</b>                                      |          |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,1-Trichloroethane                                | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,2-Trichloroethane                                | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene                                  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene                               | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane                                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene                                  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene                                  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene                               | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-D  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol                                | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol                                | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dichlorophenol                                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dimethylphenol                                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dinitrotoluene                                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2,6-Dinitrotoluene                                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Chloronaphthalene                                  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Chlorophenol                                       | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Methylnaphthalene                                  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Methylphenol                                       | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Nitrophenol  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Bromophenyl-phenylether                            | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol                              | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chlorophenyl-phenylether                           | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Methylphenol                                       | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Acenaphthene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Acenaphthylene                                       | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Aldrin   | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Anthracene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Antimony   | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Arsenic  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Atrazine   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Azinphos-methyl                                      | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Benzene  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[a]anthracene                                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[a]pyrene                                       | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene                                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[g,h,i]perylene                                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene                                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethoxy)methane                           | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethoxy)ether                             | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroisopropyl)ether                          | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate                           | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Butylbenzylphthalate                                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Tetrachloromethane                                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Chlorferwinphos                                      | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Trichloromethane                                     | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Chrysene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Cis-permethrin                                       | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Demeton-s-methyl                                     | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Diazinon   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene                               | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Dibenzofuran   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Dieldrin   | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Diethylphthalate                                     | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Dimethote  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Dimethylphthalate                                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Dibutyl phthalate                                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Diocetyl phthalate                                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Endosulphan alpha                                    | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Endosulphan beta                                     | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Endrin   | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Fenitrothion   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Fluoranthene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Fluorene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachlorobenzene                                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachlorobutadiene                                  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachloroethane                                     | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene                               | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Isodrin  | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Isophorone   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| m and p-Xylene                                       | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Malathion  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Mecoprop   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Mercury  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Naphthalene  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Nitrobenzene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| o,p-DDT  | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |
| o-Xylene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| p,p-DDT  | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Pentachlorophenol                                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Phenanthrene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Phenol   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Pyrene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Simazine   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Tetrachloroethene                                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Toluene  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Sum of xylenes                                       | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Tributyltin  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Trichloroethene                                      | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Trifluralin  | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Triphenyltin   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Sum of benzo(b)fluoranthene and benzo(k)fluoranthene | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Sum of indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene and benzo(ghi)perylene | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in *italics* are method detection limits

Leachate  
 Exceedance of both DWS and EQS  
 Exceedance of EQS

|  |  |
|--|--|
|  | UK Standards for the Protection of Surface Water Quality (Water Framework Directive)   |
|  | UK Statutory EQSs for the Protection of Aquatic Life (Surface Water)   |
|  | UK Non-Statutory EQSs for the Protection of Aquatic Life (Surface Water)   |
|  | UK Standard for the Protection of Fisheries  |
|  | UK Standard for Ensuring the Quality of Drinking Water Intended for Human Consumption (Water Supply (Water Quality) Regulations) |
|  | WHO Drinking Water Guideline   |

| Lab Sample Number | Sample Reference               | Zone     | Depth (m) | Date Sampled | Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) | Units    | Limit of detection | Surface Water Screening Value (EQS) | No Samples | Minimum Value | Maximum Value | No. Exceedances | SSW5     | SSW5       | SSW5     | SSW5     | SSW5     | SSW5     |  |
|-------------------|--------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------------|---------------------------------------|----------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|----------|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--|
|                   |                                |          |           | 27/02/2006   |                                       |          |                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |          | 23/03/2006 |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   |                                |          |           | 20/04/2006   |                                       |          |                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |          | 18/05/2006 |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   |                                |          |           | 22/06/2006   |                                       |          |                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |          | 20/07/2006 |          |          |          |          |  |
| <b>Inorganics</b> |                                |          |           |              |                                       |          |                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |          |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | Beryllium                      | mg/l     |           | No EQS       | 4                                     | 0.05     | 0.05               | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 |          |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | Cadmium                        | mg/l     |           | 0.0002       | 7                                     | 0.00005  | 0.06               | 3                                   |            |               |               |                 | 0.06     |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | Calcium                        | mg/l     |           | No EQS       | 40                                    | 95.9     | 449                | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | 204      | 175        | 168      | 147      | 137      | 156      |  |
|                   | Chromium                       | mg/l     |           | 0.015        | 40                                    | 0.0008   | 0.014              | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <0.005   | 0.005      | 0.014    | 0.005    | <0.005   | 0.005    |  |
|                   | Chromium (hexavalent)          | mg/l     |           | 0.0006       | 38                                    | 0.03     | 0.03               | 9                                   |            |               |               |                 | <0.03    | 0.03       | 0.03     | 0.03     | <0.03    |          |  |
|                   | Cobalt                         | mg/l     |           | 0.003        | 5                                     | 0.00031  | 0.00053            | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | 0.00053  |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | Copper                         | mg/l     |           | 0.005        | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 |          |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | Magnesium                      | mg/l     |           | No EQS       | 40                                    | 8.9      | 359                | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | 36       | 30         | 24       | 20       | 35       | 120      |  |
|                   | Potassium                      | mg/l     |           | No EQS       | 46                                    | 23       | 4050               | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | 346      | 202        | 120      | 102      | 174      | 271      |  |
|                   | Silver                         | mg/l     |           | 0.0005       | 5                                     | 0.015    | 15                 | 3                                   |            |               |               |                 |          | 15         |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | Sodium                         | mg/l     |           | 200          | 46                                    | 55       | 3490               | 32                                  |            |               |               |                 | 338      | 282        | 197      | 167      | 349      | 1190     |  |
|                   | Tin                            | µg/l     |           | 10           | 1                                     | 0.1      | 0.1                | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 |          |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | Uranium                        | µg/l     |           | 15           | 2                                     | 0.7      | 1.1                | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 |          |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | Vanadium                       | µg/l     |           | 100          | 3                                     | 2.17     | 2.17               | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 |          |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | Zinc                           | µg/l     |           | 40           | 3                                     | 10       | 13                 | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 |          |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | Fluoride as F                  | mg/l     |           | 5            | 39                                    | 0.1      | 3.5                | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | 0.38     | 0.22       | 0.32     | 0.25     | 0.26     | 0.42     |  |
|                   | pH                             | pH Units |           | 6.0-9.0      | 46                                    | 7.3      | 8.5                | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | 8        | 8          | 7.9      | 8.3      | 8        | 7.8      |  |
|                   | Electrical Conductivity        | µS/cm    |           | 2500         | 46                                    | 894      | 21100              | 30                                  |            |               |               |                 | 4750     | 2730       | 1930     | 1720     | 2650     | 6530     |  |
|                   | Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N       | mg/l     |           | 0.78         | 46                                    | 0.3      | 6.39               | 9                                   |            |               |               |                 | 0.7      | 1.1        | 0.3      | 0.7      | <0.3     | 1.7      |  |
|                   | Chloride                       | mg/l     |           | 250          | 46                                    | 109      | 6400               | 36                                  |            |               |               |                 | 674      | 561        | 371      | 336      | 642      | 2250     |  |
|                   | Nitrite as N                   | mg/l     |           | No EQS       | 40                                    | 0.056    | 0.76               | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <0.1     | 0.1        | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.1      |  |
|                   | Nitrite as NO2                 | mg/l     |           | 0.5          | 40                                    | 0.183928 | 2.4961668          | 6                                   |            |               |               |                 |          | 0.328443   | 0.328443 | 0.328443 | 0.328443 | 0.328443 |  |
|                   | Nitrate as N                   | mg/l     |           | No EQS       | 40                                    | 0.3      | 8.6                | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | 6.3      | 7.7        | 6.8      | 4.9      | 8.6      | 0.4      |  |
|                   | Nitrate as NO3                 | mg/l     |           | 50           | 40                                    | 1.32804  | 38.07048           | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | 27.88884 | 34.08636   | 30.10224 | 21.69132 | 38.07048 | 1.77072  |  |
|                   | Sulphate as SO4                | mg/l     |           | 400          | 46                                    | 76       | 4170               | 26                                  |            |               |               |                 | 510      | 329        | 244      | 190      | 260      | 377      |  |
|                   | Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total) | mg/l     |           | No EQS       | 40                                    | 21       | 915                | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | 57       | 45         | 41       | 36       | 55       | 340      |  |
|                   | Selenium                       | mg/l     |           | 0.01         | 15                                    | 0.0046   | 0.169              | 7                                   |            |               |               |                 |          |            |          |          |          |          |  |
| <b>Organics</b>   |                                |          |           |              |                                       |          |                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |          |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | 1,1,1-Trichloroethane          | µg/l     |           | 100          | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <0.10    |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | 1,1,2-Trichloroethane          | µg/l     |           | 300          | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <0.10    |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | 1,2-Dichlorobenzene            | µg/l     |           | No EQS       | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <1.0     |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene         | µg/l     |           | No EQS       | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <5       |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | 1,2-Dichloroethane             | µg/l     |           | 10           | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <0.10    |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | 1,3-Dichlorobenzene            | µg/l     |           | No EQS       | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <1.0     |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | 1,4-Dichlorobenzene            | µg/l     |           | No EQS       | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <1.0     |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene         | µg/l     |           | No EQS       | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <5       |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | 2,4-D                          | µg/l     |           | 0.3          | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <0.05    |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol          | µg/l     |           | No EQS       | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <1.0     |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol          | µg/l     |           | 200          | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <1.0     |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | 2,4-Dichlorophenol             | µg/l     |           | 20           | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <1.0     |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | 2,4-Dimethylphenol             | µg/l     |           | No EQS       | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <2.0     |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | 2,4-Dinitrotoluene             | µg/l     |           | No EQS       | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <1.0     |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | 2,6-Dinitrotoluene             | µg/l     |           | No EQS       | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <1.0     |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | 2-Chloronaphthalene            | µg/l     |           | No EQS       | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <1.0     |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | 2-Chlorophenol                 | µg/l     |           | 50           | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <1.0     |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | 2-Methylnaphthalene            | µg/l     |           | No EQS       | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <1.0     |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | 2-Methylphenol                 | µg/l     |           | 100          | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <1.0     |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | 2-Nitrophenol                  | µg/l     |           | No EQS       | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <1.0     |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | 4-Bromophenyl-phenylether      | µg/l     |           | No EQS       | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <1.0     |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol        | µg/l     |           | 40           | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <1.0     |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | 4-Chlorophenyl-phenylether     | µg/l     |           | No EQS       | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <1.0     |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | 4-Methylphenol                 | µg/l     |           | 100          | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <1.0     |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | Acenaphthene                   | µg/l     |           | 1.2          | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <1.0     |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | Acenaphthylene                 | µg/l     |           | 1.2          | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <1.0     |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | Aldrin                         | ng/l     |           | 5            | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <3       |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | Anthracene                     | µg/l     |           | 0.1          | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <1.0     |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | Antimony                       | mg/l     |           | 0.005        | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | 0        |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | Arsenic                        | mg/l     |           | 0.025        | 3                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | 0        |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | Atrazine                       | µg/l     |           | 0.6          | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <0.05    |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | Azinphos-methyl                | µg/l     |           | 0.01         | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <0.050   |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | Benzene                        | µg/l     |           | 8            | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <0.10    |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | Benzo[a]anthracene             | µg/l     |           | 1.2          | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <1.0     |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | Benzo[a]pyrene                 | µg/l     |           | 0.05         | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <1.0     |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | Benzo[b]fluoranthene           | µg/l     |           | No EQS       | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <1.0     |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | Benzo[g,h,i]perylene           | µg/l     |           | No EQS       | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <1.0     |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | Benzo[k]fluoranthene           | µg/l     |           | No EQS       | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <1.0     |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | bis(2-Chloroethoxy)methane     | µg/l     |           | No EQS       | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <1.0     |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | bis(2-Chloroethoxy)ether       | µg/l     |           | No EQS       | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <1.0     |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | bis(2-Chloroisopropoxy)ether   | µg/l     |           | No EQS       | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <1.0     |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate     | µg/l     |           | 1.3          | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <10.0    |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | Butylbenzylphthalate           | µg/l     |           | 20           | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <1.0     |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | Tetrachloromethane             | µg/l     |           | 12           | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <0.10    |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | Chlorfenvinphos                | µg/l     |           | 0.1          | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <0.050   |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | Trichloromethane               | µg/l     |           | 2.5          | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <0.10    |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | Chrysene                       | µg/l     |           | 1.2          | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <1.0     |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | Cis-permethrin                 | µg/l     |           | 0.01         | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <0.020   |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | Demeton-s-methyl               | µg/l     |           | 0.5          | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <0.050   |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | Diazinon                       | µg/l     |           | 0.01         | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <0.050   |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene         | µg/l     |           | 1.2          | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <1.0     |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | Dibenzofuran                   | µg/l     |           | No EQS       | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 | <1.0     |            |          |          |          |          |  |
|                   | Dieldrin                       | ng/l     |           | 5            | 4                                     | 0        | 0                  | 0                                   |            |               |               |                 |          |            |          |          |          |          |  |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in *italics* are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |

| Lab Sample Number                     | Units    | SSW5       |  |  |
|---------------------------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|--|
| Sample Reference                      |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| Zone                                  |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| Depth (m)                             |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| Date Sampled                          |          | 18/08/2006 | 28/09/2006 | 19/10/2006 | 09/11/2006 | 07/12/2006 | 11/01/2007 | 15/02/2007 | 08/03/2007 | 07/06/2007 | 06/12/2007 | 06/03/2008 | 05/06/2008 | 04/09/2008 | 02/12/2008 | 05/03/2009 | 04/06/2009 | 10/09/2009 | 03/12/2009 | 04/03/2010 |  |  |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                     |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| Beryllium                             | mg/l     |            | 0.05       |            |            |            |            |            | 0.05       |            |            | <5         |            | <5         |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| Cadmium                               | mg/l     |            | 0.05       |            |            |            |            |            | 0.00005    |            |            | <0.00005   |            | 0.00005    |            | 0.00284    |            | 0.0001     |            |            |  |  |
| Calcium                               | mg/l     | 160        | 148        | 162        | 143        | 132        | 157        | 131        | 123        | 125        | 140        | 146        | 187        | 99         | 145        | 236        | 163        | 106        | 115        | 247        |  |  |
| Chromium                              | mg/l     | 0.005      | 0.005      | <0.005     | <0.005     | 0.005      | 0.005      | 0.005      | 0.005      | 0.005      | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.001     | <0.001     | 0.002      | <0.001     | 0.002      | <0.001     |  |  |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                 | mg/l     | 0.03       | 0.03       | <0.03      | <0.03      | 0.03       | 0.03       | 0.03       | A/C        | 0.03       | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.03      |  |  |
| Cobalt                                | mg/l     |            | 0.00031    |            |            |            |            |            | 0.0004     |            |            | <5         |            | <5         |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| Copper                                | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| Magnesium                             | mg/l     | 56         | 26         | 13         | 12         | 8.9        | 11         | 8.9        | 11         | 9.7        | 44         | 16         | 29         | 11         | 15         | 72         | 276        | 33         | 39         | 71         |  |  |
| Potassium                             | mg/l     | 63         | 36         | 24         | 23         | 27         | 117        | 51         | 28         | 24         | 69         | 89         | 275        | 50         | 150        | 559        | 183        | 103        | 669        | 448        |  |  |
| Silver                                | mg/l     |            | 0.015      |            |            |            |            |            | 0.015      |            |            | <15        |            | <15        |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| Sodium                                | mg/l     | 486        | 216        | 88         | 96         | 55         | 94         | 67         | 76         | 66         | 398        | 115        | 224        | 55         | 126        | 677        | 2280       | 291        | 657        | 517        |  |  |
| Tin                                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 0.1        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| Uranium                               | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 1.1        |            | 0.7        |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| Vanadium                              | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 2.17       |            |            | <5         |            | <5         |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| Zinc                                  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 11.6       |            |            | 13         |            | 10         |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| Fluoride as F                         | mg/l     | 0.24       | 0.19       | 0.27       | 0.23       | 0.2        | 0.18       | 0.15       |            | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.6        | 0.5        |  |  |
| pH                                    | pH Units | 8.1        | 7.6        | 7.6        | 7.3        | 7.6        | 8.3        | 8.4        | 7.7        | 8.5        | 8.2        | 8.3        | 8.1        | 7.8        | 7.7        | 8          | 7.9        | 7.3        | 7.9        | 7.9        |  |  |
| Electrical Conductivity               | µS/cm    | 3250       | 1950       | 1080       | 1212       | 894        | 1390       | 981        | 942        | 905        | 2600       | 1330       | 2550       | 917        | 1660       | 5750       | 11500      | 2100       | 4120       | 4440       |  |  |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N              | mg/l     | 0.3        | 0.8        | <0.3       | 0.6        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 1.1        | <0.3       | <0.3       | <0.3       | <0.3       | 0.4        | <0.3       | <0.3       | <0.3       | <0.3       | 0.5        | <0.3       |  |  |
| Chloride                              | mg/l     | 939        | 381        | 136        | 151        | 109        | 217        | 131        | 140        | 116        | 653        | 212        | 487        | 130        | 320        | 1320       | 4020       | 471        | 987        | 902        |  |  |
| Nitrite as N                          | mg/l     | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.2        | <0.1       | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.2        | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       |  |  |
| Nitrite as NO2                        | mg/l     | 0.328443   | 0.656886   | 0.656886   |            | 0.328443   | 0.328443   | 0.328443   | 0.328443   | 0.656886   |            |            |            |            | 0.656886   | 0.328443   | 0.328443   |            |            |            |  |  |
| Nitrate as N                          | mg/l     | 7.4        | 2.1        | 4.9        | 6.2        | 5.8        | 5.9        | 4.7        | 6.6        | 0.3        | 7.4        | 6.5        | 2          | 0.7        | 4.1        | 1.9        | 1.6        | 0.5        | <0.3       | <0.3       |  |  |
| Nitrate as NO3                        | mg/l     | 32.75832   | 9.29628    | 21.69132   | 27.44616   | 25.67544   | 26.11812   | 20.80596   | 29.21688   | 1.32804    | 32.75832   | 28.7742    | 8.8536     | 3.09876    | 18.14988   | 8.41092    | 7.08288    | 2.2134     |            |            |  |  |
| Sulphate as SO4                       | mg/l     | 213        | 154        | 92         | 125        | 93         | 190        | 95         | 98         | 90         | 188        | 179        | 402        | 76         | 215        | 1080       | 636        | 213        | 458        | 980        |  |  |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)        | mg/l     | 67         | 51         | 28         | 32         | 47         | 26         | 188        | 32         | 42         | 34         | 34         | 63         | 21         | <20        | 88         | 171        | 53         | 90         | 92         |  |  |
| Selenium                              | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| <b>Organics</b>                       |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| 1,1,1-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l     |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |            |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| 1,1,2-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l     |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |            |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene                | µg/l     |            | <5         |            |            |            |            |            | <5         |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane                    | µg/l     |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |            |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene                | µg/l     |            | <5         |            |            |            |            |            | <5         |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| 2,4-D                                 | µg/l     |            | <0.05      |            |            |            |            |            | <0.05      |            |            | <0.05      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol                 | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol                 | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| 2,4-Dichlorophenol                    | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| 2,4-Dimethylphenol                    | µg/l     |            | <2.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <2.0       |            |            | <2.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| 2,4-Dinitrotoluene                    | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| 2,6-Dinitrotoluene                    | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| 2-Chloronaphthalene                   | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| 2-Chlorophenol                        | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| 2-Methylnaphthalene                   | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| 2-Methylphenol                        | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| 2-Nitrophenol                         | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| 4-Bromophenyl-phenylether             | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol               | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| 4-Chlorophenyl-phenylether            | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| 4-Methylphenol                        | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| Acenaphthene                          | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| Acenaphthylene                        | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| Aldrin                                | ng/l     |            | <3         |            |            |            |            |            | <3         |            |            | <6         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| Anthracene                            | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| Antimony                              | mg/l     |            | 0          |            |            |            |            |            | 0          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| Arsenic                               | mg/l     |            | 0          |            |            |            |            |            | 0          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| Atrazine                              | µg/l     |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            | <0.05      |            |            | <0.020     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| Azinphos-methyl                       | µg/l     |            | <0.050     |            |            |            |            |            | <0.050     |            |            | <0.002     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| Benzene                               | µg/l     |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |            |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| Benzo[a]anthracene                    | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| Benzo[a]pyrene                        | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene                  | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| Benzo[g,h,i]perylene                  | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene                  | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| bis(2-Chloroethoxy)methane            | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| bis(2-Chloroethoxy)ether              | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| bis(2-Chloroisopropoxy)ether          | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate            | µg/l     |            | <10.0      |            |            |            |            |            | <10.0      |            |            | <10.0      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| Butylbenzylphthalate                  | µg/l     |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            | <1.0       |            |            | <1.0       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| Tetrachloromethane                    | µg/l     |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            | <0.10      |            |            | <0.10      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| Chlorfenvinphos                       | µg/l     |            | <0.050     |            |            |            |            |            | <0.050     |            |            | <0.        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |

| Lab Sample Number                                    |          | SSW5       | SSW5       | SSW5       | SSW5       |
|--|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                                     |          |            |            |            |            |
| Zone   | Units    |            |            |            |            |
| Depth (m)  |          |            |            |            |            |
| Date Sampled   |          | 03/06/2010 | 08/09/2010 | 07/12/2010 | 03/03/2011 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis)                |          |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                                    |          |            |            |            |            |
| Beryllium  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Cadmium  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Calcium  | mg/l     | 177        | 449        | 369        | 415        |
| Chromium   | mg/l     | 0.004      | 0.0008     | 0.0032     | <0.0007    |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                                | mg/l     | <0.03      | <0.03      |            | <0.03      |
| Cobalt   | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Copper   | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Magnesium  | mg/l     | 133        | 359        | 112        | 121        |
| Potassium  | mg/l     | 4050       | 2520       | 3230       | 1150       |
| Silver   | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Sodium   | mg/l     | 2030       | 3490       | 1100       | 929        |
| Tin  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Uranium  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Vanadium   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Zinc   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Fluoride as F  | mg/l     | 1          | 1.5        | 1.5        | 1.1        |
| pH   | pH Units | 8.2        | 7.3        | 7.4        | 8.3        |
| Electrical Conductivity                              | µS/cm    | 15600      | 21100      | 13600      | 8230       |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N                             | mg/l     | <0.19      | 5.29       | 2.3        | <0.19      |
| Chloride   | mg/l     | 4170       | 6400       | 3110       | 1840       |
| Nitrite as N   | mg/l     | <0.008     | 0.087      | <0.006     | 0.093      |
| Nitrite as NO2                                       | mg/l     |            | 0.28574541 |            | 0.30545199 |
| Nitrate as N   | mg/l     | <0.3       | <0.29      | 1          | 0.85       |
| Nitrate as NO3                                       | mg/l     |            |            | 4.4268     | 3.76278    |
| Sulphate as SO4                                      | mg/l     | 3260       | 3020       | 3060       | 1980       |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)                       | mg/l     | 199        | 320        | 226        | 109        |
| Selenium   | mg/l     | 0.163      | 0.122      | 0.113      | 0.035      |
| <b>Organics</b>                                      |          |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,1-Trichloroethane                                | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,2-Trichloroethane                                | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene                                  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene                               | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane                                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene                                  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene                                  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene                               | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-D  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol                                | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol                                | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dichlorophenol                                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dimethylphenol                                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dinitrotoluene                                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2,6-Dinitrotoluene                                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Chloronaphthalene                                  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Chlorophenol                                       | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Methylnaphthalene                                  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Methylphenol                                       | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Nitrophenol  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Bromophenyl-phenylether                            | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol                              | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chlorophenyl-phenylether                           | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Methylphenol                                       | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Acenaphthene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Acenaphthylene                                       | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Aldrin   | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Anthracene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Antimony   | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Arsenic  | mg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Atrazine   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Azinphos-methyl                                      | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Benzene  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[a]anthracene                                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[a]pyrene                                       | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene                                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[g,h,i]perylene                                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene                                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethoxy)methane                           | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethoxy)ether                             | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroisopropyl)ether                          | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate                           | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Butylbenzylphthalate                                 | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Tetrachloromethane                                   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Chlorfenvinphos                                      | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Trichloromethane                                     | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Chrysene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Cis-permethrin                                       | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Demeton-s-methyl                                     | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Diazinon   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene                               | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Dibenzofuran   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Dieldrin   | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Diethylphthalate                                     | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Dimethote  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Dimethylphthalate                                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Dibutyl phthalate                                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Diethyl phthalate                                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Endosulphan alpha                                    | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Endosulphan beta                                     | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Endrin   | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Fenitrothion   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Fluoranthene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Fluorene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachlorobenzene                                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachlorobutadiene                                  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachloroethane                                     | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene                               | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Isodrin  | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Isophorone   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| m and p-Xylene                                       | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Malathion  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Mecoprop   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Mercury  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Naphthalene  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Nitrobenzene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| o,p-DDT  | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |
| o-Xylene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| p,p-DDT  | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Pentachlorophenol                                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Phenanthrene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Phenol   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Pyrene   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Simazine   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Tetrachloroethene                                    | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Toluene  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Sum of xylenes                                       | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Tributyltin  | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Trichloroethene                                      | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Trifluralin  | ng/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Triphenyltin   | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Sum of benzo(b)fluoranthene and benzo(k)fluoranthene | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |
| Sum of indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene and benzo(ghi)perylene | µg/l     |            |            |            |            |

Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in *italics* are method detection limits

Leachate

Exceedance of both DWS and EQS

Exceedance of EQS

|  |  |
|--|--|
|  | UK Standards for the Protection of Surface Water Quality (Water Framework Directive)   |
|  | UK Statutory EQSs for the Protection of Aquatic Life (Surface Water)   |
|  | UK Non-Statutory EQSs for the Protection of Aquatic Life (Surface Water)   |
|  | UK Standard for the Protection of Fisheries  |
|  | UK Standard for Ensuring the Quality of Drinking Water Intended for Human Consumption (Water Supply (Water Quality) Regulations) |
|  | WHO Drinking Water Guideline   |

| Lab Sample Number                     | Units    | Limit of detection | Surface Water Screening Value (EQS) | No Samples | Minimum Value | Maximum Value | No. Exceedances | Pond       | Pond       | Pond       | Pond       | Pond       |
|---------------------------------------|----------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |          |                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |
| Zone                                  |          |                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |
| Depth (m)                             |          |                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |
| Date Sampled                          |          |                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 | 21/05/2009 | 17/12/2009 | 03/07/2013 | 04/12/2013 | 07/05/2014 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |          |                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Inorganics</b>                     |          |                    |                                     |            |               |               |                 |            |            |            |            |            |
| Aluminium                             | mg/l     |                    | 0.2                                 | 2          | 0.02          | 0.05          | 0               | 0.05       | 0.02       |            |            |            |
| Barium                                | mg/l     |                    | 0.7                                 | 2          | 0.023         | 0.035         | 0               | 0.023      | 0.035      |            |            |            |
| Beryllium                             | mg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 0          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |
| Boron                                 | mg/l     |                    | 7                                   | 2          | 0.7           | 1.5           | 0               | 1.5        | 0.7        |            |            |            |
| Cadmium                               | mg/l     |                    | 0.0002                              | 2          | 0             | 0             | 0               | <0.0003    | <0.0003    |            |            |            |
| Calcium                               | mg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 20.5          | 121           | 0               | 105        | 121        | 20.5       | 68.5       | 86.4       |
| Chromium                              | mg/l     |                    | 0.015                               | 5          | 0.001         | 0.001         | 0               | <0.001     | 0.001      | <0.0020    | <0.0020    | <0.0020    |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                 | mg/l     |                    | 0.0006                              | 5          | 0             | 0             | 0               | <0.03      | <0.03      | <0.005     | <0.005     | <0.005     |
| Cobalt                                | mg/l     |                    | 0.003                               | 0          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |
| Copper                                | mg/l     |                    | 0.005                               | 5          | 0.004         | 0.014         | 1               | 0.004      | 0.014      | <0.009     | <0.009     | <0.009     |
| Lead                                  | mg/l     |                    | 0.0072                              | 2          | 0.007         | 0.007         | 0               | 0.007      | <0.002     |            |            |            |
| Iron                                  | mg/l     |                    | 1                                   | 2          | 0             | 0             | 0               | <0.03      | <0.03      |            |            |            |
| Magnesium                             | mg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 8.96          | 279           | 0               | 279        | 49         | 12         | 15.1       | 8.96       |
| Manganese                             | mg/l     |                    | 0.05                                | 2          | 0.039         | 0.042         | 0               | 0.039      | 0.042      |            |            |            |
| Potassium                             | mg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 8          | 261           | 2150          | 0               | 261        | 524        | 1330       | 551        | 294        |
| Silver                                | mg/l     |                    | 0.0005                              | 0          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |
| Mercury                               | mg/l     |                    | 0.00005                             | 2          | 0             | 0             | 0               | <0.0001    | <0.0001    |            |            |            |
| Sodium                                | mg/l     |                    | 200                                 | 8          | 137           | 2790          | 7               | 2790       | 735        | 449        | 285        | 137        |
| Molybdenum                            | mg/l     |                    | 0.07                                | 2          | 0.008         | 0.01          | 0               | 0.008      | 0.01       |            |            |            |
| Nickel                                | mg/l     |                    | 0.02                                | 2          | 0.0056        | 0.0152        | 0               | 0.0056     | 0.0152     |            |            |            |
| Tin                                   | µg/l     |                    | 10                                  | 0          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |
| Uranium                               | µg/l     |                    | 15                                  | 0          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |
| Vanadium                              | µg/l     |                    | 100                                 | 0          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |
| Zinc                                  | µg/l     |                    | 40                                  | 0          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fluoride as F                         | mg/l     |                    | 5                                   | 5          | 0.3           | 1.3           | 0               | 0.3        | 0.6        | 1.3        | 0.9        | 0.5        |
| pH                                    | pH Units |                    | 6.0-9.0                             | 8          | 7.8           | 10.4          | 0               | 8.9        | 8.4        | 7.8        | 8.6        | 8.6        |
| Electrical Conductivity               | µS/cm    |                    | 2500                                | 8          | 2130          | 11100         | 7               | 11100      | 4130       | 7790       | 3650       | 2130       |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N              | mg/l     |                    | 0.78                                | 8          | 0.32          | 2.1           | 2               | <0.3       | 2.1        | 0.34       | <0.27      | 0.32       |
| Ammonia as N                          | mg/l     |                    | 0.021                               | 0          | 0             | 0             | 0               |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chloride                              | mg/l     |                    | 250                                 | 8          | 339           | 3910          | 8               | 3910       | 1030       | 1550       | 672        | 339        |
| Nitrite as N                          | mg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 0.152         | 1.496         | 0               | <0.1       | <0.1       | 1.496      | 0.53       | 0.152      |
| Nitrite as NO2                        | mg/l     |                    | 0.5                                 | 5          | 0.499233      | 4.9135073     | 2               |            |            | 4.91350728 | 1.7407479  | 0.49923336 |
| Nitrate as N                          | mg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 1.4           | 5.5           | 0               | <0.3       | 5.1        | 1.4        | 5.5        | 2          |
| Nitrate as NO3                        | mg/l     |                    | 50                                  | 5          | 6.19752       | 24.3474       | 0               |            | 22.57668   | 6.19752    | 24.3474    | 8.8536     |
| Sulphate as SO4                       | mg/l     |                    | 400                                 | 8          | 366           | 1680          | 7               | 664        | 547        | 1300       | 640        | 366        |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)        | mg/l     |                    | No EQS                              | 5          | 39            | 175           | 0               | 175        | 77         | 111        | 62         | 39         |
| Antimony                              | mg/l     |                    | 0.005                               | 2          | 0.001         | 0.027         | 1               | 0.001      | 0.027      |            |            |            |
| Selenium                              | mg/l     |                    | 0.01                                | 5          | 0.0061        | 0.023         | 3               | 0.023      | 0.019      | 0.018      | 0.008      | 0.0061     |
| Arsenic                               | mg/l     |                    | 0.025                               | 2          | 0.006         | 0.018         | 0               | 0.006      | 0.018      |            |            |            |

### **E.3. Soils Screening (2015)**

Soil Screening Output

Assessment Criteria Commercial - 1% SOM

| Constituents                                    | Method Detection Limit (mg/kg) | Generic Assessment Criteria (mg/kg) | No. Samples | Minimum Value | Maximum Value | No. Exceedences | Locations of Exceedences  | BH101                   | BH101   | BH101                   | BH101        | BH101        | BH101        | BH201        | BH201        | BH201        |          |
|---|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---|-------------------------|---|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|
|   |                                |                                     |             |               |               |                 |   | 0.5 m                   | 1.5 m   | 2 m                     | 4 m          | 5 m          | 21 m         | 2.9 m        | 5.8 m        | 7.2 m        |          |
| <b>Asbestos</b>                                 |                                | -                                   |             |               |               |                 |   |                         |   |                         |              |              |              |              |              |              |          |
| Asbestos in Soil Screen / Identification Name   | N/A                            | -                                   | 11          |               | 0.000         | 11              | see highlights  | Chrysotile-Loose fibres | Chrysotile-Loose fibres; Crocidolite-loose fibres | Chrysotile-Loose fibres |              |              |              |              |              | Amosite      |          |
| Asbestos in Soil                                | N/A                            | -                                   | 77          |               | 0.000         | 11              | see highlights  | Detected                | Detected  | Detected                | Not-detected | Not-detected | Not-detected | Not-detected | Not-detected | Not-detected | Detected |
| Asbestos Quantification                         | 0.001                          | -                                   | 11          | 0.0005        | 0.080         | 0               |   | 0.0005                  | 0.0005  | 0.0005                  |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.0005   |
| <b>General Inorganics</b>                       |                                | -                                   |             |               |               |                 |   |                         |   |                         |              |              |              |              |              |              |          |
| pH  | N/A                            | -                                   | 66          | 6.6000        | 12.700        | 0               |   | 6.6                     | 10.4  | 8.8                     | 8.1          | 8.2          | 8.1          | 11.8         | 11.3         | 11.3         |          |
| Electrical Conductivity                         | 10.000                         | -                                   | 66          | 90.0000       | 33000.000     | 0               |   | 2500                    | 8800  | 8100                    | 6900         | 5100         | 2400         | 2400         | 5300         | 6900         |          |
| Total Cyanide                                   | 1.000                          | 34.00000                            | 66          | 0.5000        | 1.000         | 0               |   | 0.5                     | 0.5   | 1                       | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          |          |
| Complex Cyanide                                 | 1.000                          | 34.00000                            | 66          | 0.5000        | 1.000         | 0               |   | 0.5                     | 0.5   | 1                       | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          |          |
| Free Cyanide                                    | 1.000                          | 34.00000                            | 66          | 0.5000        | 0.500         | 0               |   | 0.5                     | 0.5   | 0.5                     | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          |          |
| Total Sulphate as SO4                           | 50.000                         | -                                   | 66          | 420.0000      | 95000.000     | 0               |   | 17000                   | 15000   | 9200                    | 2000         | 1300         | 510          | 30000        | 53000        | 48000        |          |
| Water Soluble Sulphate (Soil Equivalent)        | 0.003                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.0110        | 19.000        | 0               |   | 4.1                     | 10  | 9.3                     | 3.1          | 0.52         | 0.31         | 3.2          | 7.8          | 10           |          |
| Water Soluble Sulphate as SO4 (2:1)             | 2.500                          | -                                   | 66          | 11.0000       | 19000.000     | 0               |   | 4100                    | 10000   | 9300                    | 3100         | 520          | 310          | 3200         | 7800         | 10000        |          |
| Water Soluble SO4 (BRE SD 2:1 Leach Equivalent) | 0.001                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.0053        | 9.600         | 0               |   | 2                       | 5   | 4.6                     | 1.6          | 0.26         | 0.16         | 1.6          | 3.9          | 5.1          |          |
| Sulphide  | 1.000                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.5000        | 620.000       | 0               |   | 0.5                     | 86  | 37                      | 65           | 68           | 0.5          | 200          | 86           | 170          |          |
| Water Soluble Chloride (2:1)                    | 1.000                          | -                                   | 66          | 3.3000        | 20000.000     | 0               |   | 390                     | 7000  | 7000                    | 5100         | 4000         | 2400         | 180          | 5800         | 9100         |          |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N                        | 0.500                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.2500        | 270.000       | 0               |   | 0.25                    | 0.25  | 270                     | 160          | 26           | 1.8          | 0.25         | 2.9          | 4.1          |          |
| Organic Matter                                  | 0.100                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.0500        | 11.000        | 0               |   | 0.9                     | 3.4   | 5                       | 3.7          | 3.9          | 0.05         | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.4          |          |
| Water Soluble Nitrate (2:1) as N                | 2.000                          | -                                   | 66          | 1.0000        | 14.000        | 0               |   | 1                       | 1   | 1                       | 1            | 1            | 1            | 1            | 1            | 1            |          |
| Water Soluble Nitrite (2:1) as N                | 0.020                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.0100        | 16.000        | 0               |   | 0.01                    | 0.01  | 0.01                    | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         |          |
| Total Oxidised Nitrogen (TON)                   | 5.000                          | -                                   | 66          | 2.5000        | 24.000        | 1               |   | 2.5                     | 2.5   | 2.5                     | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.5          |          |
| <b>Total Phenols</b>                            |                                | -                                   |             |               |               |                 |   |                         |   |                         |              |              |              |              |              |              |          |
| Total Phenols (monohydric)                      | 1.000                          | 686.00000                           | 66          | 0.5000        | 0.500         | 0               |   | 0.5                     | 0.5   | 0.5                     | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          |          |
| <b>Speciated PAHs</b>                           |                                | -                                   |             |               |               |                 |   |                         |   |                         |              |              |              |              |              |              |          |
| Naphthalene                                     | 0.050                          | 8180.00000                          | 66          | 0.0250        | 3.200         | 0               |   | 0.025                   | 0.025   | 0.26                    | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        |          |
| Acenaphthylene                                  | 0.100                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.0500        | 0.560         | 0               |   | 0.05                    | 0.05  | 0.25                    | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |          |
| Acenaphthene                                    | 0.100                          | 109000.00000                        | 66          | 0.0500        | 0.480         | 0               |   | 0.05                    | 0.05  | 0.05                    | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |          |
| Fluorene  | 0.100                          | 66800.00000                         | 66          | 0.0500        | 0.460         | 0               |   | 0.05                    | 0.05  | 0.22                    | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |          |
| Phenanthrene                                    | 0.100                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.0500        | 12.000        | 0               |   | 0.05                    | 0.5   | 1.2                     | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 1.1          | 0.05         |          |
| Anthracene                                      | 0.100                          | 536000.00000                        | 66          | 0.0500        | 1.400         | 0               |   | 0.05                    | 0.18  | 0.37                    | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.1          | 0.05         |          |
| Fluoranthene                                    | 0.100                          | 72300.00000                         | 66          | 0.0500        | 38.000        | 0               |   | 0.38                    | 1.2   | 2.6                     | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.38         | 0.05         |          |
| Pyrene  | 0.100                          | 54200.00000                         | 66          | 0.0500        | 22.000        | 0               |   | 0.3                     | 1   | 2.1                     | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.17         | 0.05         |          |
| Benzo(a)anthracene                              | 0.100                          | 131.00000                           | 66          | 0.0500        | 11.000        | 0               |   | 0.22                    | 0.74  | 1.5                     | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |          |
| Chrysene  | 0.050                          | 14000.00000                         | 66          | 0.0250        | 12.000        | 0               |   | 0.17                    | 0.66  | 1.4                     | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        |          |
| Benzo(b)fluoranthene                            | 0.100                          | 142.00000                           | 66          | 0.0500        | 11.000        | 0               |   | 0.25                    | 1.2   | 2.3                     | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |          |
| Benzo(k)fluoranthene                            | 0.100                          | 1430.00000                          | 66          | 0.0500        | 7.200         | 0               |   | 0.05                    | 0.5   | 1.1                     | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |          |
| Benzo(a)pyrene                                  | 0.100                          | 76.00000                            | 66          | 0.0500        | 5.500         | 0               |   | 0.17                    | 0.97  | 2                       | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |          |
| Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene                          | 0.100                          | 142.00000                           | 66          | 0.0500        | 16.000        | 0               |   | 0.05                    | 0.64  | 1.4                     | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |          |
| Dibenz(a,h)anthracene                           | 0.100                          | 14.30000                            | 66          | 0.0500        | 3.300         | 0               |   | 0.05                    | 0.05  | 0.26                    | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |          |
| Benzo(ghi)perylene                              | 0.050                          | 1440.00000                          | 66          | 0.0250        | 15.000        | 0               |   | 0.025                   | 0.78  | 1.6                     | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        |          |
| Coronene  | 0.050                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.0250        | 4.700         | 0               |   | 0.025                   | 0.025   | 0.025                   | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        |          |
| <b>Total PAH</b>                                |                                | -                                   |             |               |               |                 |   |                         |   |                         |              |              |              |              |              |              |          |
| Total WAC-17 PAHs                               | 1.600                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.8000        | 160.000       | 0               |   | 0.8                     | 8.4   | 19                      | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 1.8          | 0.8          |          |
| <b>Heavy Metals / Metalloids</b>                |                                | -                                   |             |               |               |                 |   |                         |   |                         |              |              |              |              |              |              |          |
| Aluminium                                       | 30.000                         | -                                   | 66          | 500.0000      | 38000.000     | 0               |   | 14000                   | 17000   | 18000                   | 28000        | 25000        | 510          | 22000        | 38000        | 28000        |          |
| Antimony  | 1.000                          | 4829.63784                          | 66          | 0.5000        | 15.000        | 0               |   | 0.5                     | 0.5   | 0.5                     | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          |          |
| Arsenic   | 1.000                          | 640.00000                           | 66          | 0.5000        | 110.000       | 0               |   | 15                      | 18  | 35                      | 21           | 13           | 0.5          | 20           | 22           | 15           |          |
| Barium  | 1.000                          | 22100.00000                         | 66          | 10.0000       | 750.000       | 0               |   | 110                     | 100   | 170                     | 43           | 39           | 10           | 110          | 350          | 280          |          |
| Beryllium                                       | 0.060                          | 1010.00000                          | 66          | 0.0500        | 2.300         | 0               |   | 1                       | 1   | 1.1                     | 1.5          | 1.1          | 0.05         | 1.1          | 2.1          | 1.9          |          |
| Boron (water soluble)                           | 0.200                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.1000        | 13.000        | 0               |   | 1.1                     | 4.5   | 7.6                     | 11           | 9.7          | 0.9          | 9            | 4.5          | 3.8          |          |
| Cadmium   | 0.200                          | 410.00000                           | 66          | 0.1000        | 12.000        | 0               |   | 2                       | 4   | 7                       | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 3.5          | 11           | 12           |          |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                           | 4.000                          | 49.00000                            | 66          | 2.0000        | 2.000         | 0               |   | 2                       | 2   | 2                       | 2            | 2            | 2            | 2            | 2            | 2            |          |
| Chromium  | 1.000                          | 49.00000                            | 66          | 1.7000        | 110.000       | 6               | BH101 1.5 m, BH101 2 m, BH101 4 m, BH203 2 m, BH204 1 m, BH204 3.6 m, | 32                      | 70  | 110                     | 54           | 38           | 2.9          | 24           | 30           | 29           |          |
| Copper  | 1.000                          | 109000.00000                        | 66          | 3.1000        | 1100.000      | 0               |   | 210                     | 95  | 160                     | 21           | 12           | 7.5          | 57           | 78           | 68           |          |
| Iron  | 40.000                         | -                                   | 66          | 790.0000      | 60000.000     | 0               |   | 37000                   | 30000   | 36000                   | 56000        | 42000        | 2400         | 24000        | 17000        | 14000        |          |
| Lead  | 1.000                          | 2330.00000                          | 66          | 0.5000        | 770.000       | 0               |   | 170                     | 120   | 190                     | 32           | 21           | 9.3          | 150          | 400          | 390          |          |
| Manganese                                       | 1.000                          | -                                   | 66          | 69.0000       | 980.000       | 0               |   | 300                     | 270   | 310                     | 980          | 220          | 230          | 300          | 270          | 280          |          |
| Mercury (inorganic)                             | 0.300                          | 3600.00000                          | 66          | 0.1500        | 4.500         | 0               |   | 0.15                    | 2   | 4.5                     | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15         |          |
| Molybdenum                                      | 0.250                          | 17700.00000                         | 66          | 0.1500        | 4.600         | 0               |   | 3.5                     | 1.8   | 3.5                     | 1.6          | 0.5          | 0.15         | 1.1          | 0.9          | 1            |          |



Soil Screening Output

Assessment Criteria Commercial - 1% SOM

| Constituents                | Method Detection Limit (mg/kg) | Generic Assessment Criteria (mg/kg) | No. Samples | Minimum Value | Maximum Value | No. Exceedences | Locations of Exceedences | BH101  | BH101  | BH101  | BH101  | BH101  | BH101  | BH201  | BH201  | BH201  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                             |                                |                                     |             |               |               |                 |                          | 0.5 m  | 1.5 m  | 2 m    | 4 m    | 5 m    | 21 m   | 2.9 m  | 5.8 m  | 7.2 m  |
| p & m-Xylene                | 0.001                          | 276000.00000                        | 66          | 0.0005        | 0.001         | 0               |                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Styrene                     | 0.001                          | 22200.00000                         | 66          | 0.0005        | 0.001         | 0               |                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Tribromomethane             | 0.001                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.0005        | 0.001         | 0               |                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| o-Xylene                    | 0.001                          | 296000.00000                        | 66          | 0.0005        | 0.001         | 0               |                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane   | 0.001                          | 130.72319                           | 66          | 0.0005        | 0.001         | 0               |                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Isopropylbenzene            | 0.001                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.0005        | 0.001         | 0               |                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Bromobenzene                | 0.001                          | 44.72220                            | 66          | 0.0005        | 0.001         | 0               |                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| n-Propylbenzene             | 0.001                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.0005        | 0.001         | 0               |                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 2-Chlorotoluene             | 0.001                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.0005        | 0.001         | 0               |                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 4-Chlorotoluene             | 0.001                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.0005        | 0.001         | 0               |                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene      | 0.001                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.0005        | 0.001         | 0               |                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| tert-Butylbenzene           | 0.001                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.0005        | 0.001         | 0               |                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene      | 0.001                          | 174.86795                           | 66          | 0.0005        | 0.001         | 0               |                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| sec-Butylbenzene            | 0.001                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.0005        | 0.001         | 0               |                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene         | 0.001                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.0005        | 0.001         | 0               |                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| p-Isopropyltoluene          | 0.001                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.0005        | 0.001         | 0               |                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene         | 0.001                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.0005        | 0.001         | 0               |                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene         | 0.001                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.0005        | 0.001         | 0               |                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Butylbenzene                | 0.001                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.0005        | 0.001         | 0               |                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane | 0.001                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.0005        | 0.001         | 0               |                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene      | 0.001                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.0005        | 0.001         | 0               |                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Hexachlorobutadiene         | 0.001                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.0005        | 0.001         | 0               |                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene      | 0.001                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.0005        | 0.001         | 0               |                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| <b>SVOCs</b>                |                                |                                     |             |               |               |                 |                          |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Aniline                     | 0.100                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.0500        | 0.050         | 0               |                          | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| Phenol                      | 0.200                          | 686.00000                           | 66          | 0.1000        | 0.100         | 0               |                          | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| 2-Chlorophenol              | 0.100                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.0500        | 0.050         | 0               |                          | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether     | 0.200                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.1000        | 0.100         | 0               |                          | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene         | 0.200                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.1000        | 0.100         | 0               |                          | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene         | 0.100                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.0500        | 0.050         | 0               |                          | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene         | 0.200                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.1000        | 0.100         | 0               |                          | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| Bis(2-chloroisopropyl)ether | 0.100                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.0500        | 0.050         | 0               |                          | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| 2-Methylphenol              | 0.300                          | 187000.00000                        | 66          | 0.1500        | 0.150         | 0               |                          | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   |
| Hexachloroethane            | 0.050                          | 510.00000                           | 66          | 0.0250        | 0.025         | 0               |                          | 0.025  | 0.025  | 0.025  | 0.025  | 0.025  | 0.025  | 0.025  | 0.025  | 0.025  |
| Nitrobenzene                | 0.300                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.1500        | 0.150         | 0               |                          | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   |
| 4-Methylphenol              | 0.200                          | 185000.00000                        | 66          | 0.1000        | 0.100         | 0               |                          | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| Isophorone                  | 0.200                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.1000        | 0.100         | 0               |                          | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| 2-Nitrophenol               | 0.300                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.1500        | 0.150         | 0               |                          | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   |
| 2,4-Dimethylphenol          | 0.300                          | 35600.00000                         | 66          | 0.1500        | 0.150         | 0               |                          | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   |
| Bis(2-chloroethoxy)methane  | 0.300                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.1500        | 0.150         | 0               |                          | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene      | 0.300                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.1500        | 0.150         | 0               |                          | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   |
| Naphthalene                 | 0.050                          | 8180.00000                          | 66          | 0.0250        | 3.200         | 0               |                          | 0.025  | 0.025  | 0.26   | 0.025  | 0.025  | 0.025  | 0.025  | 0.025  | 0.025  |
| 2,4-Dichlorophenol          | 0.300                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.1500        | 0.150         | 0               |                          | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   |
| 4-Chloroaniline             | 0.100                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.0500        | 0.050         | 0               |                          | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| Hexachlorobutadiene         | 0.100                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.0500        | 0.050         | 0               |                          | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol     | 0.100                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.0500        | 0.050         | 0               |                          | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol       | 0.100                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.0500        | 0.050         | 0               |                          | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol       | 0.200                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.1000        | 0.100         | 0               |                          | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| 2-Methylnaphthalene         | 0.100                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.0500        | 4.600         | 0               |                          | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| 2-Chloronaphthalene         | 0.100                          | 60200.00000                         | 66          | 0.0500        | 0.050         | 0               |                          | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| Dimethylphthalate           | 0.100                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.0500        | 0.050         | 0               |                          | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| 2,6-Dinitrotoluene          | 0.100                          | 1850.00000                          | 66          | 0.0500        | 0.050         | 0               |                          | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| Acenaphthylene              | 0.100                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.0500        | 0.560         | 0               |                          | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.25   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| Acenaphthene                | 0.100                          | 109000.00000                        | 66          | 0.0500        | 0.480         | 0               |                          | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| 2,4-Dinitrotoluene          | 0.200                          | 3740.00000                          | 66          | 0.1000        | 0.100         | 0               |                          | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| Dibenzofuran                | 0.200                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.1000        | 1.500         | 0               |                          | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| 4-Chlorophenyl phenyl ether | 0.300                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.1500        | 0.150         | 0               |                          | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   |
| Diethyl phthalate           | 0.200                          | 377000.00000                        | 66          | 0.1000        | 0.100         | 0               |                          | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| 4-Nitroaniline              | 0.200                          | -                                   | 66          | 0.1000        | 0.100         | 0               |                          | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| Fluorene                    | 0.100                          | 66800.00000                         | 66          | 0.0500        | 0.460         | 0               |                          | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.22   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |

Soil Screening Output

Assessment Criteria

| Constituents                                    | Method Detection Limit (mg/kg) | BH202        | BH202        | BH202        | BH202        | BH202      | BH202        | BH203        | BH203        | BH203        | BH204      | BH204      | BH204      | BH204        | BH204        | BH501        | BH501        | BH501        |
|---|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|   |                                | 0.5 m        | 2.5 m        | 6 m          | 8.1 m        | 10.5 m     | 21.6 m       | 0.5 m        | 2 m          | 4 m          | 1 m        | 3 m        | 3.6 m      | 13 m         | 13.9 m       | 0.5 m        | 3 m          | 5.5 m        |
| <b>Asbestos</b>                                 |                                |              |              |              |              |            |              |              |              |              |            |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |
| Asbestos in Soil Screen / Identification Name   | N/A                            |              |              |              |              | Chrysotile |              |              |              |              | Chrysotile | Chrysotile | Chrysotile |              |              |              |              |              |
| Asbestos in Soil                                | N/A                            | Not-detected | Not-detected | Not-detected | Not-detected | Detected   | Not-detected | Not-detected | Not-detected | Not-detected | Detected   | Detected   | Detected   | Not-detected | Not-detected | Not-detected | Not-detected | Not-detected |
| Asbestos Quantification                         | 0.001                          |              |              |              |              | 0.0005     |              |              |              |              | 0.0005     | 0.0005     | 0.0005     |              |              |              |              |              |
| <b>General Inorganics</b>                       |                                |              |              |              |              |            |              |              |              |              |            |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |
| pH  | N/A                            | 7.2          | 10.6         | 12.3         | 10.4         | 8.4        | 7.8          | 8.1          | 8.4          | 7.5          | 11.1       | 8.4        | 8.3        | 8.2          | 8.1          | 8.4          | 11.4         | 11.1         |
| Electrical Conductivity                         | 10.000                         | 2000         | 1900         | 14000        | 10000        | 3200       | 1500         | 1700         | 2600         | 1300         | 740        | 520        | 480        | 210          | 140          | 220          | 1200         | 950          |
| Total Cyanide                                   | 1.000                          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5        | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          |
| Complex Cyanide                                 | 1.000                          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5        | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          |
| Free Cyanide                                    | 1.000                          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5        | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          |
| Total Sulphate as SO4                           | 50.000                         | 60000        | 52000        | 72000        | 31000        | 5300       | 610          | 16000        | 15000        | 9700         | 5400       | 1900       | 2500       | 670          | 630          | 810          | 2000         | 1600         |
| Water Soluble Sulphate (Soil Equivalent)        | 0.003                          | 7.1          | 6.2          | 17           | 13           | 4.5        | 0.27         | 3.5          | 2.3          | 2.6          | 1.1        | 1.8        | 1.7        | 0.085        | 0.17         | 0.12         | 1.3          | 0.8          |
| Water Soluble Sulphate as SO4 (2:1)             | 2.500                          | 7100         | 6200         | 17000        | 13000        | 4500       | 270          | 3500         | 2300         | 2600         | 1100       | 1800       | 1700       | 85           | 170          | 120          | 1300         | 800          |
| Water Soluble SO4 (BRE SD 2:1 Leach Equivalent) | 0.001                          | 3.5          | 3.1          | 8.3          | 6.7          | 2.2        | 0.13         | 1.7          | 1.2          | 1.3          | 0.56       | 0.92       | 0.84       | 0.043        | 0.085        | 0.062        | 0.67         | 0.4          |
| Sulphide  | 1.000                          | 0.5          | 10           | 48           | 24           | 620        | 0.5          | 4.5          | 6.2          | 10           | 6.6        | 30         | 22         | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          |
| Water Soluble Chloride (2:1)                    | 1.000                          | 50           | 100          | 6500         | 5600         | 2500       | 2200         | 41           | 53           | 67           | 66         | 68         | 280        | 84           | 39           | 17           | 700          | 820          |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N                        | 0.500                          | 0.25         | 0.25         | 31           | 0.25         | 170        | 0.25         | 0.25         | 2.6          | 46           | 0.25       | 18         | 28         | 0.25         | 0.25         | 0.25         | 0.8          | 4.2          |
| Organic Matter                                  | 0.100                          | 0.3          | 0.6          | 0.6          | 1.3          | 6.3        | 0.2          | 1.5          | 2.6          | 4.5          | 1.2        | 3.8        | 3.8        | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.05         |
| Water Soluble Nitrate (2:1) as N                | 2.000                          | 1            | 14           | 1            | 1            | 1          | 1            | 1            | 1            | 1            | 1          | 1          | 1          | 1            | 1            | 1            | 1            | 1            |
| Water Soluble Nitrite (2:1) as N                | 0.020                          | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01       | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01       | 0.01       | 0.01       | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         |
| Total Oxidised Nitrogen (TON)                   | 5.000                          | 2.5          | 14           | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.5        | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.5        | 2.5        | 2.5        | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.5          |
| <b>Total Phenols</b>                            |                                |              |              |              |              |            |              |              |              |              |            |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |
| Total Phenols (monohydric)                      | 1.000                          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5        | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          |
| <b>Speciated PAHs</b>                           |                                |              |              |              |              |            |              |              |              |              |            |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |
| Naphthalene                                     | 0.050                          | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.26         | 0.025        | 0.025      | 0.025        | 0.14         | 0.54         | 0.025        | 0.31       | 0.49       | 0.55       | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        |
| Acenaphthylene                                  | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05       | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.37       | 0.05       | 0.05       | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |
| Acenaphthene                                    | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05       | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05       | 0.05       | 0.05       | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |
| Fluorene  | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05       | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.45       | 0.05       | 0.05       | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |
| Phenanthrene                                    | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.28         | 0.95         | 0.05         | 0.16       | 0.05         | 0.82         | 1.1          | 0.05         | 1.6        | 0.45       | 0.54       | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |
| Anthracene                                      | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.28         | 0.05         | 0.05       | 0.05         | 0.1          | 0.13         | 0.05         | 0.61       | 0.12       | 0.16       | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |
| Fluoranthene                                    | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.34         | 0.8          | 0.05         | 0.38       | 0.05         | 1.2          | 0.96         | 0.05         | 2          | 0.63       | 0.85       | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |
| Pyrene  | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.28         | 0.68         | 0.05         | 0.37       | 0.05         | 1            | 0.86         | 0.05         | 1.5        | 0.5        | 0.71       | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |
| Benzo(a)anthracene                              | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.23         | 0.65         | 0.05         | 0.24       | 0.05         | 0.75         | 0.46         | 0.05         | 1          | 0.37       | 0.53       | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |
| Chrysene  | 0.050                          | 0.025        | 0.14         | 0.4          | 0.025        | 0.24       | 0.025        | 0.41         | 0.65         | 0.025        | 0.81       | 0.36       | 0.47       | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        |
| Benzo(b)fluoranthene                            | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.35         | 0.05         | 0.24       | 0.05         | 0.6          | 0.4          | 0.05         | 0.88       | 0.62       | 0.79       | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |
| Benzo(k)fluoranthene                            | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.4          | 0.05         | 0.17       | 0.05         | 0.42         | 0.32         | 0.05         | 0.41       | 0.18       | 0.35       | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |
| Benzo(a)pyrene                                  | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.16         | 0.43         | 0.05         | 0.2        | 0.05         | 0.53         | 0.3          | 0.05         | 0.67       | 0.46       | 0.58       | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |
| Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene                          | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.25         | 0.05         | 0.05       | 0.05         | 0.25         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.38       | 0.32       | 0.45       | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |
| Dibenz(a,h)anthracene                           | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05       | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05       | 0.05       | 0.05       | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |
| Benzo(ghi)perylene                              | 0.050                          | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.28         | 0.025        | 0.025      | 0.025        | 0.3          | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.43       | 0.39       | 0.57       | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        |
| Coronene  | 0.050                          | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025      | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025      | 0.025      | 0.025      | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        |
| <b>Total PAH</b>                                |                                |              |              |              |              |            |              |              |              |              |            |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |
| Total WAC-17 PAHs                               | 1.600                          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 5.7          | 0.8          | 2          | 0.8          | 6.5          | 5.7          | 0.8          | 11         | 4.9        | 6.6        | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          |
| <b>Heavy Metals / Metalloids</b>                |                                |              |              |              |              |            |              |              |              |              |            |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |
| Aluminium                                       | 30.000                         | 14000        | 16000        | 12000        | 27000        | 17000      | 510          | 9500         | 9400         | 15000        | 12000      | 24000      | 27000      | 500          | 630          | 3600         | 1400         | 1500         |
| Antimony  | 1.000                          | 2.8          | 2.8          | 4            | 3.4          | 0.5        | 0.5          | 3.2          | 6.3          | 0.5          | 2.1        | 3.3        | 3.5        | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          |
| Arsenic   | 1.000                          | 9.3          | 16           | 110          | 19           | 17         | 0.5          | 8.8          | 22           | 26           | 9.5        | 19         | 23         | 1.6          | 0.5          | 3.3          | 2.2          | 0.5          |
| Barium  | 1.000                          | 120          | 110          | 40           | 260          | 47         | 12           | 82           | 130          | 29           | 110        | 100        | 160        | 11           | 12           | 30           | 29           | 31           |
| Beryllium                                       | 0.060                          | 0.7          | 0.8          | 0.3          | 2            | 1.2        | 0.05         | 0.6          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.9        | 1.6        | 2.3        | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.2          | 0.05         | 0.05         |
| Boron (water soluble)                           | 0.200                          | 8.1          | 3.7          | 1.3          | 13           | 6          | 0.2          | 2.7          | 4.8          | 5            | 2.2        | 6          | 5.7        | 0.5          | 0.3          | 0.8          | 0.7          | 0.9          |
| Cadmium   | 0.200                          | 3.9          | 4.2          | 9.4          | 8.5          | 0.1        | 0.1          | 0.4          | 0.3          | 0.1          | 0.4        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.3          | 0.1          |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                           | 4.000                          | 2            | 2            | 2            | 2            | 2          | 2            | 2            | 2            | 2            | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2            | 2            | 2            | 2            | 2            |
| Chromium  | 1.000                          | 20           | 31           | 23           | 26           | 35         | 1.7          | 21           | 49           | 33           | 59         | 44         | 50         | 1.7          | 2.1          | 10           | 11           | 9.2          |
| Copper  | 1.000                          | 22           | 47           | 52           | 89           | 22         | 3.6          | 59           | 60           | 14           | 34         | 27         | 48         | 3.6          | 3.9          | 8.8          | 3.5          | 5.9          |
| Iron  | 40.000                         | 16000        | 13000        | 16000        | 13000        | 41000      | 790          | 19000        | 22000        | 45000        | 21000      | 40000      | 46000      | 1100         | 910          | 6500         | 1400         | 1700         |
| Lead  | 1.000                          | 74           | 140          | 660          | 280          | 38         | 1.5          | 52           | 90           | 18           | 47         | 41         | 47         | 0.5          | 8.7          | 6.7          | 2.9          | 4.6          |
| Manganese                                       | 1.000                          | 240          | 250          | 170          | 270          | 220        | 200          | 360          | 280          | 99           | 370        | 320        | 300        | 220          | 220          | 250          | 200          | 210          |
| Mercury (inorganic)                             | 0.300                          | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15       | 0.3          | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.4        | 0.15       | 0.15       | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15         |
| Molybdenum                                      | 0.250                          | 1            | 0.4          | 2.3          | 1.6          | 0.4        | 0.15         | 0.9          | 2.1          | 0.8          | 0.9        | 1.5        | 1.5        | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15         |





Soil Screening Output

Assessment Criteria

| Constituents                                    | Method Detection Limit (mg/kg) | BH501             | BH501        | BH502        | BH703        | BH703        | BH704        | BH704        | BH705        |
|---|--------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|   |                                | 7.7 m             | 7.7 m        | 0.5 m        | 1 m          | 1.6 m        | 2.1 m        | 4.7 m        | 5.6 m        | 7.7 m        | 9 m          | 9.4 m        | 11.3 m       | 0.5 m        | 1.90-2.10 m  | 0.5 m        | 1.8 m        | 1 m          |
| <b>Asbestos</b>                                 |                                |                   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Asbestos in Soil Screen / Identification Name   | N/A                            | <b>Chrysotile</b> |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Asbestos in Soil                                | N/A                            | <b>Detected</b>   | Not-detected |
| Asbestos Quantification                         | 0.001                          | 0.0005            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| <b>General Inorganics</b>                       |                                |                   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| pH  | N/A                            | 10.5              |              | 9.4          | 11.2         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 7            | 6.4          | 7.3          | 8.3          | 8.2          |
| Electrical Conductivity                         | 10.000                         | 530               |              | 530          | 760          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 220          | 100          | 110          | 130          | 90           |
| Total Cyanide                                   | 1.000                          | 0.5               |              | 0.5          | 0.5          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          |
| Complex Cyanide                                 | 1.000                          | 0.5               |              | 0.5          | 0.5          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          |
| Free Cyanide                                    | 1.000                          | 0.5               |              | 0.5          | 0.5          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          |
| Total Sulphate as SO4                           | 50.000                         | 2500              |              | 980          | 2000         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 810          | 720          | 670          | 500          | 430          |
| Water Soluble Sulphate (Soil Equivalent)        | 0.003                          | 0.89              |              | 0.43         | 1            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.11         | 0.11         | 0.027        | 0.037        | 0.03         |
| Water Soluble Sulphate as SO4 (2:1)             | 2.500                          | 890               |              | 430          | 1000         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 110          | 110          | 27           | 37           | 30           |
| Water Soluble SO4 (BRE SD 2:1 Leach Equivalent) | 0.001                          | 0.44              |              | 0.21         | 0.5          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.054        | 0.053        | 0.014        | 0.019        | 0.015        |
| Sulphide  | 1.000                          | 1.2               |              | 0.5          | 0.5          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          |
| Water Soluble Chloride (2:1)                    | 1.000                          | 340               |              | 270          | 410          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 31           | 4            | 7.5          | 15           | 3.3          |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N                        | 0.500                          | 13                |              | 0.25         | 0.25         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.25         | 0.25         | 0.25         | 0.25         | 0.25         |
| Organic Matter                                  | 0.100                          | 2.6               |              | 0.2          | 0.2          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.3          | 1.5          | 0.9          | 0.9          | 0.05         |
| Water Soluble Nitrate (2:1) as N                | 2.000                          | 1                 |              | 5.3          | 4.6          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 1            | 1            | 6.5          | 3.8          | 1            |
| Water Soluble Nitrite (2:1) as N                | 0.020                          | 0.01              |              | 0.01         | 0.01         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         |
| Total Oxidised Nitrogen (TON)                   | 5.000                          | 2.5               |              | 5.3          | 2.5          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 2.5          | 2.5          | 6.5          | 2.5          | 2.5          |
| <b>Total Phenols</b>                            |                                |                   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Total Phenols (monohydric)                      | 1.000                          | 0.5               |              | 0.5          | 0.5          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          |
| <b>Speciated PAHs</b>                           |                                |                   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Naphthalene                                     | 0.050                          | 0.025             |              | 0.025        | 0.025        |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        |
| Acenaphthylene                                  | 0.100                          | 0.05              |              | 0.05         | 0.05         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |
| Acenaphthene                                    | 0.100                          | 0.05              |              | 0.05         | 0.05         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |
| Fluorene  | 0.100                          | 0.05              |              | 0.05         | 0.05         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |
| Phenanthrene                                    | 0.100                          | 1.9               |              | 0.05         | 0.05         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |
| Anthracene                                      | 0.100                          | 0.63              |              | 0.05         | 0.05         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |
| Fluoranthene                                    | 0.100                          | 2.2               |              | 0.05         | 0.05         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.28         |
| Pyrene  | 0.100                          | 1.9               |              | 0.05         | 0.05         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.24         |
| Benzo(a)anthracene                              | 0.100                          | 1.1               |              | 0.05         | 0.05         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.15         |
| Chrysene  | 0.050                          | 0.92              |              | 0.025        | 0.025        |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.16         |
| Benzo(b)fluoranthene                            | 0.100                          | 1.1               |              | 0.05         | 0.05         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |
| Benzo(k)fluoranthene                            | 0.100                          | 0.48              |              | 0.05         | 0.05         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |
| Benzo(a)pyrene                                  | 0.100                          | 0.72              |              | 0.05         | 0.05         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |
| Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene                          | 0.100                          | 0.39              |              | 0.05         | 0.05         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |
| Dibenz(a,h)anthracene                           | 0.100                          | 0.05              |              | 0.05         | 0.05         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |
| Benzo(ghi)perylene                              | 0.050                          | 0.41              |              | 0.025        | 0.025        |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        |
| Coronene  | 0.050                          | 0.025             |              | 0.025        | 0.025        |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        |
| <b>Total PAH</b>                                |                                |                   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Total WAC-17 PAHs                               | 1.600                          | 12                |              | 0.8          | 0.8          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          |
| <b>Heavy Metals / Metalloids</b>                |                                |                   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Aluminium                                       | 30.000                         | 5800              |              | 2600         | 2100         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 8500         | 11000        | 13000        | 13000        | 9300         |
| Antimony  | 1.000                          | 2.7               |              | 2.6          | 0.5          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 1.1          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 1.4          | 0.5          |
| Arsenic   | 1.000                          | 10                |              | 1.1          | 0.5          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 8.6          | 10           | 13           | 7.6          | 7            |
| Barium  | 1.000                          | 86                |              | 19           | 17           |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 56           | 110          | 73           | 57           | 50           |
| Beryllium                                       | 0.060                          | 0.7               |              | 0.1          | 0.05         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.6          | 0.7          | 0.8          | 0.7          | 0.7          |
| Boron (water soluble)                           | 0.200                          | 1.3               |              | 1            | 0.9          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.1          | 1.7          | 1.5          | 1            | 0.4          |
| Cadmium   | 0.200                          | 1.8               |              | 0.1          | 0.1          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                           | 4.000                          | 2                 |              | 2            | 2            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 2            | 2            | 2            | 2            | 2            |
| Chromium  | 1.000                          | 16                |              | 7.2          | 7.7          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 21           | 23           | 35           | 30           | 25           |
| Copper  | 1.000                          | 80                |              | 5.9          | 6.6          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 14           | 13           | 14           | 6.8          | 8.7          |
| Iron  | 40.000                         | 16000             |              | 5200         | 3100         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 23000        | 24000        | 26000        | 22000        | 22000        |
| Lead  | 1.000                          | 45                |              | 3.9          | 3.5          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 16           | 150          | 39           | 7.8          | 7.7          |
| Manganese                                       | 1.000                          | 260               |              | 230          | 200          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 310          | 260          | 250          | 260          | 300          |
| Mercury (inorganic)                             | 0.300                          | 0.15              |              | 0.15         | 0.15         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15         |
| Molybdenum                                      | 0.250                          | 0.9               |              | 0.15         | 0.15         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.15         | 0.3          | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15         |

Soil Screening Output

Assessment Criteria

| Constituents                          | Method Detection Limit (mg/kg) | BH501  | BH501 | BH502  | BH502  | BH502 | BH502 | BH502 | BH502 | BH502 | BH502 | BH502 | BH502  | BH703  | BH703       | BH704  | BH704  | BH705  |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                       |                                | 7.7 m  | 7.7 m | 0.5 m  | 1 m    | 1.6 m | 2.1 m | 4.7 m | 5.6 m | 7.7 m | 9 m   | 9.4 m | 11.3 m | 0.5 m  | 1.90-2.10 m | 0.5 m  | 1.8 m  | 1 m    |
| Nickel                                | 1.000                          | 18     |       | 6.1    | 6.8    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 19     | 18          | 20     | 16     | 18     |
| Phosphorus                            | 20.000                         | 500    |       | 430    | 350    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 410    | 410         | 900    | 370    | 750    |
| Selenium                              | 1.000                          | 0.5    |       | 0.5    | 0.5    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.5    | 0.5         | 0.5    | 0.5    | 0.5    |
| Vanadium                              | 1.000                          | 23     |       | 11     | 7.7    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 34     | 35          | 49     | 41     | 34     |
| Zinc                                  | 1.000                          | 93     |       | 17     | 16     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 36     | 46          | 58     | 35     | 32     |
| Calcium                               | 20.000                         | 310000 |       | 400000 | 410000 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 36000  | 3900        | 17000  | 25000  | 63000  |
| Magnesium                             | 20.000                         | 2700   |       | 2300   | 2300   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 2900   | 2100        | 3200   | 2800   | 3800   |
| Potassium                             | 20.000                         | 1300   |       | 870    | 520    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 2000   | 2000        | 2700   | 2100   | 2400   |
| <b>Monoaromatics</b>                  |                                |        |       |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |             |        |        |        |
| Benzene                               | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Toluene                               | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Ethylbenzene                          | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| p & m-xylene                          | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| o-xylene                              | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| MTBE (Methyl Tertiary Butyl Ether)    | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| <b>Petroleum Hydrocarbons</b>         |                                |        |       |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |             |        |        |        |
| TPH-CWG - Aliphatic >EC5 - EC6        | 0.100                          | 0.05   |       | 0.05   | 0.05   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.05   | 0.05        | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| TPH-CWG - Aliphatic >EC6 - EC8        | 0.100                          | 0.05   |       | 0.05   | 0.05   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.05   | 0.05        | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| TPH-CWG - Aliphatic >EC8 - EC10       | 0.100                          | 0.05   |       | 0.05   | 0.05   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.05   | 0.05        | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| TPH-CWG - Aliphatic >EC10 - EC12      | 1.000                          | 1.7    |       | 0.5    | 0.5    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.5    | 0.5         | 0.5    | 0.5    | 0.5    |
| TPH-CWG - Aliphatic >EC12 - EC16      | 2.000                          | 3.4    |       | 1      | 1      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 1      | 1           | 1      | 1      | 1      |
| TPH-CWG - Aliphatic >EC16 - EC21      | 8.000                          | 12     |       | 4      | 4      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 4      | 4           | 4      | 4      | 4      |
| TPH-CWG - Aliphatic >EC21 - EC35      | 8.000                          | 75     |       | 11     | 12     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 4      | 4           | 4      | 4      | 4      |
| TPH-CWG - Aliphatic (EC5 - EC35)      | 10.000                         | 91     |       | 11     | 12     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 5      | 5           | 5      | 5      | 5      |
| TPH-CWG - Aromatic >EC5 - EC7         | 0.100                          | 0.05   |       | 0.05   | 0.05   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.05   | 0.05        | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| TPH-CWG - Aromatic >EC7 - EC8         | 0.100                          | 0.05   |       | 0.05   | 0.05   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.05   | 0.05        | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| TPH-CWG - Aromatic >EC8 - EC10        | 0.100                          | 0.05   |       | 0.05   | 0.05   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.05   | 0.05        | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| TPH-CWG - Aromatic >EC10 - EC12       | 1.000                          | 0.5    |       | 0.5    | 0.5    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.5    | 0.5         | 0.5    | 0.5    | 0.5    |
| TPH-CWG - Aromatic >EC12 - EC16       | 2.000                          | 4.2    |       | 1      | 1      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 1      | 1           | 1      | 3      | 1      |
| TPH-CWG - Aromatic >EC16 - EC21       | 10.000                         | 15     |       | 5      | 5      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 5      | 5           | 5      | 5      | 5      |
| TPH-CWG - Aromatic >EC21 - EC35       | 10.000                         | 70     |       | 14     | 5      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 5      | 5           | 5      | 5      | 5      |
| TPH-CWG - Aromatic (EC5 - EC35)       | 10.000                         | 89     |       | 14     | 5      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 5      | 5           | 5      | 5      | 5      |
| <b>VOCs</b>                           |                                |        |       |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |             |        |        |        |
| Chloromethane                         | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Chloroethane                          | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Bromomethane                          | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Vinyl Chloride                        | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Trichlorofluoromethane                | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,1-Dichloroethene                    | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,1,2-Trichloro 1,2,2-Trifluoroethane | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Cis-1,2-dichloroethene                | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| MTBE (Methyl Tertiary Butyl Ether)    | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,1-Dichloroethane                    | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 2,2-Dichloropropane                   | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Trichloromethane                      | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,1,1-Trichloroethane                 | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane                    | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,1-Dichloropropene                   | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Trans-1,2-dichloroethene              | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Benzene                               | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Tetrachloromethane                    | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,2-Dichloropropane                   | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Trichloroethene                       | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Dibromomethane                        | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Bromodichloromethane                  | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Cis-1,3-dichloropropene               | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Trans-1,3-dichloropropene             | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Toluene                               | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,1,2-Trichloroethane                 | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,3-Dichloropropane                   | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Dibromochloromethane                  | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Tetrachloroethene                     | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,2-Dibromoethane                     | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Chlorobenzene                         | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane             | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Ethylbenzene                          | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |

Soil Screening Output

Assessment Criteria

| Constituents                | Method Detection Limit (mg/kg) | BH501  | BH501 | BH502  | BH502  | BH502 | BH502 | BH502 | BH502 | BH502 | BH502 | BH502 | BH502  | BH703  | BH703       | BH704  | BH704  | BH705  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|
|                             |                                | 7.7 m  | 7.7 m | 0.5 m  | 1 m    | 1.6 m | 2.1 m | 4.7 m | 5.6 m | 7.7 m | 9 m   | 9.4 m | 11.3 m | 0.5 m  | 1.90-2.10 m | 0.5 m  | 1.8 m  | 1 m    |
| p & m-Xylene                | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Styrene                     | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Tribromomethane             | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| o-Xylene                    | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane   | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Isopropylbenzene            | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Bromobenzene                | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| n-Propylbenzene             | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 2-Chlorotoluene             | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 4-Chlorotoluene             | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene      | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| tert-Butylbenzene           | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene      | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| sec-Butylbenzene            | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene         | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| p-Isopropyltoluene          | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene         | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene         | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Butylbenzene                | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene      | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Hexachlorobutadiene         | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene      | 0.001                          | 0.0005 |       | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.0005 | 0.0005      | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| <b>SVOCs</b>                |                                |        |       |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |             |        |        |        |
| Aniline                     | 0.100                          | 0.05   |       | 0.05   | 0.05   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.05   | 0.05        | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| Phenol                      | 0.200                          | 0.1    |       | 0.1    | 0.1    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.1    | 0.1         | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| 2-Chlorophenol              | 0.100                          | 0.05   |       | 0.05   | 0.05   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.05   | 0.05        | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether     | 0.200                          | 0.1    |       | 0.1    | 0.1    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.1    | 0.1         | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene         | 0.200                          | 0.1    |       | 0.1    | 0.1    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.1    | 0.1         | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene         | 0.100                          | 0.05   |       | 0.05   | 0.05   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.05   | 0.05        | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene         | 0.200                          | 0.1    |       | 0.1    | 0.1    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.1    | 0.1         | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| Bis(2-chloroisopropyl)ether | 0.100                          | 0.05   |       | 0.05   | 0.05   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.05   | 0.05        | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| 2-Methylphenol              | 0.300                          | 0.15   |       | 0.15   | 0.15   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.15   | 0.15        | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   |
| Hexachloroethane            | 0.050                          | 0.025  |       | 0.025  | 0.025  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.025  | 0.025       | 0.025  | 0.025  | 0.025  |
| Nitrobenzene                | 0.300                          | 0.15   |       | 0.15   | 0.15   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.15   | 0.15        | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   |
| 4-Methylphenol              | 0.200                          | 0.1    |       | 0.1    | 0.1    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.1    | 0.1         | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| Isophorone                  | 0.200                          | 0.1    |       | 0.1    | 0.1    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.1    | 0.1         | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| 2-Nitrophenol               | 0.300                          | 0.15   |       | 0.15   | 0.15   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.15   | 0.15        | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   |
| 2,4-Dimethylphenol          | 0.300                          | 0.15   |       | 0.15   | 0.15   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.15   | 0.15        | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   |
| Bis(2-chloroethoxy)methane  | 0.300                          | 0.15   |       | 0.15   | 0.15   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.15   | 0.15        | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene      | 0.300                          | 0.15   |       | 0.15   | 0.15   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.15   | 0.15        | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   |
| Naphthalene                 | 0.050                          | 0.025  |       | 0.025  | 0.025  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.025  | 0.025       | 0.025  | 0.025  | 0.025  |
| 2,4-Dichlorophenol          | 0.300                          | 0.15   |       | 0.15   | 0.15   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.15   | 0.15        | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   |
| 4-Chloroaniline             | 0.100                          | 0.05   |       | 0.05   | 0.05   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.05   | 0.05        | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| Hexachlorobutadiene         | 0.100                          | 0.05   |       | 0.05   | 0.05   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.05   | 0.05        | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol     | 0.100                          | 0.05   |       | 0.05   | 0.05   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.05   | 0.05        | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol       | 0.100                          | 0.05   |       | 0.05   | 0.05   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.05   | 0.05        | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol       | 0.200                          | 0.1    |       | 0.1    | 0.1    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.1    | 0.1         | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| 2-Methylnaphthalene         | 0.100                          | 0.05   |       | 0.05   | 0.05   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.05   | 0.05        | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| 2-Chloronaphthalene         | 0.100                          | 0.05   |       | 0.05   | 0.05   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.05   | 0.05        | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| Dimethylphthalate           | 0.100                          | 0.05   |       | 0.05   | 0.05   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.05   | 0.05        | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| 2,6-Dinitrotoluene          | 0.100                          | 0.05   |       | 0.05   | 0.05   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.05   | 0.05        | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| Acenaphthylene              | 0.100                          | 0.05   |       | 0.05   | 0.05   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.05   | 0.05        | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| Acenaphthene                | 0.100                          | 0.05   |       | 0.05   | 0.05   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.05   | 0.05        | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| 2,4-Dinitrotoluene          | 0.200                          | 0.1    |       | 0.1    | 0.1    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.1    | 0.1         | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| Dibenzofuran                | 0.200                          | 0.1    |       | 0.1    | 0.1    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.1    | 0.1         | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| 4-Chlorophenyl phenyl ether | 0.300                          | 0.15   |       | 0.15   | 0.15   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.15   | 0.15        | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   |
| Diethyl phthalate           | 0.200                          | 0.1    |       | 0.1    | 0.1    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.1    | 0.1         | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| 4-Nitroaniline              | 0.200                          | 0.1    |       | 0.1    | 0.1    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.1    | 0.1         | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| Fluorene                    | 0.100                          | 0.05   |       | 0.05   | 0.05   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 0.05   | 0.05        | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |

Soil Screening Output

Assessment Criteria

| Constituents                                    | Method Detection Limit (mg/kg) | BH706        | BH706        | BH707        | BH707       | BH707        | BH707        | BH708        | BH708        | BH708        | WS101        | WS101        | WS102        | WS102        | WS102        | WS202        | WS202        | WS202        |
|---|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|   |                                | 0.5 m        | 2 m          | 1 m          | 2.35-2.45 m | 4.5 m        | 5.1 m        | 0.50-0.70 m  | 1.80-2.00 m  | 3.50-3.70 m  | 1 m          | 3.7 m        | 0.5 m        | 2.7 m        | 4.7 m        | 0.5 m        | 1.65 m       | 3.7 m        |
| <b>Asbestos</b>                                 |                                |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Asbestos in Soil Screen / Identification Name   | N/A                            |              |              |              | Chrysotile  |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Asbestos in Soil                                | N/A                            | Not-detected | Not-detected | Not-detected | Detected    | Not-detected |
| Asbestos Quantification                         | 0.001                          |              |              |              | 0.0005      |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| <b>General Inorganics</b>                       |                                |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| pH  | N/A                            | 7.9          | 8.5          | 7.6          | 7.6         |              |              | 7.5          | 6.7          | 7.5          | 8.8          | 12.4         | 10.7         | 11.9         | 12.3         | 10.4         | 11.4         | 12.1         |
| Electrical Conductivity                         | 10.000                         | 100          | 110          | 200          | 590         |              |              | 720          | 640          | 320          | 2200         | 27000        | 1400         | 2500         | 9800         | 1300         | 4400         | 6800         |
| Total Cyanide                                   | 1.000                          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5         |              |              | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          |
| Complex Cyanide                                 | 1.000                          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5         |              |              | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          |
| Free Cyanide                                    | 1.000                          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5         |              |              | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          |
| Total Sulphate as SO4                           | 50.000                         | 480          | 680          | 850          | 2400        |              |              | 1400         | 1100         | 860          | 46000        | 86000        | 63000        | 54000        | 41000        | 63000        | 17000        | 67000        |
| Water Soluble Sulphate (Soil Equivalent)        | 0.003                          | 0.018        | 0.011        | 0.11         | 1.6         |              |              | 0.89         | 0.75         | 0.24         | 4.8          | 15           | 4.3          | 1.6          | 7.6          | 3.6          | 2.8          | 6.3          |
| Water Soluble Sulphate as SO4 (2:1)             | 2.500                          | 18           | 11           | 110          | 1600        |              |              | 890          | 750          | 240          | 4800         | 15000        | 4300         | 1600         | 7600         | 3600         | 2800         | 6300         |
| Water Soluble SO4 (BRE SD 2:1 Leach Equivalent) | 0.001                          | 0.0091       | 0.0053       | 0.054        | 0.82        |              |              | 0.44         | 0.37         | 0.12         | 2.4          | 7.5          | 2.2          | 0.78         | 3.8          | 1.8          | 1.4          | 3.1          |
| Sulphide  | 1.000                          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 3.3          | 6.1         |              |              | 1.8          | 7            | 0.5          | 1.7          | 1.4          | 2.6          | 5.9          | 1.5          | 0.5          | 3.3          | 5.2          |
| Water Soluble Chloride (2:1)                    | 1.000                          | 21           | 23           | 14           | 20          |              |              | 14           | 26           | 24           | 93           | 3700         | 40           | 570          | 1800         | 49           | 590          | 240          |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N                        | 0.500                          | 0.25         | 0.25         | 0.25         | 0.25        |              |              | 0.25         | 7.7          | 0.25         | 0.25         | 4.4          | 0.25         | 0.25         | 1.7          | 0.25         | 0.25         | 0.25         |
| Organic Matter                                  | 0.100                          | 1            | 0.05         | 1.3          | 1.9         |              |              | 1.4          | 2.2          | 0.05         | 0.6          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 11           | 0.2          |
| Water Soluble Nitrate (2:1) as N                | 2.000                          | 1            | 1            | 1            | 1           |              |              | 1            | 2.9          | 1            | 1            | 1            | 1            | 1            | 1            | 1            | U/S          | 1            |
| Water Soluble Nitrite (2:1) as N                | 0.020                          | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01        |              |              | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.22         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         |
| Total Oxidised Nitrogen (TON)                   | 5.000                          | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.5         |              |              | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.5          | U/S          | 2.5          |
| <b>Total Phenols</b>                            |                                |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Total Phenols (monohydric)                      | 1.000                          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5         |              |              | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          |
| <b>Speciated PAHs</b>                           |                                |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Naphthalene                                     | 0.050                          | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025       |              |              | 0.16         | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 3.2          | 0.025        |
| Acenaphthylene                                  | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05        |              |              | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |
| Acenaphthene                                    | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05        |              |              | 0.12         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |
| Fluorene  | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05        |              |              | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |
| Phenanthrene                                    | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.34         | 0.05        |              |              | 1.5          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.6          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 2.9          | 0.05         |
| Anthracene                                      | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05        |              |              | 0.33         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.37         | 0.05         |
| Fluoranthene                                    | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.77         | 0.05        |              |              | 1.5          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.37         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.59         | 0.05         |
| Pyrene  | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.7          | 0.05        |              |              | 1.2          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.23         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.6          | 0.05         |
| Benzo(a)anthracene                              | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.48         | 0.05        |              |              | 0.66         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.24         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.59         | 0.05         |
| Chrysene  | 0.050                          | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.49         | 0.025       |              |              | 0.63         | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.29         | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.85         | 0.025        |
| Benzo(b)fluoranthene                            | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.49         | 0.05        |              |              | 0.38         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.35         | 0.05         |
| Benzo(k)fluoranthene                            | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.28         | 0.05        |              |              | 0.49         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.38         | 0.05         |
| Benzo(a)pyrene                                  | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.42         | 0.05        |              |              | 0.41         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.35         | 0.05         |
| Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene                          | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.29         | 0.05        |              |              | 0.28         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.35         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |
| Dibenz(a,h)anthracene                           | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05        |              |              | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |
| Benzo(ghi)perylene                              | 0.050                          | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.4          | 0.025       |              |              | 0.42         | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        |
| Coronene  | 0.050                          | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025       |              |              | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        |
| <b>Total PAH</b>                                |                                |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Total WAC-17 PAHs                               | 1.600                          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 4.7          | 0.8         |              |              | 8.1          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 2.1          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 10           | 0.8          |
| <b>Heavy Metals / Metalloids</b>                |                                |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Aluminium                                       | 30.000                         | 17000        | 15000        | 6900         | 13000       |              |              | 7800         | 12000        | 8000         | 16000        | 19000        | 13000        | 17000        | 15000        | 13000        | 9000         | 15000        |
| Antimony  | 1.000                          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 1.4          | 0.5         |              |              | 1.2          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 3            | 3.3          | 1.7          | 2.4          | 1.7          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 2.2          |
| Arsenic   | 1.000                          | 8.6          | 10           | 6.5          | 8.7         |              |              | 7.6          | 9.3          | 7.4          | 25           | 35           | 11           | 22           | 12           | 18           | 17           | 25           |
| Barium  | 1.000                          | 80           | 51           | 91           | 83          |              |              | 47           | 55           | 76           | 88           | 81           | 57           | 49           | 72           | 54           | 98           | 70           |
| Beryllium                                       | 0.060                          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.6          | 0.7         |              |              | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.8          | 0.7          | 0.5          | 0.6          | 0.7          | 0.4          | 0.6          | 0.5          |
| Boron (water soluble)                           | 0.200                          | 1.3          | 0.2          | 0.1          | 3           |              |              | 0.1          | 2.3          | 0.3          | 11           | 4.9          | 2.8          | 2.4          | 3.6          | 2.4          | 3            | 1.8          |
| Cadmium   | 0.200                          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1         |              |              | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 6.9          | 8.3          | 3.7          | 3.7          | 4.3          | 3.3          | 0.7          | 3.1          |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                           | 4.000                          | 2            | 2            | 2            | 2           |              |              | 2            | 2            | 2            | 2            | 2            | 2            | 2            | 2            | 2            | 2            | 2            |
| Chromium  | 1.000                          | 22           | 25           | 19           | 23          |              |              | 21           | 24           | 31           | 20           | 28           | 20           | 17           | 21           | 17           | 24           | 17           |
| Copper  | 1.000                          | 14           | 42           | 16           | 14          |              |              | 13           | 15           | 5.1          | 65           | 100          | 34           | 36           | 32           | 15           | 32           | 18           |
| Iron  | 40.000                         | 30000        | 30000        | 17000        | 25000       |              |              | 20000        | 24000        | 25000        | 15000        | 15000        | 12000        | 7900         | 8300         | 9500         | 16000        | 14000        |
| Lead  | 1.000                          | 21           | 9.4          | 22           | 42          |              |              | 17           | 21           | 7.3          | 450          | 430          | 140          | 130          | 130          | 90           | 32           | 66           |
| Manganese                                       | 1.000                          | 600          | 340          | 260          | 260         |              |              | 230          | 270          | 78           | 190          | 190          | 170          | 140          | 160          | 180          | 230          | 190          |
| Mercury (inorganic)                             | 0.300                          | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15        |              |              | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15         |
| Molybdenum                                      | 0.250                          | 0.3          | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.3         |              |              | 0.6          | 0.4          | 0.15         | 0.5          | 2.5          | 0.6          | 1.2          | 0.7          | 0.8          | 1.8          | 1.6          |





Soil Screening Output

Assessment Criteria

| Constituents                                    | Method Detection Limit (mg/kg) | WS202        | WS203        | WS203             | WS204        | WS204        | WS204        | WS204        | TP201        | TP301        | TP301        | TP302        |
|---|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|   |                                | 11.7 m       | 1 m          | 2.25 m            | 0.5 m        | 1.9 m        | 3.9 m        | 7.45 m       | 1 m          | 0.5 m        | 2 m          | 1 m          |
| <b>Asbestos</b>                                 |                                |              |              |                   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Asbestos in Soil Screen / Identification Name   | N/A                            |              |              | <b>Chrysotile</b> |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Asbestos in Soil                                | N/A                            | Not-detected | Not-detected | <b>Detected</b>   | Not-detected |
| Asbestos Quantification                         | 0.001                          |              |              | 0.08              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| <b>General Inorganics</b>                       |                                |              |              |                   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| pH  | N/A                            | 10.5         | 8.1          | 12.7              | 10.9         | 11.5         | 12.2         | 12.1         | 10.9         | 10.8         | 11.5         | 10.9         |
| Electrical Conductivity                         | 10.000                         | 3200         | 1800         | 14000             | 1300         | 1600         | 26000        | 33000        | 590          | 260          | 1000         | 300          |
| Total Cyanide                                   | 1.000                          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5               | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          |
| Complex Cyanide                                 | 1.000                          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5               | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          |
| Free Cyanide                                    | 1.000                          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5               | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          |
| Total Sulphate as SO4                           | 50.000                         | 10000        | 32000        | 56000             | 94000        | 54000        | 95000        | 70000        | 5600         | 1500         | 12000        | 2500         |
| Water Soluble Sulphate (Soil Equivalent)        | 0.003                          | 8.5          | 5            | 3.3               | 5.6          | 0.14         | 19           | 15           | 2            | 0.43         | 0.31         | 0.68         |
| Water Soluble Sulphate as SO4 (2:1)             | 2.500                          | 8500         | 5000         | 3300              | 5600         | 140          | 19000        | 15000        | 2000         | 430          | 310          | 680          |
| Water Soluble SO4 (BRE SD 2:1 Leach Equivalent) | 0.001                          | 4.3          | 2.5          | 1.6               | 2.8          | 0.068        | 9.6          | 7.5          | 1            | 0.22         | 0.16         | 0.34         |
| Sulphide  | 1.000                          | 360          | 0.5          | 0.5               | 19           | 20           | 26           | 1            | 2.4          | 0.5          | 1.7          | 0.5          |
| Water Soluble Chloride (2:1)                    | 1.000                          | 4200         | 98           | 1400              | 55           | 84           | 790          | 20000        | 16           | 15           | 220          | 11           |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N                        | 0.500                          | 43           | 0.25         | 8.2               | 0.25         | 0.25         | 0.25         | 4.1          | 0.25         | 0.25         | 0.25         | 0.25         |
| Organic Matter                                  | 0.100                          | 4.7          | 0.3          | 0.4               | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.9          | 0.3          | 2.1          | 0.6          |
| Water Soluble Nitrate (2:1) as N                | 2.000                          | 1            | 1            | 1                 | 1            | 1            | 1            | 1            | 1            | 1            | 7.5          | 1            |
| Water Soluble Nitrite (2:1) as N                | 0.020                          | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01              | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 16           | 0.01         |
| Total Oxidised Nitrogen (TON)                   | 5.000                          | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.5               | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.5          | 24           | 2.5          |
| <b>Total Phenols</b>                            |                                |              |              |                   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Total Phenols (monohydric)                      | 1.000                          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5               | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          |
| <b>Speciated PAHs</b>                           |                                |              |              |                   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Naphthalene                                     | 0.050                          | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025             | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.1          |
| Acenaphthylene                                  | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05              | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.56         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |
| Acenaphthene                                    | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05              | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.48         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |
| Fluorene  | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05              | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.46         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |
| Phenanthrene                                    | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05              | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 12           | 0.05         | 0.42         | 0.59         |
| Anthracene                                      | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05              | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 1.4          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |
| Fluoranthene                                    | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05              | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 38           | 0.05         | 0.66         | 1.2          |
| Pyrene  | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05              | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 22           | 0.05         | 0.42         | 0.64         |
| Benzo(a)anthracene                              | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05              | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 11           | 0.05         | 0.19         | 0.52         |
| Chrysene  | 0.050                          | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025             | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 12           | 0.025        | 0.27         | 0.7          |
| Benzo(b)fluoranthene                            | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05              | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 11           | 0.05         | 0.05         | 1.1          |
| Benzo(k)fluoranthene                            | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05              | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 7.2          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 1            |
| Benzo(a)pyrene                                  | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05              | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 5.5          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |
| Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene                          | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05              | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 16           | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.68         |
| Dibenz(a,h)anthracene                           | 0.100                          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05              | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 3.3          | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         |
| Benzo(ghi)perylene                              | 0.050                          | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025             | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 15           | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.7          |
| Coronene  | 0.050                          | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025             | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 4.7          | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.025        |
| <b>Total PAH</b>                                |                                |              |              |                   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Total WAC-17 PAHs                               | 1.600                          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8               | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 160          | 0.8          | 2            | 7.2          |
| <b>Heavy Metals / Metalloids</b>                |                                |              |              |                   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Aluminium                                       | 30.000                         | 22000        | 15000        | 14000             | 9100         | 15000        | 9000         | 14000        | 18000        | 2900         | 9400         | 11000        |
| Antimony  | 1.000                          | 0.5          | 2            | 2.7               | 3.1          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 15           | 0.5          | 5.8          | 0.5          |
| Arsenic   | 1.000                          | 22           | 3.6          | 5.3               | 66           | 43           | 54           | 19           | 11           | 4            | 16           | 11           |
| Barium  | 1.000                          | 21           | 76           | 59                | 47           | 35           | 25           | 51           | 750          | 24           | 260          | 44           |
| Beryllium                                       | 0.060                          | 2            | 0.4          | 0.3               | 0.3          | 0.5          | 0.2          | 0.5          | 1            | 0.05         | 0.5          | 0.5          |
| Boron (water soluble)                           | 0.200                          | 5.1          | 3.2          | 2.1               | 1.8          | 1.8          | 2            | 2.9          | 1.6          | 2.6          | 3.1          | 1.6          |
| Cadmium   | 0.200                          | 0.1          | 2.7          | 1.8               | 3.5          | 3.7          | 3            | 3.2          | 0.5          | 0.3          | 6.1          | 0.3          |
| Chromium (hexavalent)                           | 4.000                          | 2            | 2            | 2                 | 2            | 2            | 2            | 2            | 2            | 2            | 2            | 2            |
| Chromium  | 1.000                          | 38           | 25           | 23                | 13           | 17           | 13           | 24           | 36           | 9            | 23           | 20           |
| Copper  | 1.000                          | 11           | 14           | 11                | 28           | 14           | 16           | 12           | 30           | 9.9          | 1100         | 19           |
| Iron  | 40.000                         | 60000        | 13000        | 9700              | 18000        | 13000        | 15000        | 9700         | 25000        | 5000         | 19000        | 21000        |
| Lead  | 1.000                          | 20           | 41           | 40                | 180          | 130          | 120          | 86           | 770          | 12           | 150          | 30           |
| Manganese                                       | 1.000                          | 230          | 220          | 210               | 170          | 160          | 140          | 170          | 240          | 210          | 270          | 340          |
| Mercury (inorganic)                             | 0.300                          | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15              | 0.15         | 0.4          | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15         |
| Molybdenum                                      | 0.250                          | 0.8          | 1.8          | 2.8               | 1.1          | 1.5          | 1.4          | 4.6          | 1            | 0.15         | 1.2          | 0.15         |



Soil Screening Output

Assessment Criteria

| Constituents                | Method Detection Limit (mg/kg) | WS202  | WS203  | WS203  | WS204  | WS204  | WS204  | WS204  | TP201  | TP301  | TP301  | TP302  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                             |                                | 11.7 m | 1 m    | 2.25 m | 0.5 m  | 1.9 m  | 3.9 m  | 7.45 m | 1 m    | 0.5 m  | 2 m    | 1 m    |
| p & m-Xylene                | 0.001                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Styrene                     | 0.001                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Tribromomethane             | 0.001                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| o-Xylene                    | 0.001                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane   | 0.001                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Isopropylbenzene            | 0.001                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Bromobenzene                | 0.001                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| n-Propylbenzene             | 0.001                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 2-Chlorotoluene             | 0.001                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 4-Chlorotoluene             | 0.001                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene      | 0.001                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| tert-Butylbenzene           | 0.001                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene      | 0.001                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| sec-Butylbenzene            | 0.001                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene         | 0.001                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| p-Isopropyltoluene          | 0.001                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene         | 0.001                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene         | 0.001                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Butylbenzene                | 0.001                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane | 0.001                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene      | 0.001                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Hexachlorobutadiene         | 0.001                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene      | 0.001                          | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| <b>SVOCs</b>                |                                |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Aniline                     | 0.100                          | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| Phenol                      | 0.200                          | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| 2-Chlorophenol              | 0.100                          | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether     | 0.200                          | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene         | 0.200                          | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene         | 0.100                          | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene         | 0.200                          | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| Bis(2-chloroisopropyl)ether | 0.100                          | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| 2-Methylphenol              | 0.300                          | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   |
| Hexachloroethane            | 0.050                          | 0.025  | 0.025  | 0.025  | 0.025  | 0.025  | 0.025  | 0.025  | 0.025  | 0.025  | 0.025  | 0.025  |
| Nitrobenzene                | 0.300                          | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   |
| 4-Methylphenol              | 0.200                          | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| Isophorone                  | 0.200                          | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| 2-Nitrophenol               | 0.300                          | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   |
| 2,4-Dimethylphenol          | 0.300                          | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   |
| Bis(2-chloroethoxy)methane  | 0.300                          | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene      | 0.300                          | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   |
| Naphthalene                 | 0.050                          | 0.025  | 0.025  | 0.025  | 0.025  | 0.025  | 0.025  | 0.025  | 0.025  | 0.025  | 0.025  | 0.1    |
| 2,4-Dichlorophenol          | 0.300                          | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   |
| 4-Chloroaniline             | 0.100                          | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| Hexachlorobutadiene         | 0.100                          | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol     | 0.100                          | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol       | 0.100                          | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol       | 0.200                          | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| 2-Methylnaphthalene         | 0.100                          | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| 2-Chloronaphthalene         | 0.100                          | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| Dimethylphthalate           | 0.100                          | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| 2,6-Dinitrotoluene          | 0.100                          | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| Acenaphthylene              | 0.100                          | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.56   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| Acenaphthene                | 0.100                          | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.48   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |
| 2,4-Dinitrotoluene          | 0.200                          | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| Dibenzofuran                | 0.200                          | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.7    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| 4-Chlorophenyl phenyl ether | 0.300                          | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.15   |
| Diethyl phthalate           | 0.200                          | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| 4-Nitroaniline              | 0.200                          | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| Fluorene                    | 0.100                          | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.46   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   |

## **E.4. Leachate, Perched Water and Groundwater Screening (2015) (Controlled Waters)**













Groundwater and Leachate Data Screening (Controlled Waters)

Values in italics are method detection limits

Leachate  
 Exceedance of both DWS and EQS  
 Exceedance of EQS  
 Exceedance of DWS

| Lab Sample Number                     |       | 479636     | 467195     | 470265        | 475822     | 479637     | 467196     | 470266        | 476307     | 479641     | 467197     | 470267        | 476304     | 476305                     | 479638     | 467198     | 470268        | 476306     | 479639     | 467199     | 475818     | 479642     | 475324        | 475325        | 479643        | 479644        | 463063     | 463064     |
|---------------------------------------|-------|------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |       | BH502      | BH703      | BH703         | BH703      | BH703      | BH705      | BH705         | BH705      | BH705      | BH706      | BH706         | BH706      | Duplicate B (Dup of BH706) | BH706      | BH707      | BH707         | BH707      | BH707      | BH707      | BH708      | BH708      | FIELD BLANK   | TRIP BLANK    | Trip Blank    | Field Blank   | BH101      | BH101      |
| Groundwater Body                      | Units | Chalk      | Chalk      | Chalk         | Chalk      | Chalk      | Chalk      | Chalk         | Chalk      | Chalk      | Chalk      | Chalk         | Chalk      | Chalk                      | Chalk      | Chalk      | Chalk         | Chalk      | Chalk      | Chalk      | Chalk      | Chalk      |               |               |               |               |            |            |
| Depth (m)                             |       | 11.6       | 4.8        | None Supplied | 4.7        | 4.7        | 2.8        | None Supplied | 2.8        | 2.8        | 6.4        | None Supplied | 6.5        | None Supplied              | 6.4        | 11.0       | None Supplied | 11.0       | 11.1       | 16.0       | 16.1       | 15.9       | None Supplied | None Supplied | None Supplied | None Supplied | 4.5        | 7.0        |
| Date Sampled                          |       | 26/08/2015 | 20/07/2015 | 28/07/2015    | 13/08/2015 | 26/08/2015 | 20/07/2015 | 28/07/2015    | 14/08/2015 | 26/08/2015 | 20/07/2015 | 28/07/2015    | 14/08/2015 | 14/08/2015                 | 26/08/2015 | 20/07/2015 | 28/07/2015    | 14/08/2015 | 26/08/2015 | 20/07/2015 | 13/08/2015 | 26/08/2015 | 12/08/2015    | 12/08/2015    | 26/08/2015    | 26/08/2015    | 18/06/2015 | 19/06/2015 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |       |            |            |               |            |            |            |               |            |            |            |               |            |                            |            |            |               |            |            |            |            |            |               |               |               |               |            |            |

| General Inorganics             |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
|--------------------------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| pH                             | pH Units | 7.1    | 7.6    | 7.2    | 7.7    | 7.6    | 7.5    | 7.2    | 7.4    | 7.2    | 7.3    | 7.1    | 7.8    | 7.7    | 7.4    | 7.2    | 7      | 7.5    | 7.4    | 7.2    | 7.4    | 7.4    | 10.3  | 8.6   | 6.5   | 5.9   |       |       |  |
| Electrical Conductivity        | µS/cm    | 4100   | 1600   | 1400   | 1500   | 1500   | 1100   | 1200   | 1100   | 1100   | 1300   | 1200   | 1200   | 1200   | 1300   | 1500   | 1400   | 1300   | 1300   | 1500   | 1500   | 1300   | 540   | 10    | < 10  | < 10  |       |       |  |
| Total Cyanide                  | µg/l     | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10  | < 10  | < 10  | < 10  | < 10  | < 10  |  |
| Complex Cyanide                | µg/l     | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10  | < 10  | < 10  | < 10  | < 10  | < 10  |  |
| Free Cyanide                   | µg/l     | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10  | < 10  | < 10  | < 10  | < 10  | < 10  |  |
| Sulphate as SO4                | µg/l     | 534000 | 445000 | 373000 | 329000 | 342000 | 122000 | 140000 | 137000 | 114000 | 151000 | 147000 | 141000 | 113000 | 151000 | 311000 | 300000 | 322000 | 274000 | 248000 | 227000 | 215000 | 3280  | 8300  | 166   | 251   |       |       |  |
| Sulphide                       | µg/l     | < 5.0  | < 5.0  | < 5.0  | < 5.0  | < 5.0  | < 5.0  | < 5.0  | < 5.0  | < 5.0  | < 5.0  | < 5.0  | < 5.0  | < 5.0  | < 5.0  | < 5.0  | < 5.0  | < 5.0  | < 5.0  | < 5.0  | < 5.0  | < 5.0  | < 5.0 | < 5.0 | < 5.0 | < 5.0 | < 5.0 | < 5.0 |  |
| Chloride                       | mg/l     | 1100   | 91     | 99     | 120    | 150    | 97     | 130    | 140    | 120    | 150    | 110    | 140    | 130    | 120    | 110    | 190    | 130    | 140    | 120    | 110    | 0.61   | 2.5   | 4.9   | 0.45  |       |       |       |  |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N       | µg/l     | 99     | 54     | 23     | < 15   | 160    | < 15   | < 15   | 110    | 67     | 100    | < 15   | 62     | 110    | 170    | 160    | < 15   | 240    | 140    | < 15   | < 15   | 32     | < 15  | < 15  | < 15  | < 15  | 68    |       |  |
| Nitrate as N                   | mg/l     | 31.2   | 7.06   | 7.8    | 7.16   | 7.11   | 23.6   | 22.1   | 26     | 24.3   | 22.5   | 23     | 22.9   | 22.6   | 22.9   | 8.01   | 8.49   | 9.04   | 9.85   | 23.2   | 19.2   | 24.8   | 0.05  | 0.19  | 0.04  | 0.02  |       |       |  |
| Nitrate as NO3                 | mg/l     | 138    | 31.3   | 34.5   | 31.7   | 31.5   | 104    | 97.7   | 115    | 108    | 99.5   | 102    | 101    | 100    | 101    | 35.5   | 37.6   | 40.1   | 43.6   | 103    | 85.1   | 110    | 0.21  | 0.83  | 0.16  | 0.1   |       |       |  |
| Nitrite as N                   | µg/l     | 18     | 28     | 21     | 30     | 47     | 27     | 5      | 32     | 6      | 92     | 17     | 16     | 21     | 4      | 18     | 110    | 230    | 37     | 17     | 4      | 4      | 9     | 6     | 1     | 1     |       |       |  |
| Nitrite as NO2                 | µg/l     | 59     | 92     | 69     | 99     | 150    | 89     | 16     | 110    | 20     | 300    | 56     | 53     | 69     | 13     | 59     | 360    | 750    | 120    | 56     | 13     | 30     | 20    | < 5.0 | < 5.0 | < 5.0 | < 5.0 |       |  |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total) | mg/l     | 32     | 5.2    | 7.2    | 4.3    | 13     | 2.4    | 3      | 15     | 7.4    | 2      | < 2.0  | 7.2    | 6.4    | 10     | 21     | 27     | 26     | 10     | 5.6    | 82     | 28     | < 2.0 | < 2.0 | 3.5   |       |       |       |  |
| Biochemical Oxygen Demand      | mg/l     | 3.4    | < 1.0  | 3.6    | 3      | 1.3    | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | 73     | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | 1.6    | 4.2    | 4.7    | < 1.0  | 8.6    | 1.7    | 73     | 2.8    | 1.6    | 3.3    | 14     | -     | -     | < 1.0 | 2.2   |       |       |  |
| Total Oxidised Nitrogen        | mg/l     | 31     | 7.1    | 7.8    | 7.2    | 7.2    | 24     | 22     | 26     | 24     | 23     | 23     | 23     | 23     | 23     | 8      | 8.6    | 9.3    | 9.9    | 23     | 19     | 25     | < 0.3 | < 0.3 | < 0.3 | < 0.3 |       |       |  |

| Total Phenols              |      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|----------------------------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Total Phenols (monohydric) | µg/l | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   | < 10   |
| PAHs                       |      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Naphthalene                | µg/l | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 |
| Acenaphthylene             | µg/l | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 |
| Acenaphthene               | µg/l | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 |
| Fluorene                   | µg/l | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 |
| Phenanthrene               | µg/l | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 |
| Anthracene                 | µg/l | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 |
| Fluoranthene               | µg/l | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 |
| Pyrene                     | µg/l | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 |
| Benzo[a]anthracene         | µg/l | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 |
| Chrysene                   | µg/l | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene       | µg/l | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene       | µg/l | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 |
| Benzo[a]pyrene             | µg/l | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 |
| Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene     | µg/l | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |





Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EOS |
| Exceedance of EOS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

| Lab Sample Number                     |       | 462991     | 462993     | 462909     | 462987     | 462800     | 462907     | 462908     | 462874     | 462796     | 463176     | 462899     |
|---------------------------------------|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |       | BH101      | WS101      | WS102      | BH202      | BH202      | BH203      | BH203      | BH204      | WS202      | WS202      | WS204      |
| Groundwater Body                      | Units |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Depth (m)                             |       | 21.0       | 5.6        | 4.2        | 7.0        | 11.5       | 5          | 13         | 6.7        | 6.7        | 11.7       | 4.45       |
| Date Sampled                          |       | 22/06/2015 | 23/06/2015 | 24/06/2015 | 10/06/2015 | 11/06/2015 | 29/06/2015 | 29/06/2015 | 24/06/2015 | 25/06/2015 | 26/06/2015 | 29/06/2015 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |

| General Inorganics             |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------------|----------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| pH                             | pH Units |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Electrical Conductivity        | µS/cm    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Cyanide                  | µg/l     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Complex Cyanide                | µg/l     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Free Cyanide                   | µg/l     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sulphate as SO4                | µg/l     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sulphide                       | µg/l     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chloride                       | mg/l     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N       | µg/l     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nitrate as N                   | mg/l     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nitrate as NO3                 | mg/l     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nitrite as N                   | µg/l     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nitrite as NO2                 | µg/l     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total) | mg/l     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Biochemical Oxygen Demand      | mg/l     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Oxidised Nitrogen        | mg/l     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| Total Phenols              |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------------|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Total Phenols (monohydric) | µg/l |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| PAHs                                |      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|-------------------------------------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Naphthalene                         | µg/l | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | 1.4    | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 |
| Acenaphthylene                      | µg/l | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | 1.1    | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 |
| Acenaphthene                        | µg/l | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | 0.53   | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 |
| Fluorene                            | µg/l | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | 0.47   | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 |
| Phenanthrene                        | µg/l | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | 0.68   | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 |
| Anthracene                          | µg/l | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | 0.16   | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 |
| Fluoranthene                        | µg/l | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 |
| Pyrene                              | µg/l | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 |
| Benzo[a]anthracene                  | µg/l | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 |
| Chrysene                            | µg/l | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene                | µg/l | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene                | µg/l | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 |
| Benzo[a]pyrene                      | µg/l | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 |
| Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene              | µg/l | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 |
| Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene              | µg/l | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 |
| Benzo[g,h,i]perylene                | µg/l | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.01 |
| Coronene                            | µg/l |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Sum of benzo(b)fluoranthene and be  | µg/l | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |
| Sum of indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene and t | µg/l | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |
| <b>Total PAHs</b>                   |      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total EPA-16 PAHs                   | µg/l | < 0.2  | < 0.2  | < 0.2  | 4.3    | < 0.2  | < 0.2  | < 0.2  | < 0.2  | < 0.2  | < 0.2  | < 0.2  |
| Total WAC-17 PAHs                   | µg/l |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |

| Heavy Metals / Metalloids |      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|---------------------------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Aluminium (dissolved)     | mg/l |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Antimony (dissolved)      | µg/l |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Arsenic (dissolved)       | µg/l | 3.6    | < 1.1  | < 1.1  | < 1.1  | 20     | < 1.1  | 3.7    | 12     | < 1.1  | 8.8    | 7.1    |
| Barium (dissolved)        | µg/l | 94     | 78     | 40     | 80     | 52     | 260    | 34     | 11     | 440    | 30     | 32     |
| Beryllium (dissolved)     | µg/l | < 0.2  | < 0.2  | < 0.2  | < 0.2  | < 0.2  | < 0.2  | < 0.2  | < 0.2  | < 0.2  | < 0.2  | < 0.2  |
| Boron (dissolved)         | µg/l | 13     | 41     | < 10   | 27     | 120    | < 10   | 68     | 58     | 12     | 170    | 170    |
| Cadmium (dissolved)       | µg/l | < 0.08 | < 0.08 | < 0.08 | < 0.08 | < 0.08 | < 0.08 | < 0.08 | < 0.08 | < 0.08 | < 0.08 | < 0.08 |
| Chromium (hexavalent)     | µg/l |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Chromium (dissolved)      | µg/l | 3.7    | < 0.4  | < 0.4  | 6.1    | 1.6    | 1.6    | 1.4    | 4      | 180    | 0.7    | 1.5    |
| Copper (dissolved)        | µg/l | 1.1    | 3.2    | 2      | 2.7    | 9.2    | 2.6    | 2.4    | 21     | 7.6    | 2.7    | 4.4    |
| Iron (dissolved)          | mg/l |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Lead (dissolved)          | µg/l | 1.4    | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | 1.8    | < 1.0  | 3.9    | 2      | < 1.0  | 1.5    | 1.2    | 3.5    |
| Manganese (dissolved)     | µg/l |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Mercury (dissolved)       | µg/l | < 0.5  | < 0.5  | < 0.5  | < 0.5  | < 0.5  | < 0.5  | < 0.5  | < 0.5  | < 0.5  | < 0.5  | < 0.5  |
| Molybdenum (dissolved)    | µg/l |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Nickel (dissolved)        | µg/l | 1.1    | 1.6    | 0.4    | < 0.3  | 2.7    | 0.4    | 1.4    | 4.2    | 2.1    | 0.8    | 1.9    |
| Selenium (dissolved)      | µg/l | < 4.0  | < 4.0  | < 4.0  | 14     | < 4.0  | < 4.0  | < 4.0  | 7.1    | 18     | < 4.0  | < 4.0  |
| Vanadium (dissolved)      | µg/l |        | 3.9    | < 1.7  | 7.1    |        | 31     | 18     | 21     | 12     | 25     | 35     |
| Zinc (dissolved)          | µg/l | 8.5    | 1.9    | 1.2    | 2.8    | 3.1    | 0.6    | 2.3    | 4.9    | 1.2    | 1.3    | 2.1    |
| Calcium (dissolved)       | mg/l |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Magnesium (dissolved)     | mg/l |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Potassium (dissolved)     | mg/l |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Phosphorus (total)        | µg/l |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |

| Monoaromatics |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Benzene       | µg/l | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 |
| Toluene       | µg/l | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 |
| Ethyl benzene | µg/l | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 |
| m/p-Xylene    | µg/l | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | 6.6   | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 |
| o-Xylene      | µg/l | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | 2.1   | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 |

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EQS |
| Exceedance of EQS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

| Lab Sample Number                     |       | 462991     | 462993     | 462909     | 462987     | 462800     | 462907     | 462908     | 462874     | 462796     | 463176     | 462899     |
|---------------------------------------|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |       | BH101      | WS101      | WS102      | BH202      | BH202      | BH203      | BH203      | BH204      | WS202      | WS202      | WS204      |
| Groundwater Body                      | Units |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Depth (m)                             |       | 21.0       | 5.6        | 4.2        | 7.0        | 11.5       | 5          | 13         | 6.7        | 6.7        | 11.7       | 4.45       |
| Date Sampled                          |       | 22/06/2015 | 23/06/2015 | 24/06/2015 | 10/06/2015 | 11/06/2015 | 29/06/2015 | 29/06/2015 | 24/06/2015 | 25/06/2015 | 26/06/2015 | 29/06/2015 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| MTBE (Methyl Tertiary Butyl Ether)    | µg/l  | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       |
| Sum of xylenes                        | µg/l  | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 8.7        | 0          | 0          | 0          |
| <b>TPH CWG</b>                        |       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| TPH-CWG - Aliphatic >C5 - C6          | µg/l  | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       |
| TPH-CWG - Aliphatic >C6 - C8          | µg/l  | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       |
| TPH-CWG - Aliphatic >C8 - C10         | µg/l  | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       |
| TPH-CWG - Aliphatic >C10 - C12        | µg/l  | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | 18         | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       |
| TPH-CWG - Aliphatic >C12 - C16        | µg/l  | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | 170        | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       |
| TPH-CWG - Aliphatic >C16 - C21        | µg/l  | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | 540        | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       |
| TPH-CWG - Aliphatic >C21 - C35        | µg/l  | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | 1200       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       |
| TPH-CWG - Aliphatic (C5 - C35)        | µg/l  | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | 2000       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       |
| TPH-CWG - Aromatic >C5 - C7           | µg/l  | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       |
| TPH-CWG - Aromatic >C7 - C8           | µg/l  | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       |
| TPH-CWG - Aromatic >C8 - C10          | µg/l  | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       |
| TPH-CWG - Aromatic >C10 - C12         | µg/l  | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | 84         | < 10       | < 10       | 200        | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       |
| TPH-CWG - Aromatic >C12 - C16         | µg/l  | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | 230        | < 10       | < 10       | 520        | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       |
| TPH-CWG - Aromatic >C16 - C21         | µg/l  | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | 110        | < 10       | < 10       | 1500       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       |
| TPH-CWG - Aromatic >C21 - C35         | µg/l  | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       |
| TPH-CWG - Aromatic (C5 - C35)         | µg/l  | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | 420        | < 10       | < 10       | 2300       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       |
| <b>VOCs</b>                           |       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chloromethane                         | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chloroethane                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Bromomethane                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Vinyl Chloride                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Trichlorofluoromethane                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1-Dichloroethene                    | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| cis 1,2-Dichloroethene                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| MTBE (Methyl Tertiary Butyl Ether)    | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1-Dichloroethane                    | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,2-Dichloropropane                   | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Trichloromethane                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,1-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane                    | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1-Dichloropropene                   | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| trans 1,2-Dichloroethene              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzene                               | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tetrachloromethane                    | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichloropropane                   | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Trichloroethene                       | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dibromomethane                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Bromodichloromethane                  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| cis 1,3-Dichloropropene               | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| trans 1,3-Dichloropropene             | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Toluene                               | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,2-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,3-Dichloropropane                   | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dibromochloromethane                  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tetrachloroethene                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dibromoethane                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chlorobenzene                         | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane             | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Ethylbenzene                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| m and p-Xylene                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Styrene                               | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tribromomethane                       | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| o-Xylene                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane             | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| iso-Propylbenzene                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Bromobenzene                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Propylbenzene                         | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Chlorotoluene                       | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chlorotoluene                       | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| tert-Butylbenzene                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| sec-Butylbenzene                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| p-Isopropyltoluene                    | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| n-Butylbenzene                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane           | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachlorobutadiene                   | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |

Values in italics are method detection limits

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| Leachate                       |
| Exceedance of both DWS and EOS |
| Exceedance of EOS              |
| Exceedance of DWS              |

| Lab Sample Number                     |       | 462991     | 462993     | 462909     | 462987     | 462800     | 462907     | 462908     | 462874     | 462796     | 463176     | 462899     |
|---------------------------------------|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                      |       | BH101      | WS101      | WS102      | BH202      | BH202      | BH203      | BH203      | BH204      | WS202      | WS202      | WS204      |
| Groundwater Body                      | Units |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Depth (m)                             |       | 21.0       | 5.6        | 4.2        | 7.0        | 11.5       | 5          | 13         | 6.7        | 6.7        | 11.7       | 4.45       |
| Date Sampled                          |       | 22/06/2015 | 23/06/2015 | 24/06/2015 | 10/06/2015 | 11/06/2015 | 29/06/2015 | 29/06/2015 | 24/06/2015 | 25/06/2015 | 26/06/2015 | 29/06/2015 |
| Analytical Parameter (Water Analysis) |       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>sVOCs</b>                          |       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Aniline                               | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Phenol                                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Chlorophenol                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethyl)ether               | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroisopropyl)ether           | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Methylphenol                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachloroethane                      | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nitrobenzene                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Methylphenol                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Isophorone                            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Nitrophenol                         | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dimethylphenol                    | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| bis(2-Chloroethoxy)methane            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Naphthalene                           | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dichlorophenol                    | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chloroaniline                       | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachlorobutadiene                   | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol               | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol                 | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol                 | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Methylnaphthalene                   | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2-Chloronaphthalene                   | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dimethylphthalate                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,6-Dinitrotoluene                    | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Acenaphthylene                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Acenaphthene                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2,4-Dinitrotoluene                    | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dibenzofuran                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Chlorophenyl-phenylether            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Diehyphthalate                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Nitroaniline                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fluorene                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Azobenzene                            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4-Bromophenyl-phenylether             | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hexachlorobenzene                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Phenanthrene                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Anthracene                            | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Carbazole                             | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dibutyl phthalate                     | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Anthraquinone                         | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fluoranthene                          | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Pyrene                                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Butylbenzylphthalate                  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[a]anthracene                    | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chrysene                              | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene                  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene                  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[a]pyrene                        | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene                | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Benzo[g,h,i]perylene                  | µg/l  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |

## **E.5. Perched Water/Groundwater Screening (2015) (Human Health)**

LPER Groundwater Screening (Human Health)

Values in italics are the method limit of detection

Water screening value exceedance

LAND USE: Commercial

| Lab Sample Number                | Units    | Limit of detection | Water Screening Value | No Samples | Minimum Value | Maximum Value | No. Exceedances | Location of Exceedances | 465834     | 470638     | 470679                     | 475317     | 479874     | 465835            | 470640            | 475321            | 479877            | 465166            | 470680            | 475318            | 479870            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Sample Reference                 |          |                    |                       |            |               |               |                 |                         | BH101      | BH101      | Duplicate B (Dup of BH101) | BH101      | BH101      | WS101             |                   |
| Groundwater Body                 |          |                    |                       |            |               |               |                 |                         | Chalk      | Chalk      | Chalk                      | Chalk      | Chalk      | Leachate/ Perched |
| Depth (m)                        |          |                    |                       |            |               |               |                 |                         | 5.26       | 3.99       | None Supplied              | 4.98       | 4.86       | 3.31              | 3.65              | 3.66              | 3.58              | 3.29              | 3.49              | 3.98              | 3.48              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Date Sampled                     |          |                    |                       |            |               |               |                 |                         | 15/07/2015 | 29/07/2015 | 29/07/2015                 | 12/08/2015 | 27/08/2015 | 15/07/2015        | 29/07/2015        | 12/08/2015        | 27/08/2015        | 14/07/2015        | 29/07/2015        | 12/08/2015        | 27/08/2015        |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Time Taken                       | 900      | 1315               | None Supplied         | 1000       | 915           | 1000          | 1230            | 1000                    | 900        | 1000       | 1245                       | 1100       | 900        |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| <b>General Inorganics</b>        |          |                    |                       |            |               |               |                 |                         |            |            |                            |            |            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| pH                               | pH Units | N/A                |                       | 74         | 5.9           | 13.3          |                 |                         | 7.2        | 6.7        | 7.3                        | 6.8        | 7.1        | 8.9               | 8.2               | 8                 | 7.7               | 12.7              | 12.8              | 12.8              | 12.7              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Electrical Conductivity          | µS/cm    | 10                 |                       | 74         | 10            | 120000        |                 |                         | 6000       | 13000      | 13000                      | 17000      | 18000      | 120000            | 97000             | 110000            | 110000            | 17000             | 19000             | 34000             | 25000             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Total Cyanide                    | µg/l     | 10                 | no WSV                | 74         | < 10          | < 10          |                 |                         | < 10       | < 10       | < 10                       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Complex Cyanide                  | µg/l     | 10                 | no WSV                | 74         | < 10          | < 10          |                 |                         | < 10       | < 10       | < 10                       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Free Cyanide                     | µg/l     | 10                 | no WSV                | 74         | < 10          | < 10          |                 |                         | < 10       | < 10       | < 10                       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Sulphate as SO4                  | µg/l     | 45                 | no WSV                | 74         | 166           | 17000000      |                 |                         | 327000     | 461000     | 487000                     | 532000     | 680000     | 9820000           | 10000000          | 11000000          | 10000000          | 455000            | 2310000           | 1530000           | 968000            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Sulphide                         | µg/l     | 5                  | no WSV                | 74         | < 5           | < 5           |                 |                         | < 5.0      | < 5.0      | < 5.0                      | < 5.0      | < 5.0      | < 5.0             | < 5.0             | < 5.0             | < 5.0             | < 5.0             | < 5.0             | < 5.0             | < 5.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Chloride                         | mg/l     | 0.15               | no WSV                | 74         | 0.45          | 29000         |                 |                         | 1900       | 5000       | 5000                       | 7000       | 7100       | 28000             | 29000             | 28000             | 23000             | 1900              | 2800              | 3200              | 2300              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N         | µg/l     | 15                 | no WSV                | 74         | 23            | 450000        |                 |                         | 3600       | < 15       | 1700                       | 2800       | 3900       | 410000            | 400000            | 450000            | 390000            | 1700              | 3900              | 5400              | 3200              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Nitrate as N                     | mg/l     | 0.01               | no WSV                | 74         | 0.02          | 34.7          |                 |                         | 0.15       | 0.36       | 0.46                       | 0.09       | 0.73       | 1.07              | 0.94              | 0.8               | 1.36              | 0.36              | 0.15              | 0.14              | 0.13              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Nitrate as NO3                   | mg/l     | 0.05               | no WSV                | 74         | 0.1           | 154           |                 |                         | 0.68       | 1.61       | 2.03                       | 0.42       | 3.25       | 4.73              | 4.16              | 3.53              | 6.02              | 1.61              | 0.68              | 0.62              | 0.58              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Nitrite as N                     | µg/l     | 1                  | no WSV                | 74         | 1             | 1100          |                 |                         | 2          | 4          | 3                          | 1          | 3          | 21                | 23                | 11                | 14                | 260               | 290               | 300               | 250               |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Nitrite as NO2                   | µg/l     | 5                  | no WSV                | 74         | 6.6           | 3500          |                 |                         | 6.6        | 13         | 9.9                        | < 5.0      | 9.9        | 69                | 76                | 36                | 46                | 860               | 940               | 970               | 830               |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)   | mg/l     | 2                  | no WSV                | 74         | 2             | 5000          |                 |                         | 98         | 3200       | 130                        | 69         | 54         | 2200              | 5000              | 1800              | 730               | 86                | 200               | 97                | 84                |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| BOD (Biochemical Oxygen Demand)  | mg/l     | 1                  | no WSV                | 74         | 1.2           | 130           |                 |                         | 50         | 33         | 33                         | 4.4        | 1.8        | 8.2               | 130               | 24                | 4.1               | < 1.0             | 3.3               | 1.4               | 1.2               |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Total Oxidised Nitrogen (TON)    | mg/l     | 0.3                | no WSV                | 74         | 0.3           | 35            |                 |                         | < 0.3      | 0.4        | 0.5                        | < 0.3      | 0.7        | 1.1               | 1                 | 0.8               | 1.4               | 0.6               | 0.4               | 0.4               | 0.4               |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| <b>Total Phenols</b>             |          |                    |                       |            |               |               |                 |                         |            |            |                            |            |            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Total Phenols (monohydric)       | µg/l     | 10                 | no WSV                | 74         | 110           | 1900          |                 |                         | 110        | < 10       | 280                        | < 10       | < 10       | < 10              | 1000              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | 120               | < 10              | < 10              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| <b>Speciated PAHs</b>            |          |                    |                       |            |               |               |                 |                         |            |            |                            |            |            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Naphthalene                      | µg/l     | 0.01               | 9.98E+04              | 74         | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |                 |                         | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Acenaphthylene                   | µg/l     | 0.01               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |                 |                         | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Acenaphthene                     | µg/l     | 0.01               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |                 |                         | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Fluorene                         | µg/l     | 0.01               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |                 |                         | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Phenanthrene                     | µg/l     | 0.01               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |                 |                         | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Anthracene                       | µg/l     | 0.01               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |                 |                         | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Fluoranthene                     | µg/l     | 0.01               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |                 |                         | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Pyrene                           | µg/l     | 0.01               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |                 |                         | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Benzo(a)anthracene               | µg/l     | 0.01               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |                 |                         | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Chrysene                         | µg/l     | 0.01               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |                 |                         | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Benzo(b)fluoranthene             | µg/l     | 0.01               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |                 |                         | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Benzo(k)fluoranthene             | µg/l     | 0.01               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |                 |                         | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Benzo(a)pyrene                   | µg/l     | 0.01               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |                 |                         | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene           | µg/l     | 0.01               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |                 |                         | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Dibenz(a,h)anthracene            | µg/l     | 0.01               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |                 |                         | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Benzo(ghi)perylene               | µg/l     | 0.01               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |                 |                         | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Coronene                         | µg/l     | 0.01               | no WSV                | 63         | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |                 |                         | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| <b>Total PAH</b>                 |          |                    |                       |            |               |               |                 |                         |            |            |                            |            |            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Total EPA-16 PAHs                | µg/l     | 0.2                | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.2         | < 0.2         |                 |                         | < 0.20     | < 0.2      | < 0.2                      | < 0.2      | < 0.2      | < 0.20            | < 0.2             | < 0.2             | < 0.2             | < 0.20            | < 0.2             | < 0.2             | < 0.2             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Total WAC-17 PAHs                | µg/l     | 0.2                | no WSV                | 63         | < 0.2         | < 0.2         |                 |                         | < 0.2      | < 0.2      | < 0.2                      | < 0.2      | < 0.2      | < 0.2             | < 0.2             | < 0.2             | < 0.2             | < 0.2             | < 0.2             | < 0.2             | < 0.2             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| <b>Heavy Metals / Metalloids</b> |          |                    |                       |            |               |               |                 |                         |            |            |                            |            |            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Aluminium (dissolved)            | mg/l     | 0.001              | no WSV                | 74         | 0.0014        | 25.7          |                 |                         | 0.003      | 0.0014     | 0.0015                     | 0.0026     | 0.0076     | 0.0563            | < 0.0010          | 0.0433            | 0.0495            | 18                | 25.7              | 20.2              | 20.8              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Antimony (dissolved)             | µg/l     | 0.4                | no WSV                | 74         | 0.8           | 12            |                 |                         | 2          | 1.4        | 1.2                        | 1          | 1          | 2.4               | < 0.4             | < 0.4             | 0.8               | 5.3               | 2.6               | < 0.4             | 2.4               |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Arsenic (dissolved)              | µg/l     | 0.15               | no WSV                | 74         | 0.18          | 55.3          |                 |                         | 0.72       | 5.57       | 7.68                       | 0.68       | 0.61       | 55.3              | < 0.15            | 29.2              | 5.6               | 35.9              | 34.3              | 38.3              | 20.4              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Barium (dissolved)               | µg/l     | 0.06               | no WSV                | 74         | 0.28          | 200           |                 |                         | 110        | 130        | 140                        | 130        | 120        | 37                | 3.7               | 43                | 9.1               | 21                | 22                | 17                | 24                |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Beryllium (dissolved)            | µg/l     | 0.1                | no WSV                | 74         | 0.1           | 0.3           |                 |                         | < 0.1      | < 0.1      | < 0.1                      | < 0.1      | < 0.1      | 0.1               | < 0.1             | < 0.1             | < 0.1             | < 0.1             | < 0.1             | 0.1               | < 0.1             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Boron (dissolved)                | µg/l     | 10                 | no WSV                | 74         | 11            | 940           |                 |                         | 220        | 540        | 560                        | 860        | 940        | 920               | 710               | 890               | 920               | 19                | 11                | 32                | 23                |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Cadmium (dissolved)              | µg/l     | 0.02               | no WSV                | 74         | 0.02          | 1.8           |                 |                         | < 0.02     | < 0.02     | < 0.02                     | < 0.02     | < 0.02     | 0.41              | < 0.02            | 1.8               | 0.39              | < 0.02            | 0.04              | < 0.02            | 0.07              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Chromium (hexavalent)            | µg/l     | 5                  | no WSV                | 30         | < 5           | < 5           |                 |                         | < 5.0      | < 5.0      | < 5.0                      | < 5.0      | < 5.0      | < 5.0             | < 5.0             | < 5.0             | < 5.0             | < 5.0             | < 5.0             | < 5.0             | < 5.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Chromium (dissolved)             | µg/l     | 0.2                | no WSV                | 74         | 0.2           | 2100          |                 |                         | < 0.2      | < 0.2      | 0.3                        | 1.2        | < 0.2      | 15                | 7.4               | 17                | 11                | 55                | 24                | 18                | 14                |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Copper (dissolved)               | µg/l     | 0.5                | no WSV                | 74         | 0.6           | 66            |                 |                         | 1.5        | 0.9        | 1.3                        | 4          | 4.3        | 15                | 1.8               | 12                | 4.2               | 62                | 52                | 66                | 39                |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Iron (dissolved)                 | mg/l     |                    |                       |            |               |               |                 |                         |            |            |                            |            |            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |

LPER Groundwater Screening (Human Health)

Values in italics are the method limit of detection

Water screening value exceedance

LAND USE: Commercial

| Lab Sample Number                     | Units | Limit of detection | Water Screening Value | No Samples | Minimum Value | Maximum Value | No. Exceedances | Location of Exceedances | 465834 | 470638 | 470679                     | 475317 | 479874 | 465835            | 470640            | 475321            | 479877            | 465166            | 470680            | 475318            | 479870            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|---------------------------------------|-------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------|--------|--------|----------------------------|--------|--------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Sample Reference                      |       |                    |                       |            |               |               |                 |                         | BH101  | BH101  | Duplicate B (Dup of BH101) | BH101  | BH101  | WS101             | WS102             |                   |
| Groundwater Body                      |       |                    |                       |            |               |               |                 |                         | Chalk  | Chalk  | Chalk                      | Chalk  | Chalk  | Leachate/ Perched |
| Depth (m)                             |       |                    |                       |            |               |               |                 |                         | 5.26   | 3.99   | None Supplied              | 4.98   | 4.86   | 3.31              | 3.65              | 3.66              | 3.58              | 3.29              | 3.49              | 3.98              | 3.48              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Date Sampled                          |       |                    |                       |            |               |               |                 |                         |        |        |                            |        |        |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Time Taken                            |       |                    |                       |            |               |               |                 |                         |        |        |                            |        |        |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Ethylbenzene                          | µg/l  | 1                  | 1.25E+06              | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0                      | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| p & m-xylene                          | µg/l  | 1                  | 4.13E+05              | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0                      | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| o-xylene                              | µg/l  | 1                  | 5.03E+05              | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0                      | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| MTBE (Methyl Tertiary Butyl Ether)    | µg/l  | 1                  | 3.38E+07              | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0                      | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| <b>Petroleum Hydrocarbons</b>         |       |                    |                       |            |               |               |                 |                         |        |        |                            |        |        |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| TPH-CWG - Aliphatic >C5 - C6          | µg/l  | 10                 | 1.98E+05              | 74         | < 10          | < 10          |                 |                         | < 10   | < 10   | < 10                       | < 10   | < 10   | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| TPH-CWG - Aliphatic >C6 - C8          | µg/l  | 10                 | 1.44E+05              | 74         | < 10          | < 10          |                 |                         | < 10   | < 10   | < 10                       | < 10   | < 10   | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| TPH-CWG - Aliphatic >C8 - C10         | µg/l  | 10                 | 2.90E+03              | 74         | < 10          | < 10          |                 |                         | < 10   | < 10   | < 10                       | < 10   | < 10   | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| TPH-CWG - Aliphatic >C10 - C12        | µg/l  | 10                 | 2.23E+03              | 74         | < 10          | < 10          |                 |                         | < 10   | < 10   | < 10                       | < 10   | < 10   | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| TPH-CWG - Aliphatic >C12 - C16        | µg/l  | 10                 | no WSV                | 74         | 12            | 12            |                 |                         | < 10   | < 10   | < 10                       | < 10   | < 10   | 12                | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| TPH-CWG - Aliphatic >C16 - C21        | µg/l  | 10                 | no WSV                | 74         | 48            | 650           |                 |                         | < 10   | < 10   | < 10                       | < 10   | < 10   | 230               | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | 520               | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| TPH-CWG - Aliphatic >C21 - C35        | µg/l  | 10                 | no WSV                | 74         | 110           | 1300          |                 |                         | < 10   | < 10   | < 10                       | < 10   | < 10   | 980               | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | 1300              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| TPH-CWG - Aliphatic (C5 - C35)        | µg/l  | 10                 | no WSV                | 74         | 160           | 1800          |                 |                         | < 10   | < 10   | < 10                       | < 10   | < 10   | 1200              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | 1800              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| TPH-CWG - Aromatic >C5 - C7           | µg/l  | 10                 | 8.46E+03              | 74         | < 10          | < 10          |                 |                         | < 10   | < 10   | < 10                       | < 10   | < 10   | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| TPH-CWG - Aromatic >C7 - C8           | µg/l  | 10                 | 9.09E+06              | 74         | < 10          | < 10          |                 |                         | < 10   | < 10   | < 10                       | < 10   | < 10   | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| TPH-CWG - Aromatic >C8 - C10          | µg/l  | 10                 | 9.65E+04              | 74         | < 10          | < 10          |                 |                         | < 10   | < 10   | < 10                       | < 10   | < 10   | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| TPH-CWG - Aromatic >C10 - C12         | µg/l  | 10                 | 3.80E+05              | 74         | < 10          | < 10          |                 |                         | < 10   | < 10   | < 10                       | < 10   | < 10   | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| TPH-CWG - Aromatic >C12 - C16         | µg/l  | 10                 | no WSV                | 74         | < 10          | < 10          |                 |                         | < 10   | < 10   | < 10                       | < 10   | < 10   | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| TPH-CWG - Aromatic >C16 - C21         | µg/l  | 10                 | no WSV                | 74         | < 10          | < 10          |                 |                         | < 10   | < 10   | < 10                       | < 10   | < 10   | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| TPH-CWG - Aromatic >C21 - C35         | µg/l  | 10                 | no WSV                | 74         | < 10          | < 10          |                 |                         | < 10   | < 10   | < 10                       | < 10   | < 10   | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| TPH-CWG - Aromatic (C5 - C35)         | µg/l  | 10                 | no WSV                | 74         | < 10          | < 10          |                 |                         | < 10   | < 10   | < 10                       | < 10   | < 10   | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| <b>VOCs</b>                           |       |                    |                       |            |               |               |                 |                         |        |        |                            |        |        |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Chloromethane                         | µg/l  | 1                  | 5.50E+03              | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0                      | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Chloroethane                          | µg/l  | 1                  | 4.18E+06              | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0                      | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Bromomethane                          | µg/l  | 1                  | no WSV                | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0                      | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Vinyl Chloride                        | µg/l  | 1                  | 2.49E+02              | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0                      | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Trichlorofluoromethane                | µg/l  | 1                  | no WSV                | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0                      | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 1,1-Dichloroethane                    | µg/l  | 1                  | 6.56E+04              | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0                      | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane | µg/l  | 1                  | no WSV                | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0                      | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Cis-1,2-dichloroethane                | µg/l  | 1                  | 5.46E+04              | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0                      | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| MTBE (Methyl Tertiary Butyl Ether)    | µg/l  | 1                  | 3.38E+07              | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0                      | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 1,1-Dichloroethane                    | µg/l  | 1                  | 1.11E+06              | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0                      | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 2,2-Dichloropropane                   | µg/l  | 1                  | no WSV                | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0                      | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Trichloromethane                      | µg/l  | 1                  | 3.69E+05              | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0                      | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 1,1,1-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l  | 1                  | 1.27E+06              | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0                      | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane                    | µg/l  | 1                  | 3.54E+03              | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0                      | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 1,1-Dichloropropene                   | µg/l  | 1                  | no WSV                | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0                      | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Trans-1,2-dichloroethene              | µg/l  | 1                  | 6.57E+04              | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0                      | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Benzene                               | µg/l  | 1                  | 8.46E+03              | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0                      | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Tetrachloromethane                    | µg/l  | 1                  | 3.31E+03              | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0                      | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 1,2-Dichloropropane                   | µg/l  | 1                  | 1.11E+04              | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0                      | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Trichloroethene                       | µg/l  | 1                  | no WSV                | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0                      | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Dibromomethane                        | µg/l  | 1                  | no WSV                | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0                      | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Bromodichloromethane                  | µg/l  | 1                  | 6.82E+03              | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0                      | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Cis-1,3-dichloropropene               | µg/l  | 1                  | no WSV                | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0                      | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Trans-1,3-dichloropropene             | µg/l  | 1                  | no WSV                | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0                      | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Toluene                               | µg/l  | 1                  | 9.09E+06              | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0                      | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 1,1,2-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l  | 1                  | 2.08E+05              | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0  | < 1.0  | &                          |        |        |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |

LPER Groundwater Screening (Human Health)

Values in italics are the method limit of detection

Water screening value exceedance

LAND USE: Commercial

| Lab Sample Number           | Units | Limit of detection | Water Screening Value | No Samples | Minimum Value | Maximum Value | No. Exceedances | Location of Exceedances | 465834     | 470638     | 470679                     | 475317     | 479874     | 465835            | 470640            | 475321            | 479877            | 465166            | 470680            | 475318            | 479870            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|-----------------------------|-------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Sample Reference            |       |                    |                       |            |               |               |                 |                         | BH101      | BH101      | Duplicate B (Dup of BH101) | BH101      | BH101      | WS101             |                   |
| Groundwater Body            |       |                    |                       |            |               |               |                 |                         | Chalk      | Chalk      | Chalk                      | Chalk      | Chalk      | Leachate/ Perched |
| Depth (m)                   |       |                    |                       |            |               |               |                 |                         | 5.26       | 3.99       | None Supplied              | 4.98       | 4.86       | 3.31              | 3.65              | 3.66              | 3.58              | 3.29              | 3.49              | 3.49              | 3.98              | 3.48              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Date Sampled                |       |                    |                       |            |               |               |                 |                         | 15/07/2015 | 29/07/2015 | 29/07/2015                 | 12/08/2015 | 27/08/2015 | 15/07/2015        | 29/07/2015        | 12/08/2015        | 27/08/2015        | 14/07/2015        | 29/07/2015        | 12/08/2015        | 27/08/2015        |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Time Taken                  | 900   | 1315               | None Supplied         | 1000       | 915           | 1000          | 1230            | 1000                    | 900        | 1000       | 1245                       | 1100       | 900        |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene         | µg/l  | 1                  | no WSV                | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0                      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene         | µg/l  | 1                  | no WSV                | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0                      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Butylbenzene                | µg/l  | 1                  | no WSV                | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0                      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane | µg/l  | 1                  | no WSV                | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0                      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene      | µg/l  | 1                  | no WSV                | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0                      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Hexachlorobutadiene         | µg/l  | 1                  | no WSV                | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0                      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene      | µg/l  | 1                  | no WSV                | 74         | < 1           | < 1           |                 |                         | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0                      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             | < 1.0             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| <b>SVOCs</b>                |       |                    |                       |            |               |               |                 |                         |            |            |                            |            |            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Aniline                     | µg/l  | 0.05               | no WSV                | 74         | 0.4           | 19            |                 |                         | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05                     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | 0.4               | < 0.05            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Phenol                      | µg/l  | 0.05               | 2.69E+08              | 74         | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |                 |                         | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05                     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 2-Chlorophenol              | µg/l  | 0.05               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |                 |                         | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05                     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether     | µg/l  | 0.05               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |                 |                         | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05                     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene         | µg/l  | 0.05               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |                 |                         | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05                     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene         | µg/l  | 0.05               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |                 |                         | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05                     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene         | µg/l  | 0.05               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |                 |                         | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05                     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Bis(2-chloroisopropyl)ether | µg/l  | 0.05               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |                 |                         | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05                     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 2-Methylphenol              | µg/l  | 0.05               | 1.62E+09              | 74         | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |                 |                         | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05                     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Hexachloroethane            | µg/l  | 0.05               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |                 |                         | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05                     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Nitrobenzene                | µg/l  | 0.05               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |                 |                         | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05                     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 4-Methylphenol              | µg/l  | 0.05               | 1.62E+09              | 74         | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |                 |                         | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05                     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Isophorone                  | µg/l  | 0.05               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |                 |                         | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05                     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 2-Nitrophenol               | µg/l  | 0.05               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |                 |                         | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05                     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 2,4-Dimethylphenol          | µg/l  | 0.05               | 3.09E+07              | 74         | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |                 |                         | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05                     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Bis(2-chloroethoxy)methane  | µg/l  | 0.05               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |                 |                         | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05                     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene      | µg/l  | 0.05               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |                 |                         | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05                     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Naphthalene                 | µg/l  | 0.01               | 9.98E+04              | 74         | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |                 |                         | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 2,4-Dichlorophenol          | µg/l  | 0.05               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |                 |                         | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05                     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 4-Chloroaniline             | µg/l  | 0.05               | no WSV                | 74         | 0.09          | 0.09          |                 |                         | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05                     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Hexachlorobutadiene         | µg/l  | 0.05               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |                 |                         | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05                     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol     | µg/l  | 0.05               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |                 |                         | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05                     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol       | µg/l  | 0.05               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |                 |                         | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05                     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol       | µg/l  | 0.05               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |                 |                         | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05                     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 2-Methylnaphthalene         | µg/l  | 0.05               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |                 |                         | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05                     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 2-Chloronaphthalene         | µg/l  | 0.05               | 6.27E+04              | 74         | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |                 |                         | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05                     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Dimethylphthalate           | µg/l  | 0.05               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |                 |                         | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05                     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 2,6-Dinitrotoluene          | µg/l  | 0.05               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |                 |                         | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05                     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Acenaphthylene              | µg/l  | 0.01               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |                 |                         | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Acenaphthene                | µg/l  | 0.01               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |                 |                         | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 2,4-Dinitrotoluene          | µg/l  | 0.05               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |                 |                         | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05                     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Dibenzofuran                | µg/l  | 0.05               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |                 |                         | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05                     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 4-Chlorophenyl phenyl ether | µg/l  | 0.05               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |                 |                         | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05                     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            | < 0.05            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Diethyl phthalate           | µg/l  | 0.05               | no WSV                | 74         | < 0.05        | < 0.          |                 |                         |            |            |                            |            |            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |

LPER Groundwater Screening (Human Health)

Values in italics are the method limit of detection

Water screening value exceedance LAND USE:

| Lab Sample Number                |          | 465838               | 470707               | 475320               | 479871               | 461326     | 465169     | 470709     | 475322     | 479875     | 465837           | 470641           | 475820           | 479876           | 465836           | 470708           | 475819           | 479869           | 479873                     |
|----------------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------|
| Sample Reference                 |          | BH201                | BH201                | BH201                | BH201                | BH202      | BH202      | BH202      | BH202      | BH202      | BH203            | BH203            | BH203            | BH203            | BH204            | BH204            | BH204            | BH204            | Duplicate B (Dup of BH204) |
| Groundwater Body                 | Units    | Leachate/<br>Perched | Leachate/<br>Perched | Leachate/<br>Perched | Leachate/<br>Perched | Chalk      | Chalk      | Chalk      | Chalk      | Chalk      | Terrace Deposits           |
| Depth (m)                        |          | 3.83                 | 3.81                 | 3.92                 | 3.9                  | 3.79       | 3.71       | 3.85       | 3.66       | 3.69       | 2.37             | 2.86             | 2.82             | 2.89             | 2.5              | 2.8              | 3.08             | 2.85             | None Supplied              |
| Date Sampled                     |          | 15/07/2015           | 29/07/2015           | 12/08/2015           | 27/08/2015           | 02/07/2015 | 14/07/2015 | 29/07/2015 | 12/08/2015 | 27/08/2015 | 15/07/2015       | 29/07/2015       | 13/08/2015       | 27/08/2015       | 15/07/2015       | 29/07/2015       | 13/08/2015       | 27/08/2015       | 27/08/2015                 |
| Time Taken                       |          | 1245                 | 100                  | 1300                 | 945                  | 1225       | 1100       | 1000       | 1100       | 1015       | 1145             | 900              | 1030             | 800              | 1100             | 900              | 945              | 822              | None Supplied              |
| <b>General Inorganics</b>        |          |                      |                      |                      |                      |            |            |            |            |            |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                            |
| pH                               | pH Units | 11.3                 | 11.4                 | 11.7                 | 11.4                 | 7.6        | 8.2        | 7.8        | 7.4        | 7.1        | 7.5              | 7.6              | 7.7              | 7.2              | 7.4              | 7.6              | 7.7              | 7.4              | 7.4                        |
| Electrical Conductivity          | µS/cm    | 3100                 | 3600                 | 4400                 | 2800                 | 1900       | 2100       | 11000      | 14000      | 14000      | 2800             | 2800             | 3000             | 3200             | 1700             | 1800             | 1600             | 1700             | 1700                       |
| Total Cyanide                    | µg/l     | < 10                 | < 10                 | < 10                 | < 10                 | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10             | < 10             | < 10             | < 10             | < 10             | < 10             | < 10             | < 10             | < 10                       |
| Complex Cyanide                  | µg/l     | < 10                 | < 10                 | < 10                 | < 10                 | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10             | < 10             | < 10             | < 10             | < 10             | < 10             | < 10             | < 10             | < 10                       |
| Free Cyanide                     | µg/l     | < 10                 | < 10                 | < 10                 | < 10                 | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10             | < 10             | < 10             | < 10             | < 10             | < 10             | < 10             | < 10             | < 10                       |
| Sulphate as SO4                  | µg/l     | 383000               | 347000               | 429000               | 342000               | 72500      | 143000     | 452000     | 430000     | 565000     | 1080000          | 1000000          | 1060000          | 1090000          | 111000           | 103000           | 95200            | 124000           | 129000                     |
| Sulphide                         | µg/l     | < 5.0                | 77                   | 5.8                  | < 5.0                | < 5.0      | < 5.0      | < 5.0      | < 5.0      | < 5.0      | < 5.0            | < 5.0            | < 5.0            | < 5.0            | < 5.0            | < 5.0            | < 5.0            | < 5.0            | 9                          |
| Chloride                         | mg/l     | 260                  | 330                  | 460                  | 230                  | 470        | 500        | 4200       | 4700       | 4400       | 260              | 240              | 250              | 330              | 230              | 220              | 200              | 230              | 270                        |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N         | µg/l     | 690                  | 190                  | 2700                 | 1300                 | 150        | 370        | 4400       | 4500       | 4200       | 1300             | 1500             | 1800             | 5400             | 1300             | 1700             | 1400             | 1900             | 2300                       |
| Nitrate as N                     | mg/l     | 1.14                 | 1.18                 | 0.83                 | 1.3                  | 6.64       | 4.68       | 0.91       | 0.41       | 0.28       | 1.11             | 0.18             | 0.32             | 0.22             | 0.35             | 0.25             | 0.32             | 0.26             | 0.21                       |
| Nitrate as NO3                   | mg/l     | 5.04                 | 5.25                 | 3.69                 | 5.76                 | 29.4       | 20.7       | 4.05       | 1.82       | 1.26       | 4.94             | 0.78             | 1.4              | 1                | 1.56             | 1.09             | 1.4              | 1.15             | 0.94                       |
| Nitrite as N                     | µg/l     | 450                  | 950                  | 590                  | 190                  | 92         | 200        | 220        | 14         | 12         | 410              | 45               | 13               | 7                | 2                | 17               | 3                | 7                | 24                         |
| Nitrite as NO2                   | µg/l     | 1500                 | 3100                 | 1900                 | 640                  | 300        | 640        | 740        | 46         | 39         | 1300             | 150              | 43               | 23               | 6.6              | 56               | 9.9              | 23               | 79                         |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)   | mg/l     | 62                   | 64                   | 80                   | 64                   | 27         | 12         | 99         | 140        | 37         | 62               | 110              | 53               | 72               | 43               | 31               | 58               | 120              | 110                        |
| BOD (Biochemical Oxygen Demand)  | mg/l     | 2.8                  | 7.5                  | 9.7                  | 19                   | 3          | 1.7        | 22         | < 1.0      | 1.6        | 3                | 23               | 5.6              | 2.4              | 5.7              | 25               | 16               | 2.1              | 6.9                        |
| Total Oxidised Nitrogen (TON)    | mg/l     | 1.6                  | 2.1                  | 1.4                  | 1.5                  | 6.7        | 4.9        | 1.1        | 0.4        | < 0.3      | 1.5              | < 0.3            | 0.3              | < 0.3            | 0.4              | < 0.3            | 0.3              | < 0.3            | < 0.3                      |
| <b>Total Phenols</b>             |          |                      |                      |                      |                      |            |            |            |            |            |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                            |
| Total Phenols (monohydric)       | µg/l     | < 10                 | < 10                 | < 10                 | < 10                 | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10             | < 10             | < 10             | < 10             | < 10             | < 10             | < 10             | < 10             | < 10                       |
| <b>Speciated PAHs</b>            |          |                      |                      |                      |                      |            |            |            |            |            |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                            |
| Naphthalene                      | µg/l     | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01                     |
| Acenaphthylene                   | µg/l     | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01                     |
| Acenaphthene                     | µg/l     | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01                     |
| Fluorene                         | µg/l     | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01                     |
| Phenanthrene                     | µg/l     | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01                     |
| Anthracene                       | µg/l     | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01                     |
| Fluoranthene                     | µg/l     | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01                     |
| Pyrene                           | µg/l     | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01                     |
| Benzo(a)anthracene               | µg/l     | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01                     |
| Chrysene                         | µg/l     | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01                     |
| Benzo(b)fluoranthene             | µg/l     | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01                     |
| Benzo(k)fluoranthene             | µg/l     | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01                     |
| Benzo(a)pyrene                   | µg/l     | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01                     |
| Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene           | µg/l     | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01                     |
| Dibenz(a,h)anthracene            | µg/l     | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01                     |
| Benzo(ghi)perylene               | µg/l     | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01                     |
| Coronene                         | µg/l     | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01               | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01           | < 0.01                     |
| <b>Total PAH</b>                 |          |                      |                      |                      |                      |            |            |            |            |            |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                            |
| Total EPA-16 PAHs                | µg/l     | < 0.20               | < 0.2                | < 0.2                | < 0.2                | < 0.2      | < 0.20     | < 0.2      | < 0.2      | < 0.2      | < 0.20           | < 0.2            | < 0.2            | < 0.2            | < 0.20           | < 0.2            | < 0.2            | < 0.2            | < 0.2                      |
| Total WAC-17 PAHs                | µg/l     | < 0.2                | < 0.2                | < 0.2                | < 0.2                | < 0.2      | < 0.2      | < 0.2      | < 0.2      | < 0.2      | < 0.2            | < 0.2            | < 0.2            | < 0.2            | < 0.2            | < 0.2            | < 0.2            | < 0.2            | < 0.2                      |
| <b>Heavy Metals / Metalloids</b> |          |                      |                      |                      |                      |            |            |            |            |            |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                            |
| Aluminium (dissolved)            | mg/l     | 0.474                | 0.229                | 0.432                | 0.488                | < 0.0010   | 0.0095     | 0.002      | 0.008      | 0.0033     | 0.0059           | 0.0155           | 0.0518           | 0.0218           | 0.0036           | 0.0352           | 0.012            | 0.105            | 0.012                      |
| Antimony (dissolved)             | µg/l     | 11                   | 9.5                  | 12                   | 7.2                  | 3.2        | 2.3        | 1.3        | 1          | 0.9        | 2.6              | 3.5              | 1.8              | 1.6              | 2.1              | 1                | 1.3              | 1.1              | 1.9                        |
| Arsenic (dissolved)              | µg/l     | 41.3                 | 28.5                 | 53.9                 | 36.7                 | 0.5        | 0.69       | 1.31       | 0.76       | 0.7        | 1.71             | 1.78             | 2.87             | 1.32             | 2.64             | 1.77             | 2.57             | 2.23             | 1.79                       |
| Barium (dissolved)               | µg/l     | 8.3                  | 7.8                  | 11                   | 9                    | 35         | 38         | 180        | 200        | 170        | 130              | 140              | 160              | 150              | 39               | 43               | 50               | 49               | 54                         |
| Beryllium (dissolved)            | µg/l     | < 0.1                | < 0.1                | < 0.1                | < 0.1                | < 0.1      | < 0.1      | < 0.1      | < 0.1      | < 0.1      | < 0.1            | < 0.1            | < 0.1            | < 0.1            | < 0.1            | < 0.1            | < 0.1            | < 0.1            | < 0.1                      |
| Boron (dissolved)                | µg/l     | 110                  | 99                   | 92                   | 100                  | 98         | 97         | 450        | 620        | 620        | 420              | 370              | 480              | 490              | 290              | 300              | 290              | 290              | 310                        |
| Cadmium (dissolved)              | µg/l     | < 0.02               | 0.05                 | 0.1                  | 0.1                  | 0.02       | 0.08       | < 0.02     | < 0.02     | < 0.02     | < 0.02           | 0.05             | < 0.02           | < 0.02           | < 0.02           | < 0.02           | < 0.02           | < 0.02           | < 0.02                     |
| Chromium (hexavalent)            | µg/l     | < 5.0                | < 5.0                | < 5.0                | < 5.0                | < 5.0      | < 5.0      | < 5.0      | < 5.0      | < 5.0      | < 5.0            | < 5.0            | < 5.0            | < 5.0            | < 5.0            | < 5.0            | < 5.0            | < 5.0            | < 5.0                      |
| Chromium (dissolved)             | µg/l     | 4.1                  | 4.7                  | 4.5                  | 2.9                  | 0.3        | 3.8        | 0.3        | 0.9        | < 0.2      | 0.2              | 0.9              | 0.7              | 0.3              | < 0.2            | 0.5              | 0.5              | 0.4              | < 0.2                      |
| Copper (dissolved)               | µg/l     | 25                   | 8.8                  | 21                   | 24                   | 13         | 3.3        | 3.2        | 4.2        | 8.5        | 9.9              | 4.3              | 2.5              | 6.4              | 2.1              | 4.2              | 2.7              | 6                |                            |
| Iron (dissolved)                 | mg/l     | 0.092                | 0.29                 | 0.073                | 0.12                 | 0.07       | 0.04       | 3.1        | 0.38       | 0.062      | 0.13             | 0.087            | 0.012            | 2.9              | 0.37             | 0.44             | 0.097            | 0.33             | 0.034                      |





LPER Groundwater Screening (Human Health)

Values in italics are the method limit of detection

Water screening value exceedance LAND USE:

| Lab Sample Number                |          | 465168            | 470639            | 475323            | 479878            | 465167            | 470681            | 470706                     | 475319            | 479872            | 465839     | 470264        | 475821     | 479635     | 479640                     | 465840     | 470279     | 475816     | 475817     |                            |
|----------------------------------|----------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------------|
| Sample Reference                 |          | WS202             | WS202             | WS202             | WS202             | WS203             | WS203             | Duplicate A (Dup of WS203) | WS203             | WS203             | BH501      | BH501         | BH501      | BH501      | Duplicate A (Dup of BH501) | BH502      | BH502      | BH502      | BH502      | Duplicate A (Dup of BH502) |
| Groundwater Body                 | Units    | Leachate/ Perched          | Leachate/ Perched | Leachate/ Perched | Chalk      | Chalk         | Chalk      | Chalk      | Chalk                      | Chalk      | Chalk      | Chalk      | Chalk      | Chalk                      |
| Depth (m)                        |          | 7.65              | 7.26              | 7.95              | 7.84              | 1.14              | 1.23              | None Supplied              | 1.56              | 1.27              | 11.73      | None Supplied | 11.74      | 11.73      | None Supplied              | 12.2       | 12.02      | 12.09      | 12.09      | 12.09                      |
| Date Sampled                     |          | 14/07/2015        | 29/07/2015        | 12/08/2015        | 27/08/2015        | 14/07/2015        | 29/07/2015        | 29/07/2015                 | 12/08/2015        | 27/08/2015        | 15/07/2015 | 28/07/2015    | 13/08/2015 | 26/08/2015 | 26/08/2015                 | 15/07/2015 | 28/07/2015 | 13/08/2015 | 13/08/2015 | 13/08/2015                 |
| Time Taken                       |          | 1315              | 1150              | 1200              | 1030              | 1215              | 1100              | None Supplied              | 1200              | 1025              | 1345       | None Supplied | 1120       | 1200       | None Supplied              | 1410       | 1340       | 1130       | 1130       | 1130                       |
| <b>General Inorganics</b>        |          |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                            |                   |                   |            |               |            |            |                            |            |            |            |            |                            |
| pH                               | pH Units | 12.6              | 13.1              | 13                | 12.9              | 13.3              | 13.1              | 13.1                       | 13.1              | 13                | 7.5        | 7.2           | 7.5        | 7.2        | 7.2                        | 7.3        | 6.5        | 7.2        | 7.3        | 7.3                        |
| Electrical Conductivity          | µS/cm    | 84000             | 64000             | 92000             | 82000             | 93000             | 59000             | 60000                      | 73000             | 67000             | 1200       | 1100          | 1100       | 1100       | 1100                       | 4900       | 4500       | 4000       | 4000       | 4000                       |
| Total Cyanide                    | µg/l     | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10                       | 13                | < 10              | < 10       | < 10          | < 10       | < 10       | < 10                       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10                       |
| Complex Cyanide                  | µg/l     | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10                       | 13                | < 10              | < 10       | < 10          | < 10       | < 10       | < 10                       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10                       |
| Free Cyanide                     | µg/l     | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10              | < 10                       | < 10              | < 10              | < 10       | < 10          | < 10       | < 10       | < 10                       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10                       |
| Sulphate as SO4                  | µg/l     | 17000000          | 15000000          | 13000000          | 13000000          | 5770000           | 5060000           | 4940000                    | 4720000           | 4770000           | 136000     | 144000        | 124000     | 128000     | 133000                     | 614000     | 600000     | 500000     | 483000     | 483000                     |
| Sulphide                         | µg/l     | < 5.0             | < 5.0             | < 5.0             | < 5.0             | < 5.0             | 30000             | 45000                      | 37000             | 31000             | < 5.0      | < 5.0         | < 5.0      | < 5.0      | < 5.0                      | < 5.0      | < 5.0      | < 5.0      | < 5.0      | < 5.0                      |
| Chloride                         | mg/l     | 4400              | 4600              | 4300              | 4300              | 4200              | 4900              | 4700                       | 4700              | 4000              | 75         | 60            | 60         | 67         | 68                         | 1300       | 1100       | 920        | 880        | 880                        |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N         | µg/l     | 45000             | 39000             | 28000             | 15000             | 56000             | 53000             | 51000                      | 50000             | 18000             | < 15       | < 15          | < 15       | 60         | 93                         | < 15       | < 15       | < 15       | < 15       | < 15                       |
| Nitrate as N                     | mg/l     | 0.28              | 0.26              | 0.27              | 0.25              | 0.34              | 0.34              | 0.33                       | 0.36              | 0.34              | 15.9       | 17.5          | 18.1       | 17.6       | 18                         | 34.7       | 33.5       | 29.9       | 28.4       | 28.4                       |
| Nitrate as NO3                   | mg/l     | 1.25              | 1.14              | 1.19              | 1.1               | 1.51              | 1.51              | 1.45                       | 1.61              | 1.52              | 70.5       | 77.6          | 80.2       | 78         | 79.8                       | 154        | 148        | 132        | 126        | 126                        |
| Nitrite as N                     | µg/l     | 1100              | 1000              | 910               | 950               | 500               | 400               | 390                        | 410               | 460               | 29         | 6             | 4          | 3          | 4                          | 20         | 96         | 14         | 10         | 10                         |
| Nitrite as NO2                   | µg/l     | 3500              | 3400              | 3000              | 3100              | 1600              | 1300              | 1300                       | 1300              | 1500              | 95         | 20            | 13         | 9.9        | 13                         | 66         | 320        | 46         | 33         | 33                         |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)   | mg/l     | 1000              | 2100              | 560               | 450               | 3300              | 1200              | 1100                       | 1300              | 940               | 14         | 22            | 5.9        | 34         | 28                         | 37         | 25         | 14         | 20         | 20                         |
| BOD (Biochemical Oxygen Demand)  | mg/l     | 1.3               | 2.1               | 120               | 1.8               | 48                | 17                | 21                         | 34                | 17                | 4.5        | 4.2           | 5.5        | 3.5        | 3.3                        | 4.8        | < 1.0      | 5.3        | 6.6        | 6.6                        |
| Total Oxidised Nitrogen (TON)    | mg/l     | 1.3               | 1.3               | 1.2               | 1.2               | 0.8               | 0.7               | 0.7                        | 0.8               | 0.8               | 16         | 18            | 18         | 18         | 18                         | 35         | 34         | 30         | 28         | 28                         |
| <b>Total Phenols</b>             |          |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                            |                   |                   |            |               |            |            |                            |            |            |            |            |                            |
| Total Phenols (monohydric)       | µg/l     | 1100              | 1000              | < 10              | 1100              | 1900              | 1700              | 1700                       | < 10              | 1900              | < 10       | < 10          | < 10       | < 10       | < 10                       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10                       |
| <b>Speciated PAHs</b>            |          |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                            |                   |                   |            |               |            |            |                            |            |            |            |            |                            |
| Naphthalene                      | µg/l     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01                     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     |
| Acenaphthylene                   | µg/l     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01                     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     |
| Acenaphthene                     | µg/l     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01                     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     |
| Fluorene                         | µg/l     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01                     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     |
| Phenanthrene                     | µg/l     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01                     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     |
| Anthracene                       | µg/l     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01                     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     |
| Fluoranthene                     | µg/l     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01                     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     |
| Pyrene                           | µg/l     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01                     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     |
| Benzo(a)anthracene               | µg/l     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01                     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     |
| Chrysene                         | µg/l     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01                     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     |
| Benzo(b)fluoranthene             | µg/l     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01                     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     |
| Benzo(k)fluoranthene             | µg/l     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01                     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     |
| Benzo(a)pyrene                   | µg/l     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01                     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     |
| Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene           | µg/l     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01                     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     |
| Dibenz(a,h)anthracene            | µg/l     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01                     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     |
| Benzo(ghi)perylene               | µg/l     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01                     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     |
| Coronene                         | µg/l     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01                     | < 0.01            | < 0.01            | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     |
| <b>Total PAH</b>                 |          |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                            |                   |                   |            |               |            |            |                            |            |            |            |            |                            |
| Total EPA-16 PAHs                | µg/l     | < 0.20            | < 0.2             | < 0.2             | < 0.2             | < 0.20            | < 0.2             | < 0.2                      | < 0.2             | < 0.2             | < 0.20     | < 0.2         | < 0.2      | < 0.2      | < 0.2                      | < 0.20     | < 0.2      | < 0.2      | < 0.2      | < 0.2                      |
| Total WAC-17 PAHs                | µg/l     | < 0.2             | < 0.2             | < 0.2             | < 0.2             | < 0.2             | < 0.2             | < 0.2                      | < 0.2             | < 0.2             | < 0.2      | < 0.2         | < 0.2      | < 0.2      | < 0.2                      | < 0.2      | < 0.2      | < 0.2      | < 0.2      | < 0.2                      |
| <b>Heavy Metals / Metalloids</b> |          |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                            |                   |                   |            |               |            |            |                            |            |            |            |            |                            |
| Aluminium (dissolved)            | mg/l     | 0.431             | 0.0609            | 0.0734            | 0.218             | 0.802             | 0.424             | 0.195                      | 0.647             | 0.198             | 0.0039     | 0.0076        | 0.0172     | 0.0087     | 0.0114                     | 0.0029     | 0.0736     | 0.0026     | 0.0032     | 0.0032                     |
| Antimony (dissolved)             | µg/l     | 3.7               | 2.5               | < 0.4             | 3.4               | < 0.4             | 2.9               | 3.2                        | < 0.4             | 3                 | 1.1        | 1.6           | 1.4        | 1.8        | 1.8                        | 1.5        | 1.4        | 1.3        | 1.1        | 1.1                        |
| Arsenic (dissolved)              | µg/l     | 15.5              | 29.9              | 15.6              | 15.1              | 6.91              | 21.4              | 19.3                       | 21.4              | 13.3              | 0.44       | 0.58          | 0.61       | 0.41       | 0.52                       | 0.69       | 0.79       | 0.7        | 0.74       | 0.74                       |
| Barium (dissolved)               | µg/l     | 27                | 24                | 27                | 14                | 50                | 56                | 52                         | 43                | 49                | 43         | 41            | 45         | 40         | 42                         | 66         | 55         | 66         | 65         | 65                         |
| Beryllium (dissolved)            | µg/l     | < 0.1             | 0.1               | < 0.1             | < 0.1             | < 0.1             | < 0.1             | < 0.1                      | 0.3               | < 0.1             | < 0.1      | < 0.1         | < 0.1      | < 0.1      | < 0.1                      | < 0.1      | < 0.1      | < 0.1      | < 0.1      | < 0.1                      |
| Boron (dissolved)                | µg/l     | 54                | 25                | 27                | 33                | 62                | 21                | 15                         | 25                | 19                | 120        | 120           | 120        | 110        | 110                        | 560        | 540        | 480        | 470        | 470                        |
| Cadmium (dissolved)              | µg/l     | 0.11              | 0.36              | < 0.02            | < 0.02            | 0.02              | 0.44              | 0.29                       | < 0.02            | 0.29              | < 0.02     | 0.03          | 0.03       | < 0.02     | 0.04                       | < 0.02     | < 0.02     | 0.03       | < 0.02     | < 0.02                     |
| Chromium (hexavalent)            | µg/l     | 2000              | 2100              | 1600              | 1300              | 2.4               | 1.7               | 1.2                        | 1.2               | 0.5               | 0.3        | 0.5           | 0.8        | 0.4        | 0.4                        | 14         | 19         | 22         | 22         | 22                         |
| Chromium (dissolved)             | µg/l     | 200               | 2100              | 1600              | 1300              |                   |                   |                            |                   |                   |            |               |            |            |                            |            |            |            |            |                            |





LPER Groundwater Screening (Human Health)

Values in italics are the method limit of detection

Water screening value exceedance LAND USE:

| Lab Sample Number                |          | 479636     | 467195     | 470265        | 475822     | 479637     | 467196     | 470266        | 476307     | 479641     | 467197     | 470267        | 476304     | 476305                     | 479638     | 467198     | 470268        | 476306     | 479639     |
|----------------------------------|----------|------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|
| Sample Reference                 |          | BH502      | BH703      | BH703         | BH703      | BH703      | BH705      | BH705         | BH705      | BH705      | BH706      | BH706         | BH706      | Duplicate B (Dup of BH706) | BH706      | BH707      | BH707         | BH707      | BH707      |
| Groundwater Body                 | Units    | Chalk      | Chalk      | Chalk         | Chalk      | Chalk      | Chalk      | Chalk         | Chalk      | Chalk      | Chalk      | Chalk         | Chalk      | Chalk                      | Chalk      | Chalk      | Chalk         | Chalk      | Chalk      |
| Depth (m)                        |          | 11.59      | 4.77       | None Supplied | 4.73       | 4.74       | 2.76       | None Supplied | 2.77       | 2.77       | 6.43       | None Supplied | 6.46       | None Supplied              | 6.43       | 11.03      | None Supplied | 11.03      | 11.05      |
| Date Sampled                     |          | 26/08/2015 | 20/07/2015 | 28/07/2015    | 13/08/2015 | 26/08/2015 | 20/07/2015 | 28/07/2015    | 14/08/2015 | 26/08/2015 | 20/07/2015 | 28/07/2015    | 14/08/2015 | 14/08/2015                 | 26/08/2015 | 20/07/2015 | 28/07/2015    | 14/08/2015 | 26/08/2015 |
| Time Taken                       |          | 1230       | 830        | None Supplied | 1230       | 920        | 915        | None Supplied | 1030       | 948        | 1100       | None Supplied | 900        | 900                        | 1000       | 1200       | None Supplied | 925        | 1035       |
| <b>General Inorganics</b>        |          |            |            |               |            |            |            |               |            |            |            |               |            |                            |            |            |               |            |            |
| pH                               | pH Units | 7.1        | 7.6        | 7.2           | 7.7        | 7.6        | 7.5        | 7.2           | 7.4        | 7.2        | 7.3        | 7.1           | 7.8        | 7.7                        | 7.4        | 7.2        | 7             | 7.5        | 7.4        |
| Electrical Conductivity          | µS/cm    | 4100       | 1600       | 1400          | 1500       | 1500       | 1100       | 1200          | 1100       | 1100       | 1300       | 1200          | 1200       | 1200                       | 1300       | 1500       | 1400          | 1300       | 1300       |
| Total Cyanide                    | µg/l     | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10       | < 10                       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10       | < 10       |
| Complex Cyanide                  | µg/l     | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10       | < 10                       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10       | < 10       |
| Free Cyanide                     | µg/l     | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10       | < 10                       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10       | < 10       |
| Sulphate as SO4                  | µg/l     | 534000     | 445000     | 373000        | 329000     | 342000     | 122000     | 140000        | 137000     | 114000     | 151000     | 147000        | 141000     | 113000                     | 151000     | 311000     | 300000        | 322000     | 274000     |
| Sulphide                         | µg/l     | < 5.0      | < 5.0      | < 5.0         | < 5.0      | < 5.0      | < 5.0      | < 5.0         | < 5.0      | < 5.0      | < 5.0      | < 5.0         | < 5.0      | < 5.0                      | < 5.0      | < 5.0      | < 5.0         | < 5.0      | < 5.0      |
| Chloride                         | mg/l     | 1100       | 99         | 99            | 120        | 150        | 97         | 130           | 140        | 120        | 120        | 110           | 140        | 140                        | 130        | 120        | 110           | 190        | 130        |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N         | µg/l     | 99         | 54         | 23            | < 15       | 160        | < 15       | < 15          | 110        | 67         | 100        | < 15          | 62         | 110                        | 170        | 160        | < 15          | 240        | 140        |
| Nitrate as N                     | mg/l     | 31.2       | 7.06       | 7.8           | 7.16       | 7.11       | 23.6       | 22.1          | 26         | 24.3       | 22.5       | 23            | 22.9       | 22.6                       | 22.9       | 8.01       | 8.49          | 9.04       | 9.85       |
| Nitrate as NO3                   | mg/l     | 138        | 31.3       | 34.5          | 31.7       | 31.5       | 104        | 97.7          | 115        | 108        | 99.5       | 102           | 101        | 100                        | 101        | 35.5       | 37.6          | 40.1       | 43.6       |
| Nitrite as N                     | µg/l     | 18         | 28         | 21            | 30         | 47         | 27         | 5             | 32         | 6          | 92         | 17            | 16         | 21                         | 4          | 18         | 110           | 230        | 37         |
| Nitrite as NO2                   | µg/l     | 59         | 92         | 69            | 99         | 150        | 89         | 16            | 110        | 20         | 300        | 56            | 53         | 69                         | 13         | 59         | 360           | 750        | 120        |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)   | mg/l     | 32         | 5.2        | 7.2           | 4.3        | 13         | 2.4        | 3             | 15         | 7.4        | 2          | < 2.0         | 7.2        | 6.4                        | 10         | 10         | 21            | 27         | 26         |
| BOD (Biochemical Oxygen Demand)  | mg/l     | 3.4        | < 1.0      | 3.6           | 3          | 1.3        | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | 73         | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | 1.6           | 4.2        | 4.7                        | < 1.0      | 8.6        | 1.7           | 73         | 2.8        |
| Total Oxidised Nitrogen (TON)    | mg/l     | 31         | 7.1        | 7.8           | 7.2        | 7.2        | 24         | 22            | 26         | 24         | 23         | 23            | 23         | 23                         | 23         | 8          | 8.6           | 9.3        | 9.9        |
| <b>Total Phenols</b>             |          |            |            |               |            |            |            |               |            |            |            |               |            |                            |            |            |               |            |            |
| Total Phenols (monohydric)       | µg/l     | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10       | < 10                       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10       | < 10       |
| <b>Speciated PAHs</b>            |          |            |            |               |            |            |            |               |            |            |            |               |            |                            |            |            |               |            |            |
| Naphthalene                      | µg/l     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     |
| Acenaphthylene                   | µg/l     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     |
| Acenaphthene                     | µg/l     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     |
| Fluorene                         | µg/l     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     |
| Phenanthrene                     | µg/l     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     |
| Anthracene                       | µg/l     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     |
| Fluoranthene                     | µg/l     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     |
| Pyrene                           | µg/l     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     |
| Benzo(a)anthracene               | µg/l     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     |
| Chrysene                         | µg/l     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     |
| Benzo(b)fluoranthene             | µg/l     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     |
| Benzo(k)fluoranthene             | µg/l     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     |
| Benzo(a)pyrene                   | µg/l     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     |
| Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene           | µg/l     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     |
| Dibenz(a,h)anthracene            | µg/l     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     |
| Benzo(ghi)perylene               | µg/l     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     |
| Coronene                         | µg/l     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01                     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     |
| <b>Total PAH</b>                 |          |            |            |               |            |            |            |               |            |            |            |               |            |                            |            |            |               |            |            |
| Total EPA-16 PAHs                | µg/l     | < 0.2      | < 0.2      | < 0.2         | < 0.2      | < 0.2      | < 0.2      | < 0.2         | < 0.2      | < 0.2      | < 0.2      | < 0.2         | < 0.2      | < 0.2                      | < 0.2      | < 0.2      | < 0.2         | < 0.2      | < 0.2      |
| Total WAC-17 PAHs                | µg/l     | < 0.2      | < 0.2      | < 0.2         | < 0.2      | < 0.2      | < 0.2      | < 0.2         | < 0.2      | < 0.2      | < 0.2      | < 0.2         | < 0.2      | < 0.2                      | < 0.2      | < 0.2      | < 0.2         | < 0.2      | < 0.2      |
| <b>Heavy Metals / Metalloids</b> |          |            |            |               |            |            |            |               |            |            |            |               |            |                            |            |            |               |            |            |
| Aluminium (dissolved)            | mg/l     | 0.0037     | 0.0147     | 0.0019        | 0.0058     | 0.02       | 0.0121     | 0.0044        | < 0.0010   | 0.0027     | 0.0354     | 0.0087        | < 0.0010   | < 0.0010                   | 0.0024     | 0.0148     | 0.0244        | < 0.0010   | 0.0133     |
| Antimony (dissolved)             | µg/l     | 1.7        | 1          | 1.2           | 1          | 1.3        | 0.9        | 1             | 1.2        | 1.6        | 0.9        | 1             | 1.4        | 1.2                        | 1.8        | 1          | 1.3           | 1.2        | 2.1        |
| Arsenic (dissolved)              | µg/l     | 0.75       | 0.27       | < 0.15        | 0.22       | 0.21       | 0.23       | 0.37          | 0.31       | 0.18       | 0.32       | 0.34          | 0.23       | 0.23                       | 0.32       | 0.29       | 0.61          | 0.57       | 0.46       |
| Barium (dissolved)               | µg/l     | 65         | 110        | 100           | 110        | 100        | 51         | 57            | 67         | 55         | 47         | 50            | 63         | 82                         | 59         | 45         | 47            | 53         | 48         |
| Beryllium (dissolved)            | µg/l     | < 0.1      | < 0.1      | < 0.1         | < 0.1      | < 0.1      | < 0.1      | < 0.1         | < 0.1      | < 0.1      | < 0.1      | < 0.1         | < 0.1      | < 0.1                      | < 0.1      | < 0.1      | < 0.1         | < 0.1      | < 0.1      |
| Boron (dissolved)                | µg/l     | 480        | 49         | 45            | 48         | 45         | 31         | 31            | 36         | 33         | 43         | 43            | 42         | 42                         | 43         | 48         | 49            | 47         | 51         |
| Cadmium (dissolved)              | µg/l     | < 0.02     | 0.04       | < 0.02        | < 0.02     | < 0.02     | < 0.02     | 0.02          | 0.02       | 0.02       | < 0.02     | 0.03          | 0.02       | 0.02                       | 0.04       | < 0.02     | 0.02          | 0.05       | 0.05       |
| Chromium (hexavalent)            | µg/l     | < 5.0      | < 5.0      | < 5.0         | < 5.0      | < 5.0      | < 5.0      | < 5.0         | < 5.0      | < 5.0      | < 5.0      | < 5.0         | < 5.0      | < 5.0                      | < 5.0      | < 5.0      | < 5.0         | < 5.0      | < 5.0      |
| Chromium (dissolved)             | µg/l     | 21         | < 0.2      | 0.2           | 0.4        | < 0.2      | 0.4        | 0.2           | < 0.2      | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.9           | 0.3        | 0.4                        | 0.4        | < 0.2      | 0.3           | < 0.2      | < 0.2      |
| Copper (dissolved)               | µg/l     | 5.9        | 3          | 3.2           | 4.3        | 15         | 1.9        | 3             | 0.9        | 2.1        | 3.7        | 3.9           | < 0.5      | < 0.5                      | 6.2        | 2.8        | 1.7           | 0.6        | 5          |
| Iron (dissolved)                 | mg/l     | 0.014      | 0.76       | 0.094         | 0.006      | 0.028      | 0.3        | 0.031         | 0.042      | 0.011      | 0.85       | 0.071         | 0.38       | 0.039                      | 0.055      | 0.44       | 0.047         | 0.076      | 0.041      |
| Lead (dissolved)                 | µg/l     | 0.3        | 0.2        | < 0.2         | < 0.2      |            |            |               |            |            |            |               |            |                            |            |            |               |            |            |





Values in italics are the method limit of detection

Water screening value exceedance LAND USE:

| Lab Sample Number                |          | 467199     | 475818     | 479642     | 475324        | 475325        | 479643        | 479644        |
|----------------------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Sample Reference                 |          | BH708      | BH708      | BH708      | FIELD BLANK   | TRIP BLANK    | Trip Blank    | Field Blank   |
| Groundwater Body                 | Units    | Chalk      | Chalk      | Chalk      |               |               |               |               |
| Depth (m)                        |          | 16.03      | 16.12      | 15.93      | None Supplied | None Supplied | None Supplied | None Supplied |
| Date Sampled                     |          | 20/07/2015 | 13/08/2015 | 26/08/2015 | 12/08/2015    | 12/08/2015    | 26/08/2015    | 26/08/2015    |
| Time Taken                       |          | 1300       | 1215       | 1105       | 1100          | 1100          | None Supplied | None Supplied |
|                                  |          |            |            |            |               |               |               |               |
| <b>General Inorganics</b>        |          |            |            |            |               |               |               |               |
| pH                               | pH Units | 7.2        | 7.4        | 7.4        | 10.3          | 8.6           | 6.5           | 5.9           |
| Electrical Conductivity          | µS/cm    | 1500       | 1500       | 1300       | 540           | 10            | < 10          | < 10          |
| Total Cyanide                    | µg/l     | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          |
| Complex Cyanide                  | µg/l     | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          |
| Free Cyanide                     | µg/l     | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          |
| Sulphate as SO4                  | µg/l     | 248000     | 227000     | 215000     | 3280          | 8300          | 166           | 251           |
| Sulphide                         | µg/l     | < 5.0      | < 5.0      | < 5.0      | < 5.0         | < 5.0         | < 5.0         | < 5.0         |
| Chloride                         | mg/l     | 140        | 120        | 120        | 0.61          | 2.5           | 0.49          | 0.45          |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N         | µg/l     | < 15       | < 15       | 32         | < 15          | < 15          | < 15          | 68            |
| Nitrate as N                     | mg/l     | 23.2       | 19.2       | 24.8       | 0.05          | 0.19          | 0.04          | 0.02          |
| Nitrate as NO3                   | mg/l     | 103        | 85.1       | 110        | 0.21          | 0.83          | 0.16          | 0.1           |
| Nitrite as N                     | µg/l     | 17         | 4          | 4          | 9             | 6             | 1             | 1             |
| Nitrite as NO2                   | µg/l     | 56         | 13         | 13         | 30            | 20            | < 5.0         | < 5.0         |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (Total)   | mg/l     | 10         | 5.6        | 82         | 28            | < 2.0         | < 2.0         | 3.5           |
| BOD (Biochemical Oxygen Demand)  | mg/l     | 1.6        | 3.3        | 14         | -             | -             | < 1.0         | 2.2           |
| Total Oxidised Nitrogen (TON)    | mg/l     | 23         | 19         | 25         | < 0.3         | < 0.3         | < 0.3         | < 0.3         |
| <b>Total Phenols</b>             |          |            |            |            |               |               |               |               |
| Total Phenols (monohydric)       | µg/l     | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          |
| <b>Speciated PAHs</b>            |          |            |            |            |               |               |               |               |
| Naphthalene                      | µg/l     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |
| Acenaphthylene                   | µg/l     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |
| Acenaphthene                     | µg/l     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |
| Fluorene                         | µg/l     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |
| Phenanthrene                     | µg/l     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |
| Anthracene                       | µg/l     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |
| Fluoranthene                     | µg/l     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |
| Pyrene                           | µg/l     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |
| Benzo(a)anthracene               | µg/l     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |
| Chrysene                         | µg/l     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |
| Benzo(b)fluoranthene             | µg/l     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |
| Benzo(k)fluoranthene             | µg/l     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |
| Benzo(a)pyrene                   | µg/l     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |
| Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene           | µg/l     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |
| Dibenz(a,h)anthracene            | µg/l     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |
| Benzo(ghi)perylene               | µg/l     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |
| Coronene                         | µg/l     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |
| <b>Total PAH</b>                 |          |            |            |            |               |               |               |               |
| Total EPA-16 PAHs                | µg/l     | < 0.2      | < 0.2      | < 0.2      | < 0.2         | < 0.2         | < 0.2         | < 0.2         |
| Total WAC-17 PAHs                | µg/l     | < 0.2      | < 0.2      | < 0.2      | < 0.2         | < 0.2         | < 0.2         | < 0.2         |
| <b>Heavy Metals / Metalloids</b> |          |            |            |            |               |               |               |               |
| Aluminium (dissolved)            | mg/l     | 0.0215     | 0.0046     | 0.0067     | 0.0578        | 0.002         | < 0.0010      | 0.0025        |
| Antimony (dissolved)             | µg/l     | 1.4        | 0.8        | 1.7        | 1.1           | 1.4           | 1.5           | 1.8           |
| Arsenic (dissolved)              | µg/l     | 0.67       | 0.48       | 0.36       | 0.36          | < 0.15        | < 0.15        | < 0.15        |
| Barium (dissolved)               | µg/l     | 47         | 48         | 50         | 1.6           | 0.35          | 0.28          | 0.49          |
| Beryllium (dissolved)            | µg/l     | < 0.1      | < 0.1      | < 0.1      | < 0.1         | < 0.1         | < 0.1         | < 0.1         |
| Boron (dissolved)                | µg/l     | 32         | 36         | 34         | 100           | 100           | 29            | 30            |
| Cadmium (dissolved)              | µg/l     | < 0.02     | 0.03       | 0.04       | 0.02          | < 0.02        | < 0.02        | < 0.02        |
| Chromium (hexavalent)            | µg/l     | < 5.0      |            |            |               |               |               |               |
| Chromium (dissolved)             | µg/l     | 0.9        | 0.9        | < 0.2      | 2             | 0.7           | < 0.2         | 0.2           |
| Copper (dissolved)               | µg/l     | 2.1        | 2.7        | 3.4        | 3.1           | 3.3           | 3.9           | 21            |
| Iron (dissolved)                 | mg/l     | 0.26       | 0.011      | 0.026      | 0.008         | 0.018         | 0.011         | 0.015         |
| Lead (dissolved)                 | µg/l     | < 0.2      | < 0.2      | 0.2        | < 0.2         | < 0.2         | < 0.2         | < 0.2         |
| Manganese (dissolved)            | µg/l     | 6.7        | 10         | 64         | 5.8           | 0.53          | 0.17          | 0.52          |
| Mercury (dissolved)              | µg/l     | < 0.05     | 0.06       | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| Molybdenum (dissolved)           | µg/l     | 0.44       | 0.38       | 0.83       | 2.8           | 0.45          | 0.92          | 0.64          |
| Nickel (dissolved)               | µg/l     | 6          | 2.2        | 5.3        | 1.2           | < 0.5         | < 0.5         | 0.5           |
| Selenium (dissolved)             | µg/l     | 2.3        | 2.8        | 2.7        | 13            | 3.2           | < 0.6         | < 0.6         |
| Vanadium (dissolved)             | µg/l     | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.5           | < 0.2         | < 0.2         | < 0.2         |
| Zinc (dissolved)                 | µg/l     | 2.4        | 1.6        | 11         | 4.6           | < 0.5         | 1.5           | 3.5           |
| Calcium (dissolved)              | mg/l     | 260        | 210        | 200        | 0.19          | 0.2           | 0.2           | 0.31          |
| Magnesium (dissolved)            | mg/l     | 18         | 18         | 17         | < 0.005       | < 0.005       | < 0.005       | < 0.005       |
| Potassium (dissolved)            | mg/l     | 3.9        | 5.2        | 3.8        | 9.5           | 9.5           | < 0.025       | 0.099         |
| Phosphorus (total)               | mg/l     |            |            |            |               |               |               |               |
| Phosphorus (total)               | µg/l     | 5400       | 600        | 56         | < 20          | < 20          | < 20          | < 20          |
| <b>Monoaromatics</b>             |          |            |            |            |               |               |               |               |
| Benzene                          | µg/l     | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| Toluene                          | µg/l     | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |

Values in italics are the method limit of detection

Water screening value exceedance

LAND USE:

| Lab Sample Number                     |       | 467199     | 475818     | 479642     | 475324        | 475325        | 479643        | 479644        |
|---------------------------------------|-------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Sample Reference                      |       | BH708      | BH708      | BH708      | FIELD BLANK   | TRIP BLANK    | Trip Blank    | Field Blank   |
| Groundwater Body                      | Units | Chalk      | Chalk      | Chalk      |               |               |               |               |
| Depth (m)                             |       | 16.03      | 16.12      | 15.93      | None Supplied | None Supplied | None Supplied | None Supplied |
| Date Sampled                          |       | 20/07/2015 | 13/08/2015 | 26/08/2015 | 12/08/2015    | 12/08/2015    | 26/08/2015    | 26/08/2015    |
| Time Taken                            |       | 1300       | 1215       | 1105       | 1100          | 1100          | None Supplied | None Supplied |
|                                       |       |            |            |            |               |               |               |               |
| Ethylbenzene                          | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| p & m-xylene                          | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| o-xylene                              | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| MTBE (Methyl Tertiary Butyl Ether)    | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| <b>Petroleum Hydrocarbons</b>         |       |            |            |            |               |               |               |               |
| TPH-CWG - Aliphatic >C5 - C6          | µg/l  | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          |
| TPH-CWG - Aliphatic >C6 - C8          | µg/l  | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          |
| TPH-CWG - Aliphatic >C8 - C10         | µg/l  | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          |
| TPH-CWG - Aliphatic >C10 - C12        | µg/l  | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          |
| TPH-CWG - Aliphatic >C12 - C16        | µg/l  | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          |
| TPH-CWG - Aliphatic >C16 - C21        | µg/l  | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          |
| TPH-CWG - Aliphatic >C21 - C35        | µg/l  | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          |
| TPH-CWG - Aliphatic (C5 - C35)        | µg/l  | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          |
| TPH-CWG - Aromatic >C5 - C7           | µg/l  | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          |
| TPH-CWG - Aromatic >C7 - C8           | µg/l  | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          |
| TPH-CWG - Aromatic >C8 - C10          | µg/l  | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          |
| TPH-CWG - Aromatic >C10 - C12         | µg/l  | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          |
| TPH-CWG - Aromatic >C12 - C16         | µg/l  | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          |
| TPH-CWG - Aromatic >C16 - C21         | µg/l  | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          |
| TPH-CWG - Aromatic >C21 - C35         | µg/l  | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          |
| TPH-CWG - Aromatic (C5 - C35)         | µg/l  | < 10       | < 10       | < 10       | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          | < 10          |
| <b>VOCs</b>                           |       |            |            |            |               |               |               |               |
| Chloromethane                         | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| Chloroethane                          | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| Bromomethane                          | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| Vinyl Chloride                        | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| Trichlorofluoromethane                | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| 1,1-Dichloroethene                    | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| 1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| Cis-1,2-dichloroethene                | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| MTBE (Methyl Tertiary Butyl Ether)    | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| 1,1-Dichloroethane                    | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| 2,2-Dichloropropane                   | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| Trichloromethane                      | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| 1,1,1-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane                    | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| 1,1-Dichloropropene                   | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| Trans-1,2-dichloroethene              | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| Benzene                               | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| Tetrachloromethane                    | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| 1,2-Dichloropropane                   | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| Trichloroethene                       | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| Dibromomethane                        | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| Bromodichloromethane                  | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| Cis-1,3-dichloropropene               | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| Trans-1,3-dichloropropene             | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| Toluene                               | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| 1,1,2-Trichloroethane                 | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| 1,3-Dichloropropane                   | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| Dibromochloromethane                  | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| Tetrachloroethene                     | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| 1,2-Dibromoethane                     | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| Chlorobenzene                         | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane             | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| Ethylbenzene                          | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| p & m-Xylene                          | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| Styrene                               | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| Tribromomethane                       | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| o-Xylene                              | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane             | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| Isopropylbenzene                      | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| Bromobenzene                          | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| n-Propylbenzene                       | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| 2-Chlorotoluene                       | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| 4-Chlorotoluene                       | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene                | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| tert-Butylbenzene                     | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene                | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| sec-Butylbenzene                      | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene                   | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| p-Isopropyltoluene                    | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |

Values in italics are the method limit of detection

Water screening value exceedance LAND USE:

| Lab Sample Number           |       | 467199     | 475818     | 479642     | 475324        | 475325        | 479643        | 479644        |
|-----------------------------|-------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Sample Reference            |       | BH708      | BH708      | BH708      | FIELD BLANK   | TRIP BLANK    | Trip Blank    | Field Blank   |
| Groundwater Body            | Units | Chalk      | Chalk      | Chalk      |               |               |               |               |
| Depth (m)                   |       | 16.03      | 16.12      | 15.93      | None Supplied | None Supplied | None Supplied | None Supplied |
| Date Sampled                |       | 20/07/2015 | 13/08/2015 | 26/08/2015 | 12/08/2015    | 12/08/2015    | 26/08/2015    | 26/08/2015    |
| Time Taken                  |       | 1300       | 1215       | 1105       | 1100          | 1100          | None Supplied | None Supplied |
|                             |       |            |            |            |               |               |               |               |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene         | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene         | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| Butylbenzene                | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene      | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| Hexachlorobutadiene         | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene      | µg/l  | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0      | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         | < 1.0         |
| <b>SVOCs</b>                |       |            |            |            |               |               |               |               |
| Aniline                     | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| Phenol                      | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| 2-Chlorophenol              | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether     | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene         | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene         | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene         | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| Bis(2-chloroisopropyl)ether | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| 2-Methylphenol              | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| Hexachloroethane            | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| Nitrobenzene                | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| 4-Methylphenol              | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| Isophorone                  | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| 2-Nitrophenol               | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| 2,4-Dimethylphenol          | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| Bis(2-chloroethoxy)methane  | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene      | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| Naphthalene                 | µg/l  | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |
| 2,4-Dichlorophenol          | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| 4-Chloroaniline             | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| Hexachlorobutadiene         | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol     | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol       | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol       | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| 2-Methylnaphthalene         | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| 2-Chloronaphthalene         | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| Dimethylphthalate           | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| 2,6-Dinitrotoluene          | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| Acenaphthylene              | µg/l  | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |
| Acenaphthene                | µg/l  | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |
| 2,4-Dinitrotoluene          | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| Dibenzofuran                | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| 4-Chlorophenyl phenyl ether | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| Diethyl phthalate           | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| 4-Nitroaniline              | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| Fluorene                    | µg/l  | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |
| Azobenzene                  | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| Bromophenyl phenyl ether    | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| Hexachlorobenzene           | µg/l  | < 0.02     | < 0.02     | < 0.02     | < 0.02        | < 0.02        | < 0.02        | < 0.02        |
| Phenanthrene                | µg/l  | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |
| Anthracene                  | µg/l  | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |
| Carbazole                   | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| Dibutyl phthalate           | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| Anthraquinone               | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| Fluoranthene                | µg/l  | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |
| Pyrene                      | µg/l  | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |
| Butyl benzyl phthalate      | µg/l  | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05     | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        | < 0.05        |
| Benzo(a)anthracene          | µg/l  | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |
| Chrysene                    | µg/l  | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |
| Benzo(b)fluoranthene        | µg/l  | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |
| Benzo(k)fluoranthene        | µg/l  | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |
| Benzo(a)pyrene              | µg/l  | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |
| Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene      | µg/l  | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |
| Dibenz(a,h)anthracene       | µg/l  | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |
| Benzo(ghi)perylene          | µg/l  | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        | < 0.01        |

# Appendix F. Geological Cross-Sections

100  
0 10  
Millimetres

DO NOT SCALE



- NOTE:**
- AS-BUILT EXPLORATORY HOLE POSITIONS TAKEN FROM GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING LIMITED'S SURVEY ON 03 JULY 2015.
  - ZONES 7 - 9 CAN BE FOUND ON DRAWING NUMBER 5134008-PHASE2-FIGURE002.
  - EXPLORATORY HOLES WS201 AND WS301 WERE TERMINATED EARLY DUE TO REFUSAL ON HARD STRATUM. THEIR POSITIONS WERE NOT SURVEYED, BUT ARE SHOWN AS APPROXIMATE ON THIS DRAWING.
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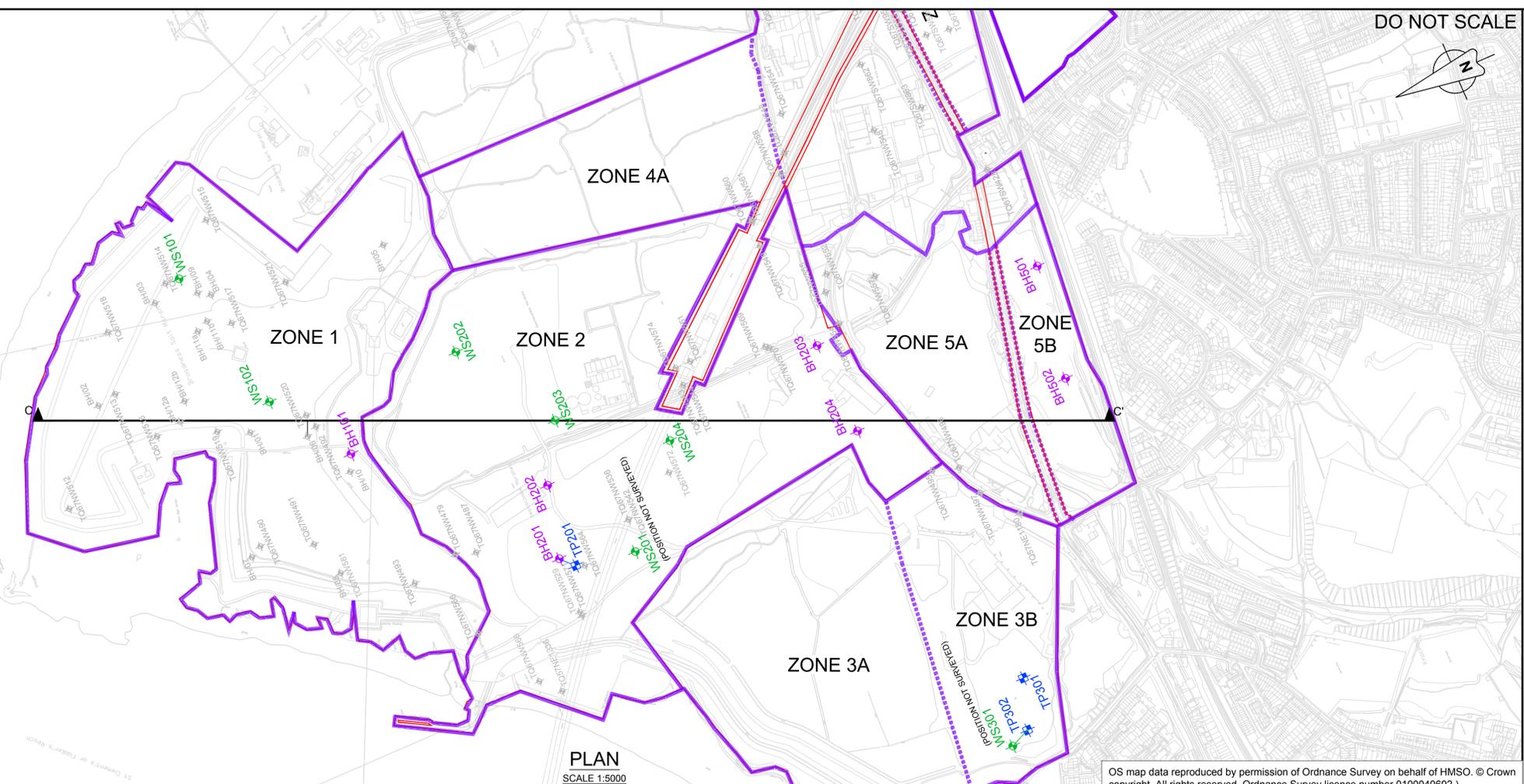
**LEGEND:**  
**AS-BUILT EXPLORATORY HOLES (2015)**

- BOREHOLE WITH STANDPIPE
- WINDOW SAMPLE WITH STANDPIPE
- TRIAL PIT

**HISTORICAL EXPLORATORY HOLES**

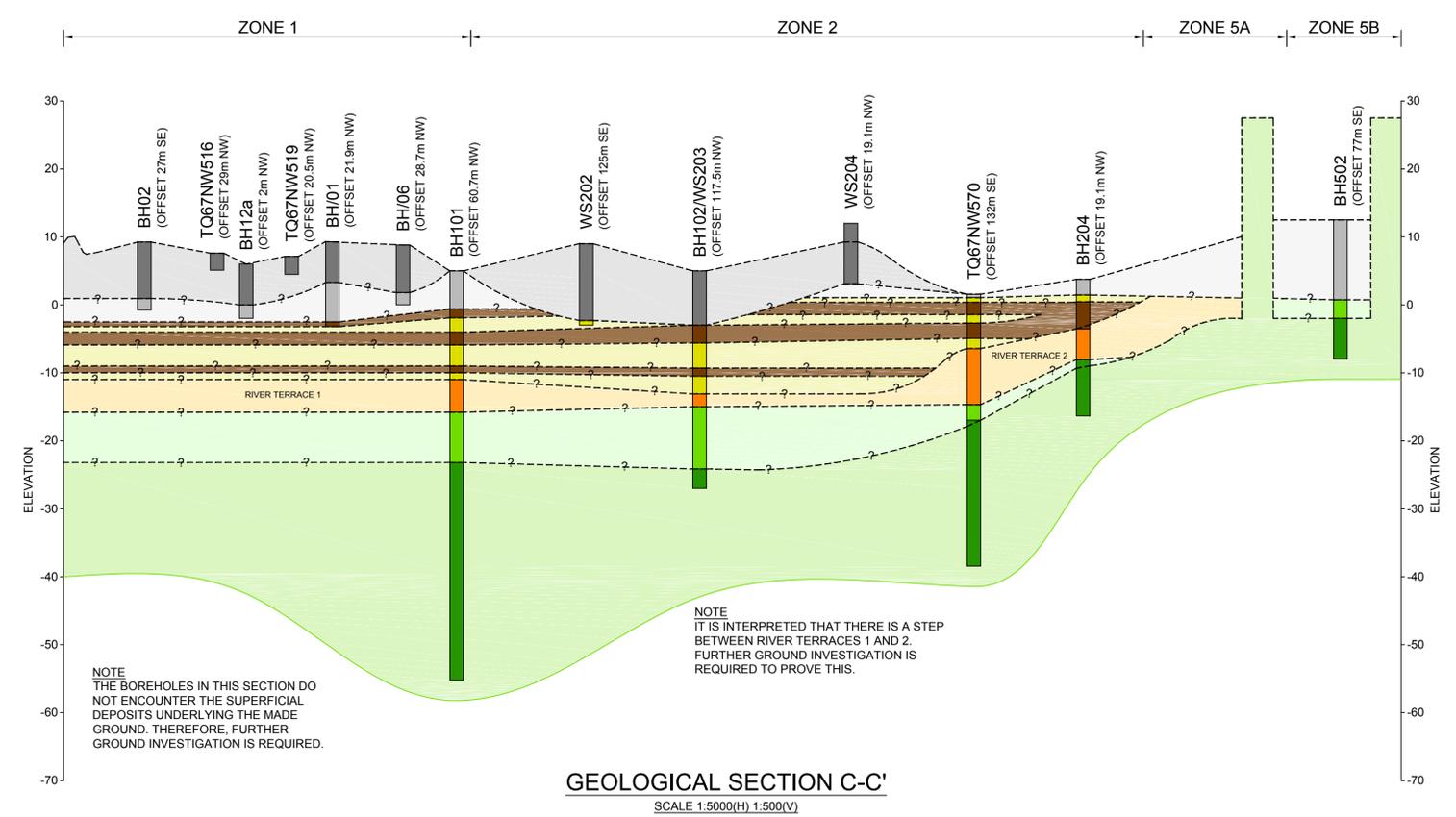
- HISTORICAL EXPLORATORY HOLE

- LEGEND GEOLOGICAL SECTION**
- INFERRED GEOLOGICAL BOUNDARY
  - MADE GROUND
  - CKD MADE GROUND
  - ALLUVIUM
  - PEAT
  - FLOOD PLAIN GRAVELS / RIVER TERRACE
  - STRUCTURELESS CHALK
  - CHALK



**PLAN**  
SCALE 1:5000

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NOTE  
THE BOREHOLES IN THIS SECTION DO NOT ENCOUNTER THE SUPERFICIAL DEPOSITS UNDERLYING THE MADE GROUND. THEREFORE, FURTHER GROUND INVESTIGATION IS REQUIRED.

NOTE  
IT IS INTERPRETED THAT THERE IS A STEP BETWEEN RIVER TERRACES 1 AND 2. FURTHER GROUND INVESTIGATION IS REQUIRED TO PROVE THIS.

**GEOLOGICAL SECTION C-C'**  
SCALE 1:5000(H) 1:500(V)

| Rev. | Date     | Description               | By | Chk'd | App'd |
|------|----------|---------------------------|----|-------|-------|
| A    | 22/09/15 | FOR INFORMATION / COMMENT | DH | HF    | TR    |

**FOR INFORMATION** **SO**

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Ashley Road  
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KT18 5BW  
Tel: +44 (0)1372 726140  
Fax: +44 (0)1372 740055

Client  
**LONDON RESORT  
COMPANY HOLDINGS**

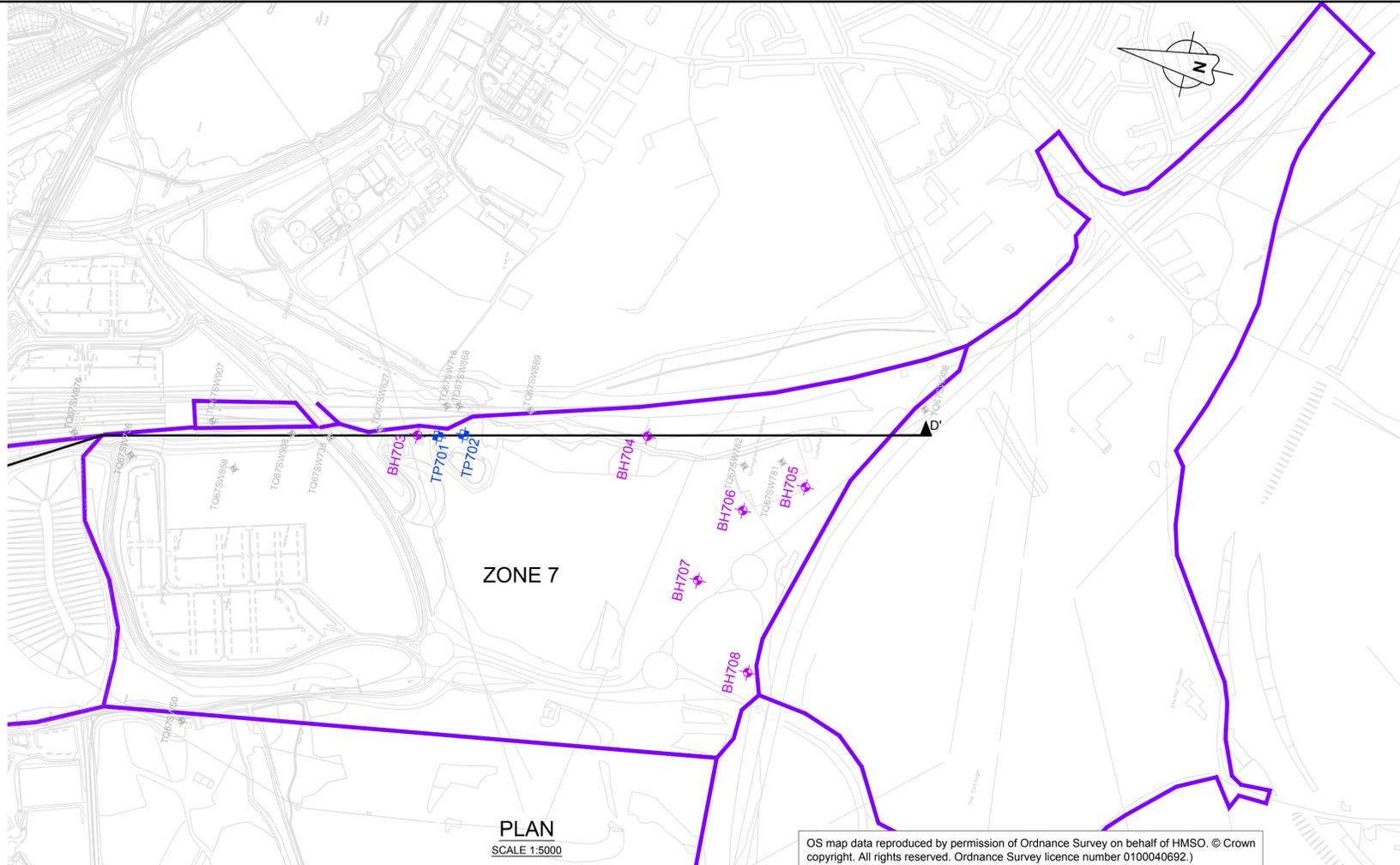
Project Title  
**PARAMOUNT PARK  
ENTERTAINMENT RESORT**

Drawing Title  
**GEOLOGICAL SECTION C-C'**

| Scale                 | Designed | Drawn    | Checked  | Authorised |
|-----------------------|----------|----------|----------|------------|
| SHOWN                 | MC/HF    | DH       | HF       | TR         |
| Original Size         | Date     | Date     | Date     | Date       |
| A1                    | 22/09/15 | 22/09/15 | 22/09/15 | 22/09/15   |
| Drawing Number        | Revision |          |          |            |
| 5134008-GIR-FIGURE002 | A        |          |          |            |



100  
0 10  
Millimetres



DO NOT SCALE

**NOTE:**

- AS-BUILT EXPLORATORY HOLE POSITIONS TAKEN FROM GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING LIMITED'S SURVEY ON 03 JULY 2015.
- EXPLORATORY HOLES WS201 AND WS301 WERE TERMINATED EARLY DUE TO REFUSAL ON HARD STRATUM. THEIR POSITIONS WERE NOT SURVEYED, BUT ARE SHOWN AS APPROXIMATE ON THIS DRAWING.
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**LEGEND:**

**AS-BUILT EXPLORATORY HOLES (2015)**

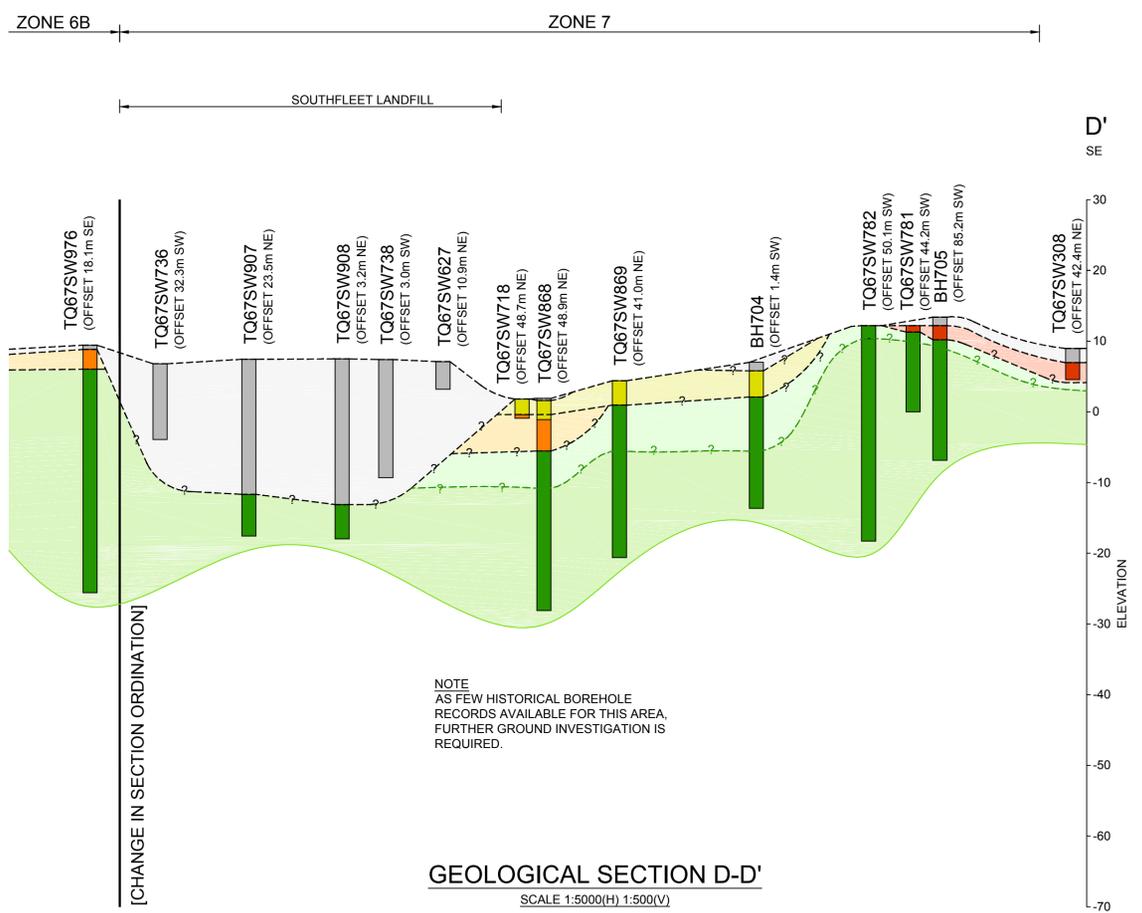
- BH101** BOREHOLE WITH STANDPIPE
- WS201** WINDOW SAMPLE WITH STANDPIPE
- TP301** TRIAL PIT

**HISTORICAL EXPLORATORY HOLES**

- TQ67NW521** HISTORICAL EXPLORATORY HOLE

**LEGEND GEOLOGICAL SECTION**

- INFERRED GEOLOGICAL BOUNDARY
- MADE GROUND
- HEAD DEPOSITS
- ALLUVIUM
- PEAT
- FLOOD PLAIN GRAVELS / RIVER TERRACE
- STRUCTURELESS CHALK
- CHALK



| Rev. | Date     | Description     | By | Chk'd | App'd |
|------|----------|-----------------|----|-------|-------|
| A    | 22/09/15 | FOR INFORMATION | DH | HF    | TR    |

**FOR INFORMATION** **SO**

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ENTERTAINMENT RESORT**

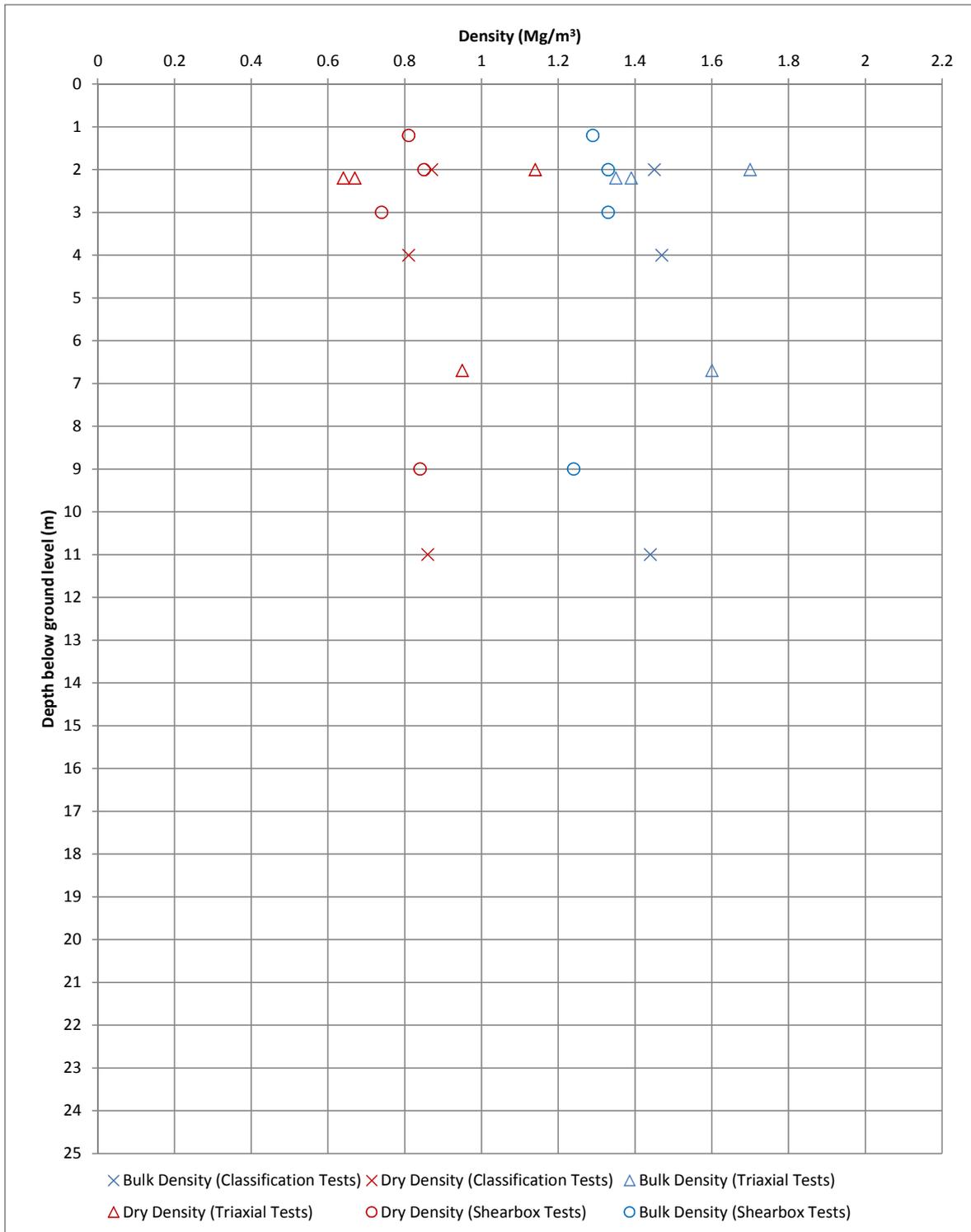
Drawing Title

**GEOLOGICAL SECTION D-D'  
SHEET 2 OF 2**

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|------------------------|----------|----------|----------|------------|
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| Original Size          | Date     | Date     | Date     | Date       |
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| Drawing Number         | Revision |          |          |            |
| 5134008-GIR-FIGURE003B | A        |          |          |            |

# Appendix G. Geotechnical Graphs

## G.1. Density Plots



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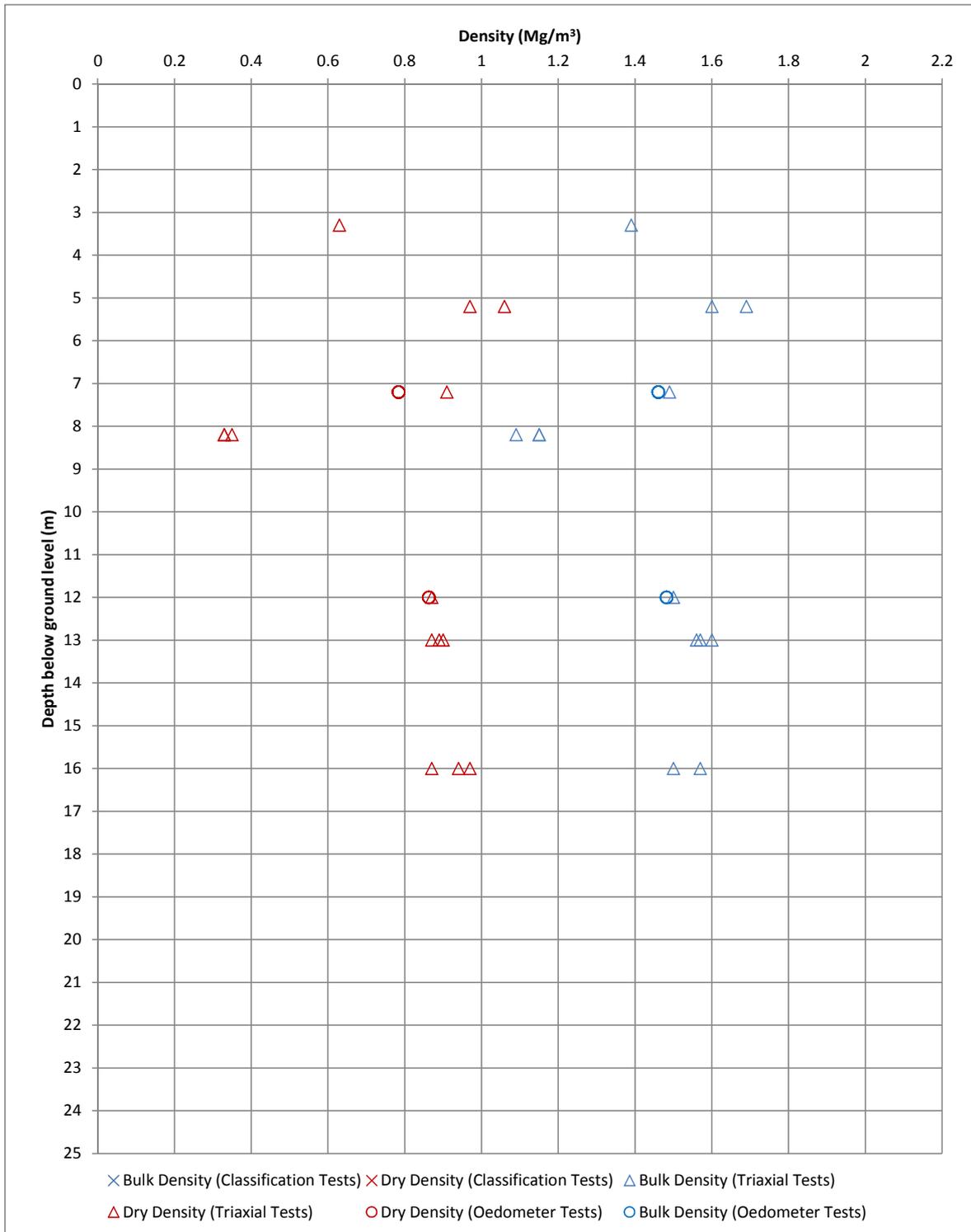
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Project  
**London Paramount Entertainment Resort**

Title  
**Density vs Depth for CKD**

|                   |                           |                             |                              |
|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| Sheet size:<br>A4 | Drawn: HF<br>Date: Oct 15 | Checked: TR<br>Date: Nov 15 | Reviewed: TR<br>Date: Nov 15 |
| Status:<br>FINAL  | Figure Number:<br>F1.1    | Rev:<br>1                   |                              |



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Density vs Depth for PEAT

Sheet size:  
A4

Drawn: HF  
Date: Oct 15

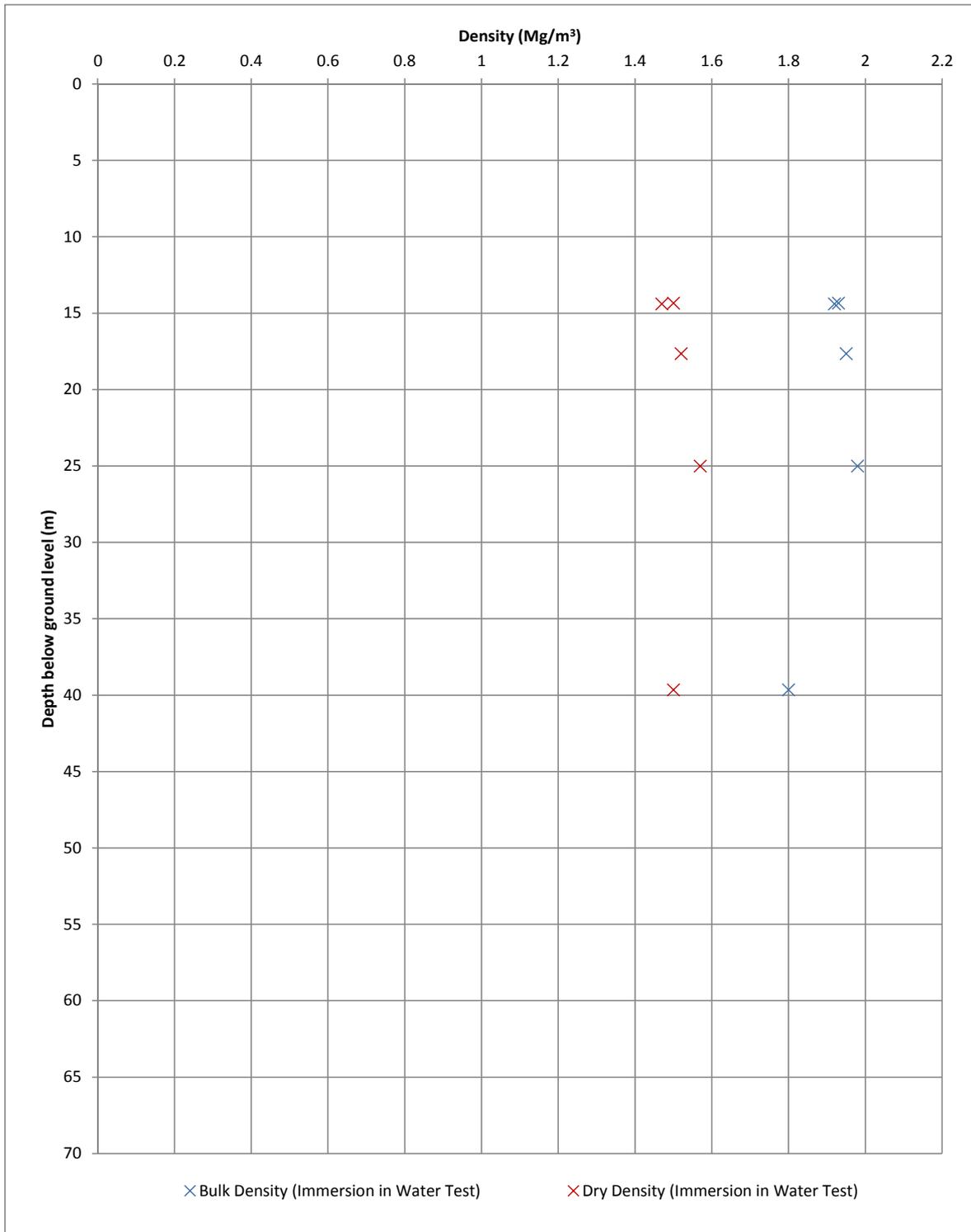
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Date: Nov 15

Reviewed: TR  
Date: Nov 15

Status:  
FINAL

Figure Number:  
F1.2

Rev:  
1



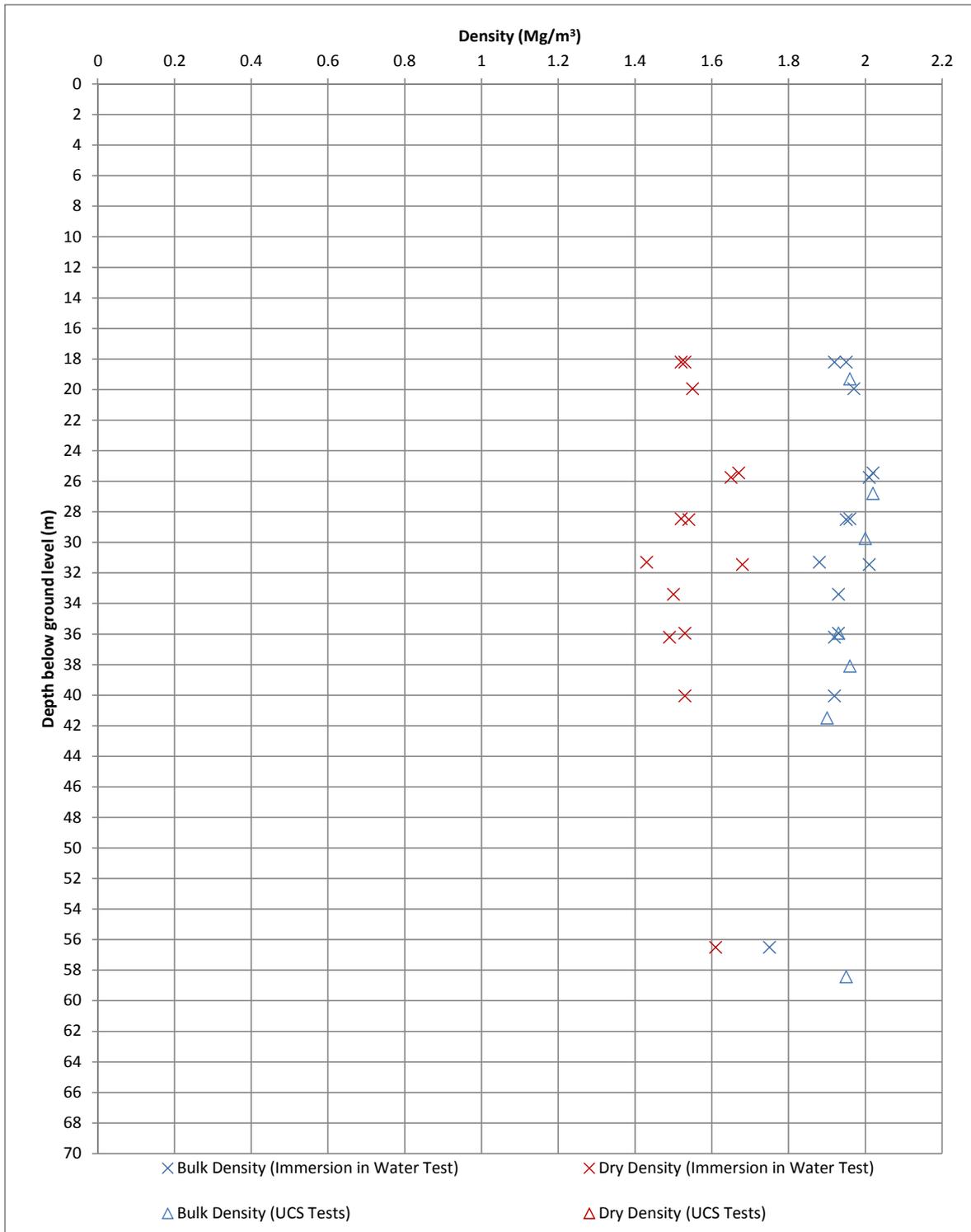
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|         |  |
|---------|--|
| Client  | <b>London Resort Company Holdings</b>        |
| Project | <b>London Paramount Entertainment Resort</b> |

|   |                |              |              |
|---|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| Title   |                |              |              |
| <b>Density vs Depth for STRUCTURELESS CHALK</b> |                |              |              |
| Sheet size:                                     | Drawn: HF      | Checked: TR  | Reviewed: TR |
| A4  | Date: Oct 15   | Date: Nov 15 | Date: Nov 15 |
| Status:   | Figure Number: | Rev:         |              |
| FINAL   | F1.3           | 1            |              |



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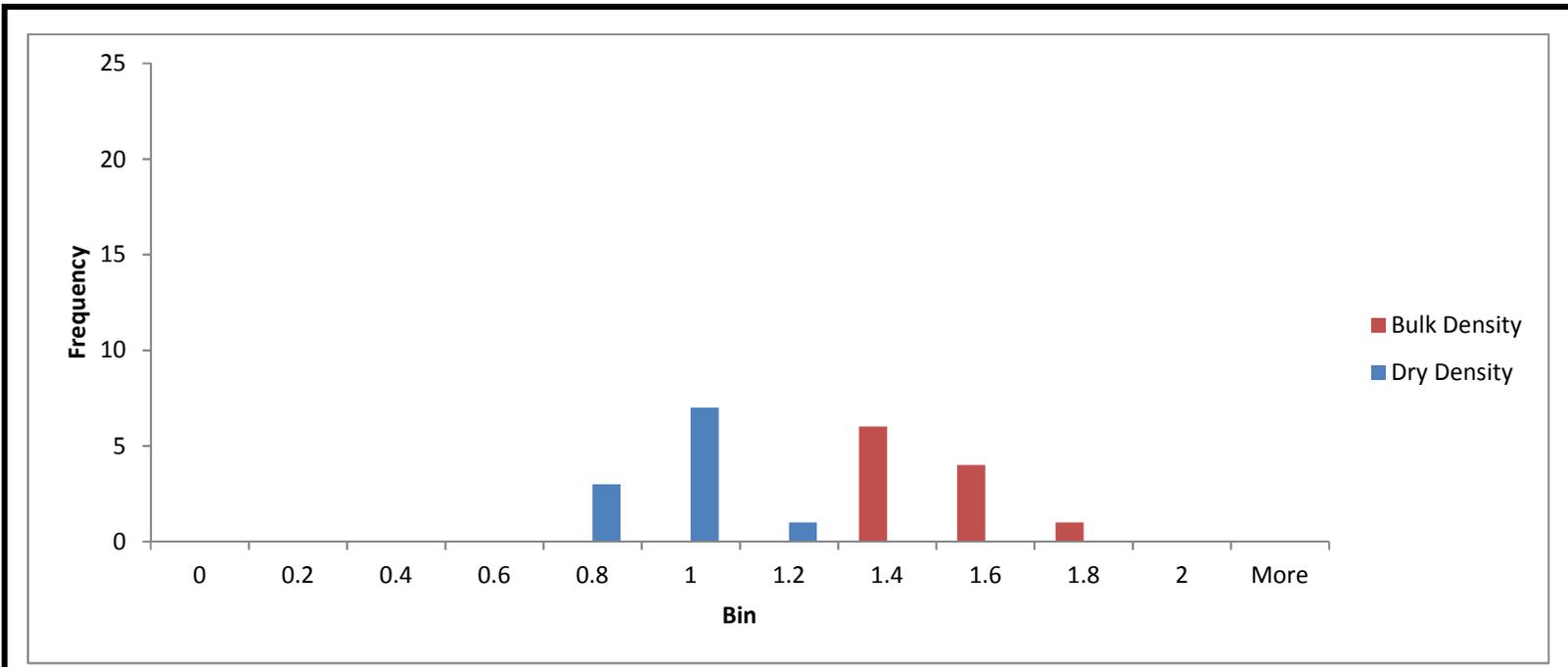
Client  
**London Resort Company Holdings**

Project  
**London Paramount Entertainment Resort**

Title  
**Density vs Depth for COMPETENT CHALK**

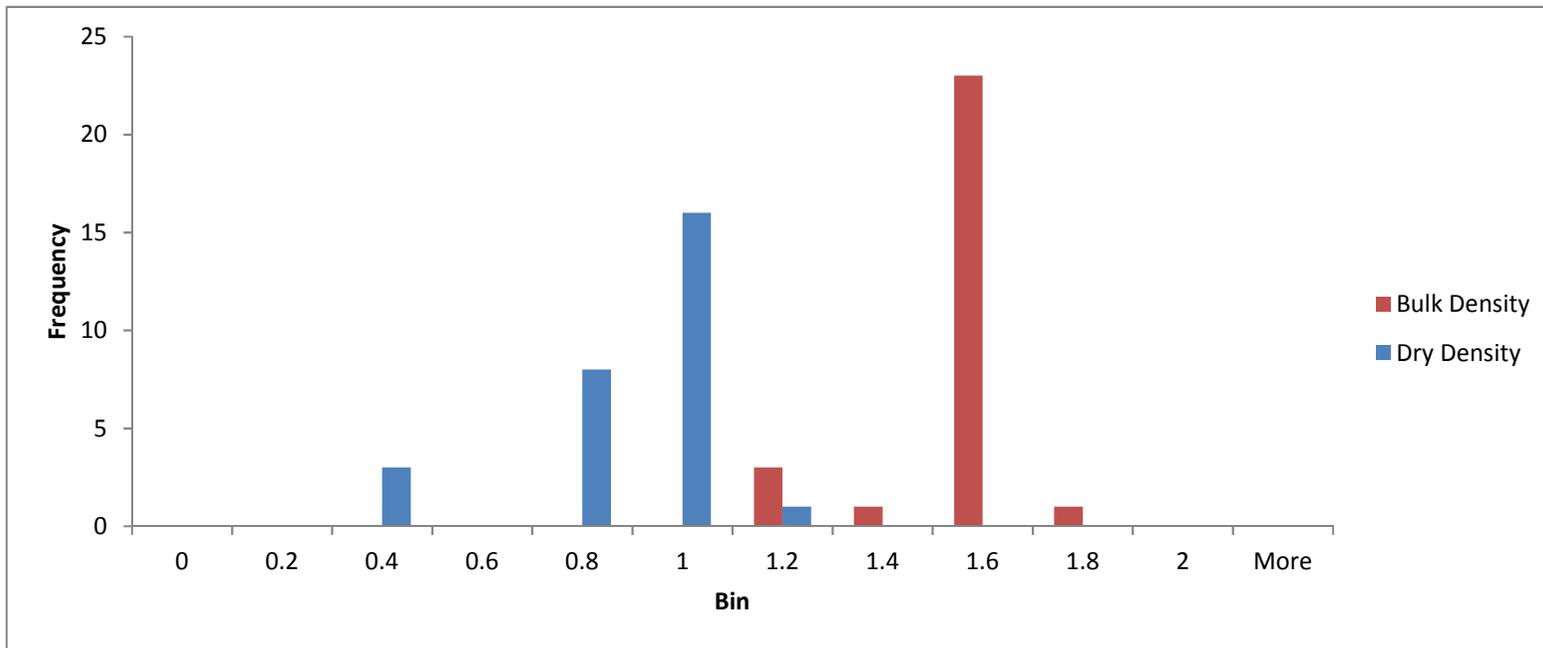
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| Status:<br>FINAL  | Figure Number:<br>F1.4    | Rev:<br>1                   |                              |

## G.2. Density Histograms



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|   |  |   |                           |                            |                             |
|---|--|---|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Client<br><b>London Resort Company Holdings</b>         |  | Title<br><b>Density Histogram for CKD</b> |                           |                            |                             |
| Project<br><b>London Paramount Entertainment Resort</b> |  | Sheet size:<br>A4                         | Drawn: HF<br>Date: Nov 15 | Checked:TR<br>Date: Nov 15 | Reviewed:TR<br>Date: Nov 15 |
|   |  | Status:<br>FINAL                          | Figure Number:<br>F2.1    |                            | Rev:<br>1                   |



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Project

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Title

**Density Histogram for PEAT**

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A4

Drawn: HF

Date: Nov 15

Checked: TR

Date: Nov 15

Reviewed: TR

Date: Nov 15

Status:

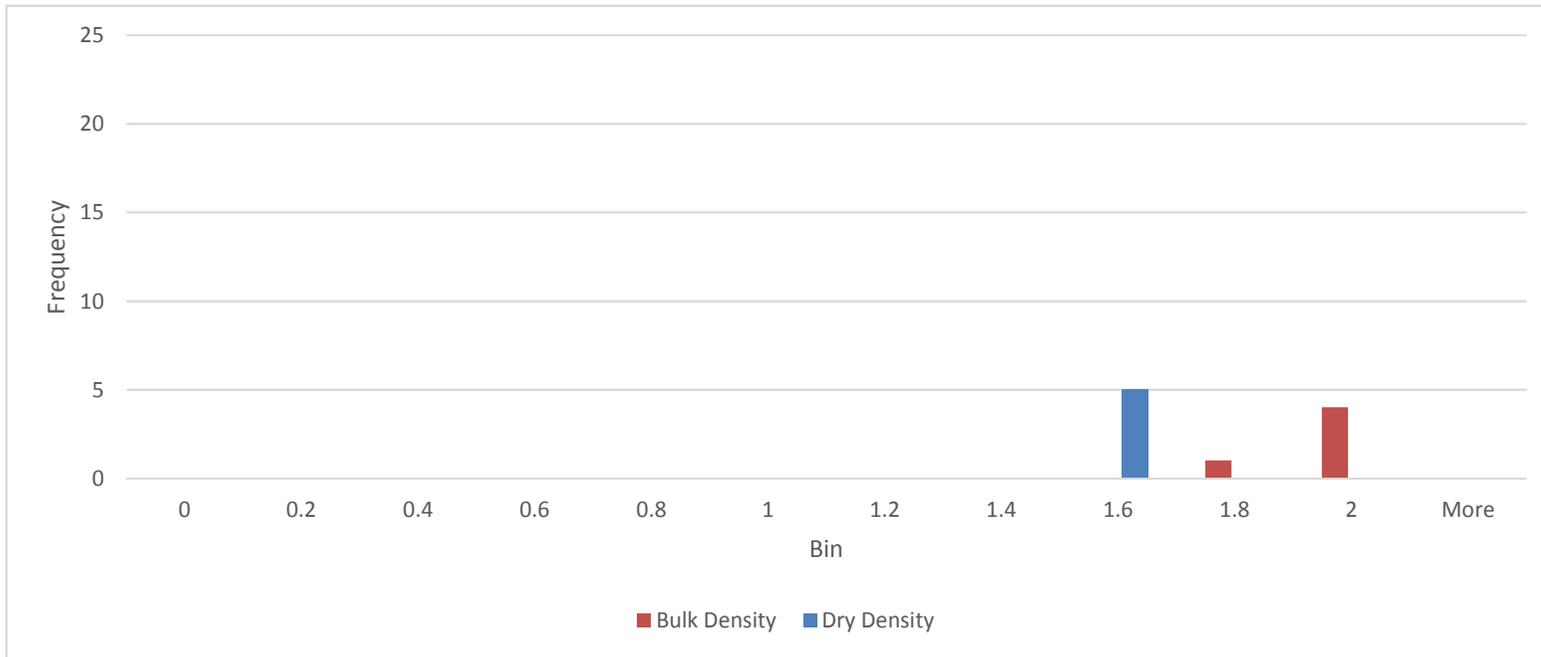
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Figure Number:

F2.2

Rev:

1



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Project

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Title

**Density Histogram for STRUCTURELESS  
CHALK**

Sheet size:

A4

Drawn: HF

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Checked:TR

Date: Nov 15

Reviewed:TR

Date: Nov 15

Status:

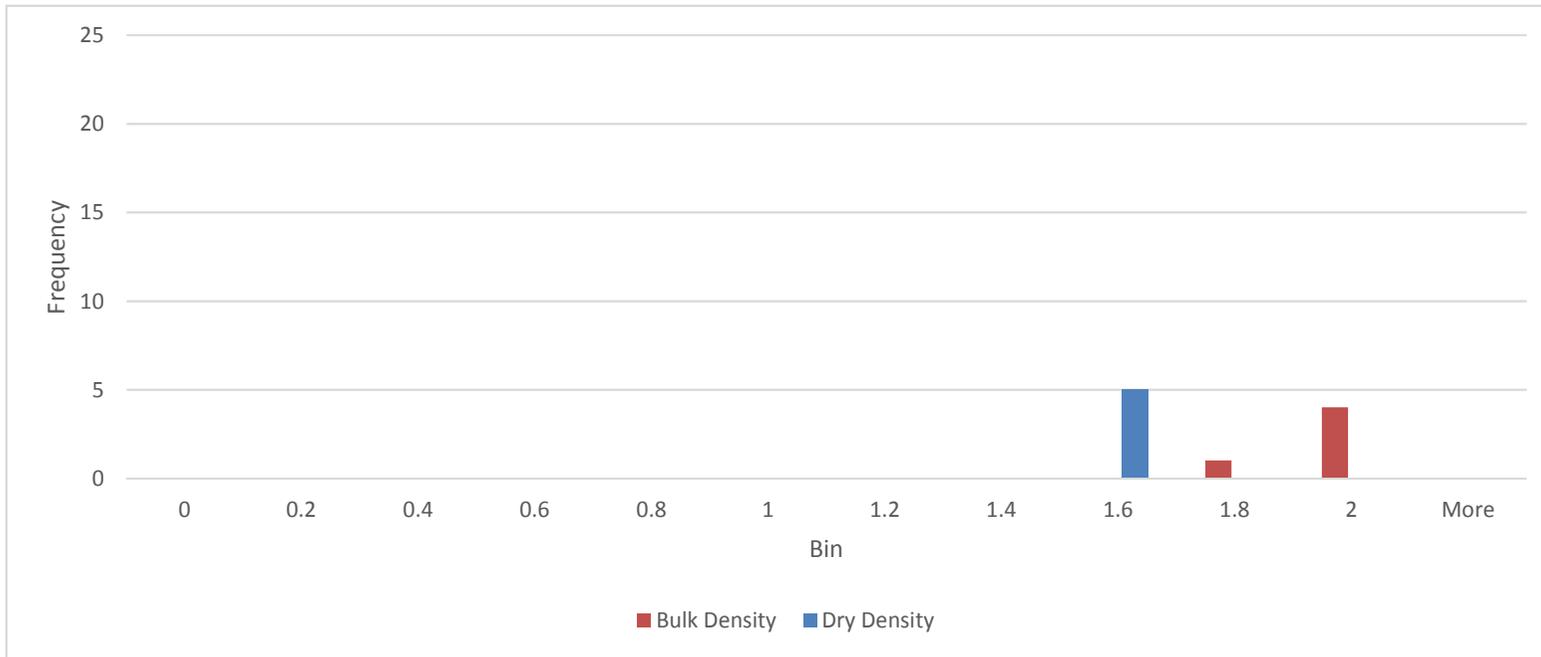
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Figure Number:

F2.3

Rev:

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Title

**Density Histogram for STRUCTURELESS CHALK**

Sheet size:

A4

Drawn: HF

Date: Nov 15

Checked:TR

Date: Nov 15

Reviewed:TR

Date: Nov 15

Status:

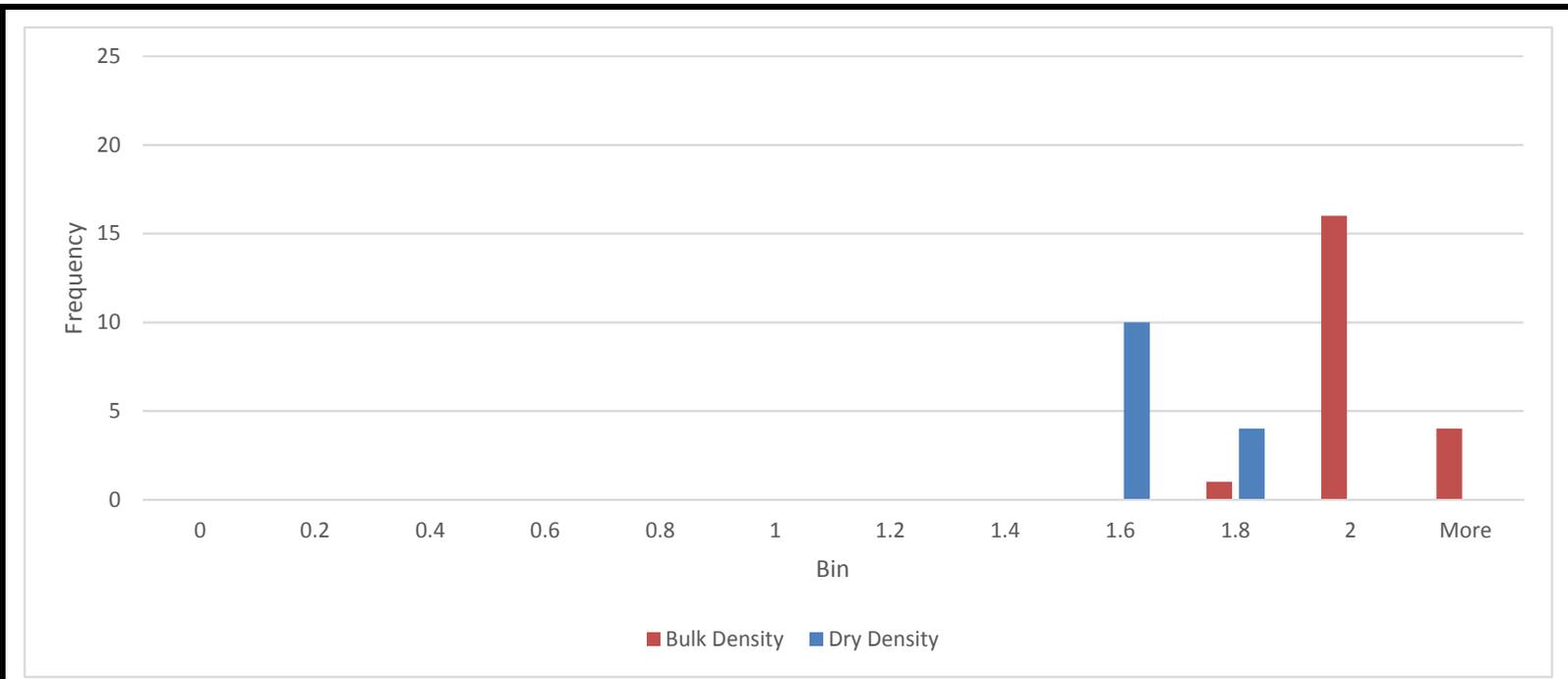
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Figure Number:

F2.3

Rev:

1



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**Density Histogram for COMPETENT CHALK**

Project

**London Paramount Entertainment Resort**

Sheet size:  
A4

Drawn: HF  
Date: Nov 15

Checked: TR  
Date: Nov 15

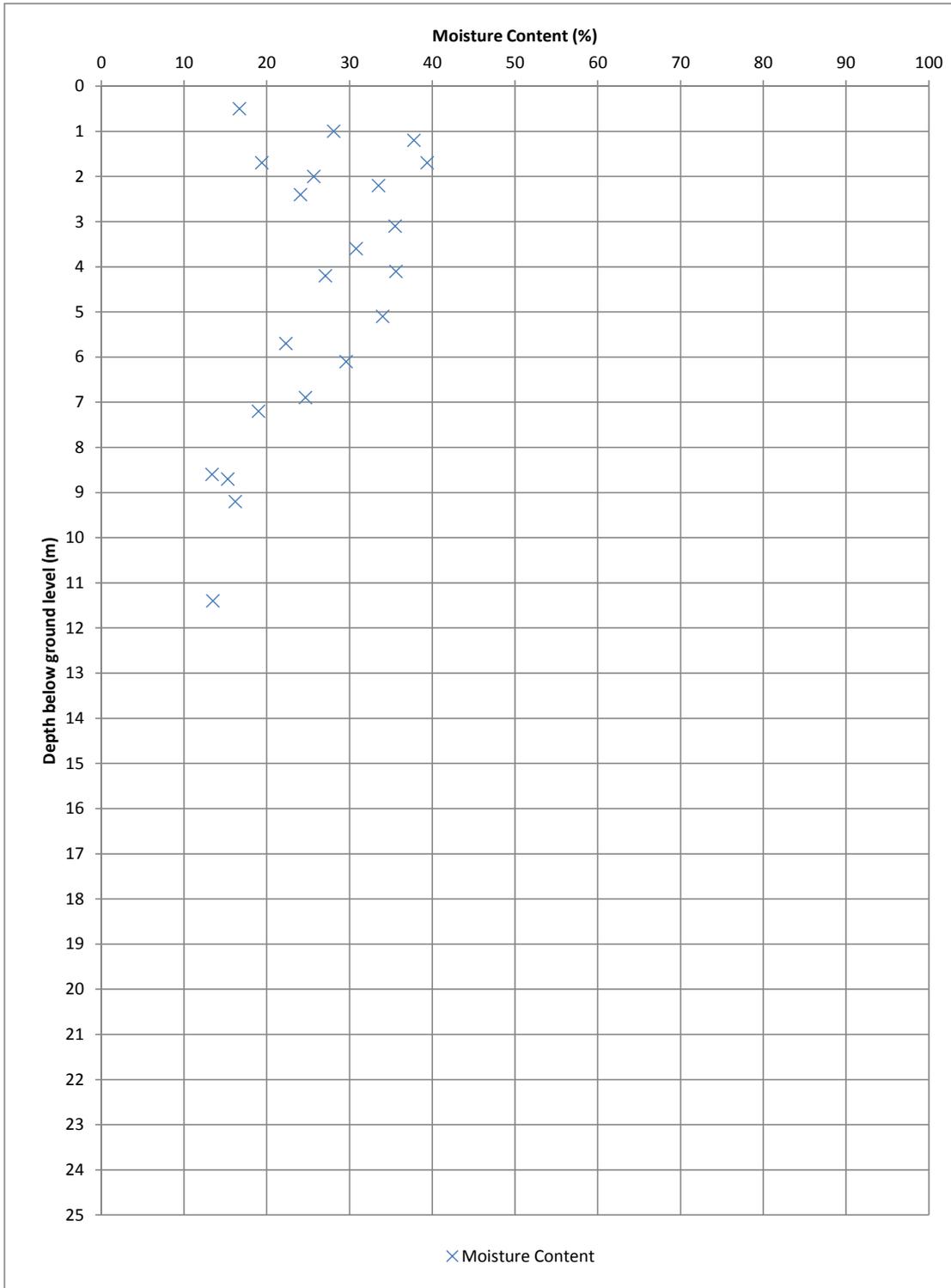
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Date: Nov 15

Status:  
FINAL

Figure Number:  
F2.4

Rev:  
1

### G.3. Moisture Content vs. Depth Plots



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Title

**Moisture Content vs Depth for MADE  
GROUND in Zones 3 and 5**

Sheet size:  
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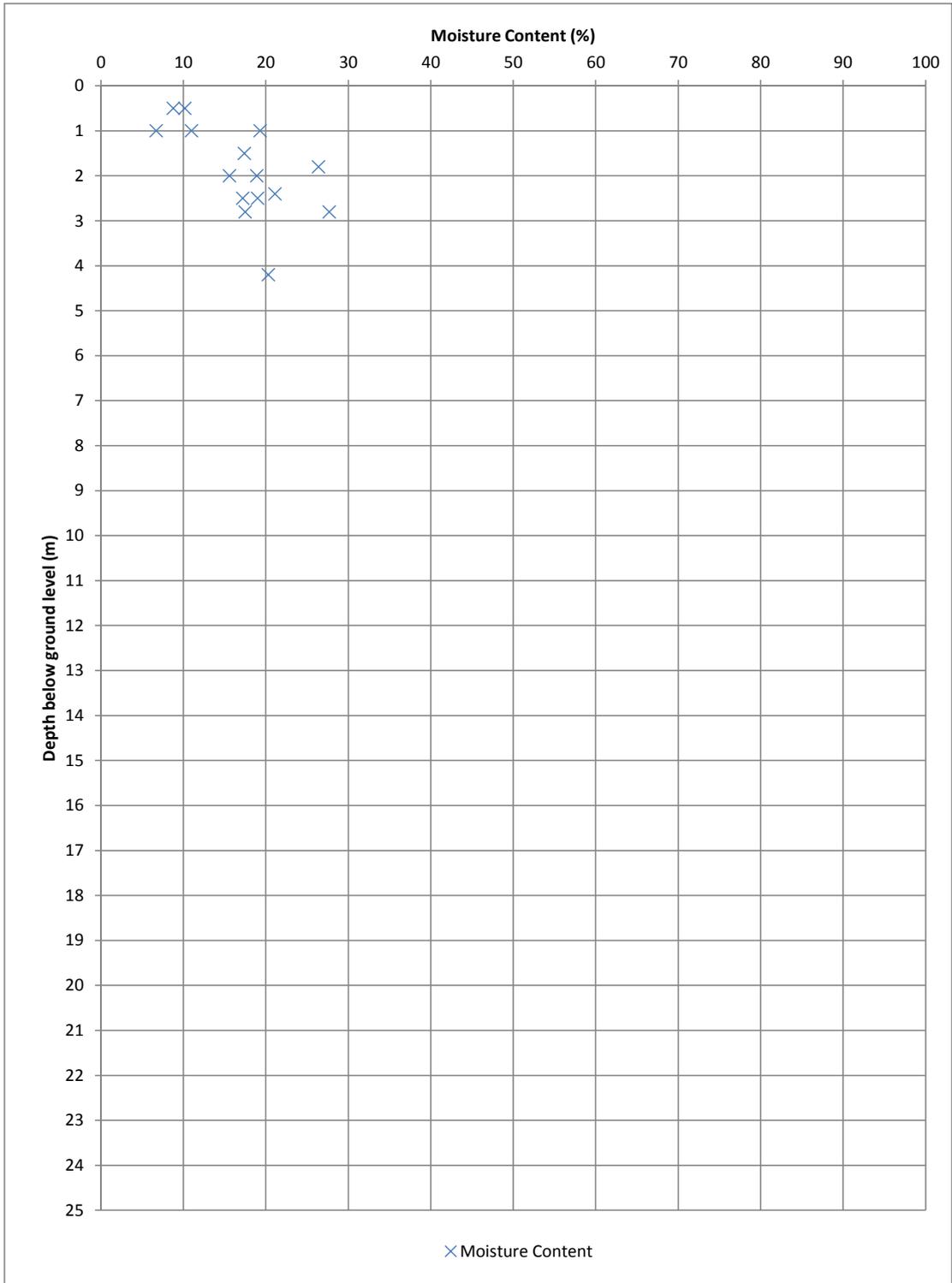
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Date: Nov 15

Status:  
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Figure Number:  
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Rev:  
1



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Title

**Moisture Content vs Depth for MADE GROUND in Zone 7**

Sheet size:  
**A4**

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Date: Oct 15

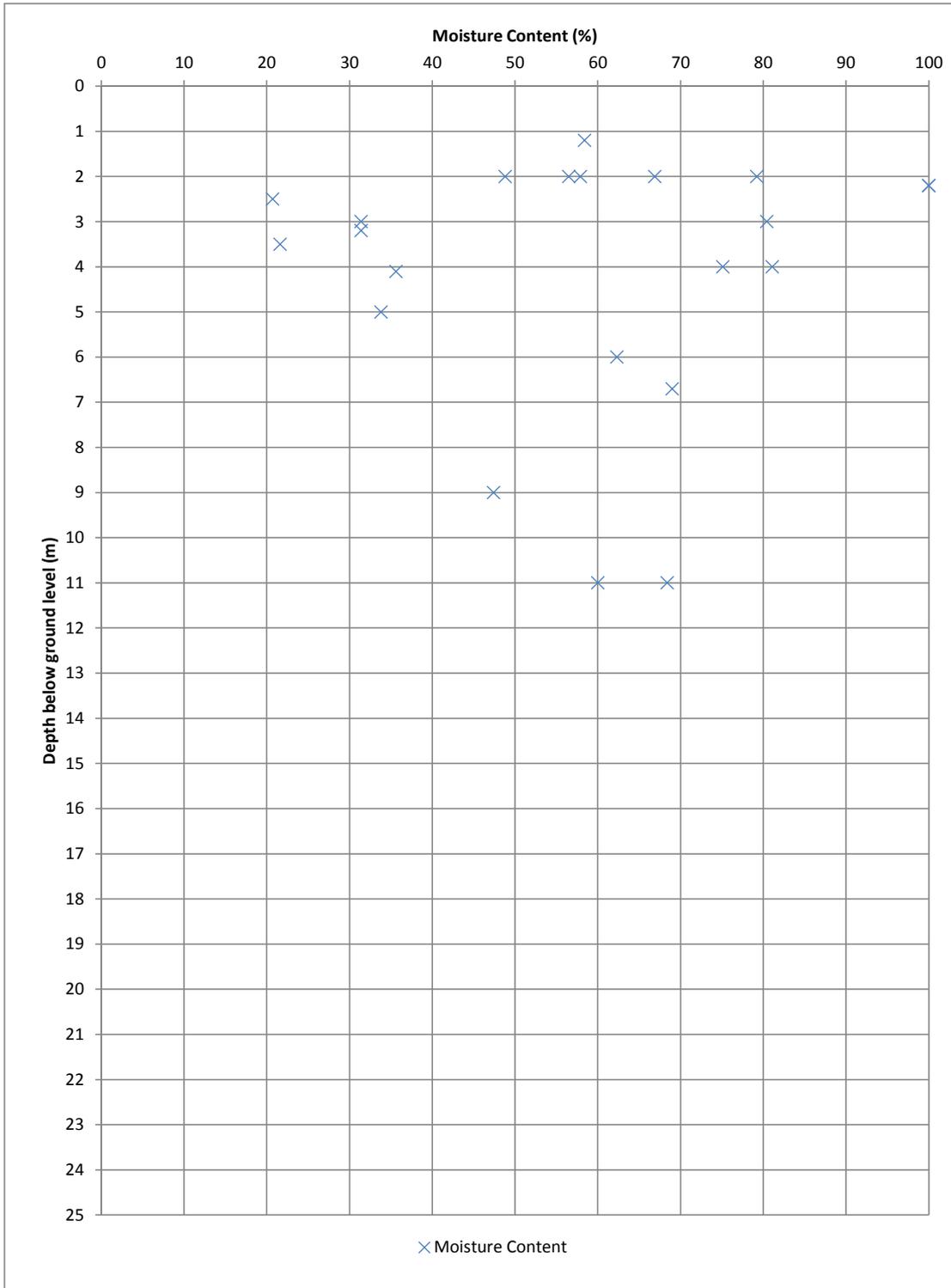
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**F3.2**

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Title

**Moisture Content vs Depth for CKD**

Sheet size:

A4

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Date: Nov 15

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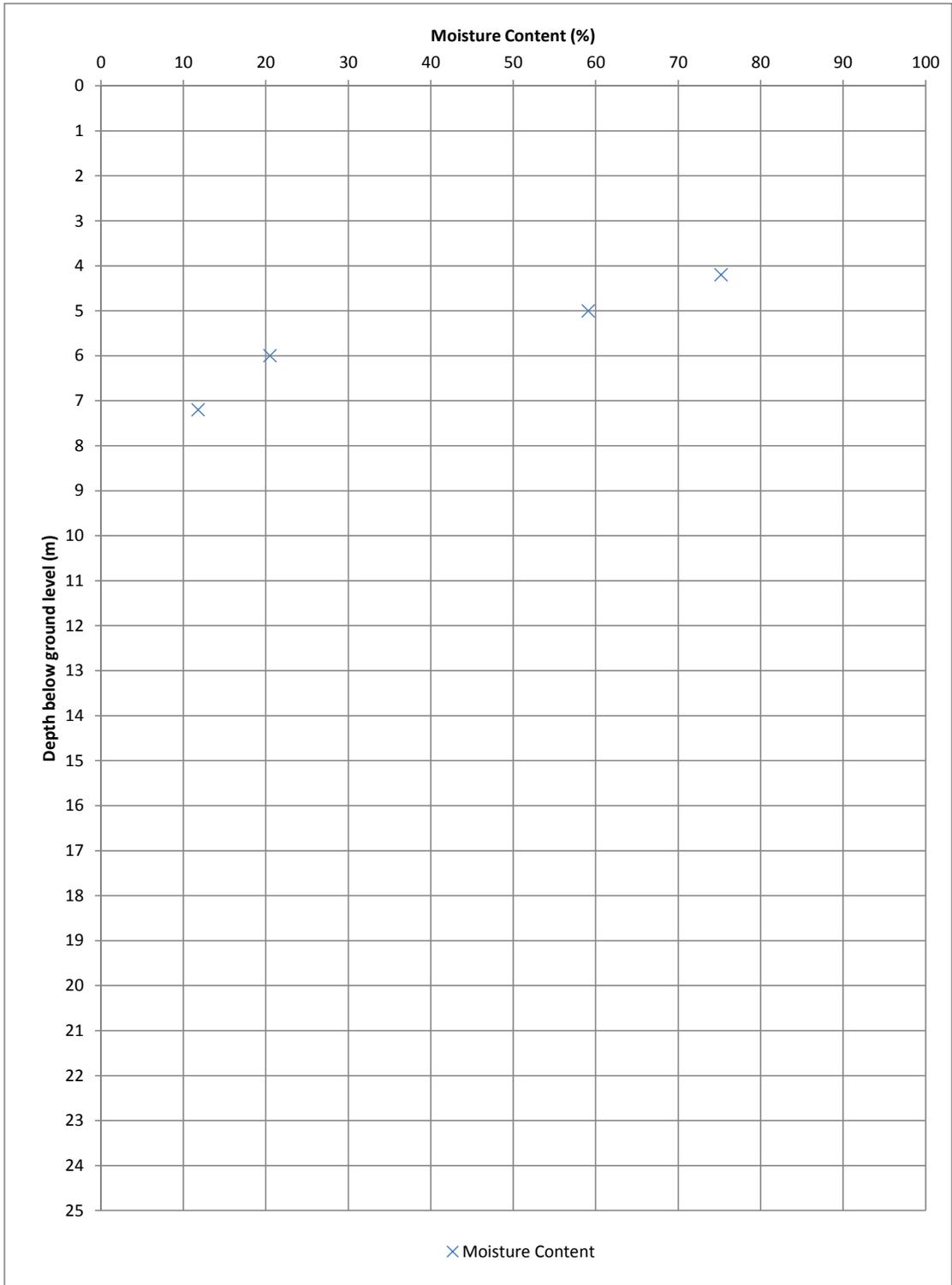
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Rev:

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**Moisture Content vs Depth for ALLUVIUM on Swanscombe Peninsula**

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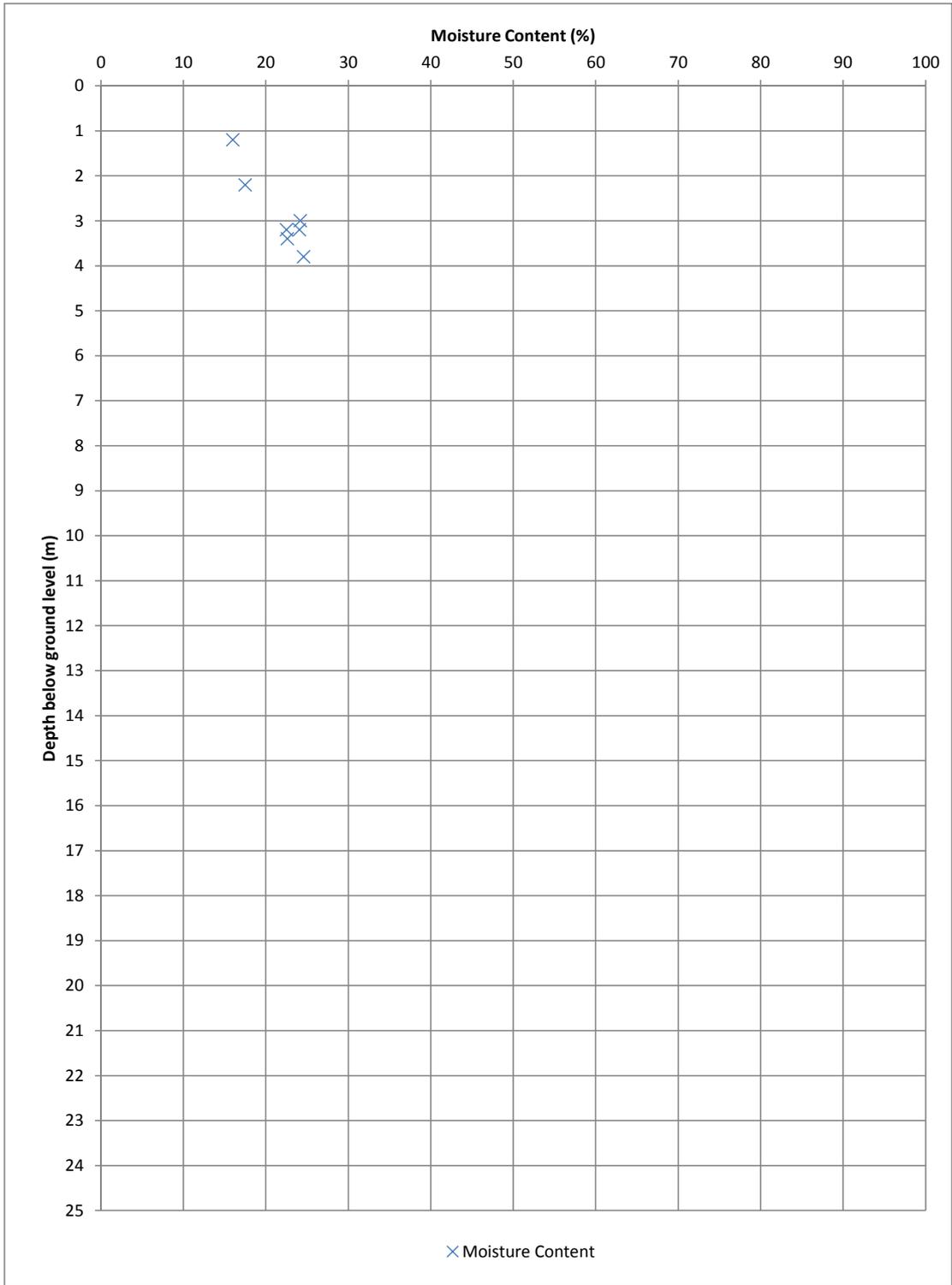
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F3.4

Rev:  
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**Moisture Content vs Depth for ALLUVIUM in Zone 7**

Sheet size:  
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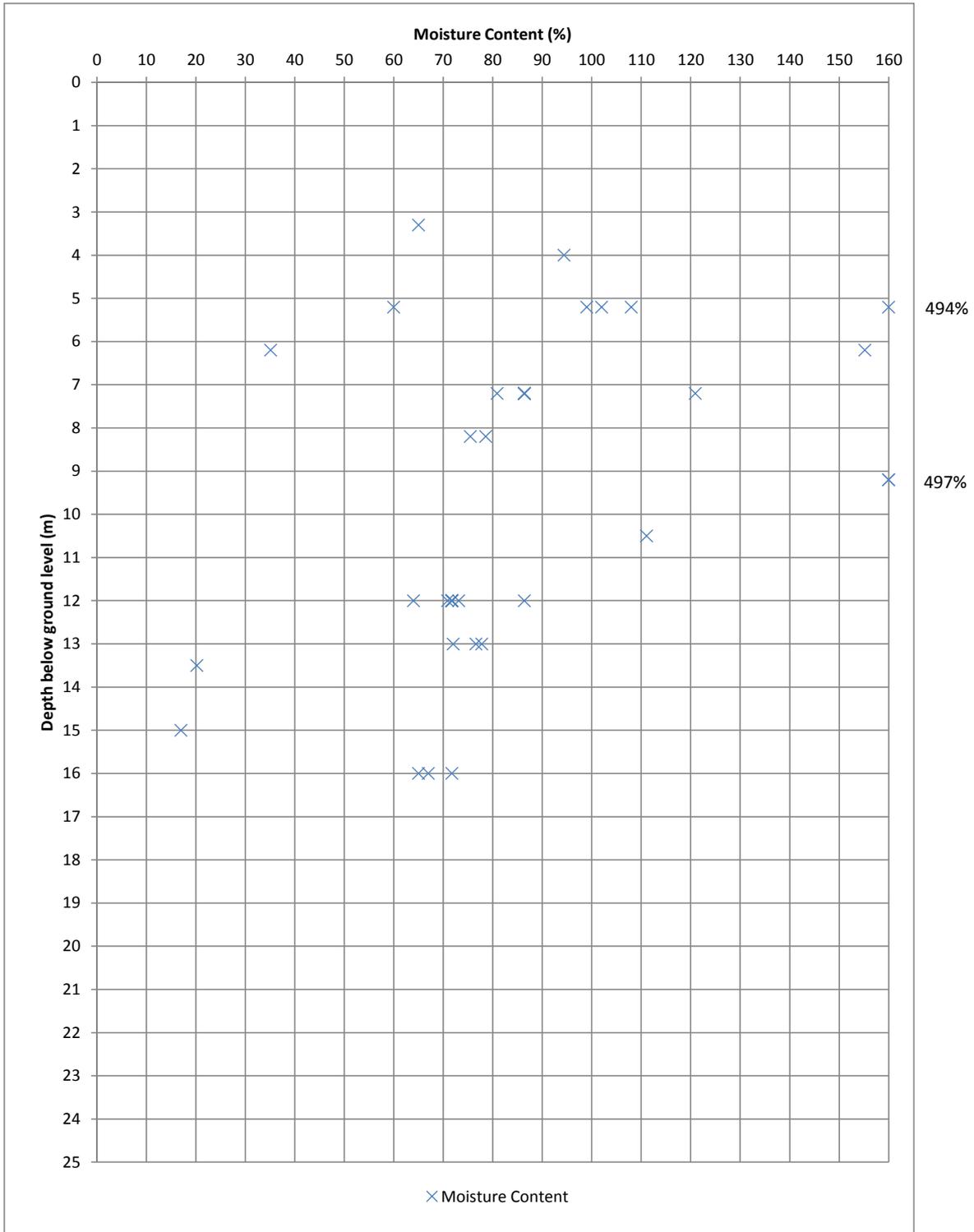
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F3.5

Rev:  
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**Moisture Content vs Depth for PEAT**

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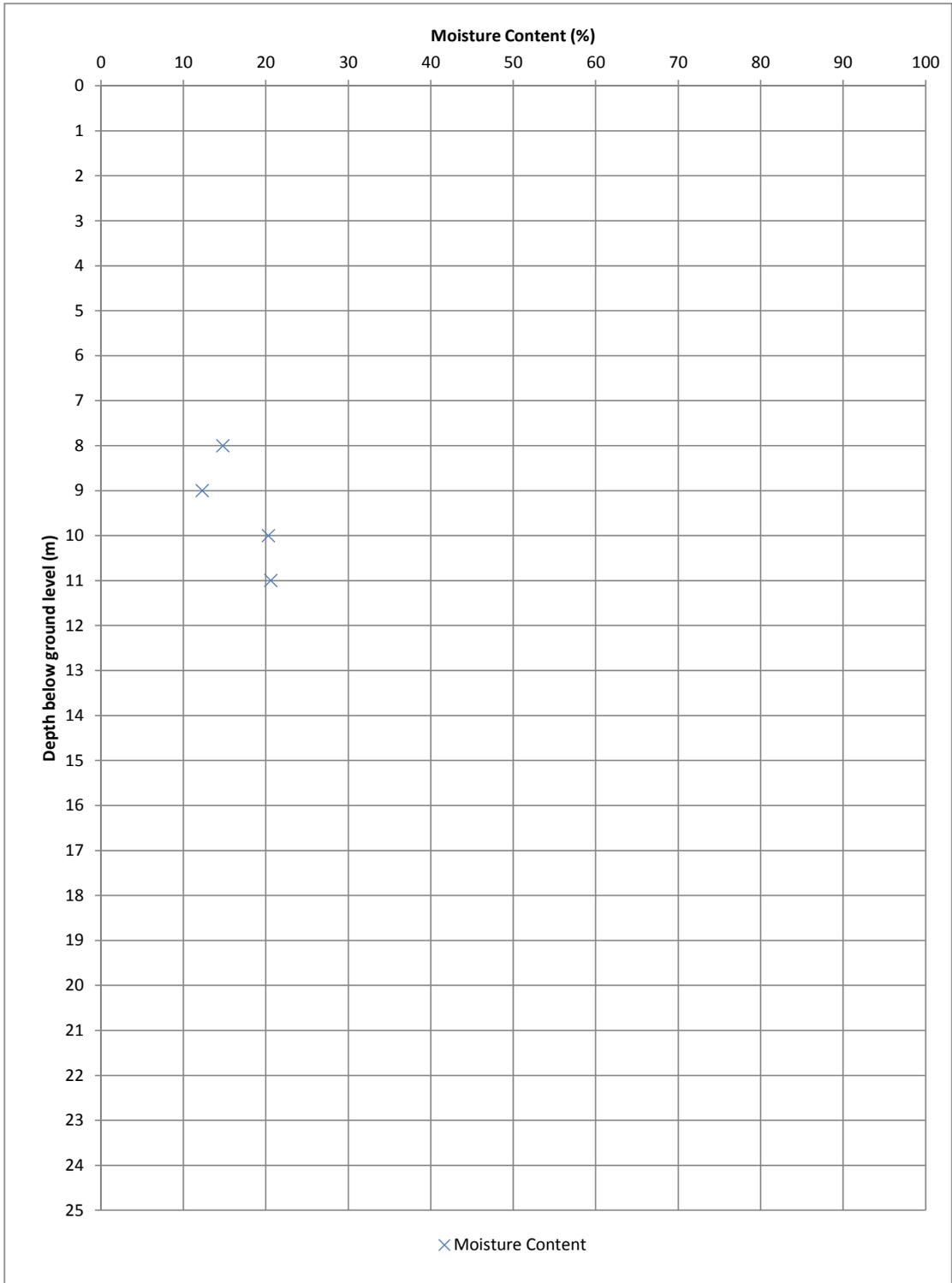
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**Moisture Content vs Depth for RIVER  
TERRACE DEPOSITS on Swanscombe  
Peninsula**

Sheet size:  
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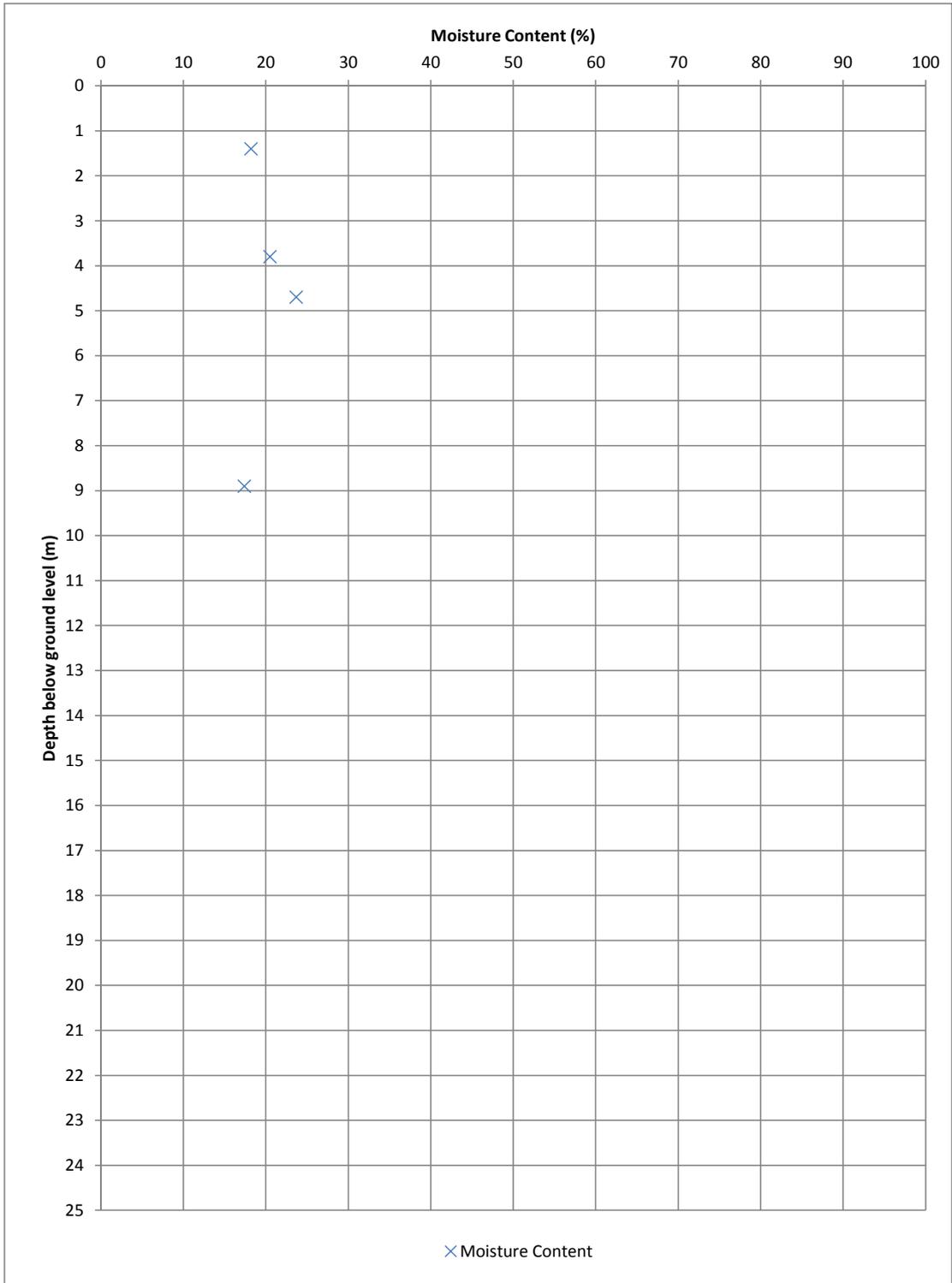
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**Moisture Content vs Depth for RIVER  
TERRACE DEPOSITS in Zone 7**

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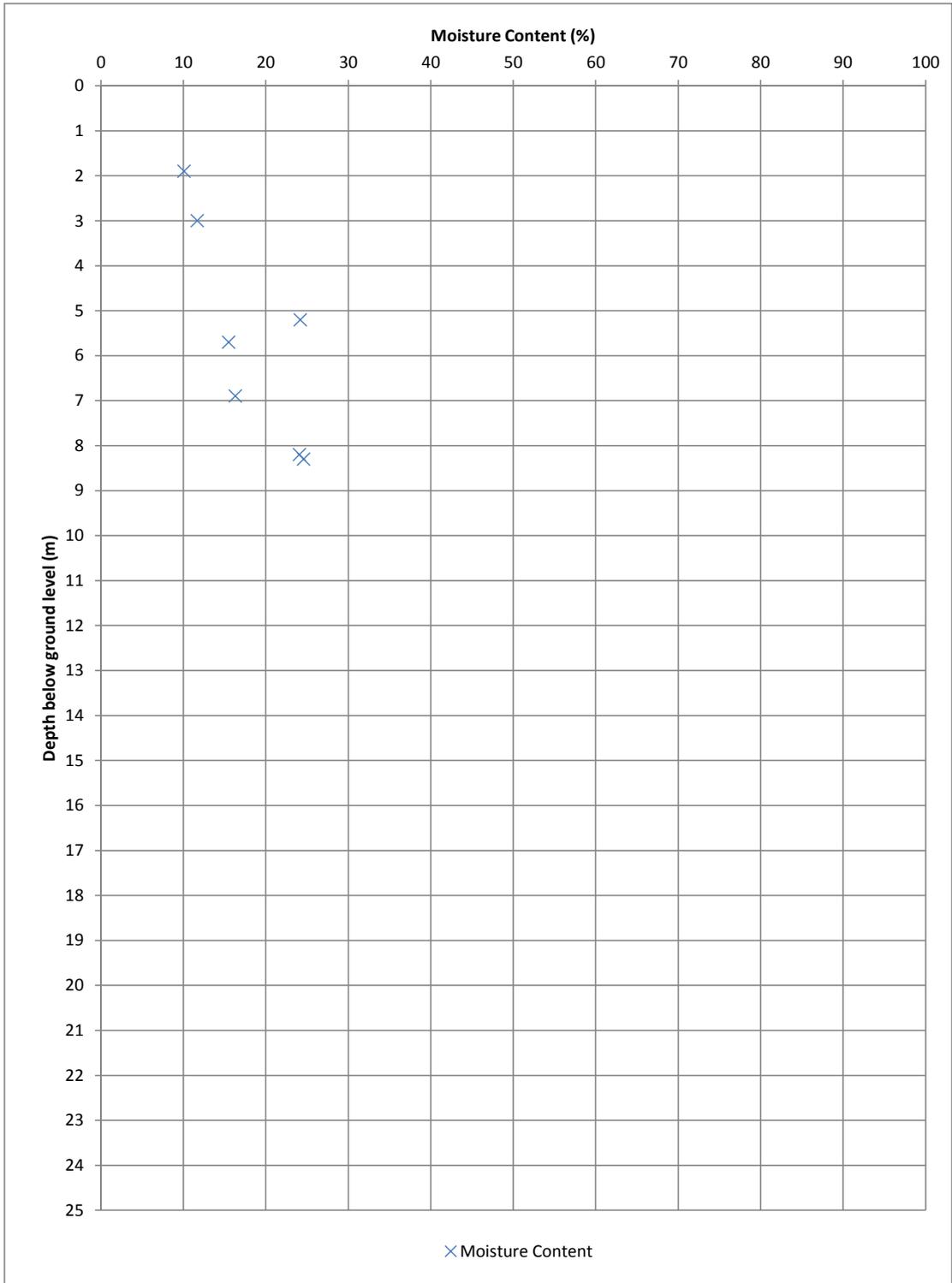
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**Moisture Content vs Depth for HEAD DEPOSITS**

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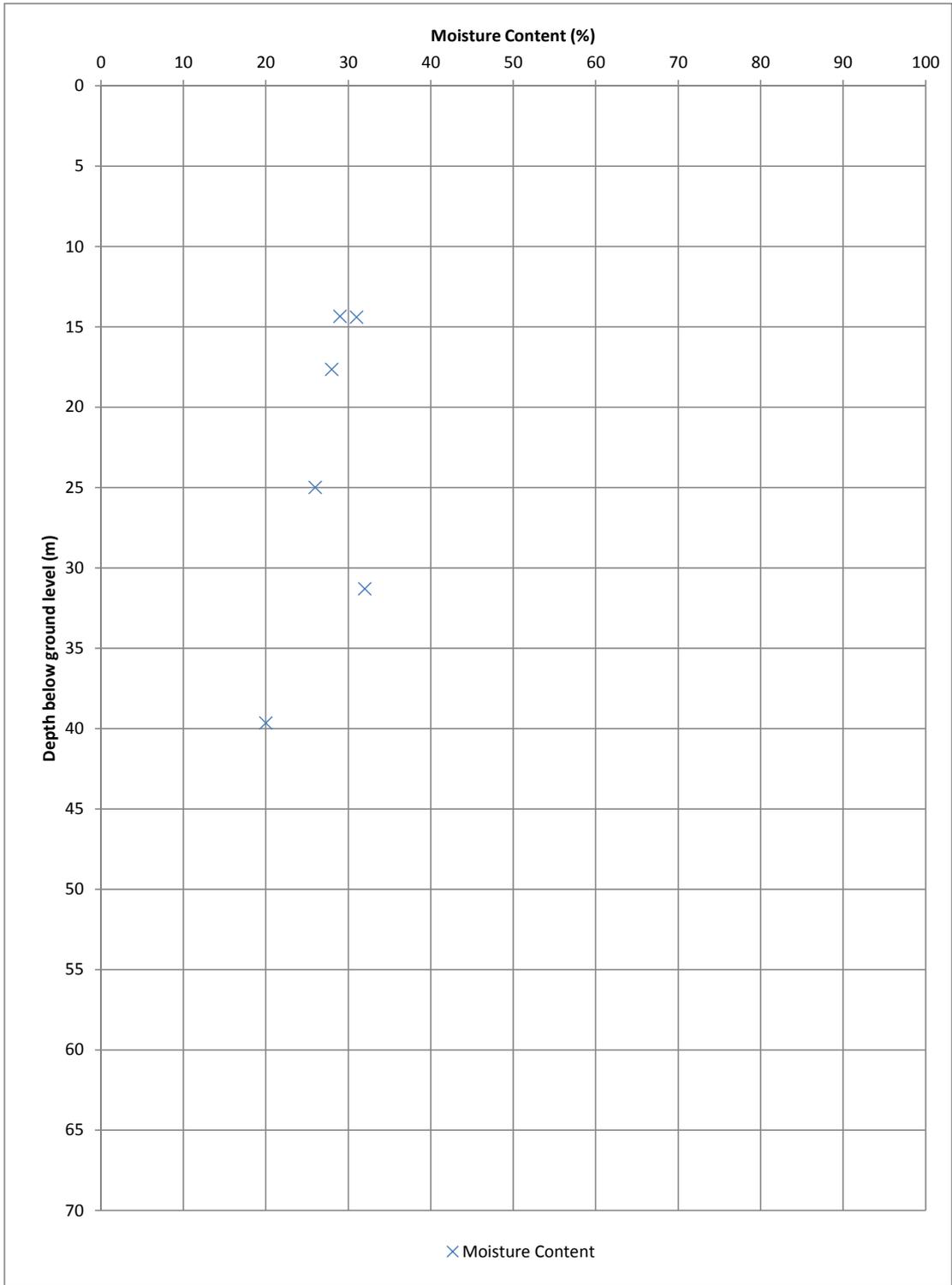
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Figure Number:  
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Rev:  
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Title

**Moisture Content vs Depth for  
STRUCTURELESS CHALK**

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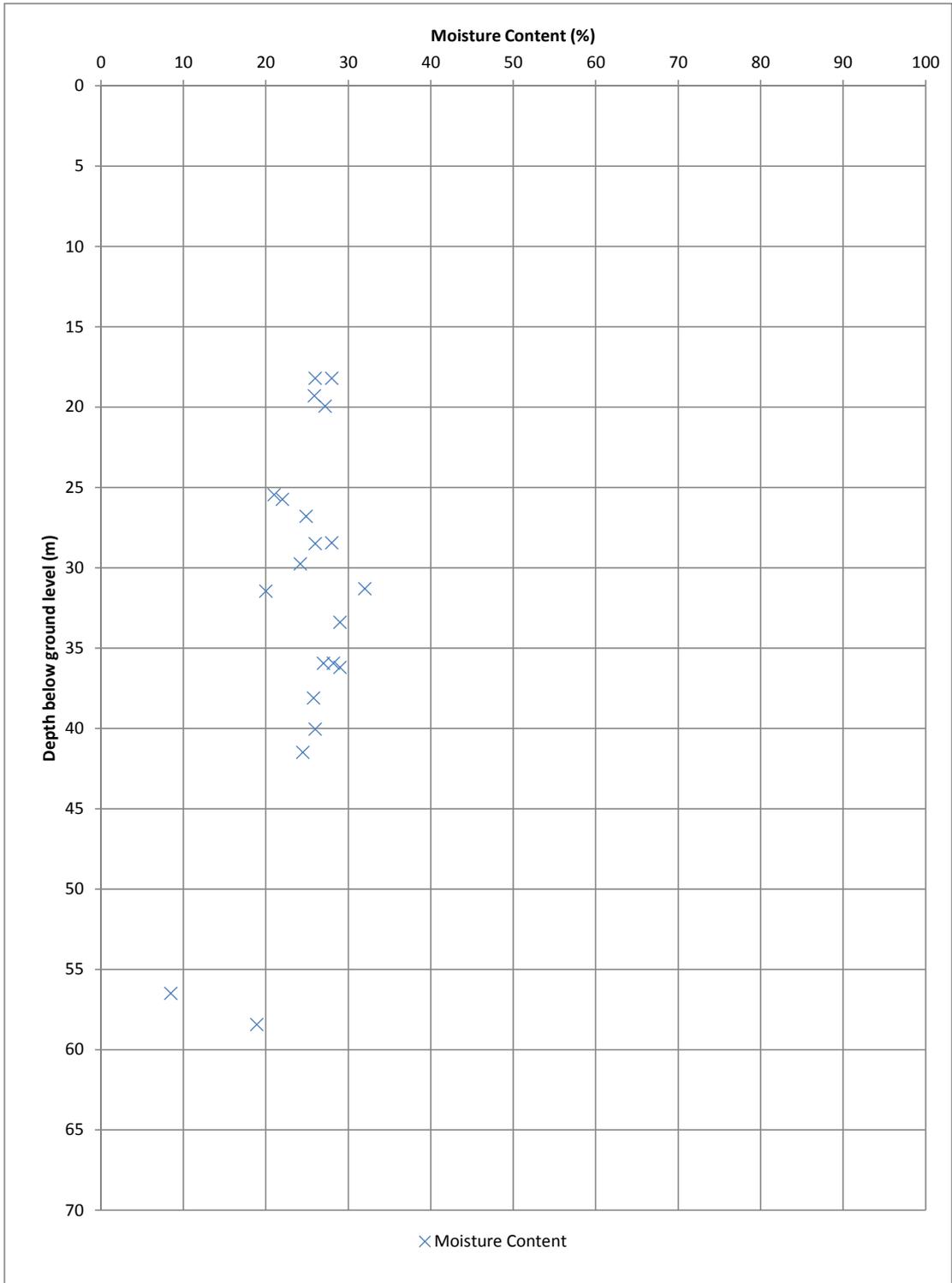
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Title

**Moisture Content vs Depth for CHALK**

Sheet size:

A4

Drawn: HF

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Checked: TR

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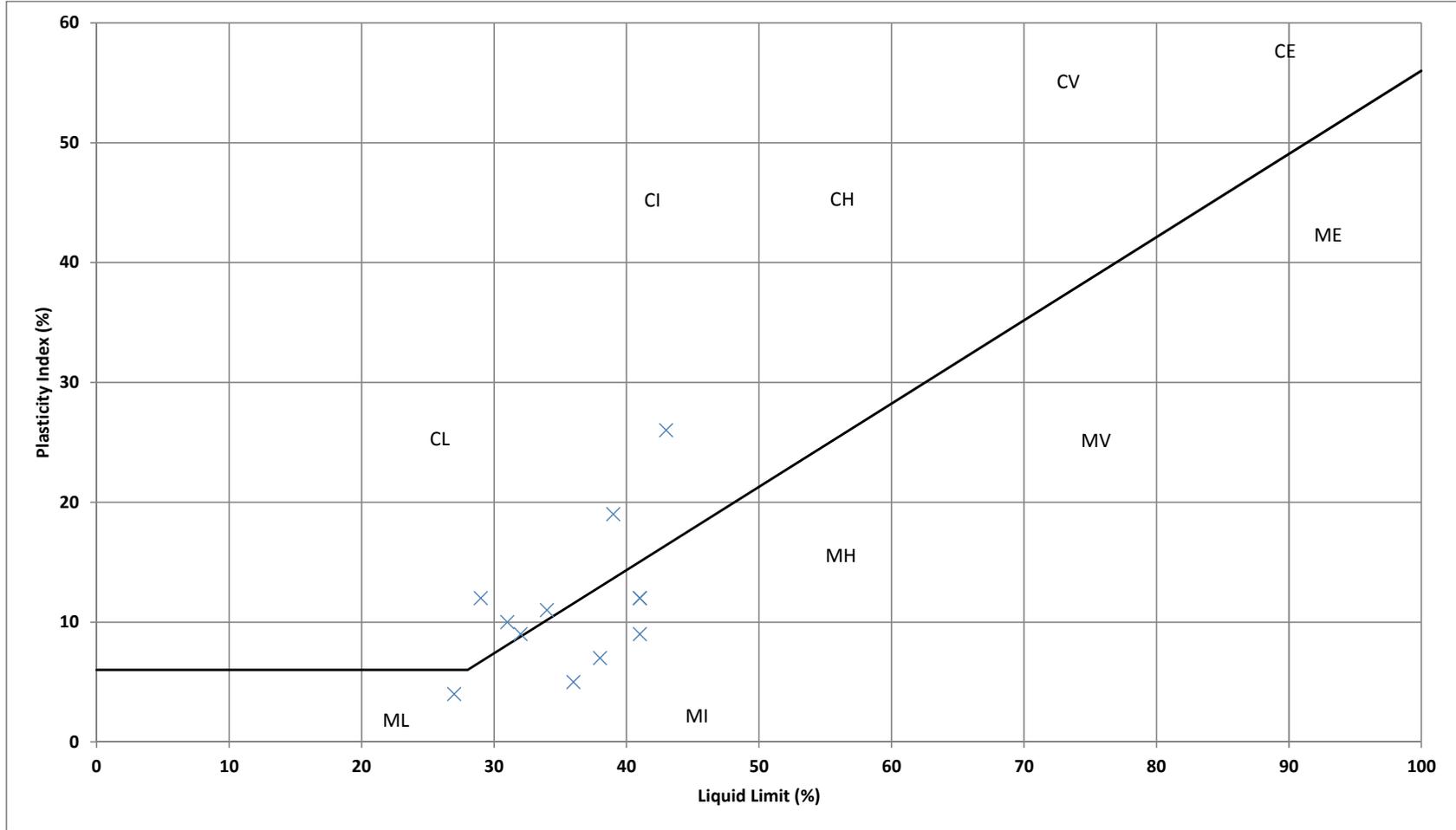
Figure Number:

F3.11

Rev:

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## G.4. Atterberg A-Line Plots



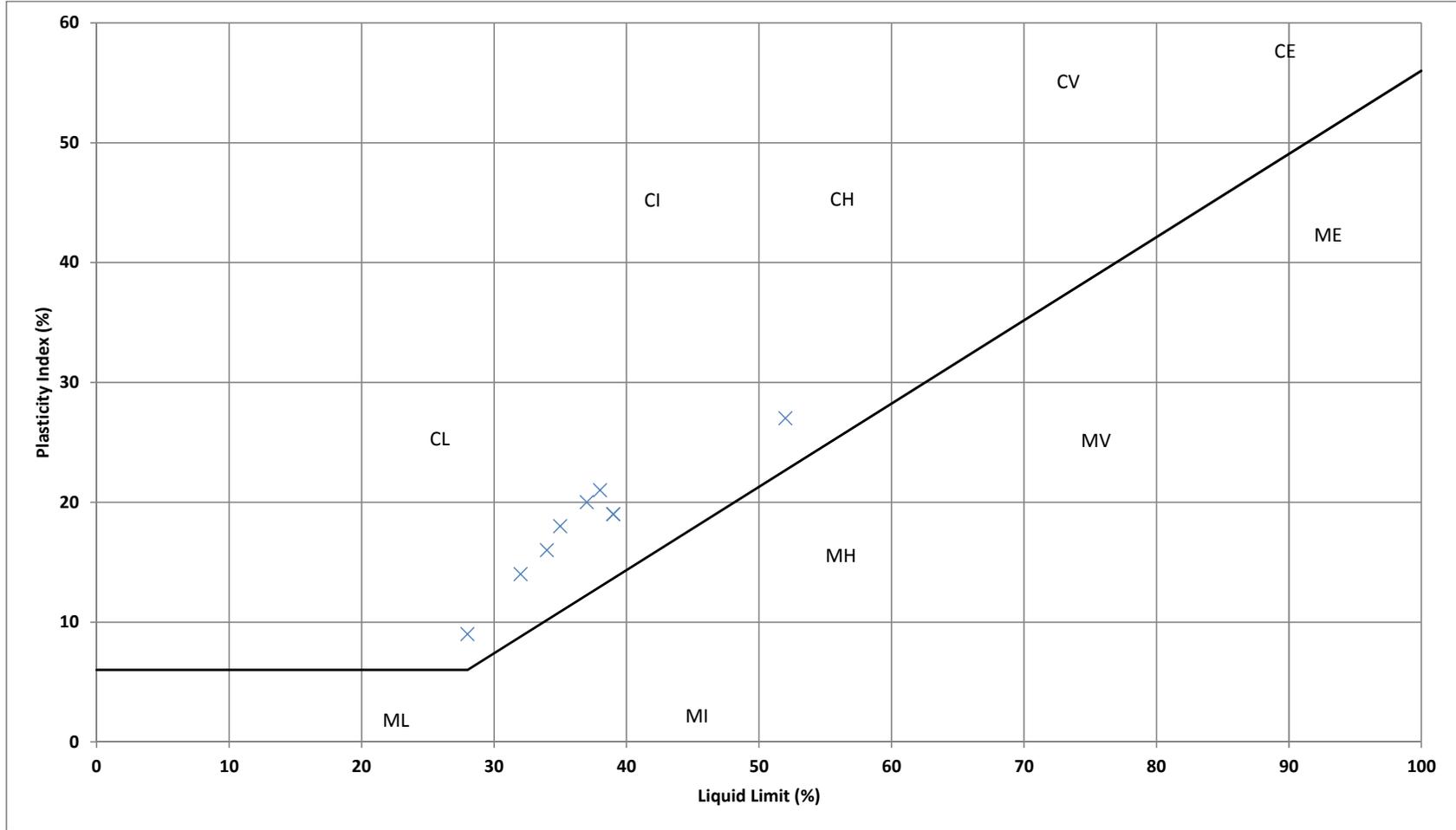
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Title  
**A line for MADE GROUND in Zones 3 and 5**

|                        |                     |                       |                          |
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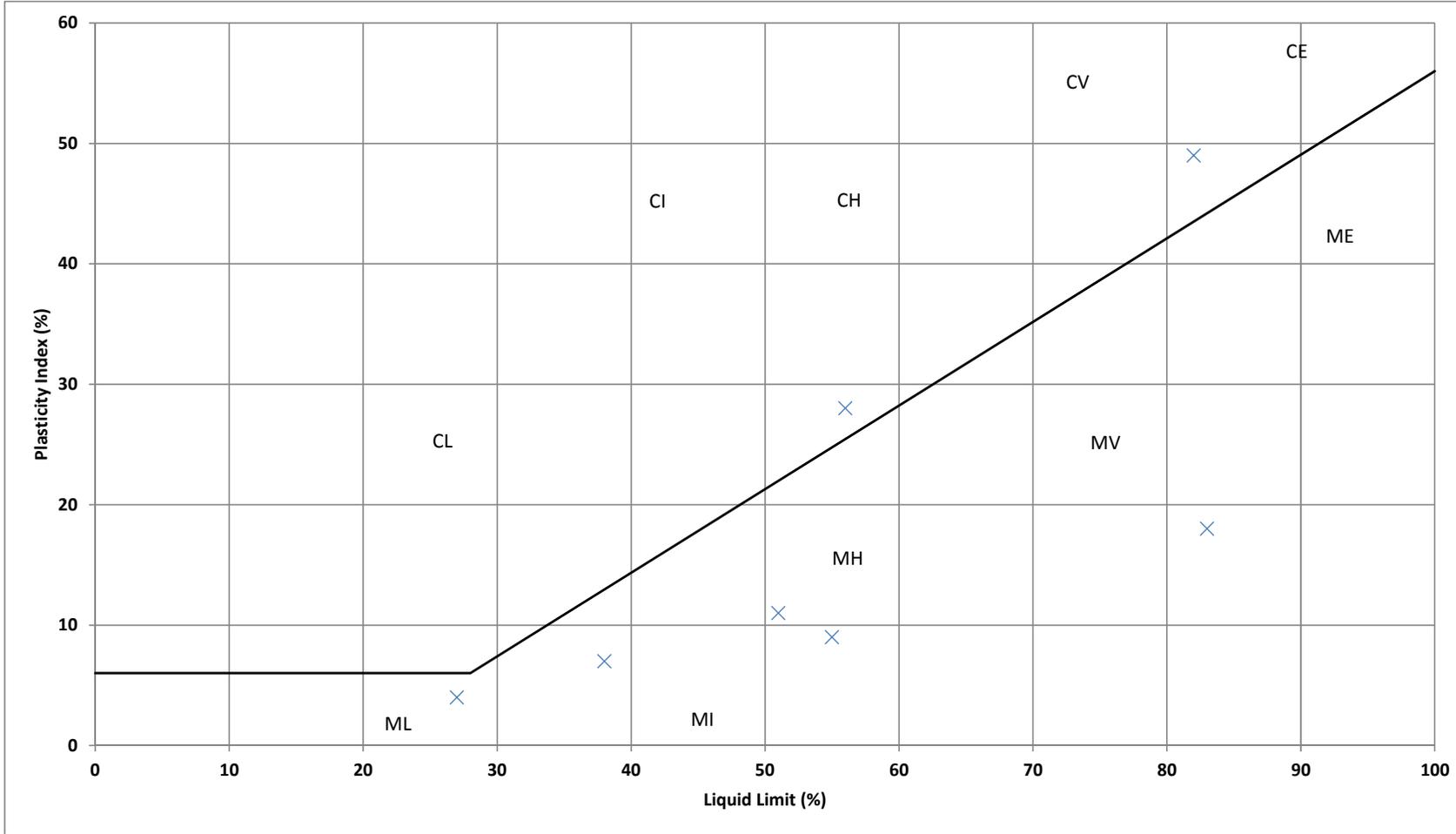
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**A line for MADE GROUND in Zone 7**

|                        |                     |                       |                          |
|------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
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**A line for CKD**

Sheet size:

A4

Drawn:

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Checked:

T Radford

Date:

05/11/2015

Authorised:

T Radford

Date:

10/11/2015

Status:

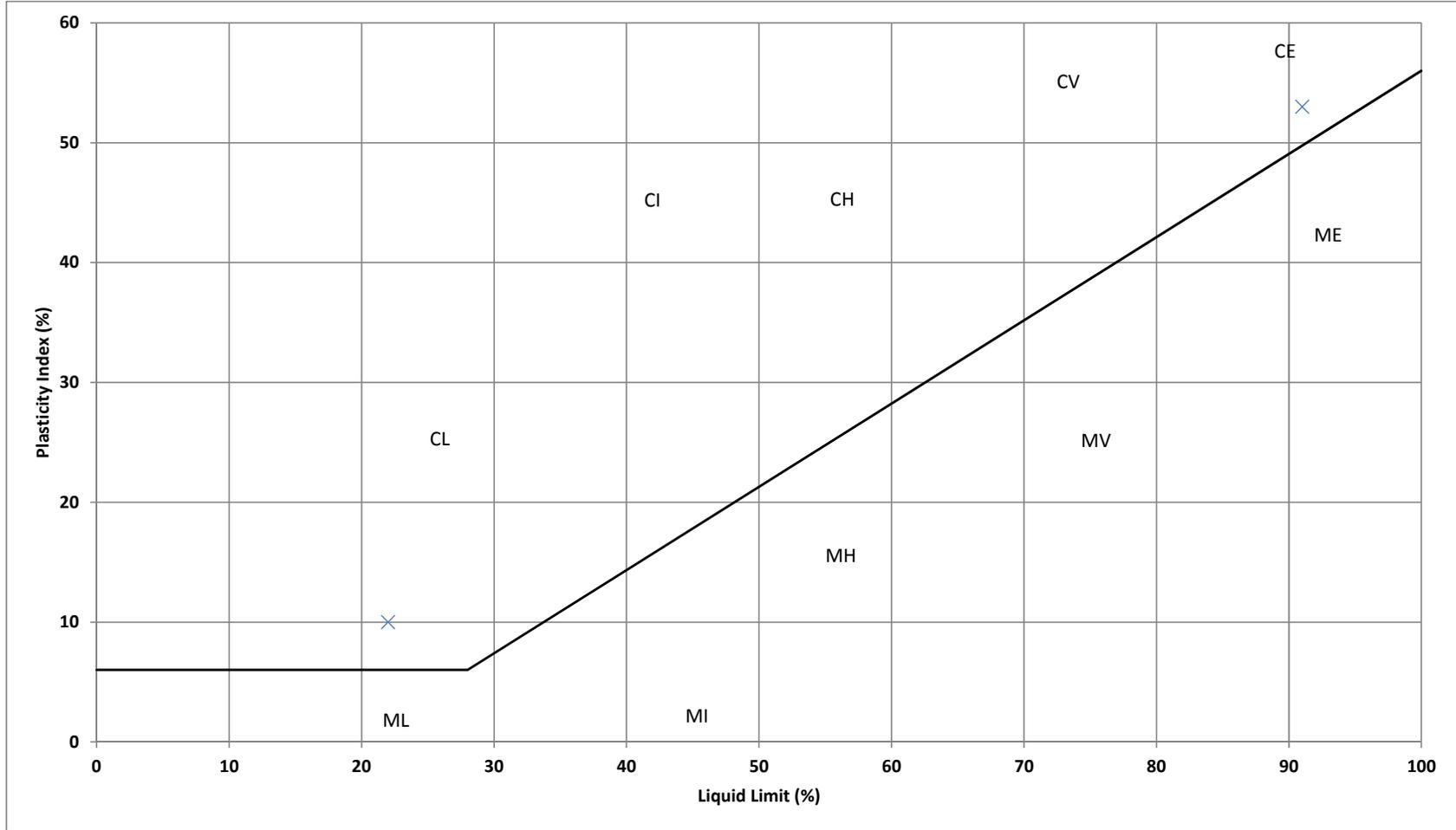
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Rev:

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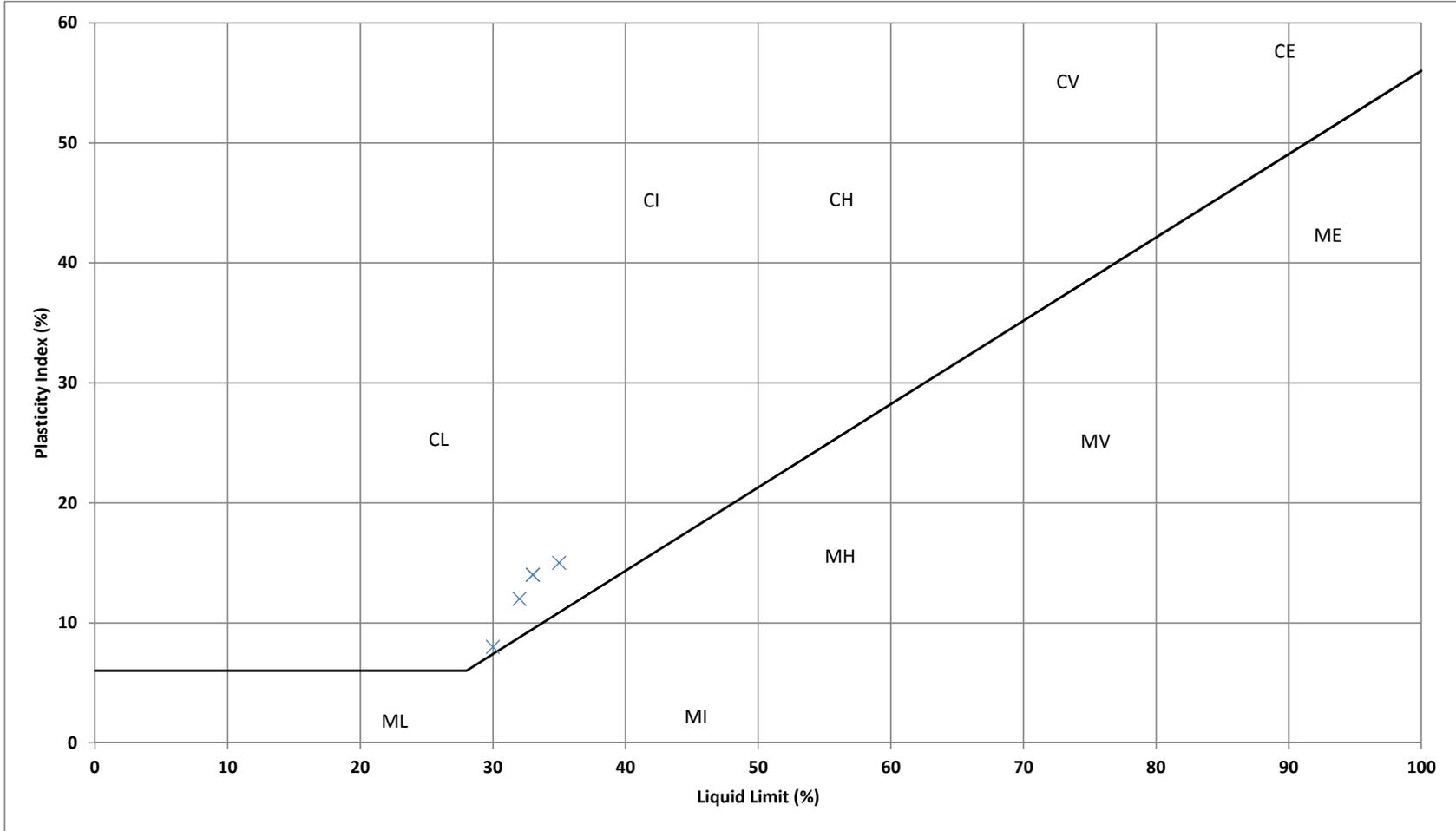
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**A line for ALLUVIUM on Swanscombe Peninsula**

|                        |                     |                       |                          |
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| Figure Number:<br>F4.4 |                     | Rev:<br>1             |                          |



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**A line for ALLUVIUM in Zone 7**

Sheet size:

A4

Drawn:

H Fisher

Date:

20/10/2015

Checked:

T Radford

Date:

05/11/2015

Authorised:

T Radford

Date:

10/11/2015

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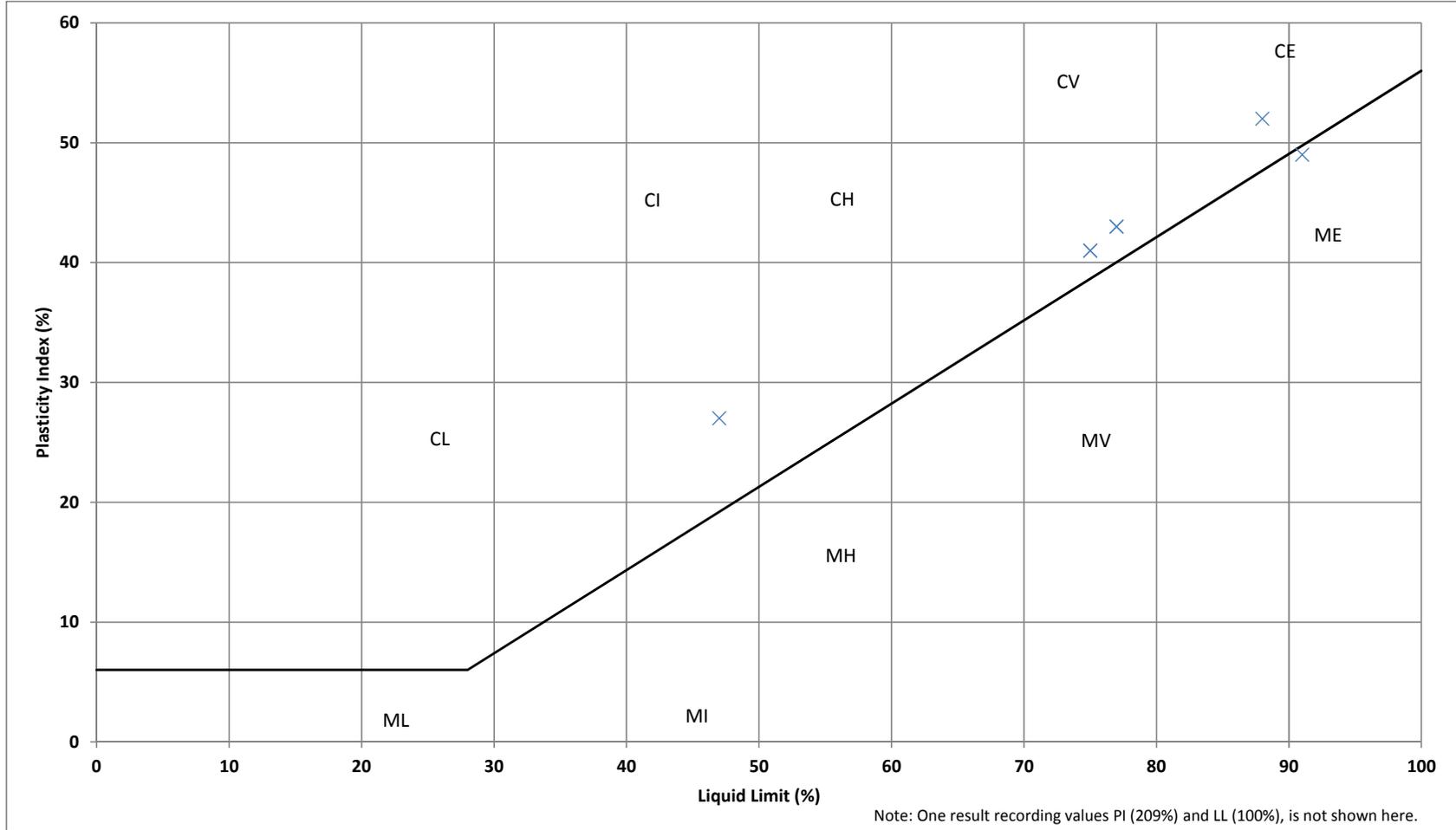
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F4.5

Rev:

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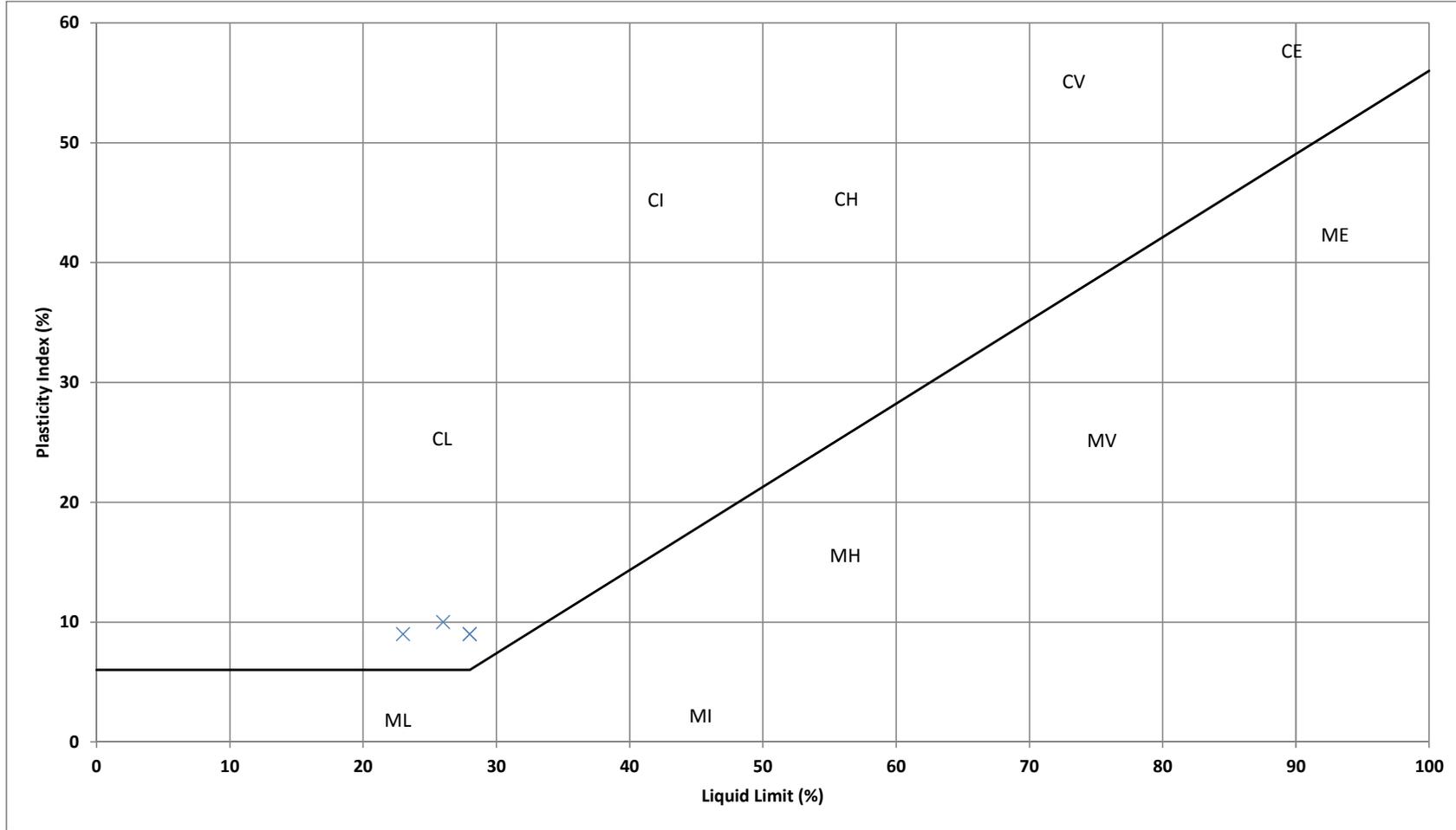
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**A line for ALLUVIUM PEAT**

|                        |                     |                       |                          |
|------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
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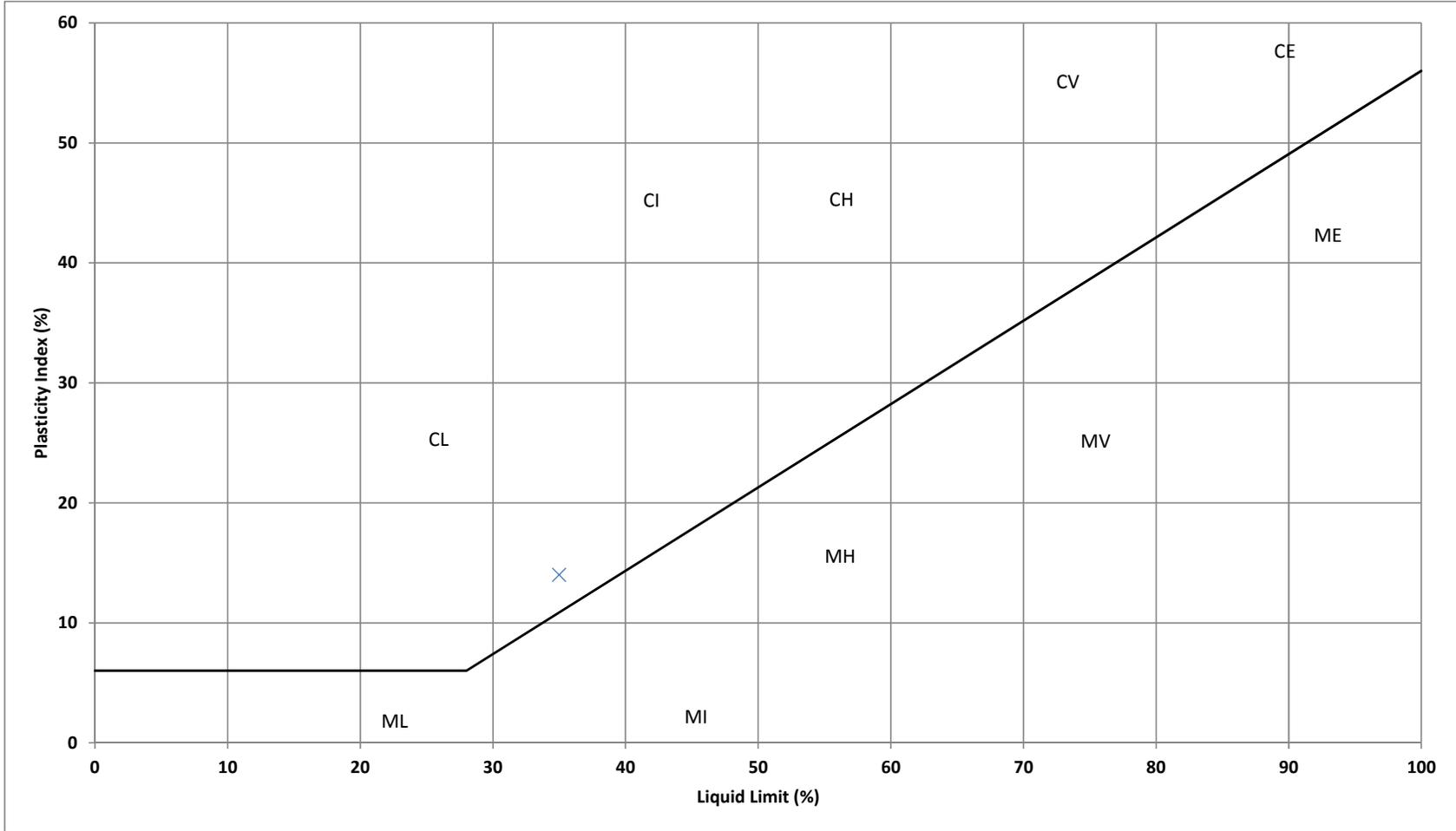
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**A line for RIVER TERRACE DEPOSITS on Swanscombe Peninsula**

|                        |                     |                       |                          |
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| Sheet size:<br>A4      | Drawn:<br>H Fisher  | Checked:<br>T Radford | Authorised:<br>T Radford |
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Title

**A line for RIVER TERRACE DEPOSITS in Zone 7**

Sheet size:

A4

Drawn:

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Date:

05/11/2015

Authorised:

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Date:

10/11/2015

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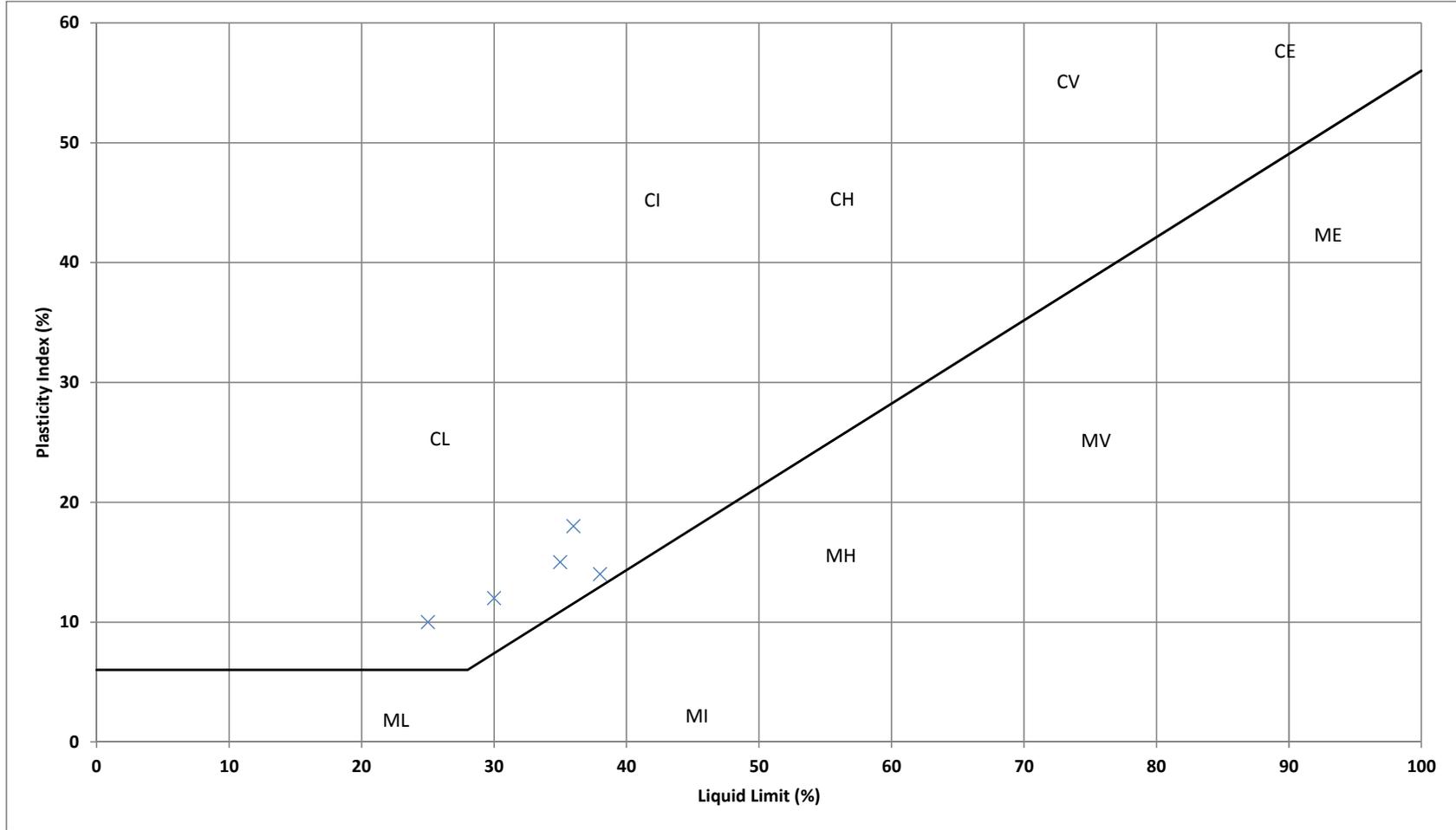
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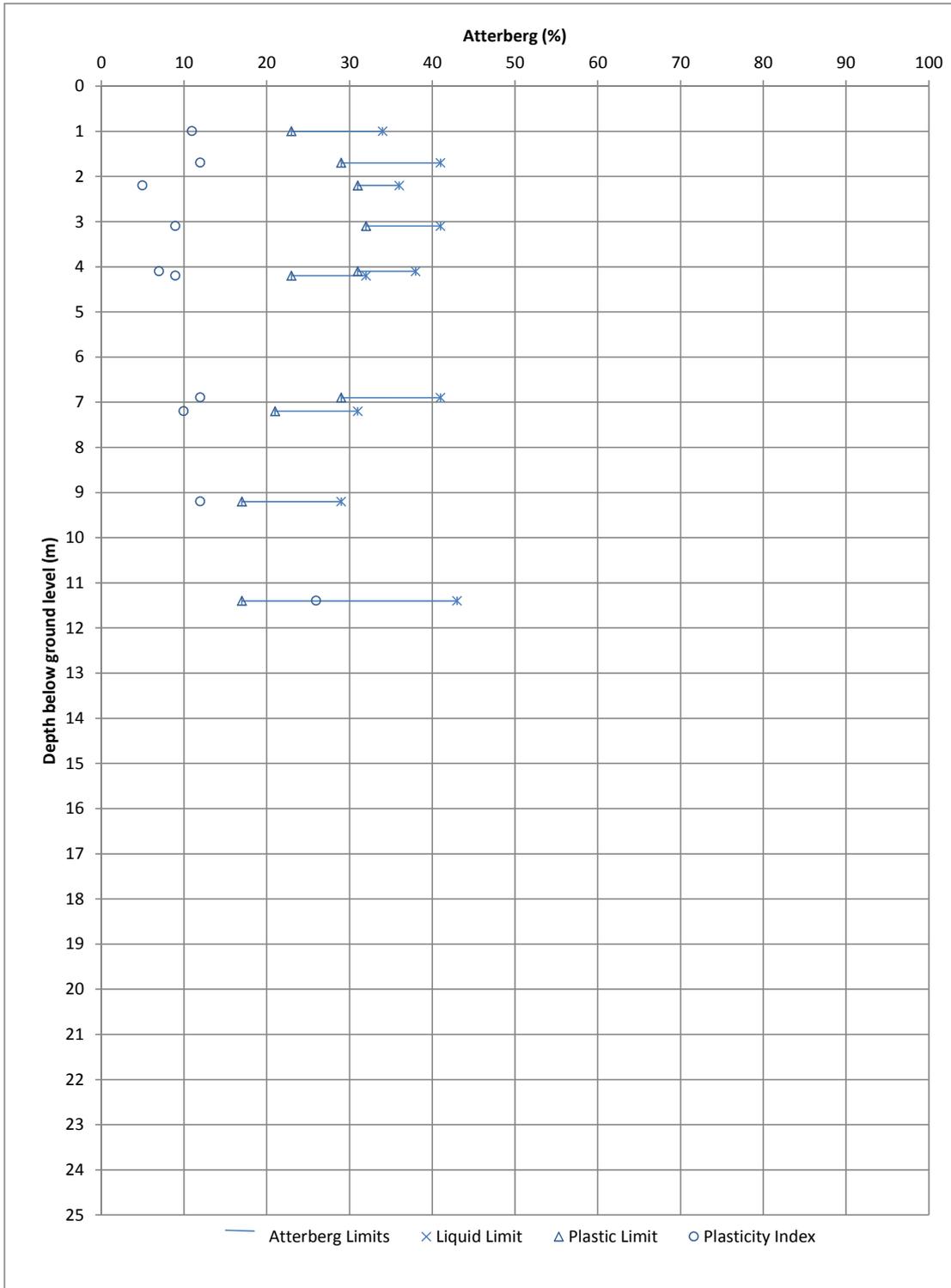
Client  
**London Resort Company Holdings**

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Title  
**A line for HEAD DEPOSITS**

|                        |                     |                       |                          |
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## G.5. Atterberg Limit vs. Depth Plots



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Title

Atterberg Limits vs Depth for MADE  
GROUND in Zones 3 and 5

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Date: Oct 15

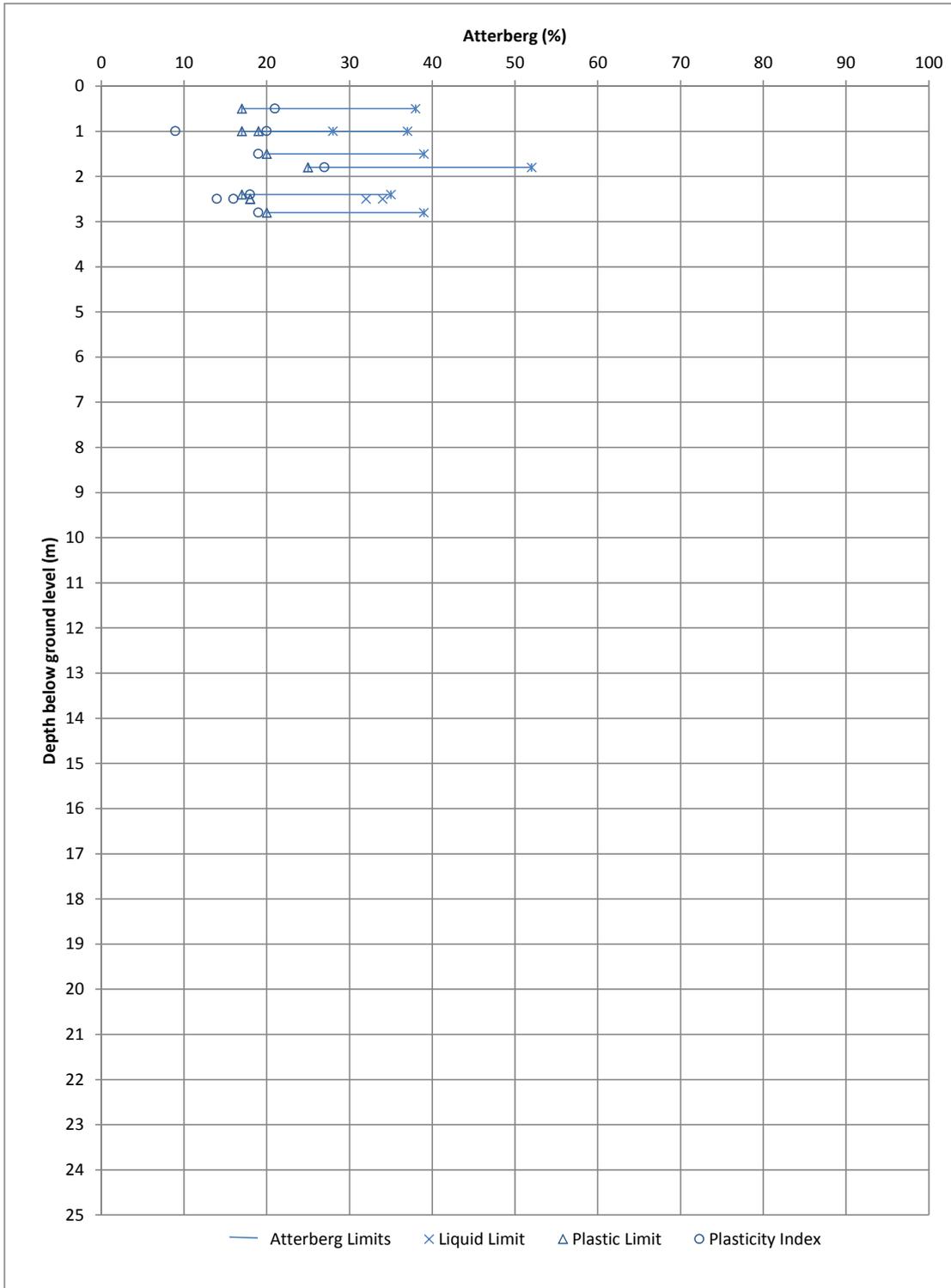
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Rev:  
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Title

**Atterberg Limits vs Depth for MADE GROUND in Zone 7**

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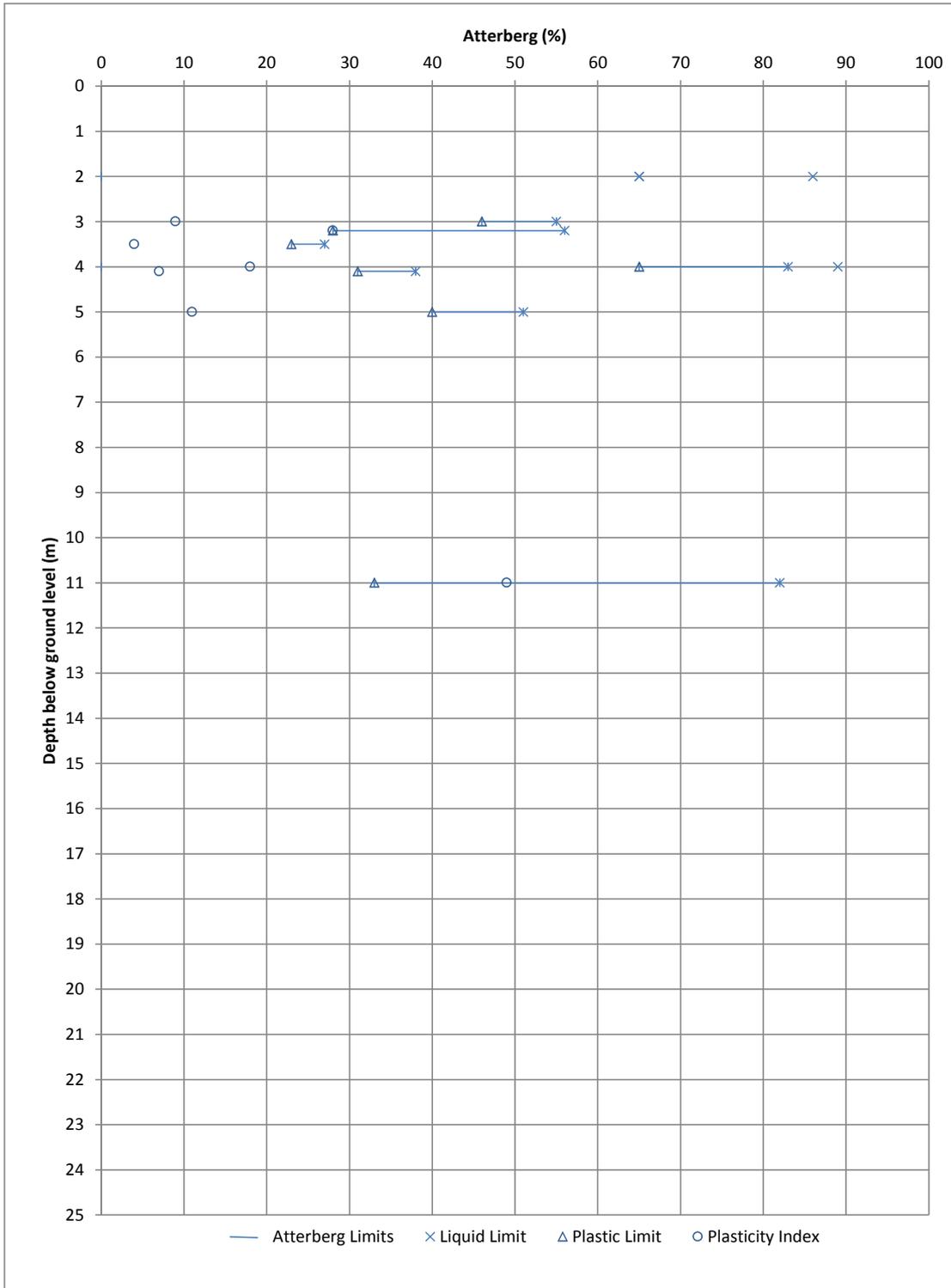
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**Atterberg Limits vs Depth for CKD**

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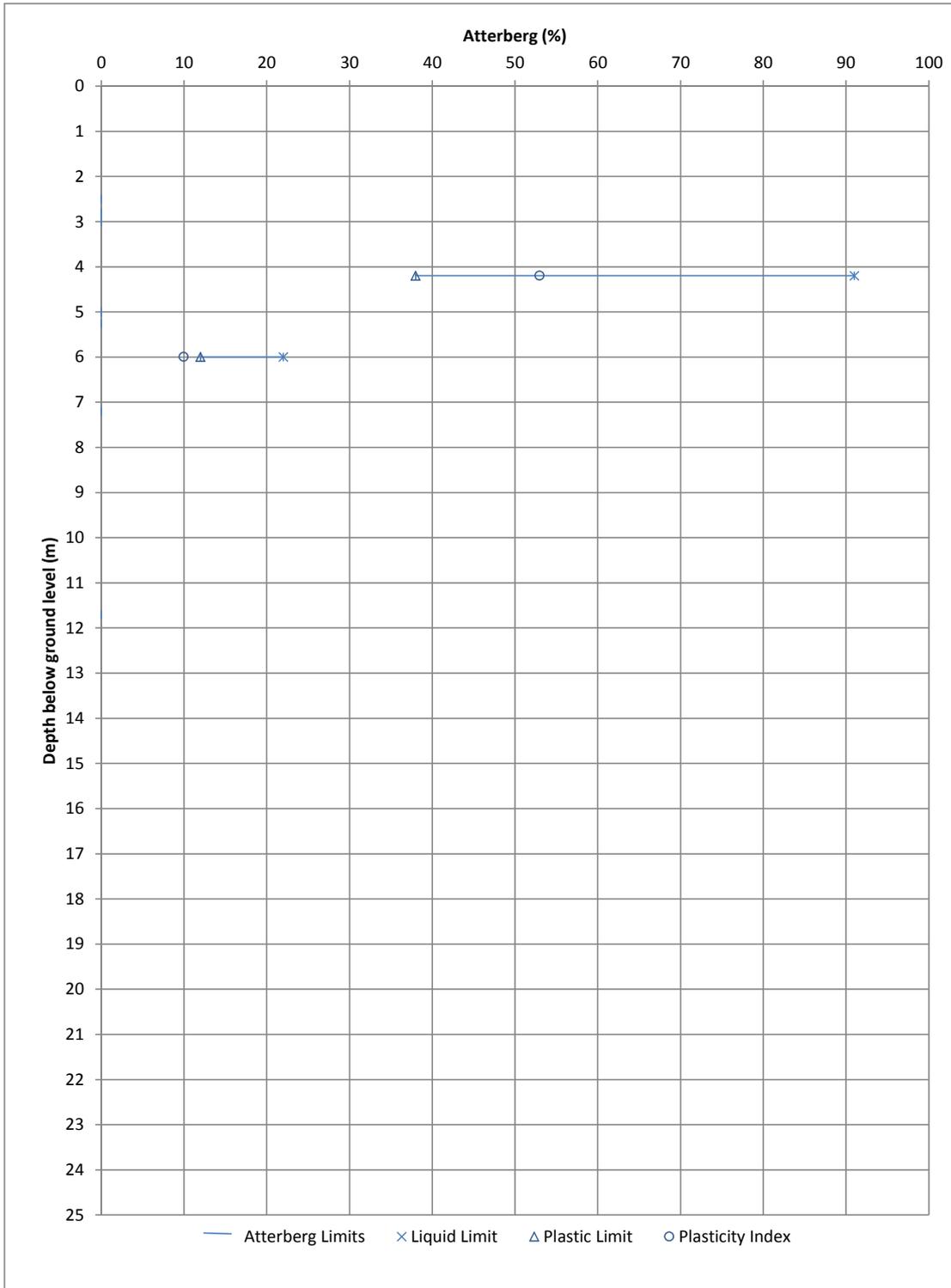
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Title

**Atterberg Limits vs Depth for ALLUVIUM on Swanscombe Peninsula**

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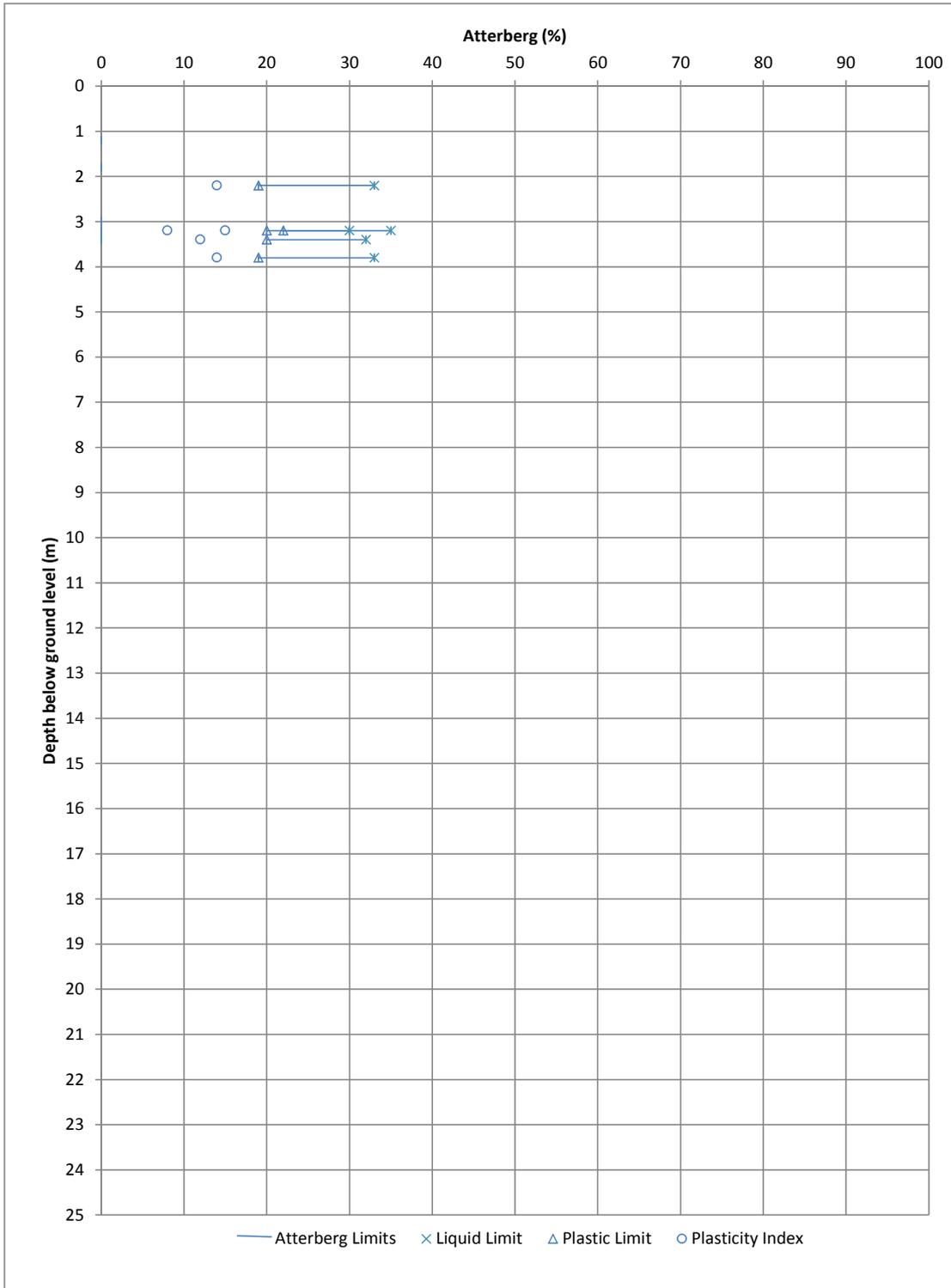
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Title

**Atterberg Limits vs Depth for ALLUVIUM in Zone 7**

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Date: Nov 15

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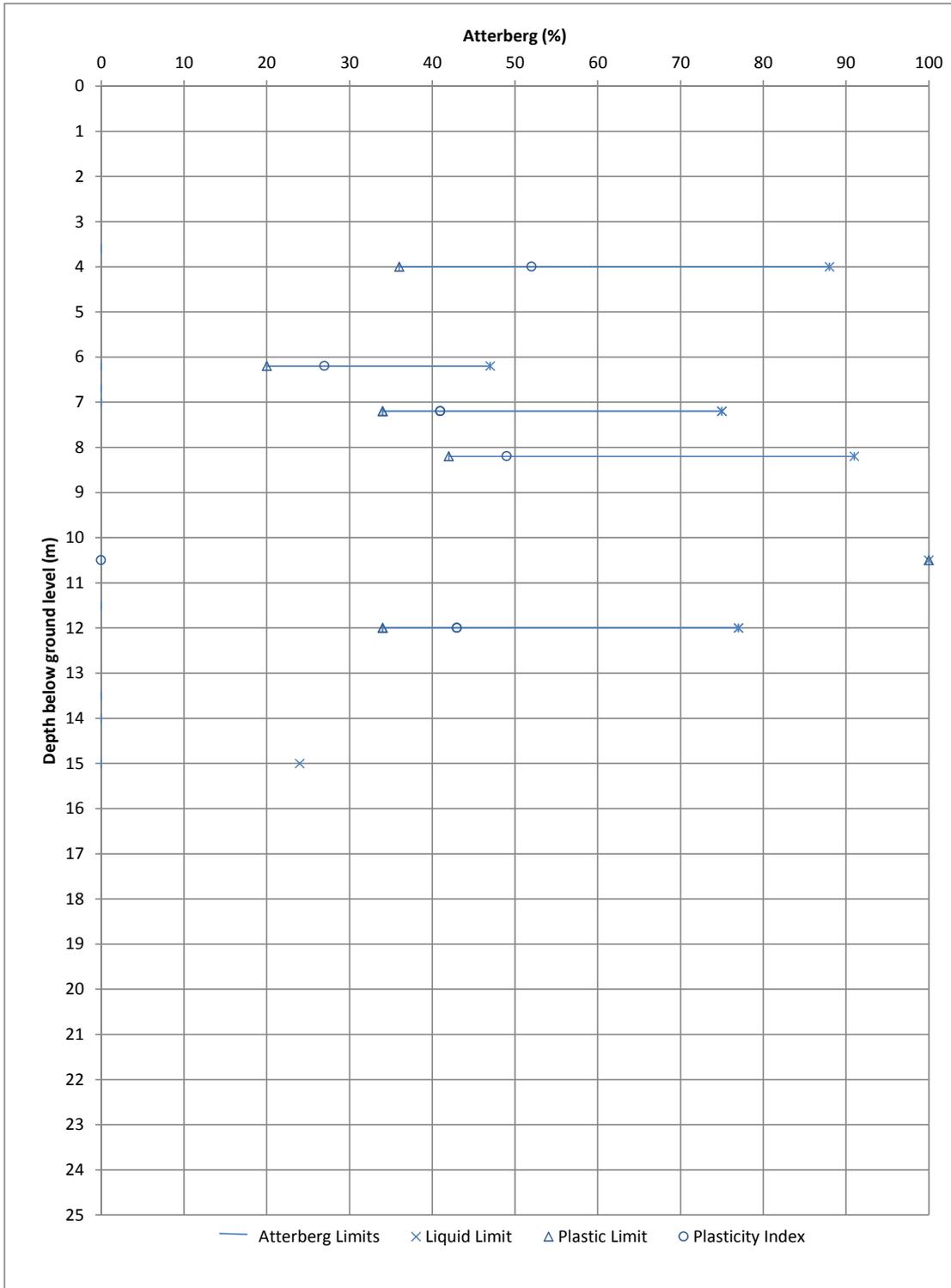
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Title

**Atterberg Limits vs Depth for ALLUVIUM PEAT**

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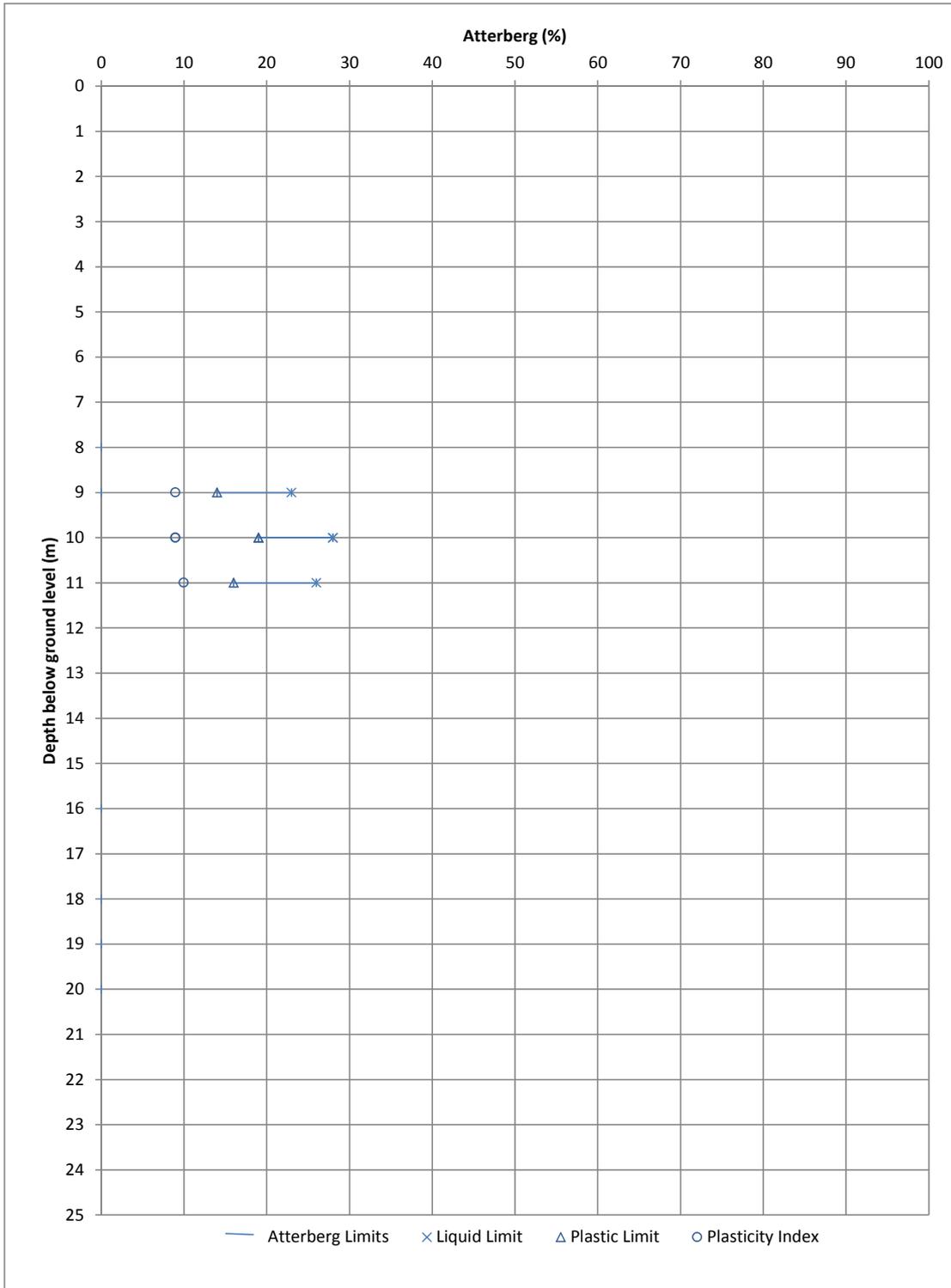
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Rev:  
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Title

**Atterber Limits vs Depth for RIVER  
TERRACE DEPOSITS on Swanscombe  
Peninsula**

Sheet size:  
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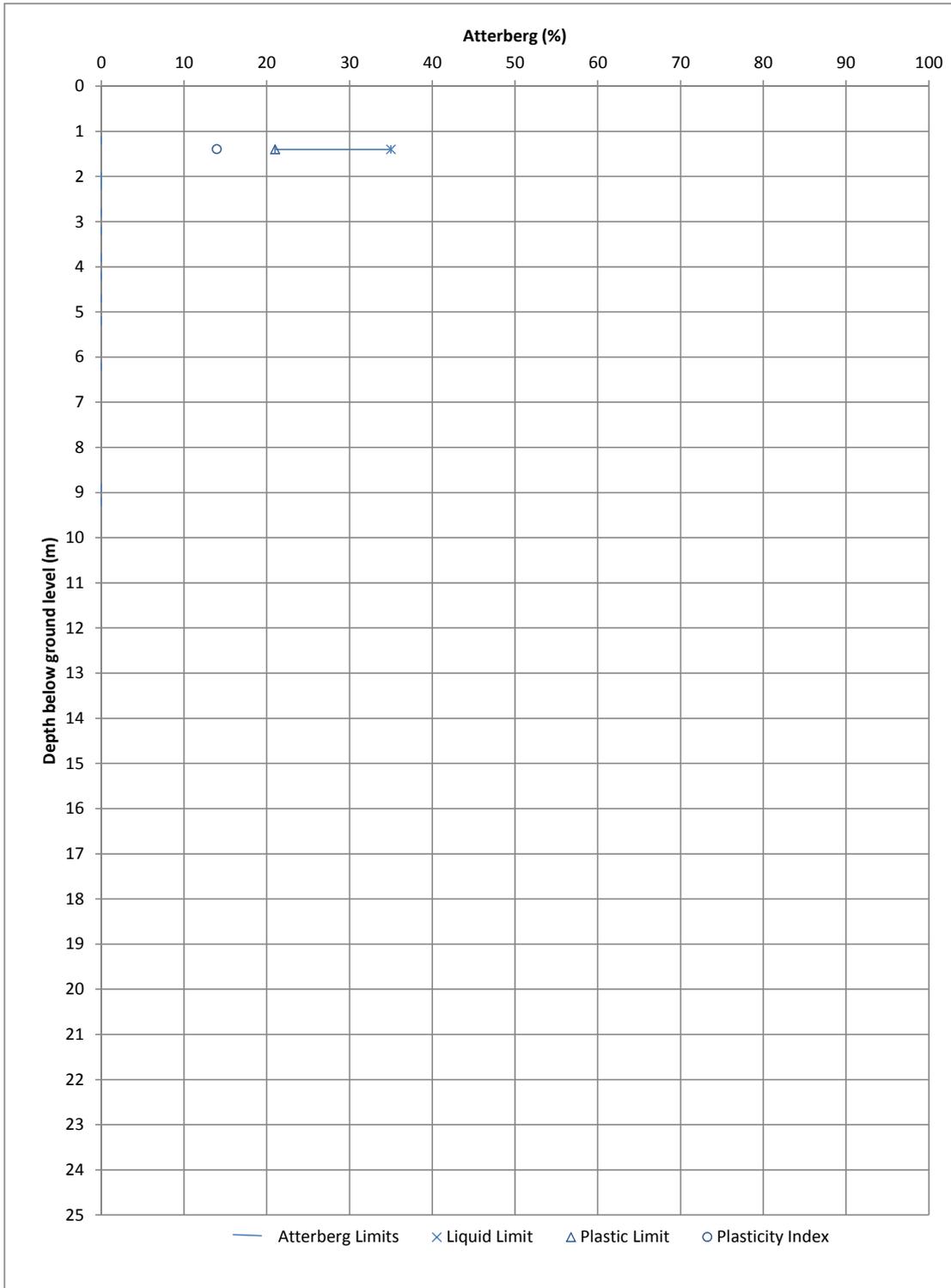
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Title

**Atterberg Limits vs Depth for RIVER  
TERRACE DEPOSITS in Zone 7**

Sheet size:  
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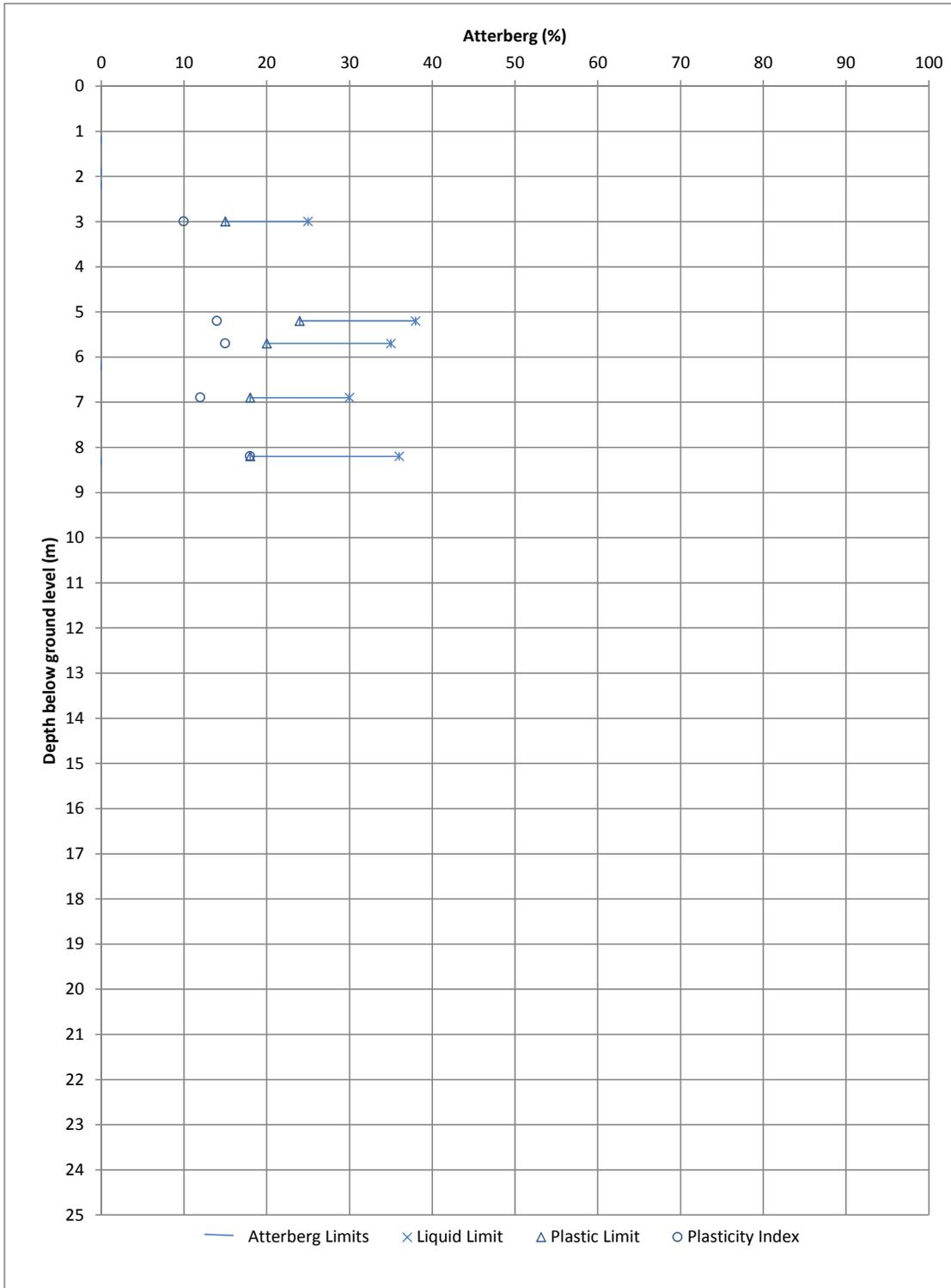
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Title

**Atterberg Limits vs Depth for HEAD DEPOSITS**

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Checked: TR

Date: Nov 15

Reviewed: TR

Date: Nov 15

Status:

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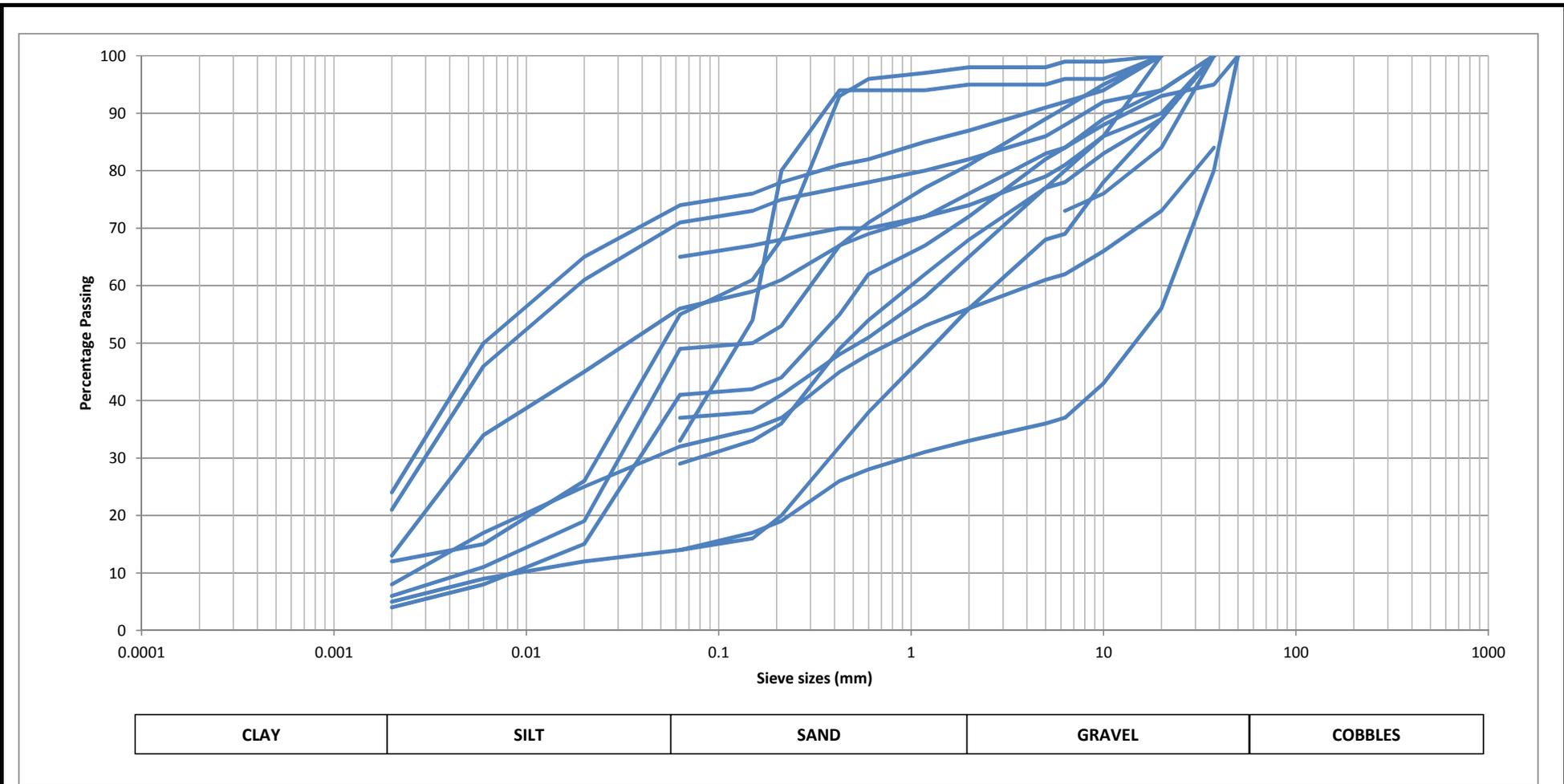
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F5.9

Rev:

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## G.6. Particle Size Distribution Graphs



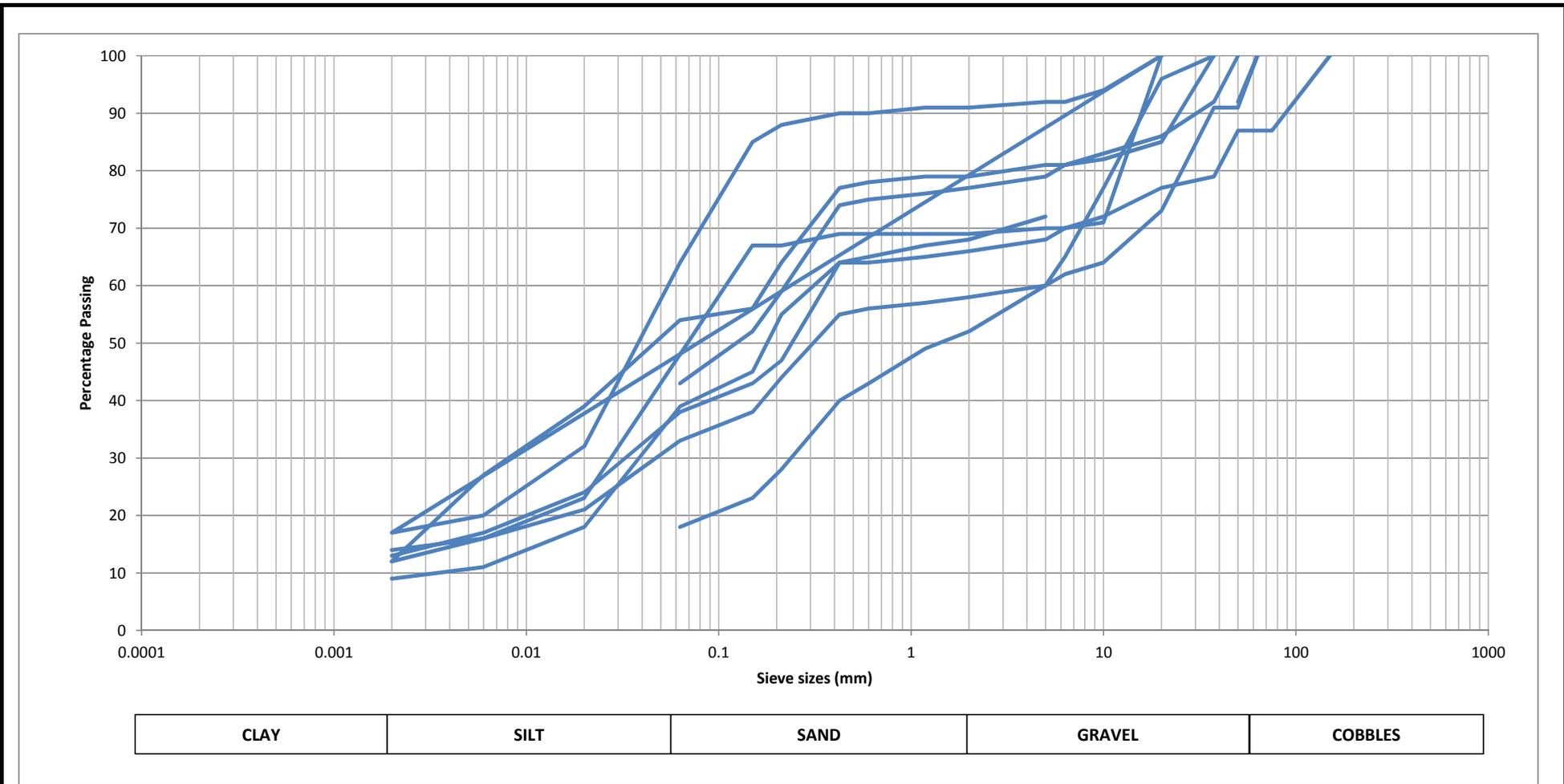
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Title  
**Particle Size Distribution for MADE GROUND in Zones 3 and 5**

|                   |   |  |   |
|-------------------|---|--|---|
| Sheet size:<br>A4 | Drawn:<br>H. Fisher<br>Date: 20/10/2015 | Checked:<br>T. Radford<br>Date: 06/11/2015 | Authorised:<br>T. Radford<br>Date: 10/11/2015 |
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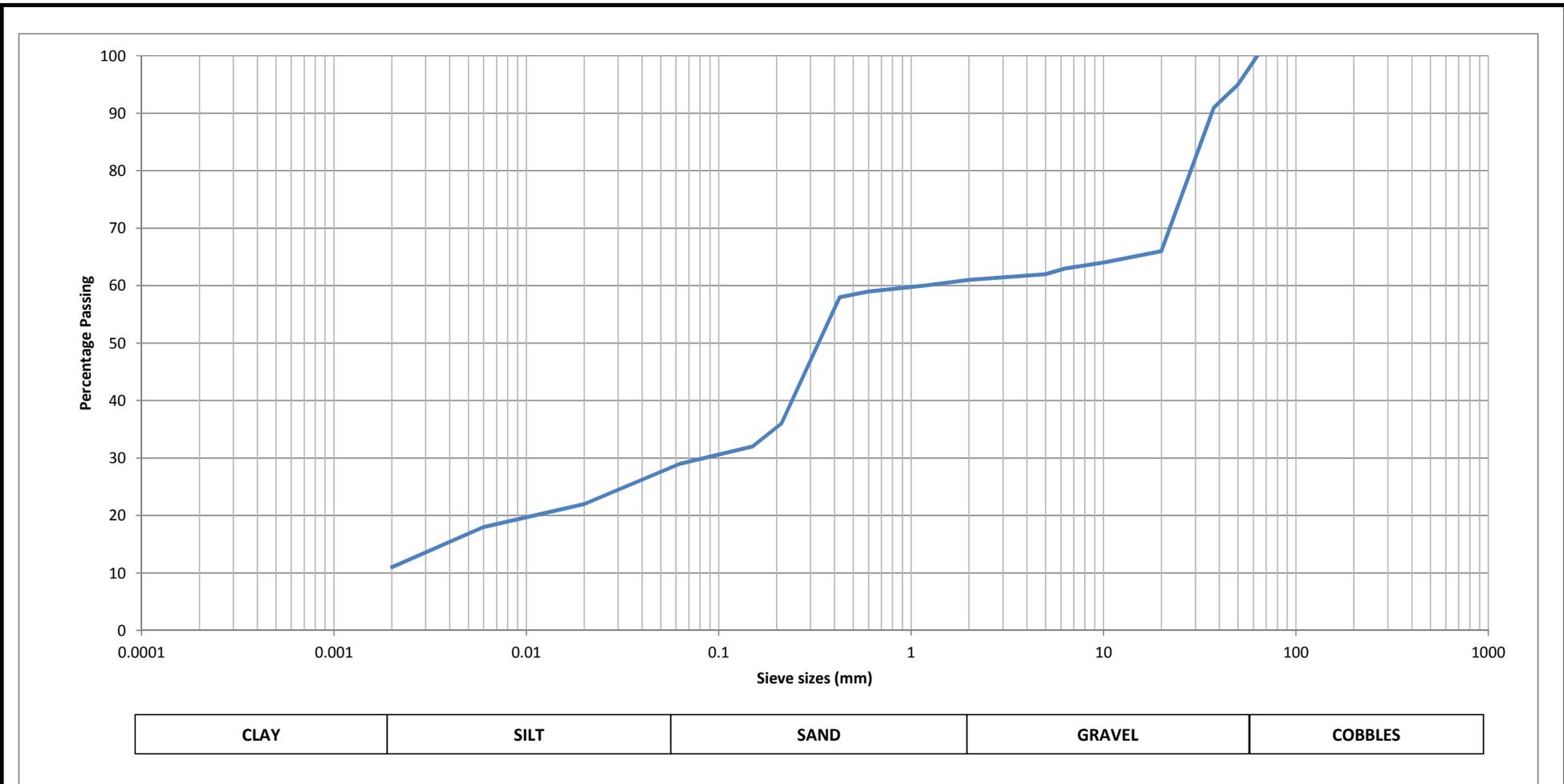
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Project  
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Title  
**Particle Size Distribution for MADE GROUND in Zone 7**

|                   |   |  |   |
|-------------------|---|--|---|
| Sheet size:<br>A4 | Drawn:<br>H. Fisher<br>Date: 20/10/2015 | Checked:<br>T. Radford<br>Date: 06/11/2015 | Authorised:<br>T. Radford<br>Date: 10/11/2015 |
| Status:<br>FINAL  | Figure Number:<br>F6.2                  |  | Rev:<br>1                                     |



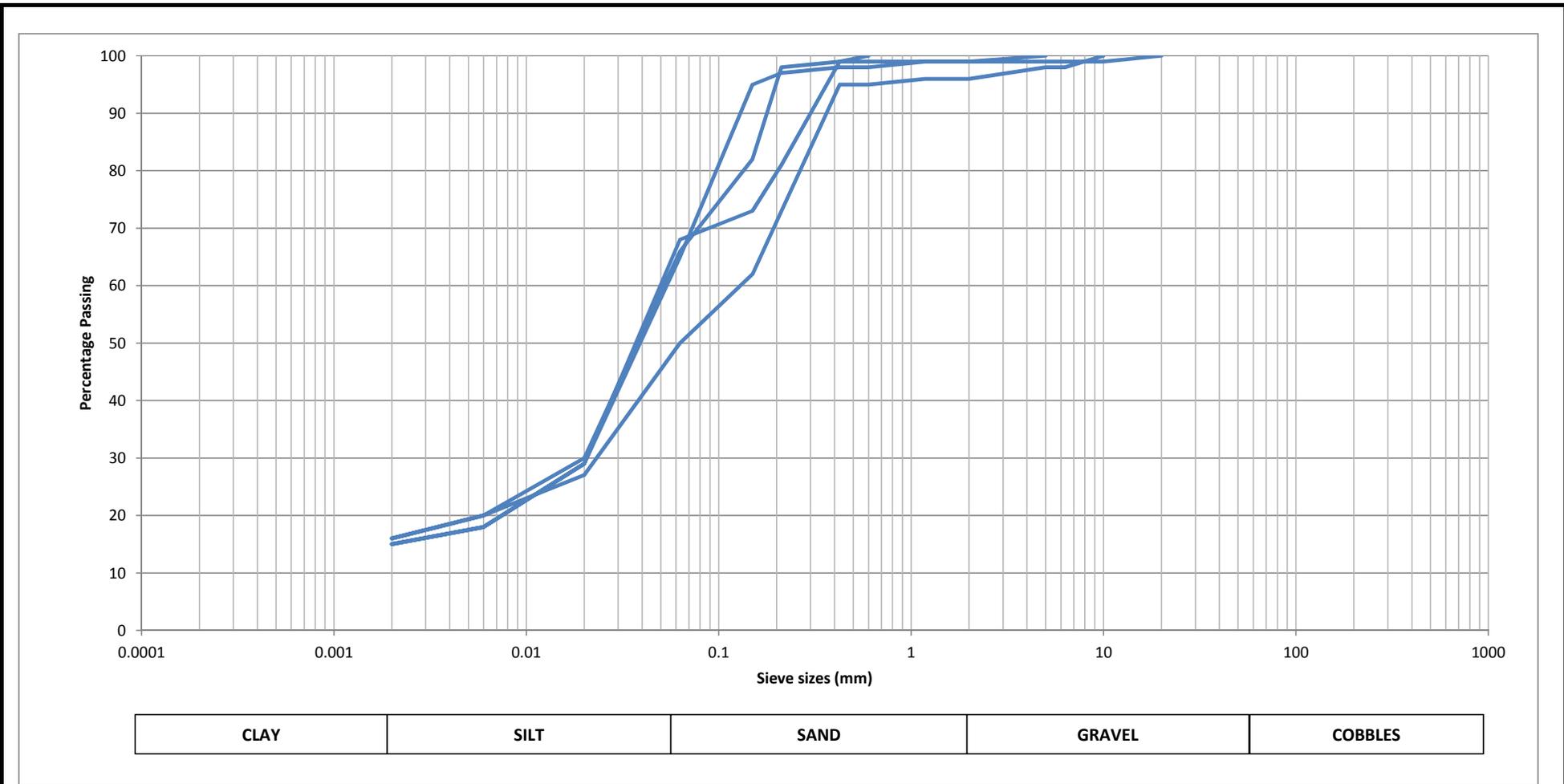
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Title  
**Particle Size Distribution for ALLUVIUM on Swanscombe Peninsula**

|                   |   |  |   |
|-------------------|---|--|---|
| Sheet size:<br>A4 | Drawn:<br>H. Fisher<br>Date: 20/10/2015 | Checked:<br>T. Radford<br>Date: 06/11/2015 | Authorised:<br>T. Radford<br>Date: 10/11/2015 |
| Status:<br>FINAL  | Figure Number:<br>F6.3                  |  | Rev:<br>1                                     |



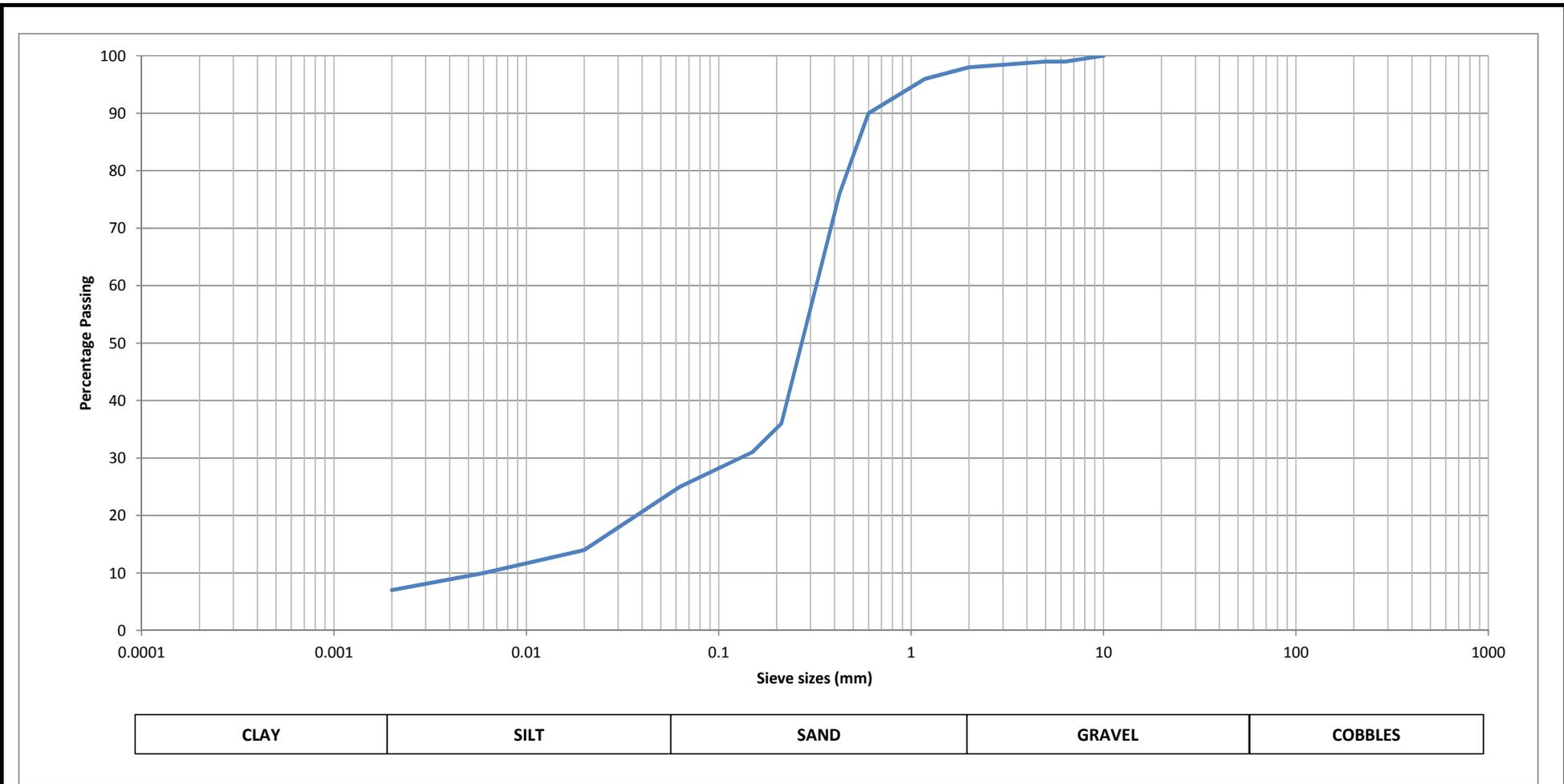
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Title  
**Particle Size Distribution for ALLUVIUM in Zone 7**

|                   |   |  |   |
|-------------------|---|--|---|
| Sheet size:<br>A4 | Drawn:<br>H. Fisher<br>Date: 20/10/2015 | Checked:<br>T. Radford<br>Date: 06/11/2015 | Authorised:<br>T. Radford<br>Date: 10/11/2015 |
| Status:<br>FINAL  | Figure Number:<br>F6.4                  |  | Rev:<br>1                                     |



|      |      |      |        |         |
|------|------|------|--------|---------|
| CLAY | SILT | SAND | GRAVEL | COBBLES |
|------|------|------|--------|---------|

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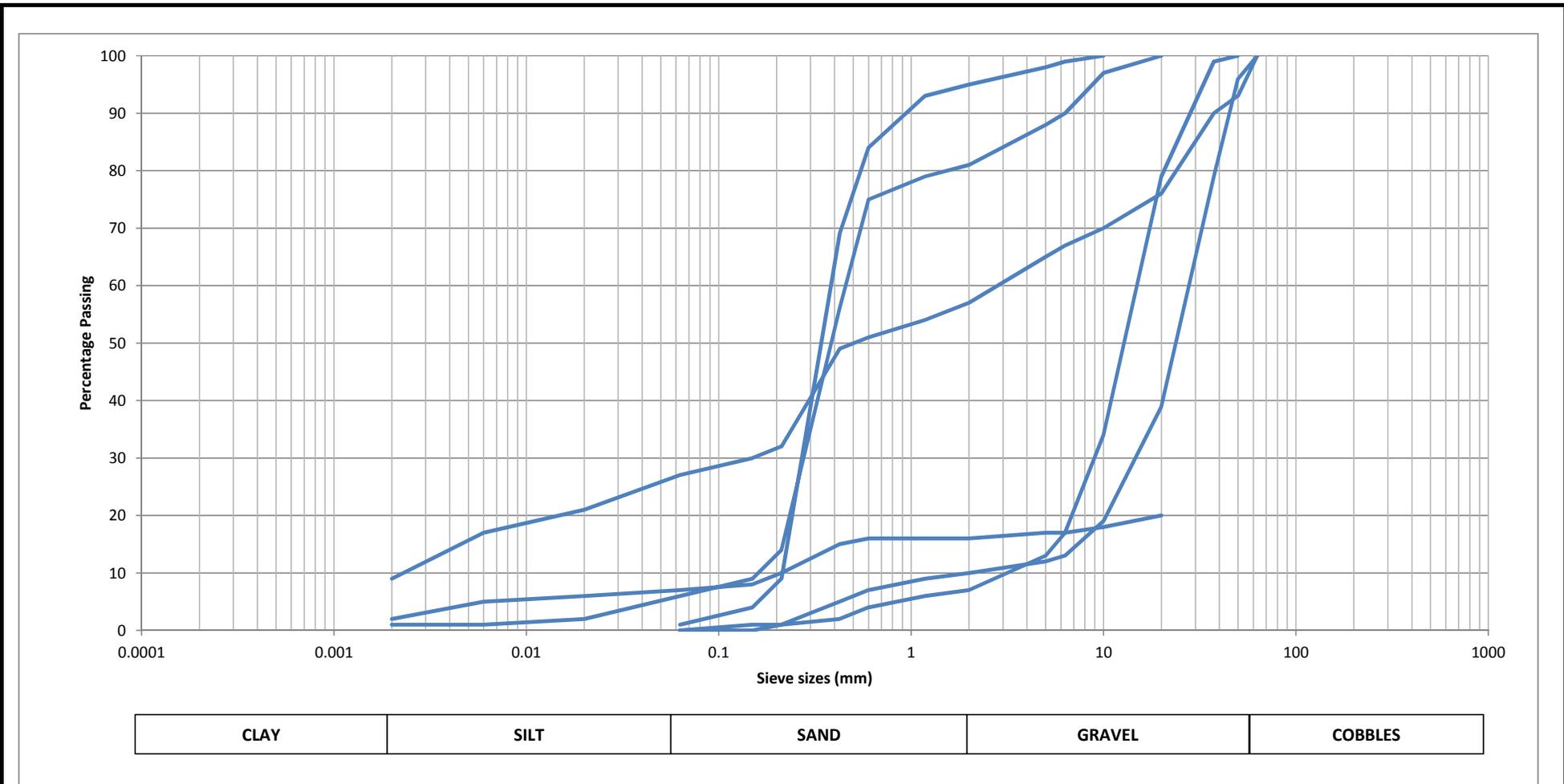
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**London Paramount Entertainment Resort**

Title  
**Particle Size Distribution for PEAT**

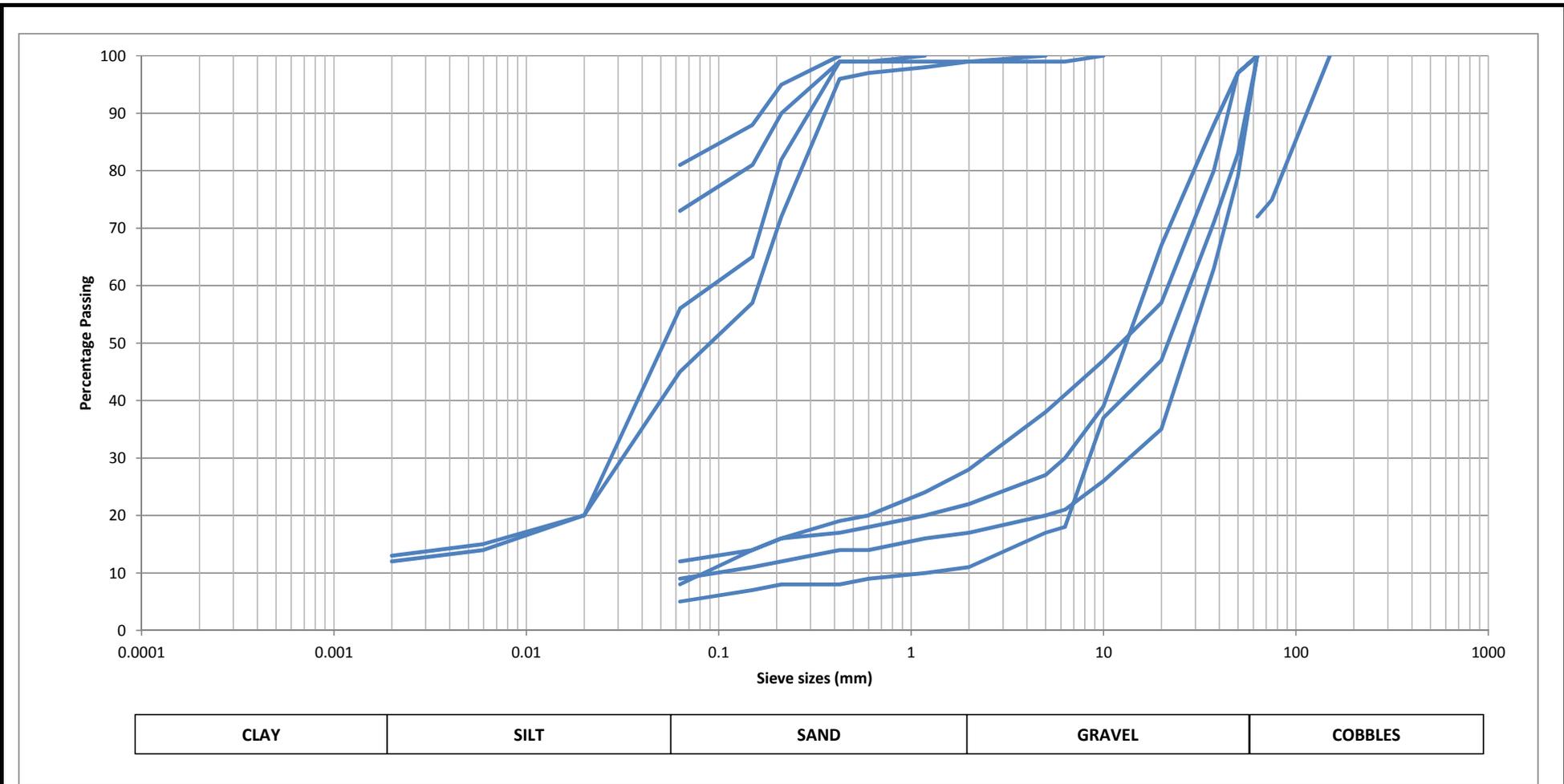
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| Status:<br>FINAL  | Figure Number:<br>F6.5                  |  | Rev:<br>1                                     |



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**London Paramount Entertainment Resort**

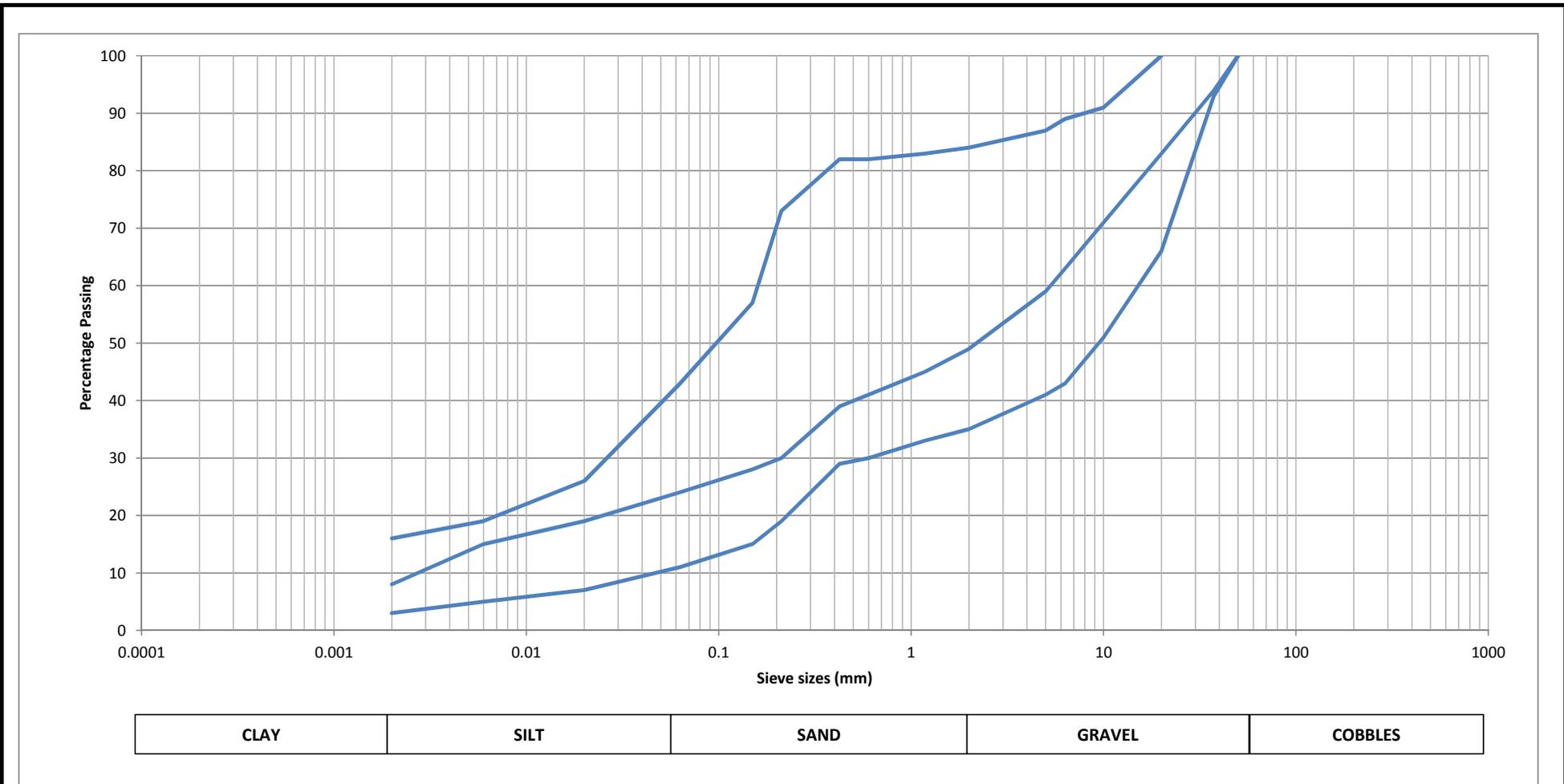
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 Sheet size: A4  
 Status: FINAL  
 Drawn: H. Fisher  
 Date: 20/10/2015  
 Figure Number: F6.6  
 Checked: T. Radford  
 Date: 06/11/2015  
 Authorised: T. Radford  
 Date: 10/11/2015  
 Rev: 1



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Title  
**Particle Size Distribution for RIVER TERRACE DEPOSITS in Zone 7**  
 Sheet size: A4  
 Status: FINAL  
 Drawn: H. Fisher  
 Date: 20/10/2015  
 Figure Number: F6.7  
 Checked: T. Radford  
 Date: 06/11/2015  
 Authorised: T. Radford  
 Date: 10/11/2015  
 Rev: 1



|      |      |      |        |         |
|------|------|------|--------|---------|
| CLAY | SILT | SAND | GRAVEL | COBBLES |
|------|------|------|--------|---------|

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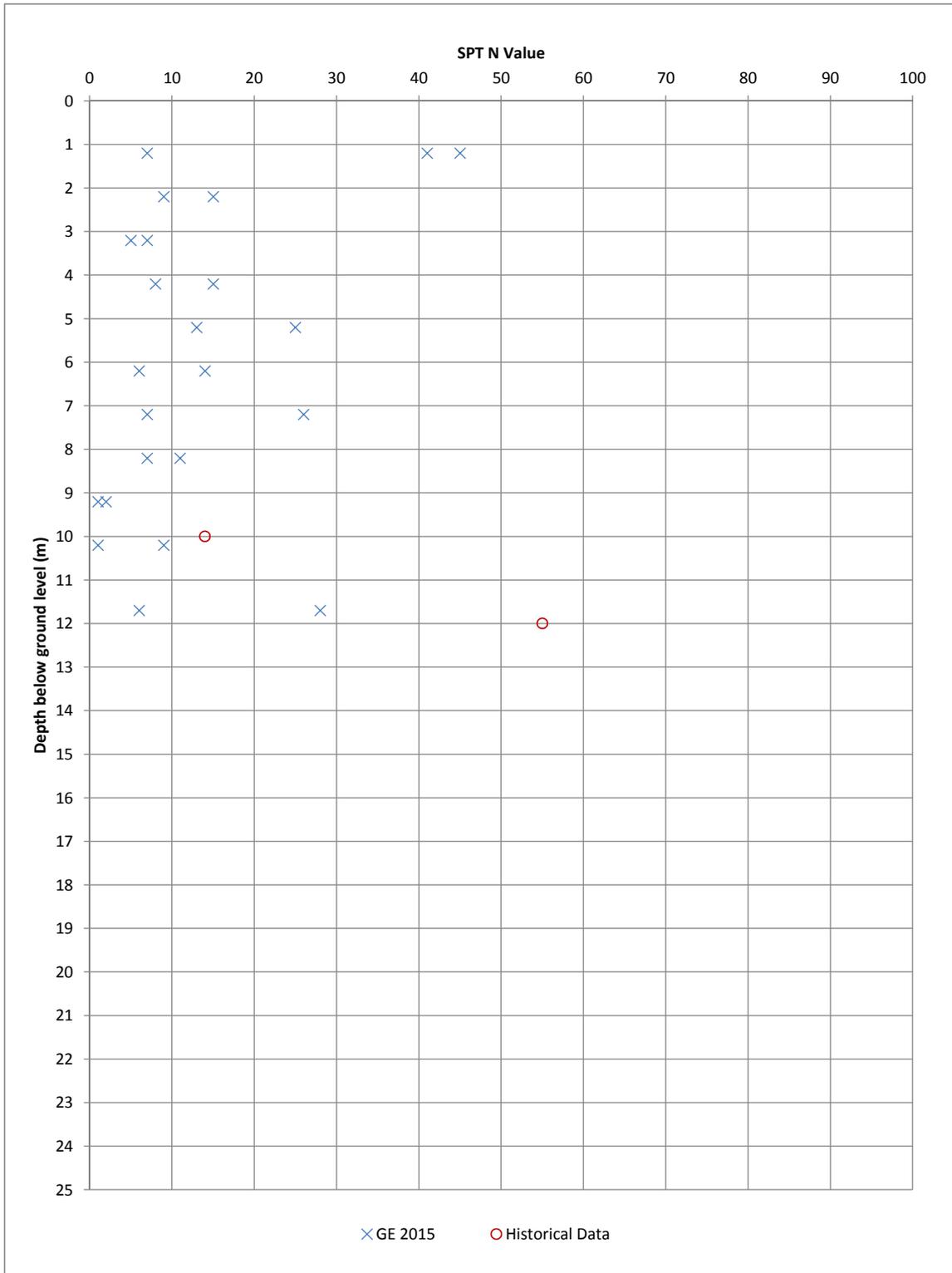
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Project  
**London Paramount Entertainment Resort**

Title  
**Particle Size Distribution for HEAD DEPOSITS**

|                   |   |  |   |
|-------------------|---|--|---|
| Sheet size:<br>A4 | Drawn:<br>H. Fisher<br>Date: 20/10/2015 | Checked:<br>T. Radford<br>Date: 06/11/2015 | Authorised:<br>T. Radford<br>Date: 10/11/2015 |
| Status:<br>FINAL  | Figure Number:<br>F6.8                  |  | Rev:<br>1                                     |

## G.7. Standard Penetration Test vs. Depth Plots



|                              |     |
|------------------------------|-----|
| Maximum Extrapolated N Value | 200 |
|------------------------------|-----|



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Title

**SPT N Value vs Depth for MADE GROUND in Zones 3 and 5**

Sheet size:

A4

Drawn: HF

Date: Oct 15

Checked: TR

Date: Nov 15

Reviewed: TR

Date: Nov 15

Status:

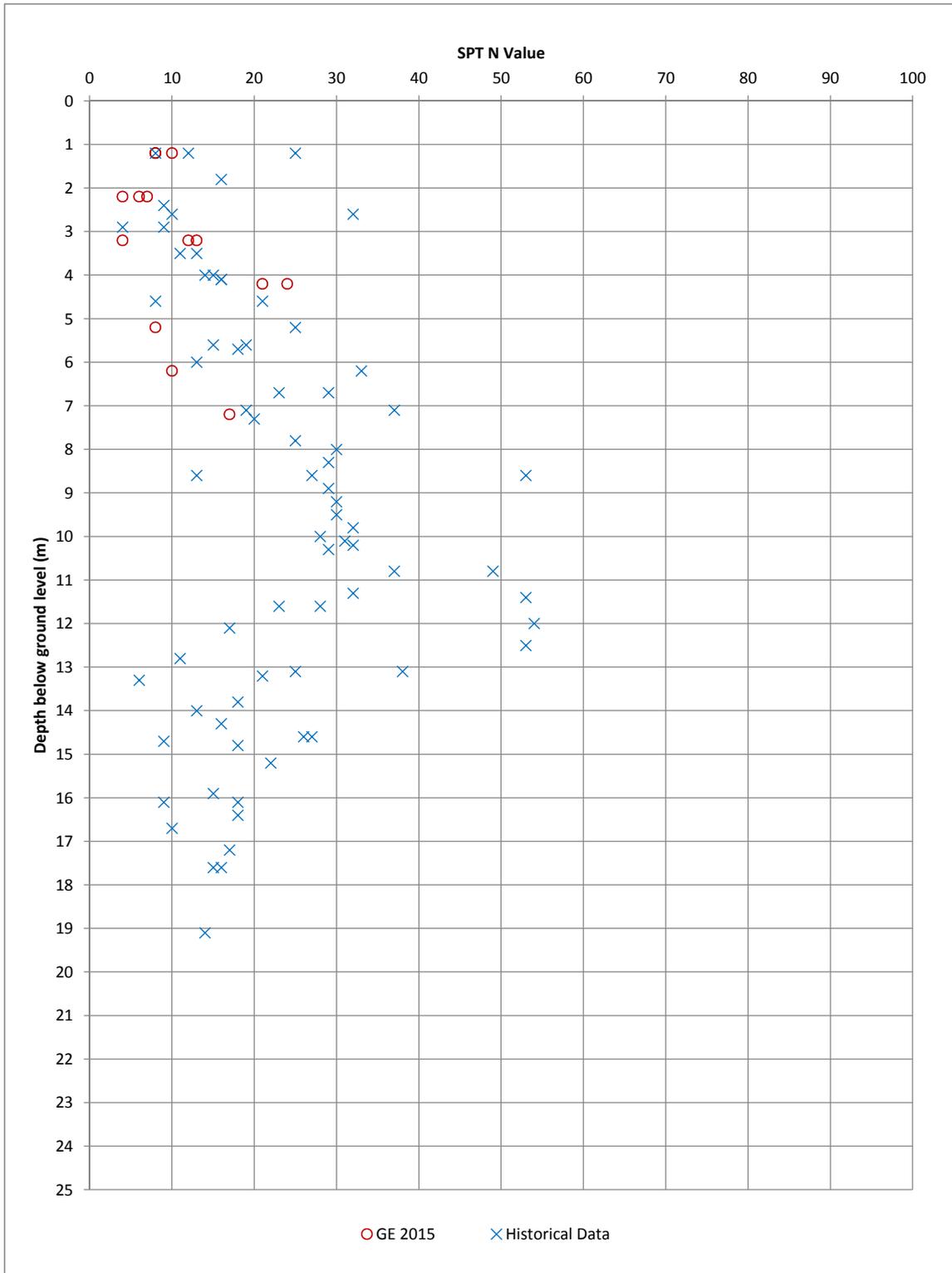
FINAL

Figure Number:

F7.1

Rev:

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|                              |     |
|------------------------------|-----|
| Maximum Extrapolated N Value | 200 |
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Title

**SPT N Value vs Depth for MADE GROUND  
in Zone 7**

Sheet size:

**A4**

Drawn: HF

Date: Oct 15

Checked: TR

Date: Nov 15

Reviewed: TR

Date: Nov 15

Status:

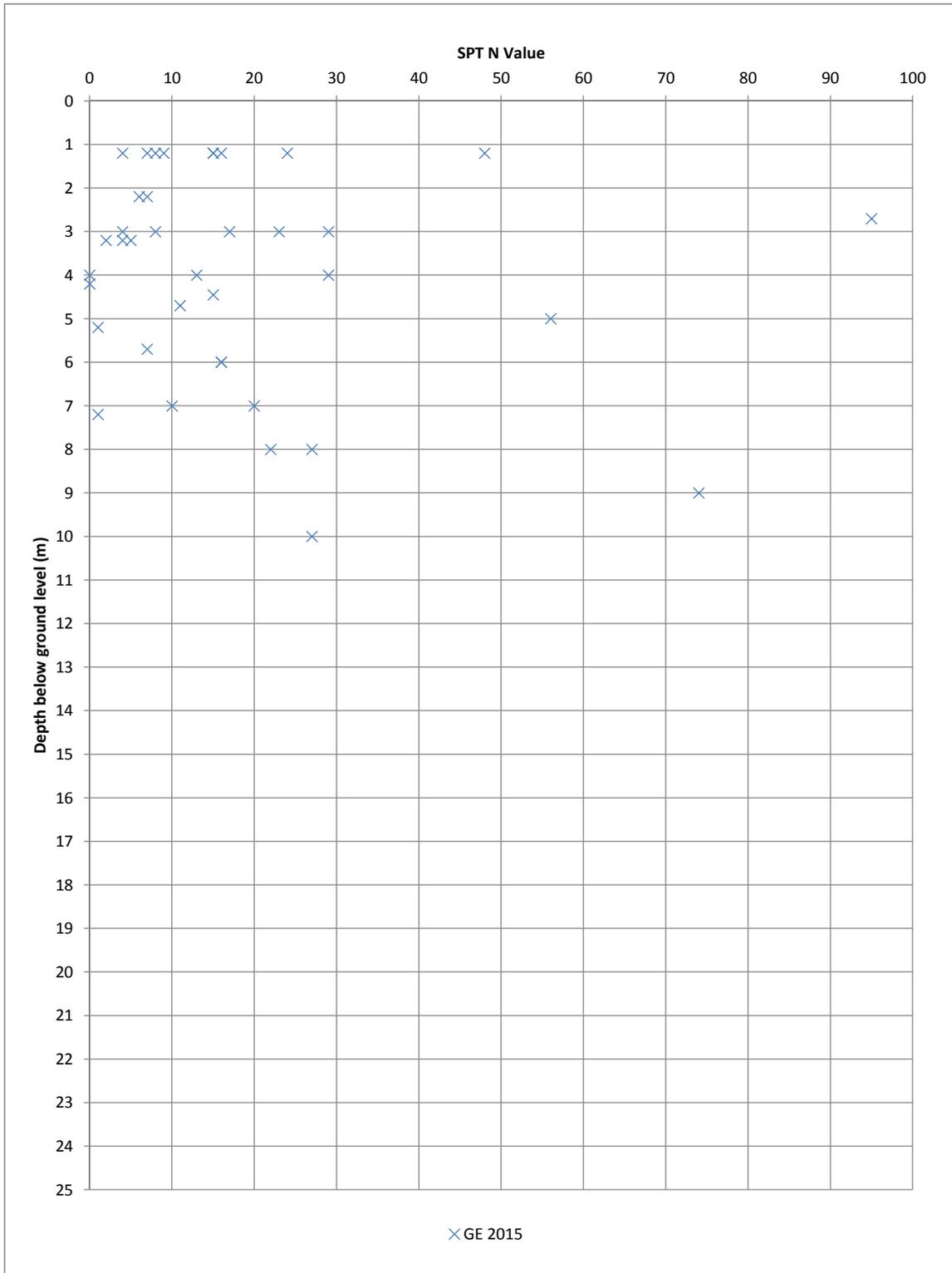
**FINAL**

Figure Number:

**F7.2**

Rev:

**1**



|                              |     |
|------------------------------|-----|
| Maximum Extrapolated N Value | 200 |
|------------------------------|-----|



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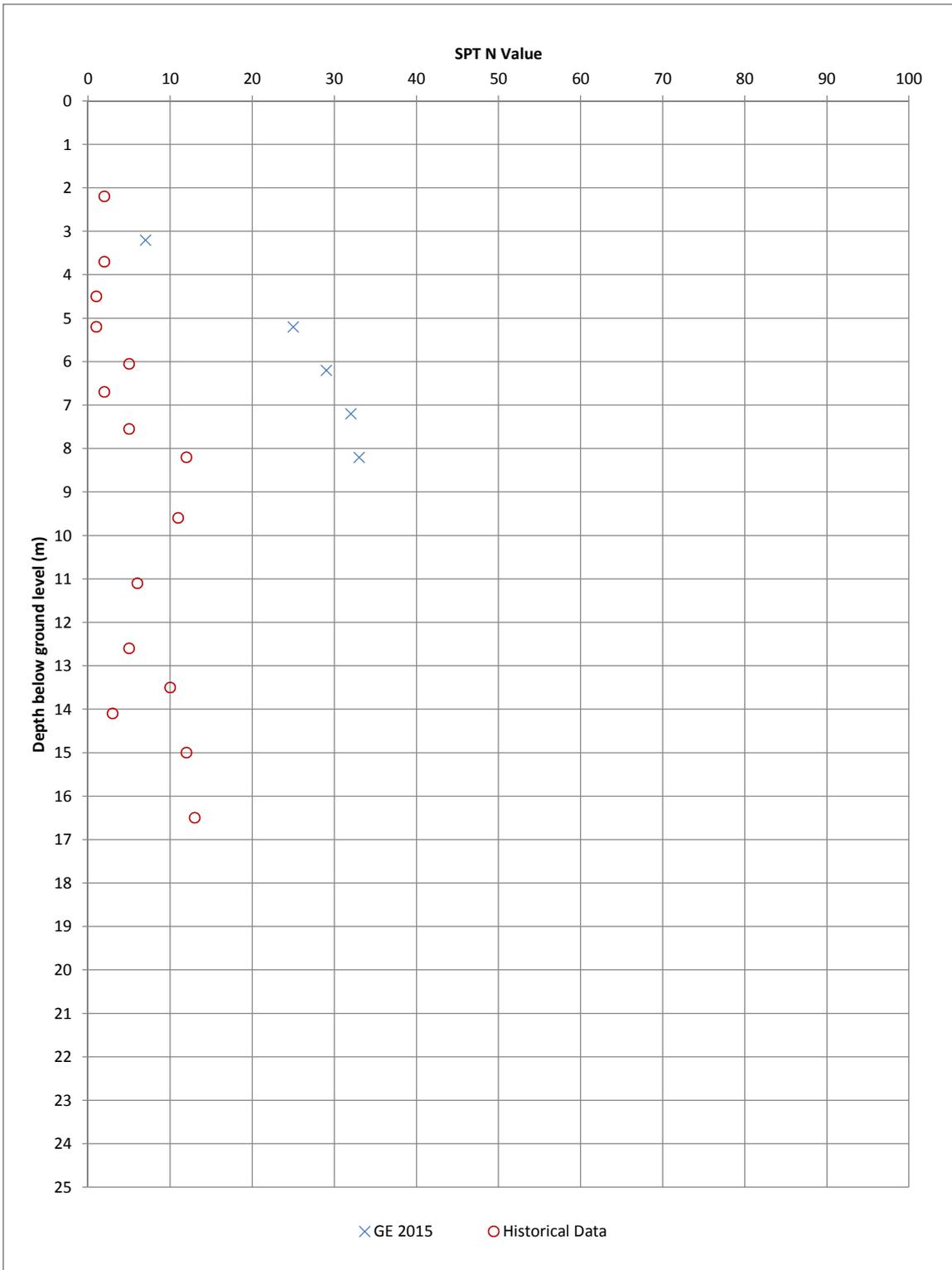
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|--------|---------------------------------------|
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|--------|---------------------------------------|

|         |  |
|---------|--|
| Project | <b>London Paramount Entertainment Resort</b> |
|---------|--|

|                                     |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Title                               |  |  |  |
| <b>SPT N Value vs Depth for CKD</b> |  |  |  |

|              |                |             |              |
|--------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|
| Sheet size:  | Drawn: HF      | Checked:TR  | Reviewed:TR  |
| <b>A4</b>    | Date: Oct 15   | Date:Nov 15 | Date: Nov 15 |
| Status:      | Figure Number: |             | Rev:         |
| <b>FINAL</b> | <b>F7.3</b>    |             | <b>1</b>     |



|                              |     |
|------------------------------|-----|
| Maximum Extrapolated N Value | 200 |
|------------------------------|-----|



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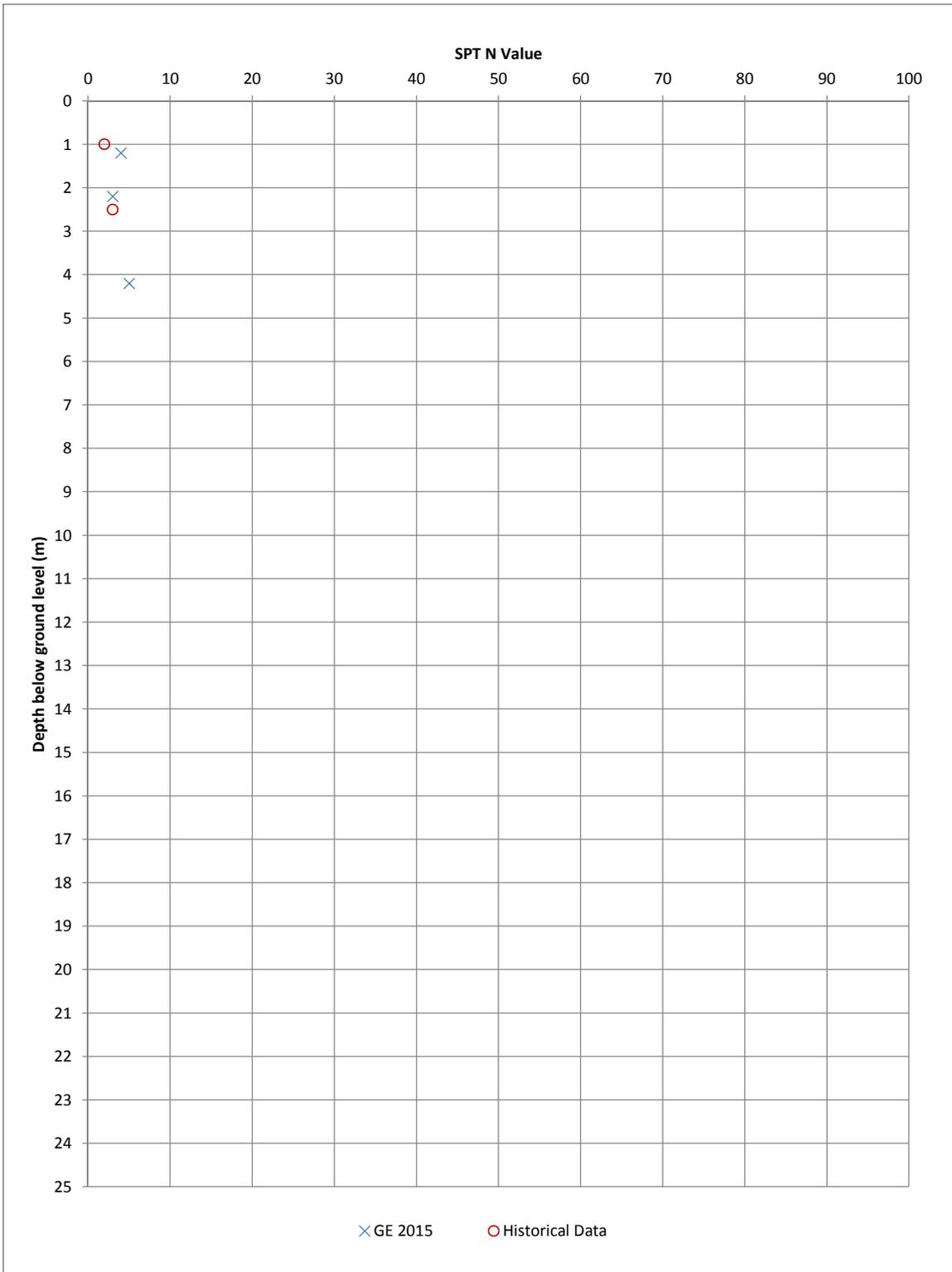
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Project  
**London Paramount Entertainment Resort**

Title  
**SPT N Value vs Depth for ALLUVIUM on Swanscombe Peninsula**

|                   |                           |                             |                              |
|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| Sheet size:<br>A4 | Drawn: HF<br>Date: Oct 15 | Checked: TR<br>Date: Nov 15 | Reviewed: TR<br>Date: Nov 15 |
| Status:<br>FINAL  | Figure Number:<br>F7.4    |                             | Rev:<br>1                    |



|                              |     |
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| Maximum Extrapolated N Value | 200 |
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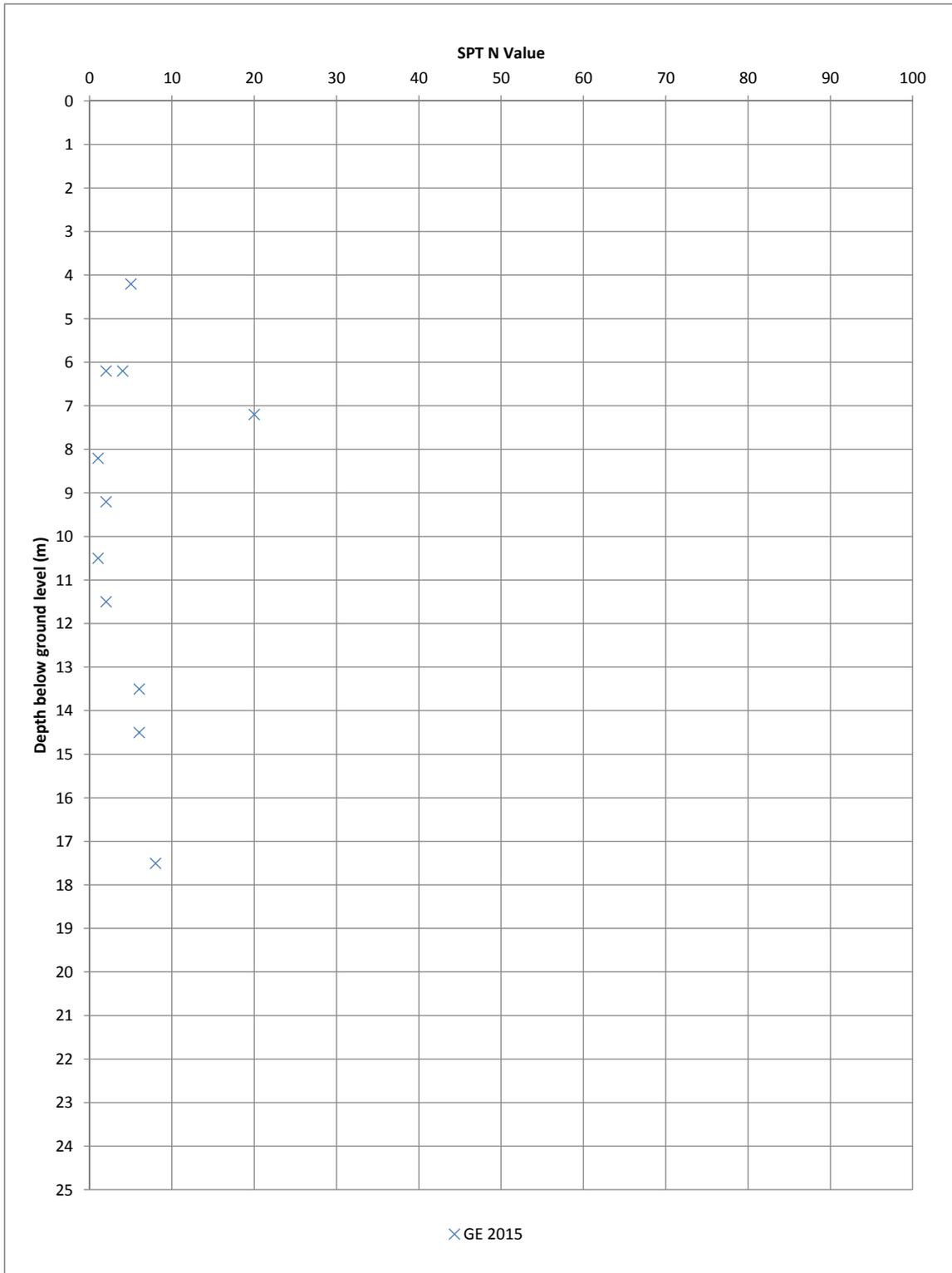
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Project  
**London Paramount Entertainment Resort**

Title  
**SPT N Value vs Depth for ALLUVIUM in Zone 7**

|                   |                           |                             |                              |
|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| Sheet size:<br>A4 | Drawn: HF<br>Date: Oct 15 | Checked: TR<br>Date: Nov 15 | Reviewed: TR<br>Date: Nov 15 |
| Status:<br>FINAL  | Figure Number:<br>F7.5    |                             | Rev:<br>1                    |



|                              |     |
|------------------------------|-----|
| Maximum Extrapolated N Value | 200 |
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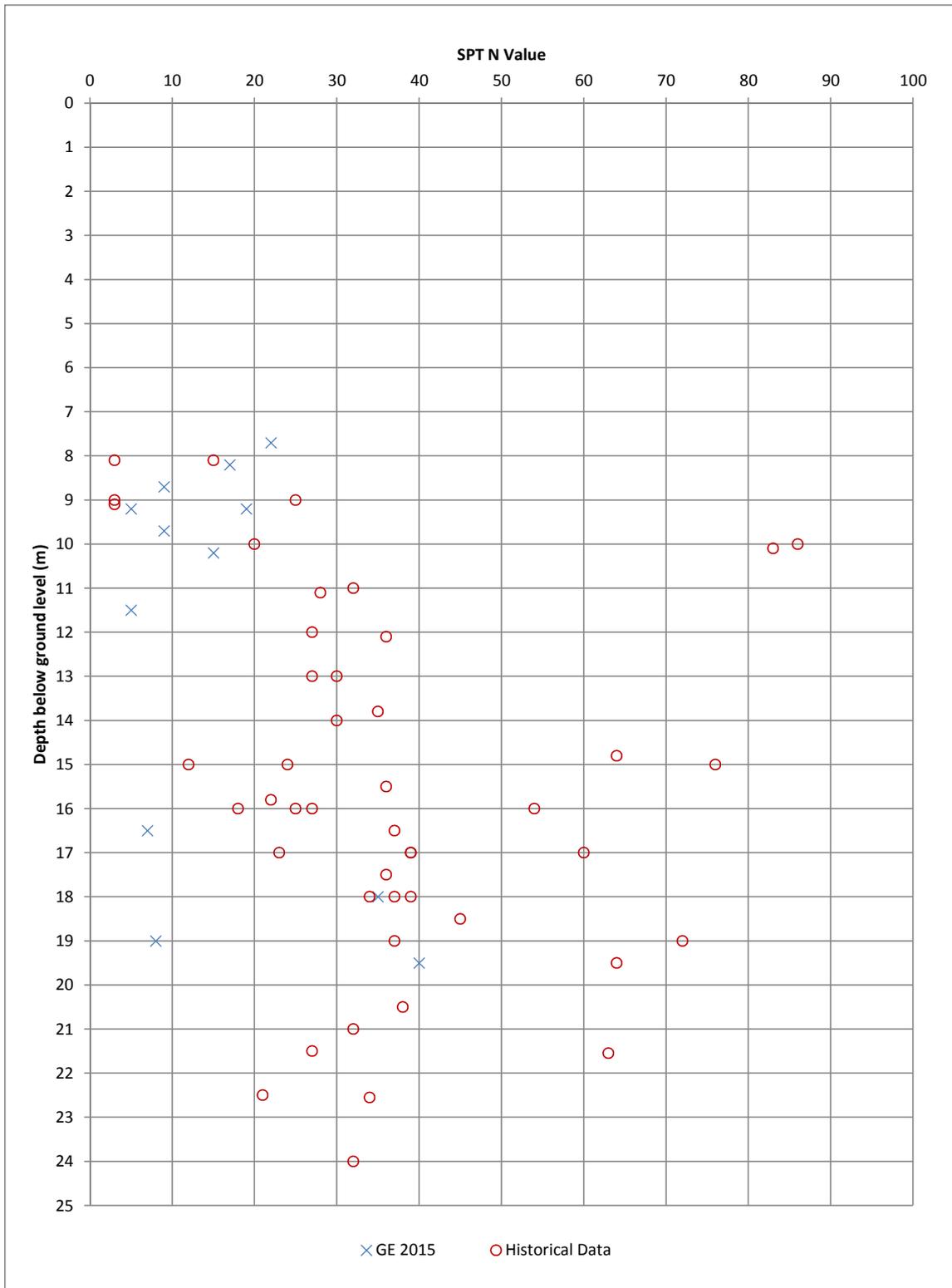
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|--------|---------------------------------------|
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|--------|---------------------------------------|

|         |  |
|---------|--|
| Project | <b>London Paramount Entertainment Resort</b> |
|---------|--|

|                                      |  |  |  |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Title                                |  |  |  |
| <b>SPT N Value vs Depth for PEAT</b> |  |  |  |

|              |                |             |              |
|--------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|
| Sheet size:  | Drawn: HF      | Checked:TR  | Reviewed:TR  |
| <b>A4</b>    | Date: Oct 15   | Date:Nov 15 | Date: Nov 15 |
| Status:      | Figure Number: |             | Rev:         |
| <b>FINAL</b> | <b>F7.6</b>    |             | <b>1</b>     |



|                              |     |
|------------------------------|-----|
| Maximum Extrapolated N Value | 200 |
|------------------------------|-----|



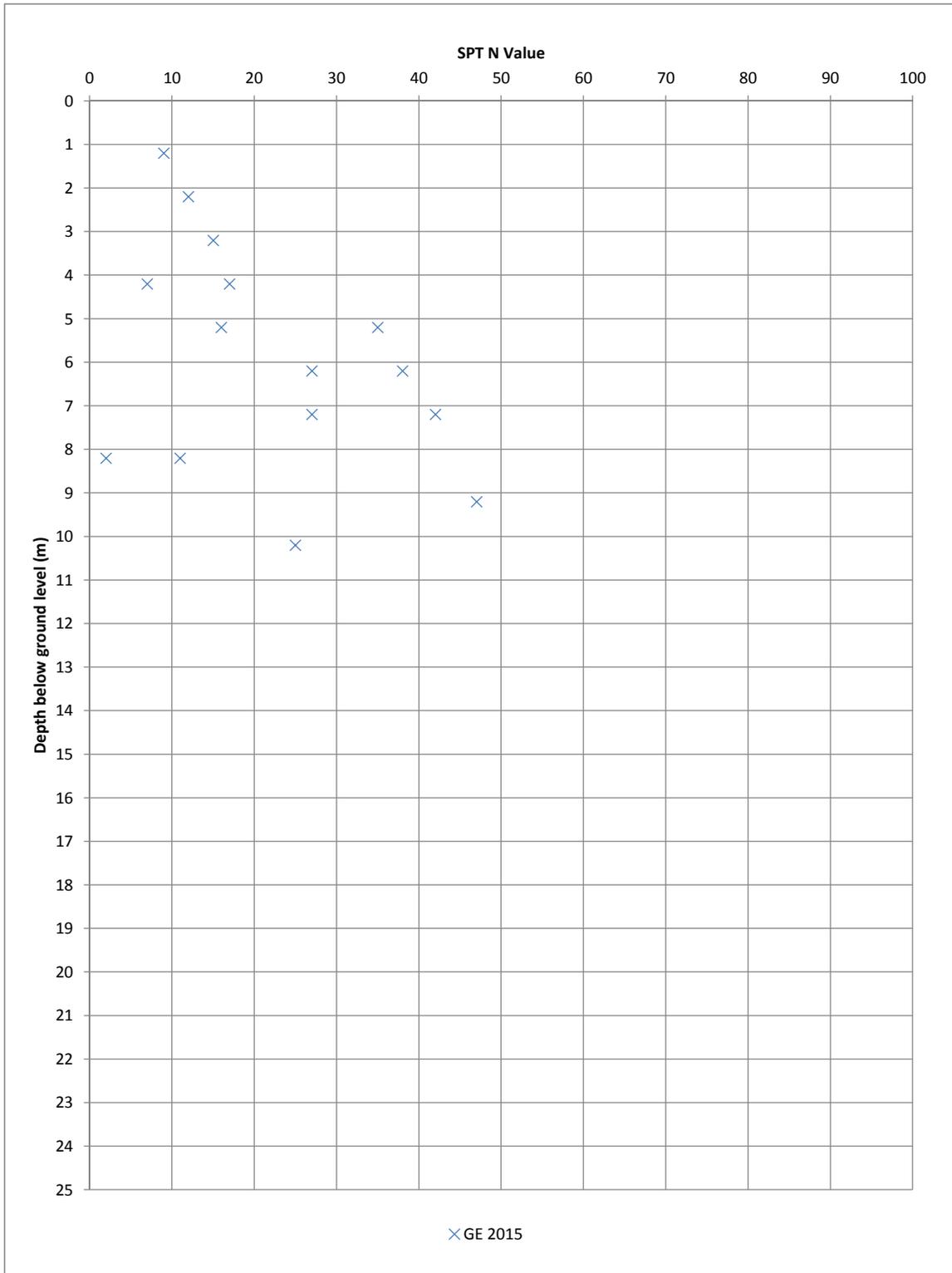
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|  |                |              |              |
|--|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| Title  |                |              |              |
| <b>SPT N Value vs Depth for RIVER TERRACE DEPOSITS on Swanscombe Peninsula</b> |                |              |              |
| Sheet size:  | Drawn: HF      | Checked: TR  | Reviewed: TR |
| A4   | Date: Oct 15   | Date: Nov 15 | Date: Nov 15 |
| Status:  | Figure Number: | Rev:         |              |
| FINAL  | F7.7           | 1            |              |



|                              |     |
|------------------------------|-----|
| Maximum Extrapolated N Value | 200 |
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Title

**SPT N Value vs Depth for RIVER  
TERRACE DEPOSITS in Zone 7**

Sheet size:

**A4**

Drawn: HF

Date: Oct 15

Checked: TR

Date: Nov 15

Reviewed: TR

Date: Nov 15

Status:

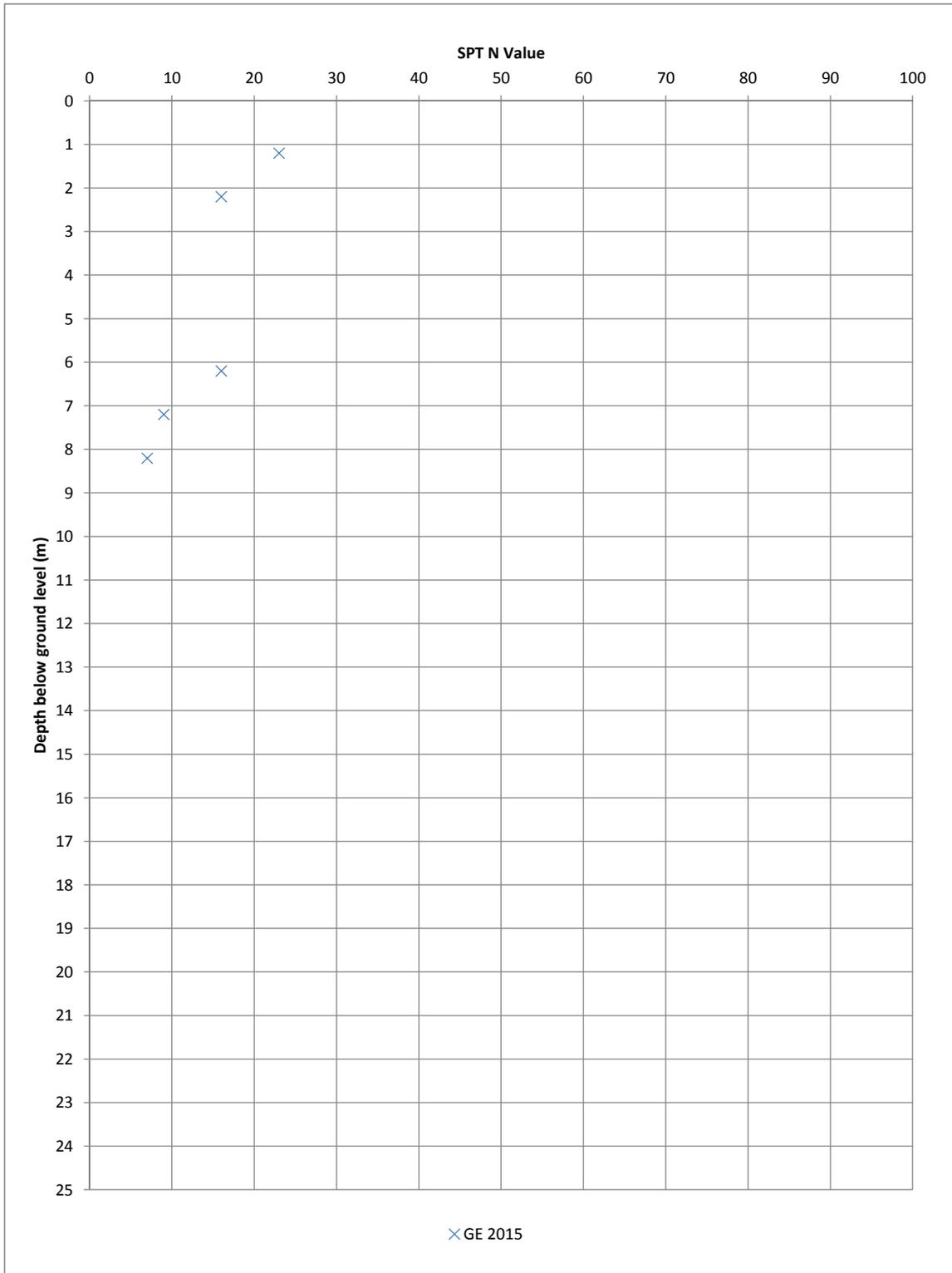
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Figure Number:

**F7.8**

Rev:

**1**



|                              |     |
|------------------------------|-----|
| Maximum Extrapolated N Value | 200 |
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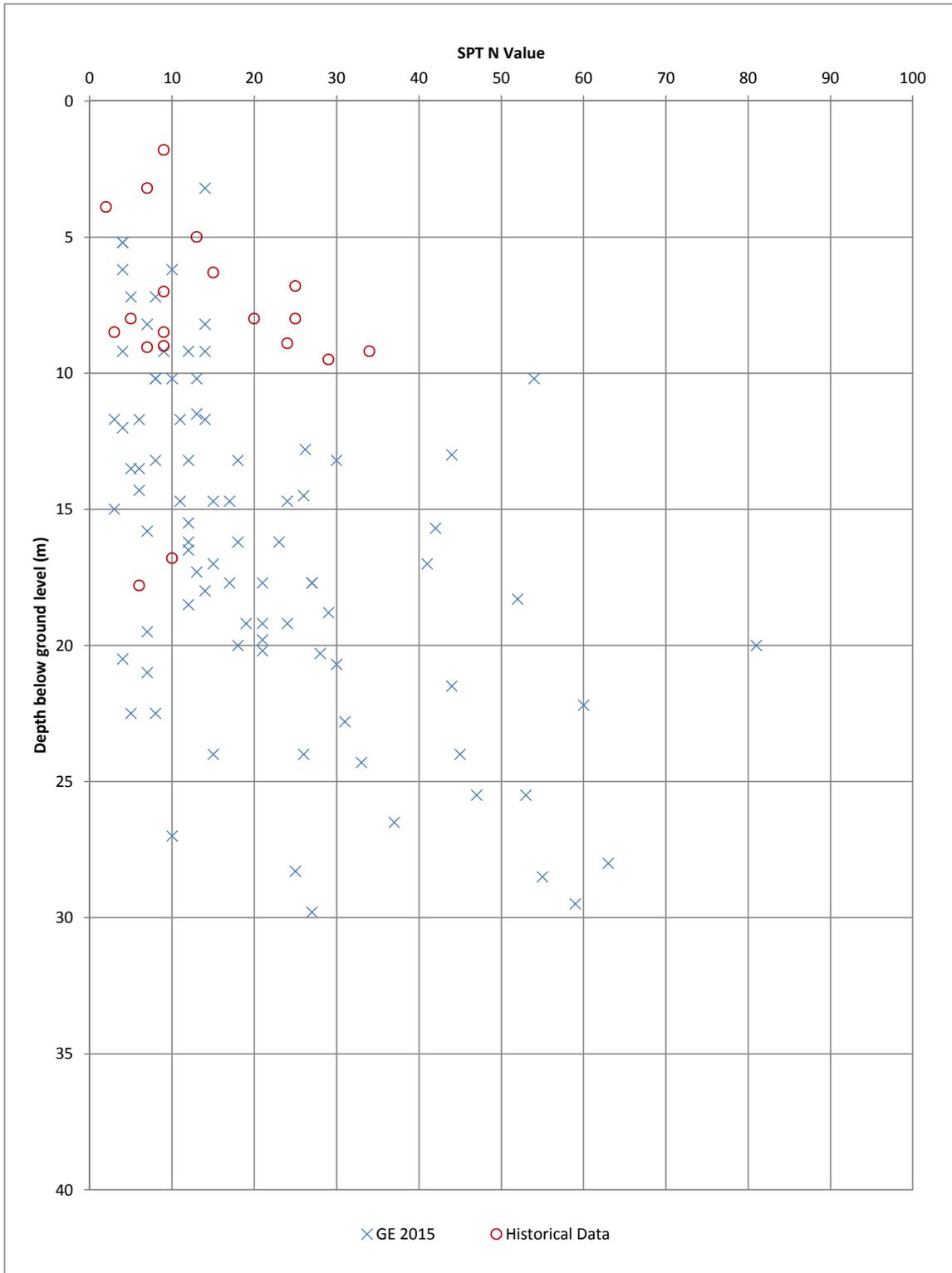
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|--------|---------------------------------------|
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|--------|---------------------------------------|

|         |  |
|---------|--|
| Project | <b>London Paramount Entertainment Resort</b> |
|---------|--|

|   |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|
| Title   |  |  |  |
| <b>SPT N Value vs Depth for HEAD DEPOSITS</b> |  |  |  |

|              |                |             |              |
|--------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|
| Sheet size:  | Drawn: HF      | Checked:TR  | Reviewed:TR  |
| <b>A4</b>    | Date: Oct 15   | Date:Nov 15 | Date: Nov 15 |
| Status:      | Figure Number: |             | Rev:         |
| <b>FINAL</b> | <b>F7.9</b>    |             | <b>1</b>     |



|                              |     |
|------------------------------|-----|
| Maximum Extrapolated N Value | 200 |
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Title

**SPT N Value vs Depth for  
STRUCTURELESS CHALK**

Sheet size:  
**A4**

Status:  
**FINAL**

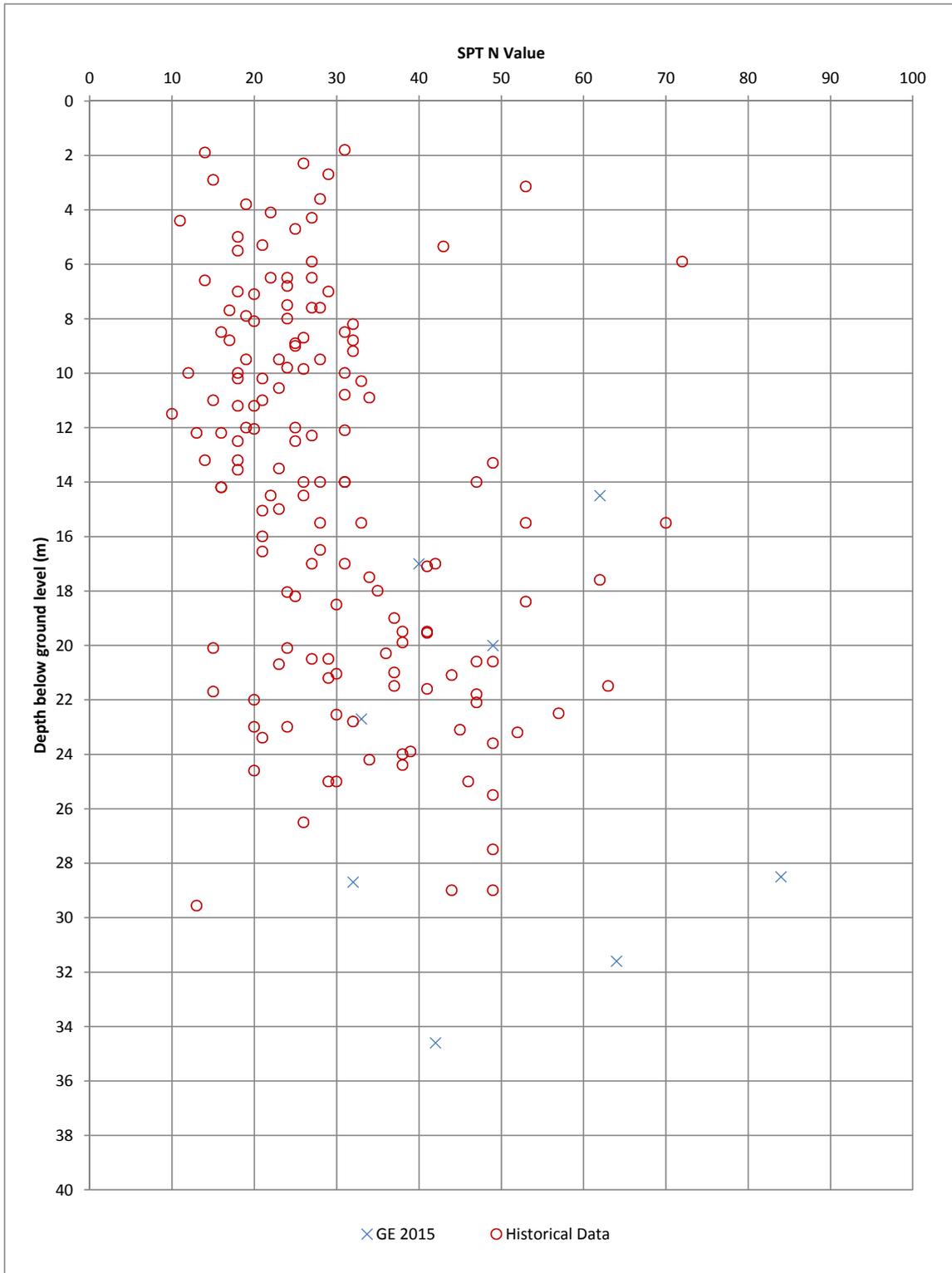
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Date: Oct 15

Figure Number:  
**F7.10**

Checked:TR  
Date: Nov 15

Rev:  
**1**

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Date: Nov 15



|                              |     |
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Title

**SPT N Value vs Depth for COMPETENT CHALK**

Sheet size:

A4

Drawn: HF

Date: Oct 15

Checked: TR

Date: Nov 15

Reviewed: TR

Date: Nov 15

Status:

FINAL

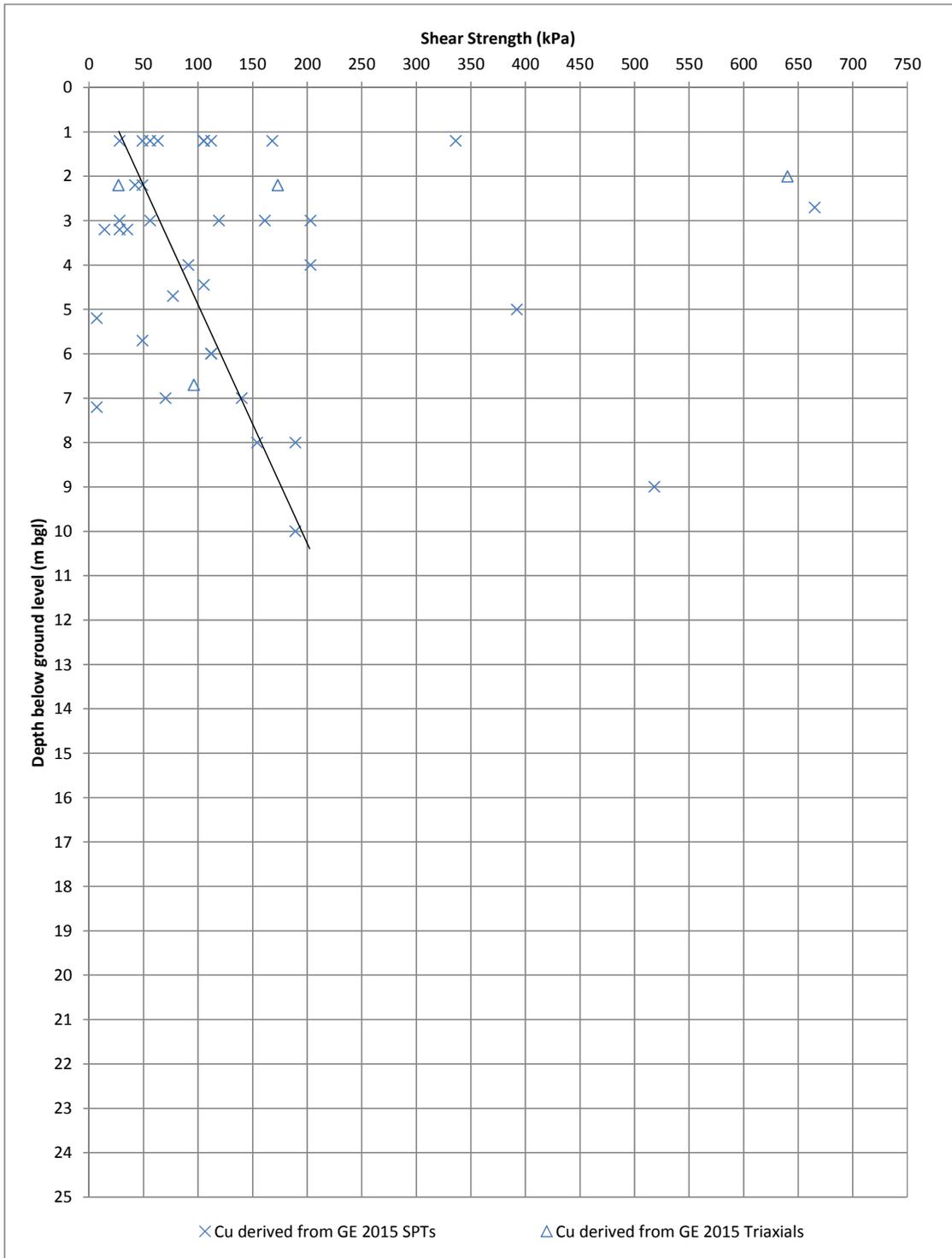
Figure Number:

F7.11

Rev:

1

## G.8. Shear Strength vs. Depth Plots



|                                  |     |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| Maximum Extrapolated N Value     | 200 |
| f, value (Cu = f <sub>i</sub> N) | 7   |



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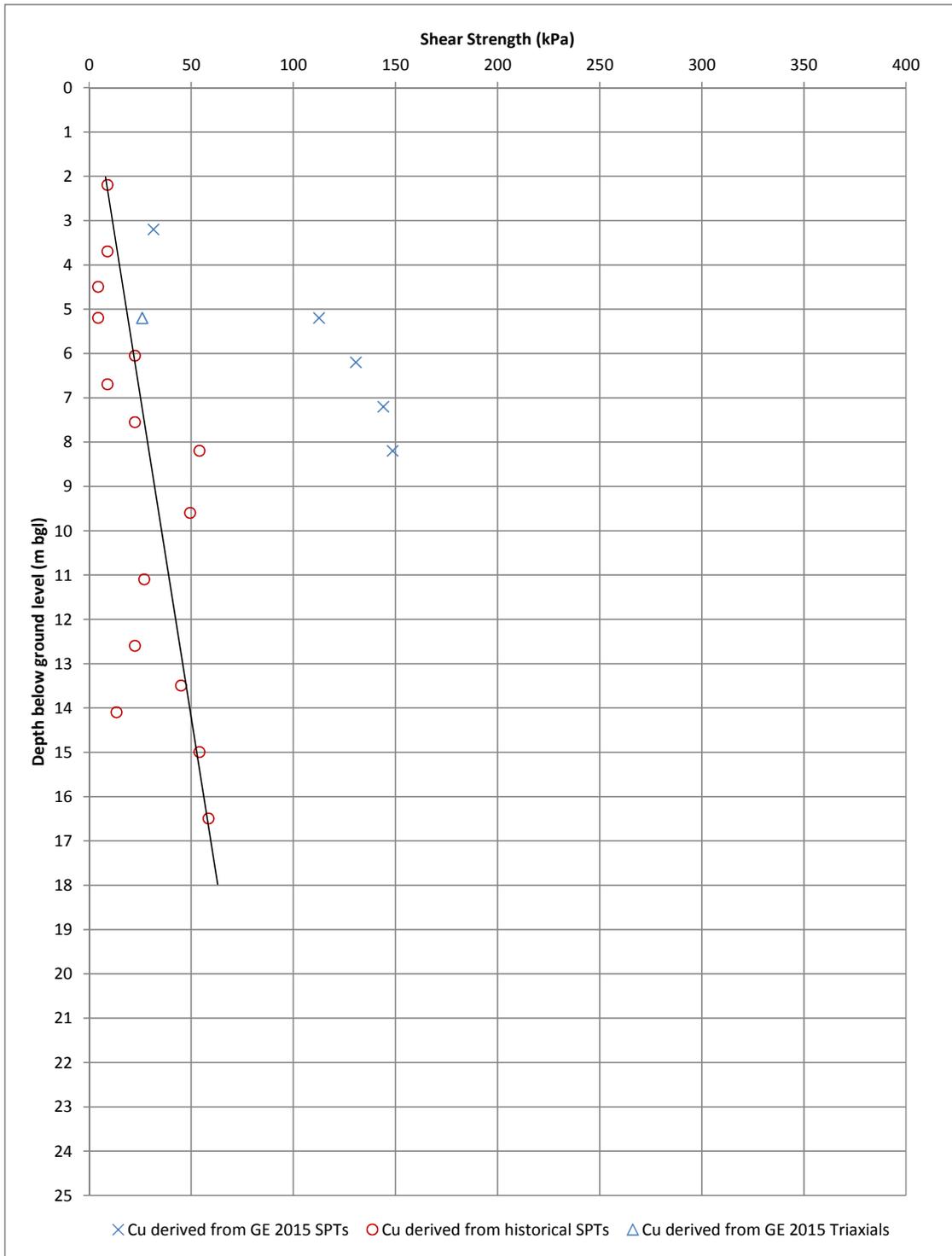
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|--------|---------------------------------------|
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|--------|---------------------------------------|

|         |  |
|---------|--|
| Project | <b>London Paramount Entertainment Resort</b> |
|---------|--|

|       |  |  |  |
|-------|--|--|--|
| Title | <b>Shear Strength vs Depth for CKD</b> |  |  |
|-------|--|--|--|

|             |                |             |             |
|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|
| Sheet size: | Drawn: HF      | Checked:TR  | Reviewed:TR |
| A4          | Date: Oct 15   | Date:Nov 15 | Date:Nov 15 |
| Status:     | Figure Number: | Rev:        |             |
| FINAL       | F8.1           | 1           |             |



|                                  |     |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| Maximum Extrapolated N Value     | 200 |
| f, value (Cu = f <sub>i</sub> N) | 4.5 |

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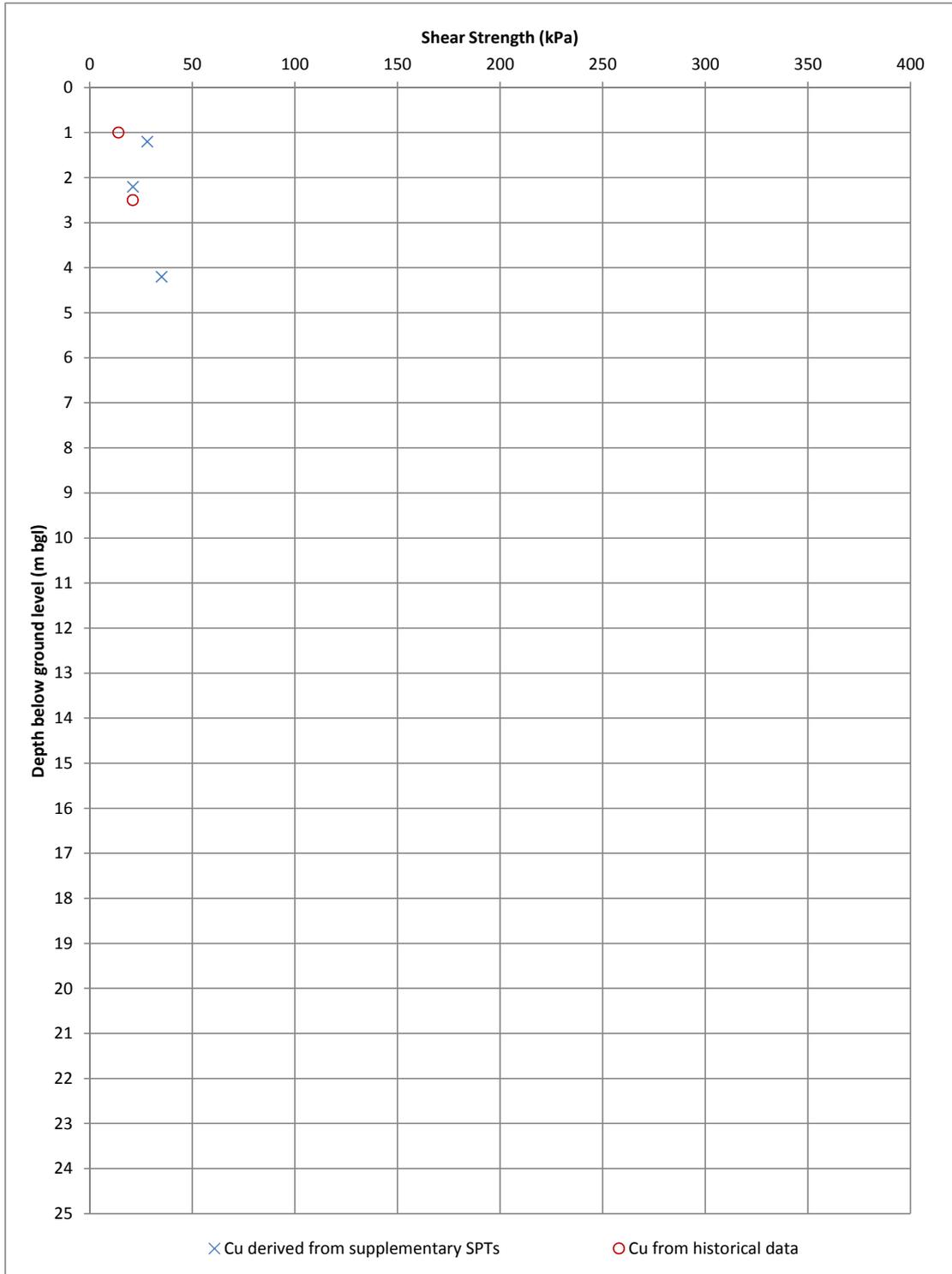
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|        |                                |
|--------|--------------------------------|
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|--------|--------------------------------|

|         |                                |
|---------|--------------------------------|
| Project | Paramount Entertainment Resort |
|---------|--------------------------------|

|       |  |  |  |
|-------|--|--|--|
| Title | Shear Strength vs Depth for ALLUVIUM on Swanscombe Peninsula |  |  |
|-------|--|--|--|

|             |                |              |              |
|-------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| Sheet size: | Drawn: HF      | Checked: TR  | Reviewed: TR |
| A4          | Date: Oct 15   | Date: Nov 15 | Date: Nov 15 |
| Status:     | Figure Number: |              | Rev:         |
| FINAL       | F8.2           |              | 1            |



|                                  |     |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| Maximum Extrapolated N Value     | 200 |
| f, value (Cu = f <sub>i</sub> N) | 7   |



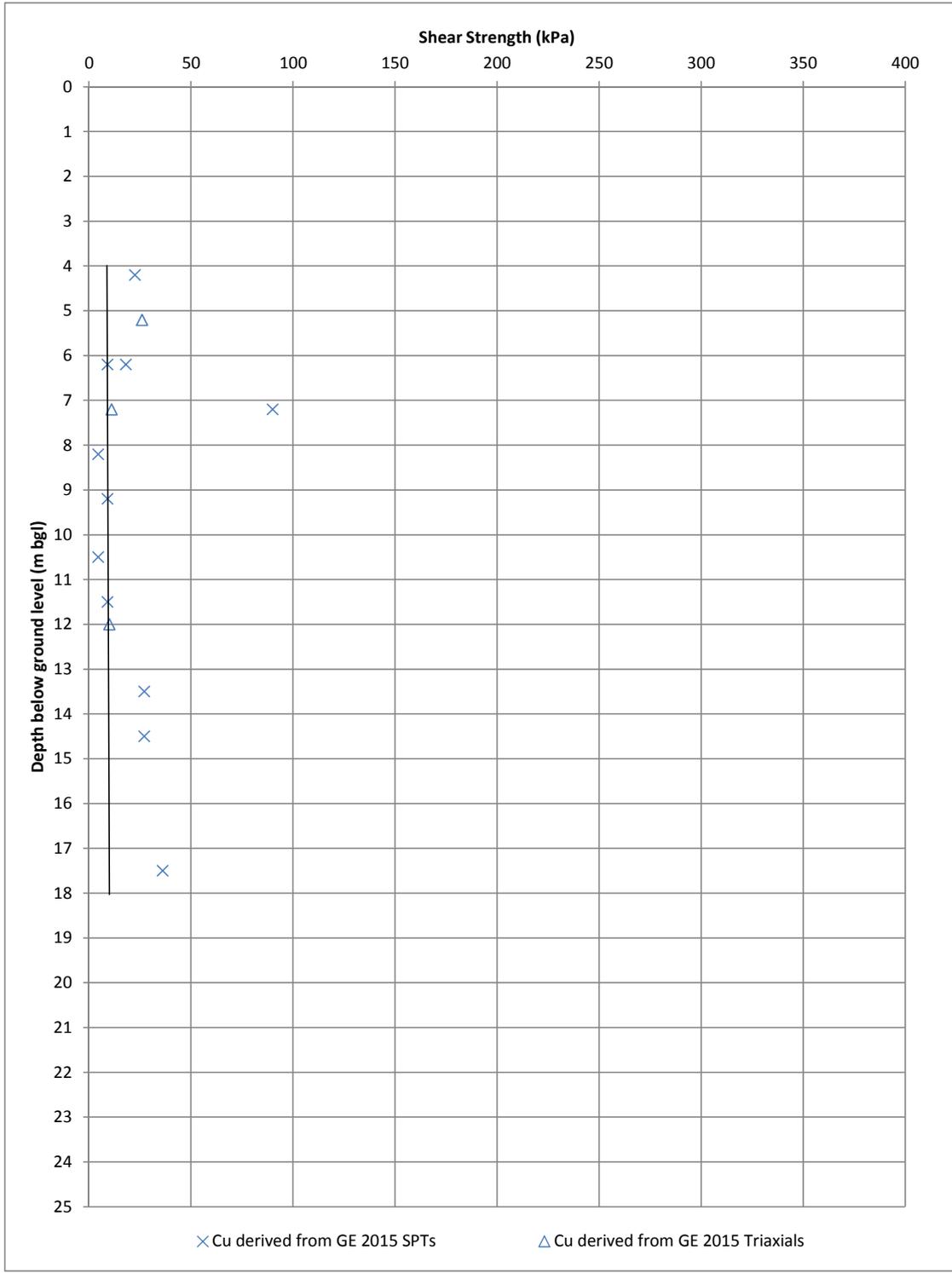
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|---------|---------------------------------------|
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| Project | <b>Paramount Entertainment Resort</b> |

|   |                |             |             |
|---|----------------|-------------|-------------|
| Title   |                |             |             |
| <b>Shear Strength vs Depth for ALLUVIUM in Zone 7</b> |                |             |             |
| Sheet size:   | Drawn: HF      | Checked:TR  | Reviewed:TR |
| A4  | Date: Oct 15   | Date:Nov 15 | Date:Nov 15 |
| Status:   | Figure Number: |             | Rev:        |
| FINAL   | F8.3           |             | 1           |



|                                  |     |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| Maximum Extrapolated N Value     | 200 |
| f, value (Cu = f <sub>v</sub> N) | 4.5 |

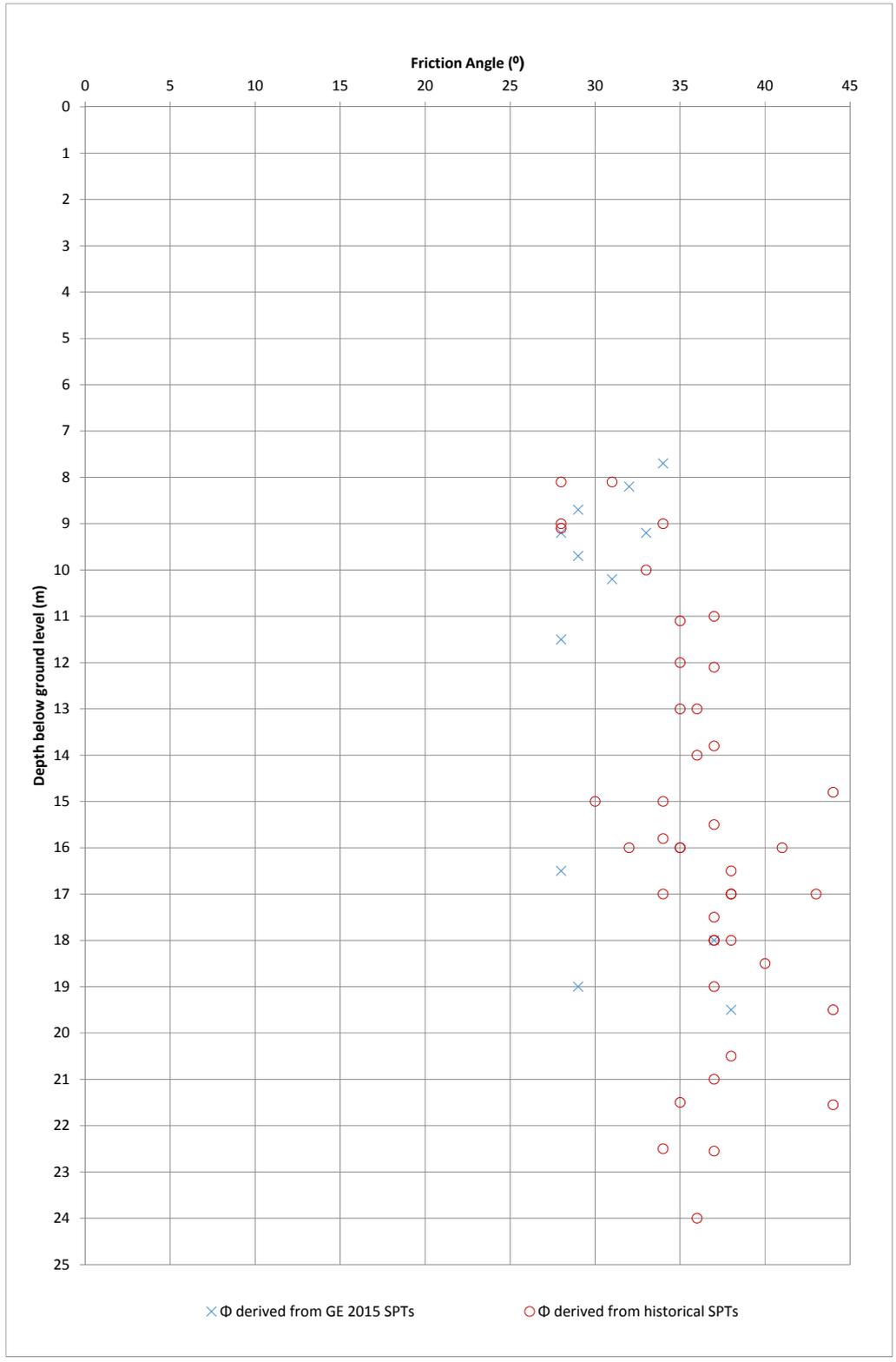


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|  |                |             |             |
|--|----------------|-------------|-------------|
| Title  |                |             |             |
| <b>Shear Strength vs Depth for ALLUVIUM PEAT</b> |                |             |             |
| Sheet size:                                      | Drawn: HF      | Checked:TR  | Reviewed:TR |
| A4   | Date: Oct 15   | Date:Nov 15 | Date:Nov 15 |
| Status:  | Figure Number: | Rev:        |             |
| FINAL  | F8.4           | 1           |             |

## G.9. Phi vs. Depth Plots



|                              |     |
|------------------------------|-----|
| Maximum Extrapolated N Value | 200 |
|------------------------------|-----|



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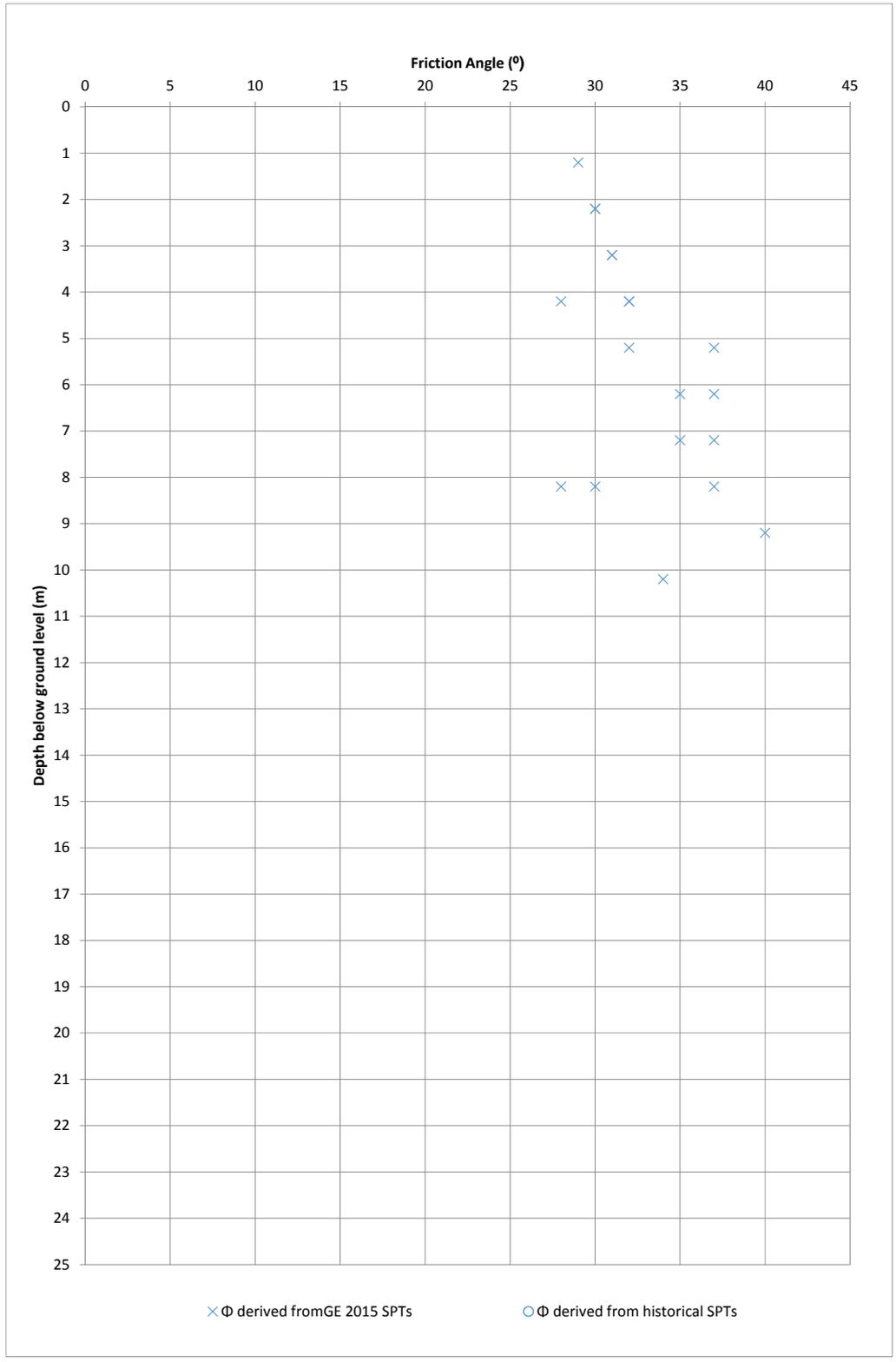
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|--------|---------------------------------------|
| Client | <b>London Resort Company Holdings</b> |
|--------|---------------------------------------|

|         |                                       |
|---------|---------------------------------------|
| Project | <b>Paramount Entertainment Resort</b> |
|---------|---------------------------------------|

|       |   |  |  |
|-------|---|--|--|
| Title | <b>Friction Angle vs Depth for RIVER TERRACE DEPOSITS on Swanscombe Peninsula</b> |  |  |
|-------|---|--|--|

|             |                |              |              |
|-------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| Sheet size: | Drawn: HF      | Checked: TR  | Reviewed: TR |
| A4          | Date: Oct 15   | Date: Nov 15 | Date: Nov 15 |
| Status:     | Figure Number: |              | Rev:         |
| FINAL       | F9.1           |              | 1            |



x  $\Phi$  derived from GE 2015 SPTs     
 o  $\Phi$  derived from historical SPTs

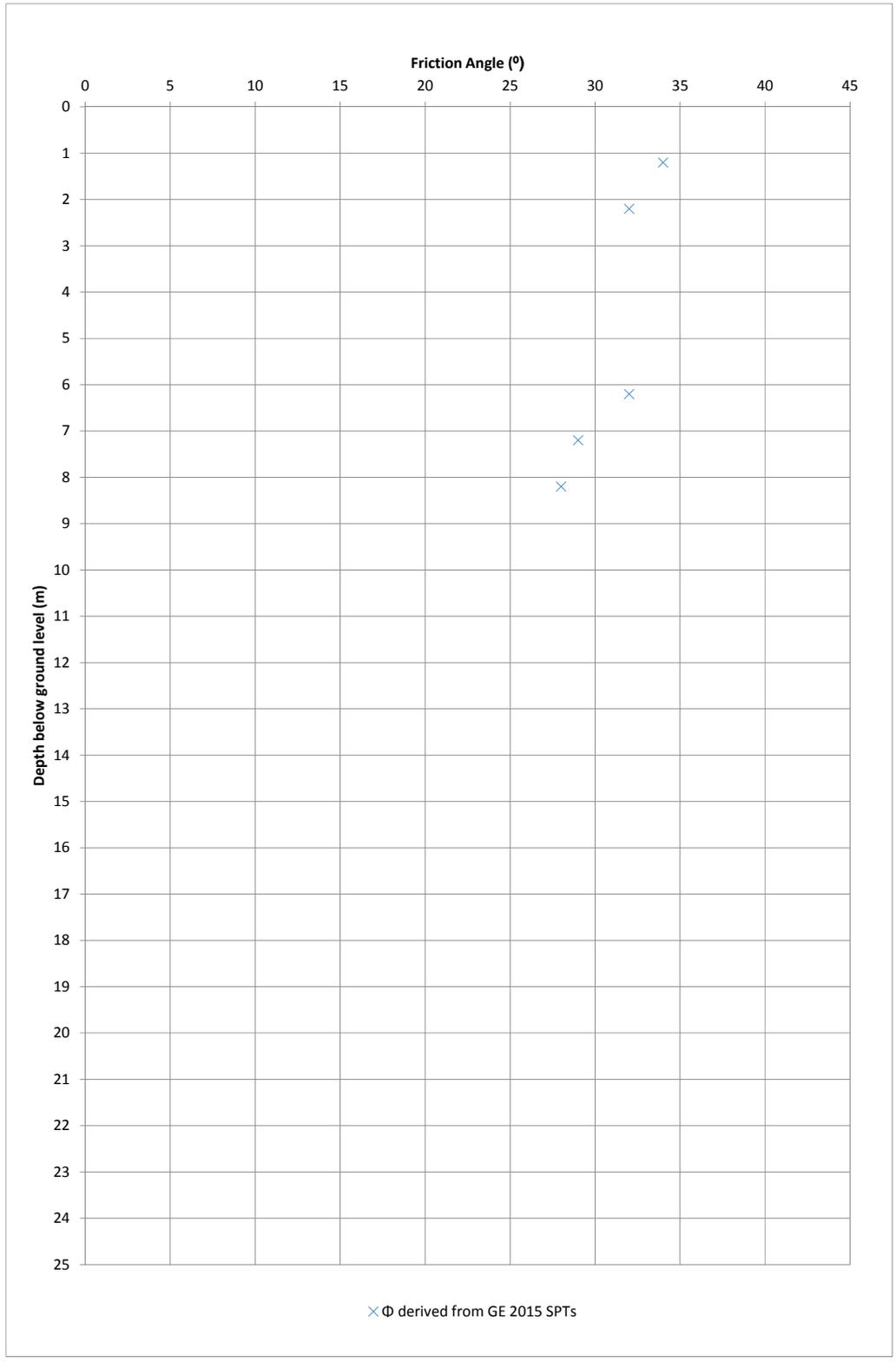
|                              |     |
|------------------------------|-----|
| Maximum Extrapolated N Value | 200 |
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|         |                                |  |  |
|---------|--------------------------------|--|--|
| Client  | London Resort Company Holdings |  |  |
| Project | Paramount Entertainment Resort |  |  |

|  |                |              |              |
|--|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| Title  |                |              |              |
| Friction Angle vs Depth for RIVER TERRACE DEPOSITS in Zone 7 |                |              |              |
| Sheet size:  | Drawn: HF      | Checked: TR  | Reviewed: TR |
| A4   | Date: Oct 15   | Date: Nov 15 | Date: Nov 15 |
| Status:  | Figure Number: |              | Rev:         |
| FINAL  | F9.2           |              | 1            |



|                              |     |
|------------------------------|-----|
| Maximum Extrapolated N Value | 200 |
|------------------------------|-----|



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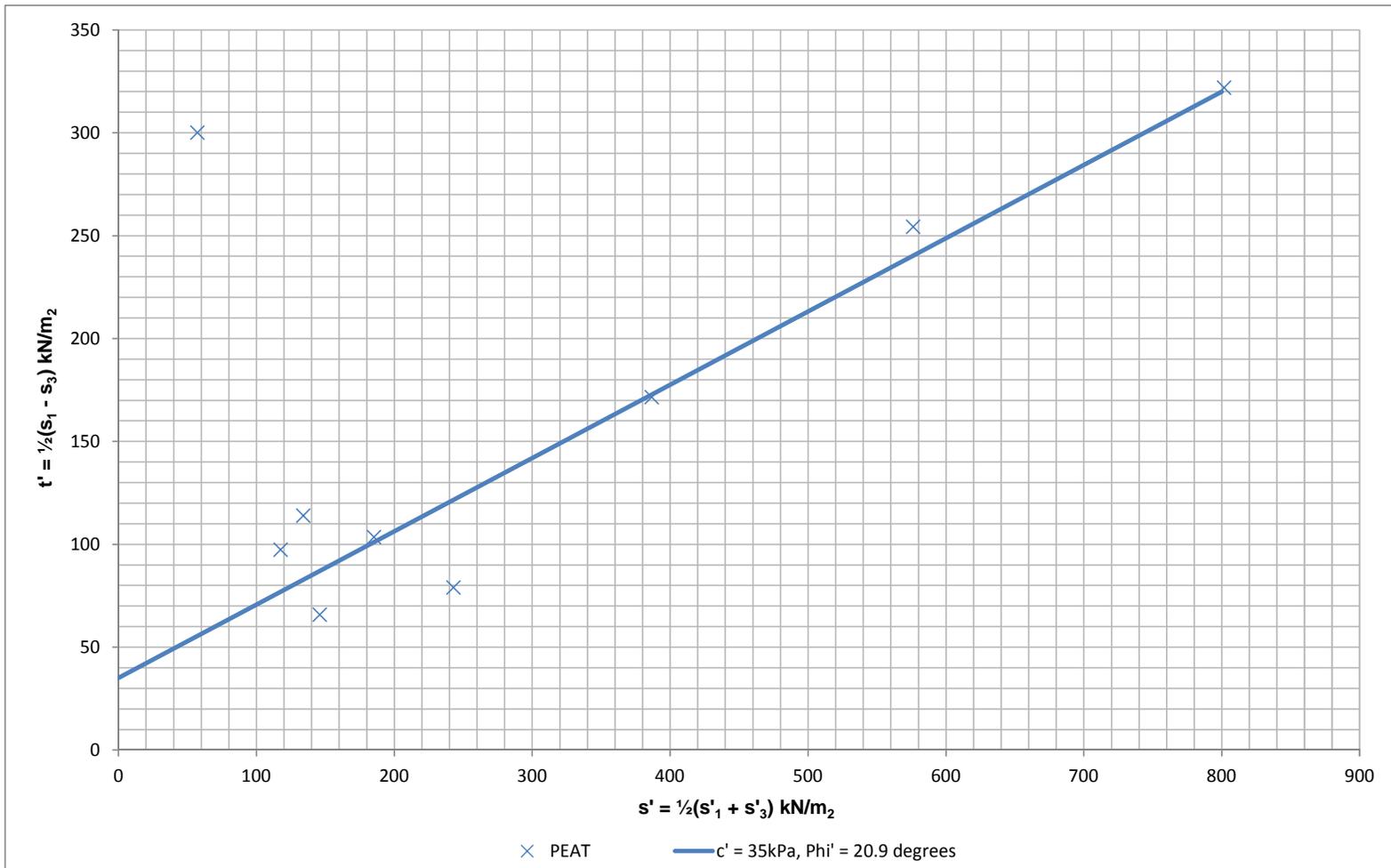
|        |                                       |
|--------|---------------------------------------|
| Client | <b>London Resort Company Holdings</b> |
|--------|---------------------------------------|

|         |                                       |
|---------|---------------------------------------|
| Project | <b>Paramount Entertainment Resort</b> |
|---------|---------------------------------------|

|  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|
| Title  |  |  |  |
| <b>Friction Angle vs Depth for HEAD DEPOSITS</b> |  |  |  |

|             |                |              |              |
|-------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| Sheet size: | Drawn: HF      | Checked: TR  | Reviewed: TR |
| A4          | Date: Oct 15   | Date: Nov 15 | Date: Nov 15 |
| Status:     | Figure Number: |              | Rev:         |
| FINAL       | F9.3           |              | 1            |

## G.10. Effective Strength



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Project  
**London Paramount Entertainment Resort**

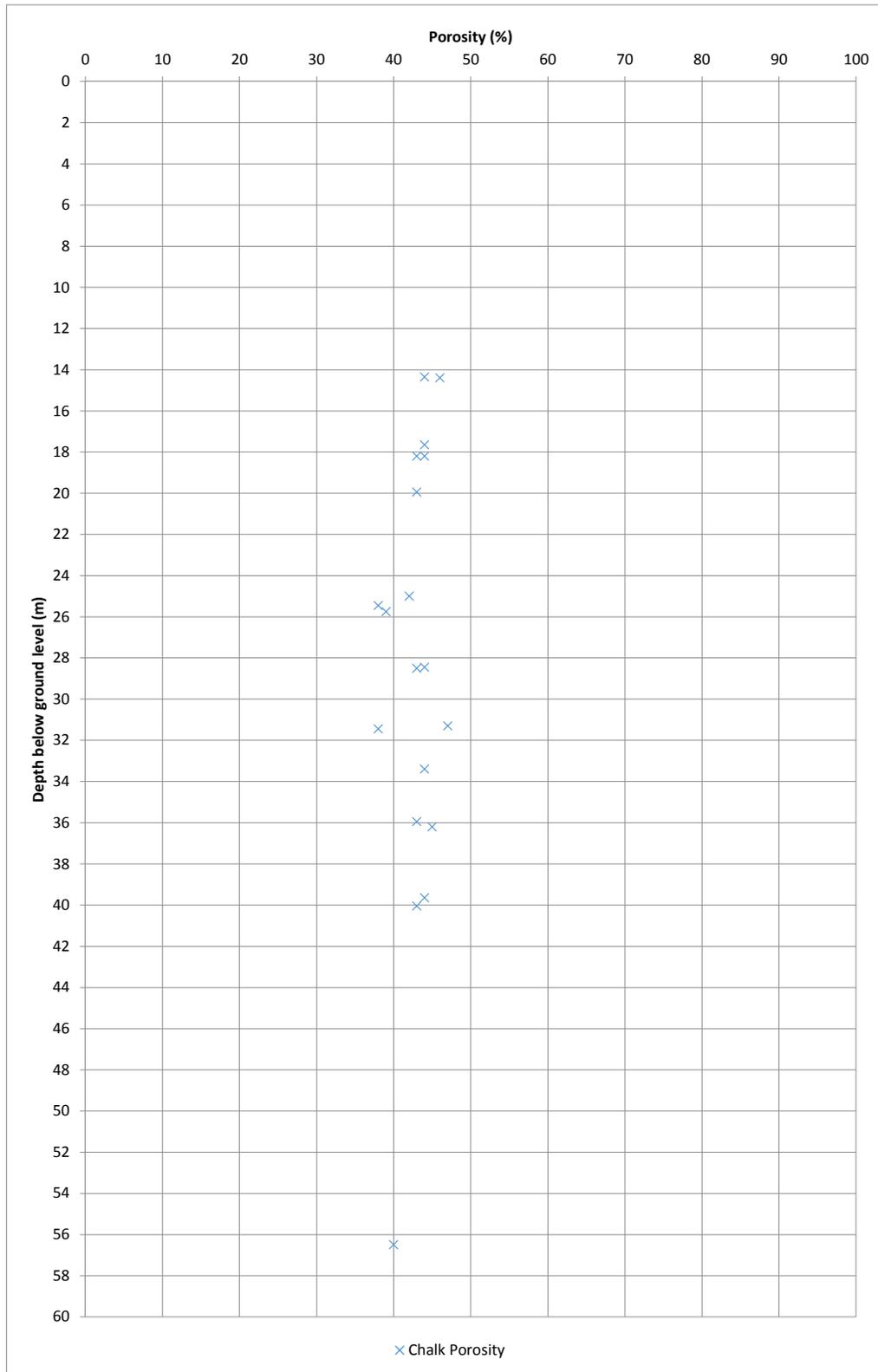
Title  
**Effective Strength for PEAT**

|                                |                     |                        |                           |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| Sheet size:<br><b>A4</b>       | Drawn:<br>H. Fisher | Checked:<br>T. Radford | Authorised:<br>T. Radford |
| Status:<br><b>FINAL</b>        | Date:<br>22-Oct-15  | Date:<br>06-Nov-15     | Date:<br>10-Nov-15        |
| Figure Number:<br><b>F10.1</b> |                     | Rev:<br><b>1</b>       |                           |

## G.11. Uniaxial Compressive Strength vs. Depth Plot



## G.12. Porosity vs. Depth



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Client  
**London Resort Company Holdings**

Project  
**London Paramount Entertainment Resort**

Title  
**Porosity of CHALK against Depth Below Ground Level**

|                   |                           |                             |                              |
|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| Sheet Size:<br>A4 | Drawn: HF<br>Date: Oct 15 | Checked: TR<br>Date: Nov 15 | Reviewed: TR<br>Date: Nov 15 |
| Status:<br>FINAL  | Figure No:<br>F12.1       | Rev:<br>1                   |                              |

# Appendix H. Geotechnical Risk Register

## H.1. Geotechnical Risk

For the purpose of this report, Geotechnical Risk is defined as the possibility of an adverse consequence arising from a ground hazard or circumstance.

The Geotechnical Risk Register takes into account the identified geotechnical constraints given above, along with additional project details to ensure that all significant geotechnical risks are identified, recorded, analysed and controlled. The geotechnical risks are discussed in terms of probability, severity and risk, as defined below:

**Likelihood (L):** *The perceived likelihood of the identified geotechnical hazard actually occurring (defined as a rating in Table H-1).*

**Severity (S):** *The perceived severity, in terms of safety, financial, temporal, legal, or operational consequence, of the occurrence of the identified geotechnical hazard on the identified receptor(s) (defined as a rating in Table H-2).*

**Risk (R):** *The perceived level of concern which should be assigned to the identified hazard, based on the likelihood of occurrence, and taking into due account the perceived severity of the impact (defined as a risk number in Table H-3).*

The Geotechnical Risk Register and terminology adopted for this project is based on the guidance given by C.R.I. Clayton [50] and the Highways Agency [51] on managing geotechnical risk. It is a semi-quantitative assessment based on engineering judgement. The classification of probability and severity used in this Geotechnical Risk Register are summarised in Table H-1 and Table H-2 respectively. The risk uses the equation:

$$\text{Degree of Risk (R)} = \text{Likelihood (L)} \times \text{Severity (S)}$$

The explanation of the Degree of Risk is given in Table H-3, which gives the assessed risk level and appropriate actions.

**Table H-1 Assessment of Likelihood**

| Scale | Likelihood | Chance    |
|-------|------------|-----------|
| 4     | Probable   | > 50%     |
| 3     | Likely     | 10% - 50% |
| 2     | Unlikely   | 1% - 10%  |
| 1     | Negligible | < 1%      |

**Table H-2 Assessment of Severity**

| Scale | Severity  | Capital Cost                  | Programmeme                      | Safety                                     |
|-------|-----------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| 4     | Very High | Unsustainable costs.          | Unsustainable delay.             | Unsustainable chance of injury or illness. |
| 3     | High      | Increased construction costs. | Increased delay to programmeme.  | Increased chance of injury or illness.     |
| 2     | Low       | Small impact to costs.        | Small delay to programmeme.      | Small chance of injury or illness.         |
| 1     | Very Low  | Negligible impact on costs.   | Negligible delay to programmeme. | Negligible chance of injury or illness.    |

**Table H-3 Perceived Degree of Risk**

| Risk Number | Risk Ranking    | Action Required  |
|-------------|-----------------|--|
| 13 to 16    | High (H)        | Work must not start until risk has been reduced. If risk cannot be reduced, work should not begin. |
| 9 to 12     | Substantial (S) | Work must not start until risk has been reduced. Additional Resource required.                     |
| 5 to 8      | Medium (M)      | Consider more cost-effective solutions or improvements at no extra cost.                           |
| 1 to 4      | Low (L)         | None   |

The hazards identified for this project are set out in the Geotechnical Risk Register, which is a 'live' document and will need to be updated regularly. A précis of the Geotechnical Risk Register as it stood at the time of issue of this document is set out in the following section.

### H.1.1. Risk Matrix

The risk matrix below (Figure H-1) shows the risk number and risk ranking.

**Figure H-1 Risk Matrix**

|            |   | Likelihood |             | Severity          |                   |           |      |     |          |
|------------|---|------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|------|-----|----------|
|            |   | 4          | 3           | 2                 | 1                 | 4         | 3    |     |          |
|            |   | Probable   | Likely      | Unlikely          | Negligible        | Very High | High | Low | Very Low |
| Likelihood | 1 | 1<br>Low   | 2<br>Low    | 3<br>Low          | 4<br>Low          |           |      |     |          |
|            | 2 | 2<br>Low   | 4<br>Low    | 6<br>Medium       | 8<br>Medium       |           |      |     |          |
|            | 3 | 3<br>Low   | 6<br>Medium | 9<br>Substantial  | 12<br>Substantial |           |      |     |          |
|            | 4 | 4<br>Low   | 8<br>Medium | 12<br>Substantial | 16<br>High        |           |      |     |          |
|            |   |            |             |                   |                   |           |      |     |          |

## H.2. Risk Register

The Geotechnical Risk Register comprises an initial assessment of the risks identified, prior to the application of risk mitigation measures, and shows how the risks can be reduced by the application of the measures. It does not consider the site in terms of any specific development proposals.

### H.2.1. Mitigation Measures

The mitigation measures considered are those that may be applied during design or construction, as appropriate, to mitigate the hazard identified and, in most cases, to render the risk insignificant.

## **H.2.2. Residual Risk**

Following risk identification, assessment and the application of recommended mitigation/avoidance measures most risks can be revised and assessed as either “medium” or “low”. In some cases the risk may be reduced but a significant residual risk remains which must be managed, and in others the risk mitigation measure cannot reduce the likelihood of an event but will be used to mitigate potential effects

| Category Risk No. | Constraint                   | Prior to mitigation     |                       |           |        |                   |           |        |                           |   | Proposed Mitigation Measures | Residual Risk         |           |        |                   |   |   |                           |
|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|--------|-------------------|-----------|--------|---------------------------|---|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|--------|-------------------|---|---|---------------------------|
|                   |                              | Likelihood<br>Table H-1 | Severity<br>Table H-2 |           |        | Risk<br>Table H-3 |           |        | Risk Ranking<br>Table H-3 | Likelihood<br>Table H-1   |                              | Severity<br>Table H-2 |           |        | Risk<br>Table H-3 |   |   | Risk Ranking<br>Table H-3 |
|                   |                              |                         | Capital cost          | Programme | Safety | Capital cost      | Programme | Safety |                           |   |                              | Capital cost          | Programme | Safety |                   |   |   |                           |
| <b>Zone 1</b>     |                              |                         |                       |           |        |                   |           |        |                           |   |                              |                       |           |        |                   |   |   |                           |
| 1                 | Aggressive ground conditions | 4                       | 3                     | 3         | 1      | 12                | 12        | 4      | S                         | Treating of the Cement Kiln Dust (CKD) to reduce the risk of leachate.<br>Dewatering of corrosive saline groundwater around constructions.<br>Use materials which are suitable for highly alkaline/saline soils for construction.   | 2                            | 3                     | 3         | 1      | 6                 | 6 | 2 | M                         |
| 2                 | Buried Foundations           | 3                       | 3                     | 3         | 1      | 9                 | 9         | 3      | S                         | Further ground investigation to determine the presence of underground structures.   | 2                            | 3                     | 3         | 1      | 6                 | 6 | 2 | M                         |
| 3                 | Buried Services              | 3                       | 3                     | 3         | 3      | 9                 | 9         | 9      | S                         | Receive any further documents on buried services from HS1 and Lafarge.<br>CAT and Genny scan the area.  | 1                            | 3                     | 3         | 3      | 3                 | 3 | 3 | L                         |
| 4                 | Cement Kiln Dust             | 4                       | 3                     | 3         | 1      | 12                | 12        | 4      | S                         | Treating of the Cement Kiln Dust (CKD) to reduce the risk of leachate. se materials which are suitable for highly alkaline soils for construction.<br>Full personal protective equipment (PPE), including gloves and goggles, is to worn when in contact with CKD.<br>Vehicles are to be washed down when leaving a site containing CKD, as to avoid cross-contamination. | 2                            | 3                     | 3         | 1      | 6                 | 6 | 2 | M                         |
| 5                 | Overhead Pylons              | 3                       | 2                     | 2         | 4      | 6                 | 6         | 12     | S                         | Do not worth beneath overhead pylons.   | 1                            | 2                     | 2         | 4      | 2                 | 2 | 4 | L                         |
| 6                 | Perched/High groundwater     | 4                       | 2                     | 2         | 1      | 6                 | 6         | 3      | M                         | Dewatering of groundwater is to be used if high groundwater/perched water is encountered.<br>Continuous monitoring of groundwater is to undertaken.   | 2                            | 2                     | 2         | 1      | 4                 | 4 | 2 | L                         |

|               |                              |   |   |   |   |    |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |
|---------------|------------------------------|---|---|---|---|----|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| 7             | Saline Groundwater           | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 6  | 6  | 3 | M | Dewatering of groundwater is to be used if encountered.<br>Use materials which are suitable for saline soils for construction.  | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 2 | L |  |
| 8             | Weak Bearing materials       | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 12 | 12 | 4 | S | Piles into the Chalk to be used for high load structures.<br>Excavation of the Peat and replacement with a less compressible material.  | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 2 | M |  |
| 9             | Weak Compressible ground     | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 12 | 12 | 4 | S | Piles into the Chalk to be used for high load structures.<br>Staged construction of embankments to be completed, to monitor the amount of compression.<br>Excavation of the Peat and replacement with a less compressible material.<br>Planned methodology for any earthworks with consideration of the hazard during design. | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 2 | M |  |
| <b>Zone 2</b> |                              |   |   |   |   |    |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |
| 1             | Aggressive ground conditions | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 12 | 12 | 4 | S | Treating of the Cement Kiln Dust (CKD) to reduce the risk of leachate.Dewatering of corrosive saline groundwater around constructions.<br>Use materials which are suitable for highly alkaline/saline soils for construction.   | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 2 | M |  |
| 2             | Buried Foundations           | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 9  | 9  | 3 | S | Further ground investigation to determine the presence of underground structures.   | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 2 | M |  |
| 3             | Buried Services              | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 9  | 9  | 9 | S | Receive any further documents on buried services from HS1 and Lafarge.<br>CAT and Genny scan the area.<br>Do not construct on top of the HS1 site.  | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | L |  |
| 4             | Cement Kiln Dust             | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 12 | 12 | 4 | S | Treating of the Cement Kiln Dust (CKD) to reduce the risk of leachate.Use materials which are suitable for highly alkaline soils for construction.<br>Full personal protective equipment (PPE), including gloves and goggles, is to worn when in contact with CKD.  | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 2 | M |  |

|               |                              |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |
|---------------|------------------------------|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
|               |                              |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |   | Vehicles are to be washed down when leaving a site containing CKD, as to avoid cross-contamination.   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |
| 5             | Overhead Pylons              | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 6  | 6  | 12 | S | Do not work beneath overhead pylons.  | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 4 | L |  |
| 6             | Perched/High groundwater     | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 6  | 6  | 3  | M | Dewatering of groundwater is to be used if high groundwater/perched water is encountered.<br>Continuous monitoring of groundwater is to be undertaken.  | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 2 | L |  |
| 7             | Saline Groundwater           | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 6  | 6  | 3  | M | Dewatering of groundwater is to be used if encountered.<br>Use materials which are suitable for saline soils for construction.  | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 2 | L |  |
| 8             | Weak Bearing materials       | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 12 | 12 | 4  | S | Piles into the Chalk to be used for high load structures.   | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 2 | M |  |
| 9             | Weak Compressible ground     | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 12 | 12 | 4  | S | Piles into the Chalk to be used for high load structures.<br>Staged construction of embankments to be completed, to monitor the amount of compression.<br>Excavation of the Peat and replacement with a less compressible material.<br>Planned methodology for any earthworks with consideration of the hazard during design. | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 2 | M |  |
| <b>Zone 3</b> |                              |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |
| 1             | Aggressive ground conditions | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 12 | 12 | 4  | S | Treating of the Cement Kiln Dust (CKD) to reduce the risk of leachate. Dewatering of corrosive saline groundwater around constructions.<br>Use materials which are suitable for highly alkaline/saline soils for construction.  | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 2 | M |  |
| 2             | Buried Foundations           | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 9  | 9  | 3  | S | Further ground investigation to determine the presence of underground structures.   | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 2 | M |  |
| 3             | Buried Services              | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 9  | 9  | 9  | S | Receive any further documents on buried services from Lafarge.<br>CAT and Genny scan the area.<br>Do not construct on top of the mudflow outflow site.  | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | L |  |

|    |                          |   |   |   |   |    |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|----|--------------------------|---|---|---|---|----|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4  | Cement Kiln Dust         | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 12 | 12 | 4 | S | <p>Treating of the Cement Kiln Dust (CKD) to reduce the risk of leachate. Use materials which are suitable for highly alkaline soils for construction.</p> <p>Full personal protective equipment (PPE), including gloves and goggles, is to worn when in contact with CKD.</p> <p>Vehicles are to be washed down when leaving a site containing CKD, as to avoid cross-contamination.</p> | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 2 | M |
| 6  | Historical Works         | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 6  | 6  | 2 | M | <p>Further ground investigation to determine the impact of historical works on the ground conditions of the area.</p>   | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | L |
| 7  | Perched/High groundwater | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 6  | 6  | 3 | M | <p>Dewatering of groundwater is to be used if high groundwater/perched water is encountered.</p> <p>Continuous monitoring of groundwater is to undertaken.</p>  | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 2 | L |
| 8  | Saline Groundwater       | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 6  | 6  | 3 | M | <p>Further groundwater monitoring to determine the groundwater regime in this area.</p> <p>Dewatering of groundwater is to be used if encountered.</p> <p>Use materials which are suitable for saline soils for construction.</p>   | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 2 | L |
| 9  | Weak Bearing materials   | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 12 | 12 | 4 | S | <p>Further ground investigation to determine the location and thickness of the superficial deposits.</p> <p>Piles into the Chalk to be used for high load structures.</p>   | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 2 | M |
| 10 | Weak Compressible ground | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 12 | 12 | 4 | S | <p>Further ground investigation to determine the location and thickness of the superficial deposits.</p> <p>Piles into the Chalk to be used for high load structures.</p> <p>Staged construction of embankments to be completed, to monitor the amount of compression.</p> <p>Excavation of the Peat and replacement with a less compressible material.</p>                               | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 2 | M |

|               |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---------------|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|               |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Planned methodology for any earthworks with consideration of the hazard during design.   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Zone 5</b> |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 1             | Buried Foundations         | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 9 | 9 | 3 | S | Further ground investigation to be undertaken to confirm the presence of buried foundations.   | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 2 | M |
| 2             | Buried Services            | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 9 | 9 | S | To gather available buried service information.<br>CAT and Genny scan the area.  | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 6 | M |
| 4             | Chalk Dissolution Features | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 9 | 9 | S | Further ground investigation to be undertaken.<br>Surveillance during construction is recommended.   | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 6 | M |
| 5             | Historical Works           | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 9 | 9 | 3 | S | Further ground investigation to determine the impact of historical works on the ground conditions of the area.   | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 2 | M |
| 6             | Rockfall                   | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 9 | 9 | S | PPE to be worn at all times, particularly hard hats, especially when by cliff-faces.<br>Surveillance during construction is recommended.   | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 6 | M |
| 7             | Saline groundwater         | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 3 | M | Further groundwater monitoring to determine the groundwater regime in this area.<br>Dewatering of groundwater is to be used if encountered.<br>Use materials which are suitable for saline soils for construction. | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 2 | L |
| 8             | Variable rockhead          | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 9 | 9 | 3 | S | Further ground investigation to determine the bedrock condition and depths.  | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 3 | M |
| 9             | Weak bearing materials     | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 9 | 9 | 3 | S | Deep foundations to be used for high load structures.  | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 2 | M |
| <b>Zone 7</b> |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 1             | Buried foundations         | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 2 | M | Further ground investigation to determine the presence of buried foundations towards the north of Zone 7.  | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | L |
| 2             | Buried services            | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 9 | 9 | S | Further ground investigation to determine the presence of buried services towards the north of Zone 7.   | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 6 | M |

|   |                            |   |   |   |   |    |    |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|----|----|---|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 3 | Chalk dissolution features | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 6  | 6  | 6 | M | Further ground investigation to determine the presence of chalk dissolution features. Surveillance during construction is recommended.   | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | L |
| 4 | Historical works           | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 9  | 9  | 3 | S | Further ground investigation to determine the ground conditions of Southfleet Pit towards the north of Zone 7.   | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 2 | M |
| 5 | Variable rockhead          | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 12 | 12 | 4 | S | Further ground investigation to determine the rockhead profile in this Zone.   | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 2 | M |
| 6 | Weak bearing materials     | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 12 | 12 | 4 | S | Piles into the Chalk to be used for high load structures.  | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 2 | M |
| 7 | Weak compressible ground   | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 9  | 9  | 3 | S | Piles into the Chalk to be used for high load structures.<br>Staged construction of embankments to be completed, to monitor the amount of compression.<br>Planned methodology for any earthworks with consideration of the hazard during design. | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 2 | M |
|   |                            |   |   |   |   |    |    |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

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